

UIGHUR FRAGMENTS OF THE BLOCK-PRINTED TEXT,
«SÄKİZ TÖRLÜĞİN YARUMİŞ YALTRİMİŞ NOM BİTİG»

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INTRODUCTION

In abundance there are Uighur fragments of block prints brought from the Turfan basin in Central Asia. Most of them are of Buddhist contents. It is important for us to study the problem of when and where these texts were printed and published, in order not only to find out some Uighur Buddhist circles, but also to fix their linguistic and orthographical features in the cultural history. We have an excellent general survey of the block prints of Turfan written by A. v. Gabain¹. P. Zieme lectured on the most recent progress of his intensive study in the meeting for the one hundredth anniversary of P. Pelliot's birth, in Paris in 1979². Incidentally, using the Buddhist text entitled «Säkiz törlügin yarumiš yaltrimiš nom bitig», I have newly identified a few small fragments preserved at the Library of the Ryūkoku University, Kyoto. The extant prints of this text, including new fragments, can be divided into two groups which imply two different books. Here I would like to touch the reconstruction of the books as well as to give the transcription of all the fragments. I take this opportunity to express my thanks to the Library of the Ryūkoku University and to the «Central Institute of Ancient History and Archaeology» of the Academy of Sciences of the GDR for giving me permission to publish these fragments as well as for sending me their photographs.

1 A. v. Gabain, *Die Drucke der Turfan-Sammlung*, SDAW 1967.

2 P. Zieme, Bemerkungen zur Datierung uigurischer Blockdrucke, *Travaux des sections : C/ Section des manuscrits en turc ancien et autres langues*, École Pratique des Hautes-Études, Paris, 3 octobre 1979.

The Uighur text is better known to us as the text entitled «Säkiz yükmäk yaruq» and as the translation from the Chinese original. Perhaps our text has the same origin, but it was changed as a result of partial reformative translation including the title. There are many manuscripts, as you know, with which a revised text was given by W. Bang, A. v. Gabain and G. R. Rachmati (Arat)³. Therefore it is not difficult for us to reconstruct two books of fragments. But in fact we have only a fifth and an sixth parts of the complete books. One book consists of the Berlin (B38), the Kyoto (K5), the Leningrad (P3) and the Peking (Pk) fragments⁴. The other is of the Berlin (B7) fragments⁵. Each of them is to be called a «folded book», consisting of several sheets pasted together and then folded.

BOOK A. This folded book is 24. 7 cm ~ 25. 5 cm in height, 10. 1 cm ~ 10. 2 cm in width and 5 lines on a page; the length between the upper and lower lines of the sheets is 21 cm; the space between writing lines : 1. 6 cm ~ 1. 7 cm. Sometimes we find Chinese sheet numbers in the space between pages : *ten* between the 3rd and the 4th pages of Pk c; *thirteen* after the page of B38 a; *fifteen* between the 2nd and the 3rd pages of B38 b; *eighteen* between the 6th and the 7th pages of B38 d. It is estimated that the book has 24 sheets; 7 pages in a sheet, though a single complete sheet is not preserved. Chinese sheet numbers are arranged to be in the middle of the opened book, as the odd numbers are between the 1st and the 2nd pages and the even numbers are between the 2nd and the 3rd pages of the sheet. The engraver of the wood blocks is a Chinese as shown by the Chinese sheet number. Luckily the name is engraved on the illustrated front-pages : *Chen Ning*⁶. Some information happens to be available on him. As far as it has been attested by K. Ogawa⁷, he is one of the latest engravers whose names are seen in

3 W. Bang, A. v. Gabain und G. R. Rachmati, Das buddhistische Sūtra Säkiz yükmäk, *Türkische Turfan-Texte*, VI. SPAW 1934, 93-192 [TTVI].

4 B38 : TTIVI, op. cit. p. 100; K5 : New fragments, Nos. 5297, 5274, 6297, preserved at the Library of the Ryūkoku University, Kyoto, and *Seiiki bunka kenkyū*, IV. Kyoto 1961, Pls. 24 (No. 5266), 30 (No. 6295) [Ryū.]; P3 : W. Radloff, *Uigurische Sprachdenkmäler*, Nr. 58, Leningrad 1928 (repr. 1972), 102-105, 233 [USp.]. Cf. TTIVI, op. cit. p. 100 (P2, P4); Pk : Huang Wen-bi, *Tu-lu-fan-kao-gu-ji*, Peking 1954, 64, Pls. 106, 107 [Huang]. Cf. Feng Jia-sheng, Ke-ben hui-hu wen fo-shuo-tian-di-ba-yang-shen-zhou-jing yan-jiu, *Kao-gu-xue-bao*, 9. Peking 1955, 183-192.

5 B7 : TTIVI, op. cit. p. 100.

6 Huang, op. cit. p. 64. Pl. 106.

7 K. Ogawa, To-ro-ban shutsudo no insatsu butten, *Indo-gaku bukkō-gaku*

the old Chinese Buddhist Canons printed at the Qi-sha yan-sheng yuan Temple in Ping-jiang Fu (south-east China) between the years of 1232-1332. Therefore it may be said that our book was published in south-east China between in the end of the 13th century or beginning of the 14th century. According to Chinese history⁸, many Uighurs stayed in the China proper as the second ruling class under the Mongolian Emperor of the Yuan dynasty. A certain Uighur must have been the sponsor of the block prints, and also distributed some of them to Uighuristan in Central Asia. It is unknown how many copies were edited.

BOOK B. This folded book is 15 cm in height, 9. 8 cm ~ 10. 5 cm in width and 6 lines on a page; the length between the upper and lower lines of the sheets is 12. 5 cm ~ 13. 5 cm; the space between writing lines : 1. 4 cm ~ 1. 5 cm. There are Chinese paginations in the space between pages as follows : *four* before the page of B7 b; *five* between the 2nd and the 3rd pages of B7 b; *nine* between the 1st and the 2nd pages of B7 c; *seventeen* before the page of B7 d; *twenty four* between the 3rd and the 4th pages of B7 g; *thirty one(?)* after the pages of B7 i; *thirty four* before the page of B7 k. It is estimated that the book has 35 sheets or so; probably 4 pages in a sheet. Chinese sheet numbers are placed in the middle of the opened book, namely, in the space between the 1st and the 2nd pages of the sheet, but the number *four* is between the 3rd and the 4th pages!

kenkyū, 4-1 [1956], 35; *Mochizuki, Bukkyō daijiten*, 8. Tokyo 1958, 152-154 (Sekisa-ban dai-zōkyō).

⁸ See B. Ögel, *Sino-Turcica*, Çingiz Han ve Çin'deki Hanedanının Türk Müşavirleri, Taipei 1964.

SIGN OF FRAGMENTS

Text- numbers	Signs	Pages	and lines	Consecutive lines (TTVI)	Notes
A 1	Pk a	2	Illustrated		Huang, Pl. 106(1/2)
A 2	Pk b	1	5	[01-04]	Huang, Pl. 106(2)
A 3	K5 a, Ryū. 5297	1	5	[13-16]	PL. I
A 4	K5 b, Ryū. 5266	1.2	6	[110-114]	PL. II
A 5	Pk c	4	20	[164-177]	Huang, Pl. 107(3)
A 6	B38, TIM	1.2	6	[223-227]	
A 7	B38 a, TID	1	5	[273-240]	
A 8	B38 b, TIID 325	3	15	[283-293]	
A 9	P3 a, Rb. 2	3	15	[286-296]	USp. Nr. 58, 1-15
A10	B38 c	2	10	[296-303]	
A11	P3 c, Rb. 2	1	5	[303-306]	USp. Nr. 58, 36-40
A12	P3 b, Rb. 2	4	20	[340-351]	USp. Nr. 58, 16-35
A13	B38 d, TII S91, 92; TII M9	7	35	[343-358]	
A14	B38 e, TII S92	4	20	[369-381]	
A15	K5 c, Ryū. 5274	1	5	[373-375]	PL. III
A16	K5 d, Ryū. 6297 Yar-khoto	0.6	3	[388-390]	PL. IV
A17	K5 e, Ryū. 6295 Astāna	1	5	[419-422]	PL. V
B 1	B7 a	2	12	[026-7]	
B 2	B7 b, TM 32	3	18	[30-39]	
B 3	B7 c, TII D 228	4	24	[96-109]	
B 4	B7 d	1	6	[225-229]	
B 5	B7 e TIM.	4.6	28	[277-293]	
B 6	B7 f D 377	1.5	9	[315-319]	
B 7	B7 g, TI	3.5	21	[337-347]	
B 8	B7 h, TIM.	1.6	10	[397-403]	
B 9	B7 i, TIM.	2	12	[411-416]	
B10	B7 k, TIII M178	1	6	[455-457]	

* Huang, Ryū. and USp.: see Intro. n. 4

TEXT

Book A

1. Pk a

Illustrated front-pages: BUDDHA'S PREACHING

2. Pk b [01-04]

- (1) 1. namo bud.. namo dram.. namo sang ::
- (2) 2. [tn]gri tngrisi burxan yrlıqamış tngri-li
- (3) 3. yir-li-tä sákiz törlüg-in yarumiš
- (4) 4. yaltırmış iduq drni tana yip atlý sudur
- (5) 5. nom bitig bir tägz-inč..

3. K5 a PL. I [13-16]

- (6) 1. yana qor-qa tü[şär
- (7) 2. [tur] qaru äkni bütmäz.. [
- (8) 3. [tur] qaru ač yoriyur.. [
- (9) 4. ämg(ä) [nür öz] bilgisiz (t)[rs
- (10) 5. nän(g) [bilmäz uqmaz-lar].. kim m[äning

4. K5 b PL. II [110-114]

- (11) 1. (s)ar.. basar buqayul(a)[sar
- (12) 2. bo nom bitigig üč qat(a) [

* BV : various fragments of Berlin, cf. TTVI; K4 : fragments of the booklet, Ryū. 1542, 1544, 1540, 1541, 1539, 1543, cf. N. Yamada, Uiguru-bun tenchi-hachiyō-shinju-kyō danpen, *Tōyo-gakuho* 40, [1958], 427-445; *Seikai bunka kenkyū* IV, Kyoto 1961, Pls. 16-18.

** We use some signs of the transcription as follows :

(), uncertain readings; [], restorations; d (=t), t (=d), § (=z) and z (=s), interchanged letters; n : Sometimes n has a diacritical point. There is no distinction between n and a diacritical point. There is no distinction between n and a (ä) in the script; š : š is distinguished from s by a doubly pointed tail.

A (1) dram, cf. drm, B1 (1).

A (4) yaltırmış, cf. yaltrımıš, B3 (3).

A (6)-(10) cf. B12 a : (3) (qor)qa tüşär näng yaš turqaru äkni bütmäz.. yalıng
 (4) boγuz-i todmaz.. ač yoriyur ärtingü ämgäk ämgänür.. öz biligsz trs qilinc
 (5) [](la)r kim mäning öz qilinc.

A (11)-(16) cf. B63 : (20) oγri tut[suqsar] (21) no] m bitigig üč
 qata o(q)sar] (22) tñlγ s(iz)-iksiz kirtgünç kön(g)[ül-] (23)]sar
 oqisar (t)ütrüm (tä)[ring ?] (24) (udunu) tutsar.

- (13) 3. boš (bo)lur ta(qi) ymä kim [
 (14) 4. iksiz kirtgünč köngül-in [
 (15) 5. oqışar oqıt(s) [ar] (b)i(t) [isä]r b(i) [titsär
 (16) 6. [tä]ring y(örü)g[in] ? //// no[m](l)as[ar

5. Pk c [164-177]

- (17) 1. [t]itir.. yoq quruγ ymä ol oq ärür [...] ol kim
 (18) 2. yoq quruγ titir.. ün ymä ol oq ärür..
 (19) 3. [ü]n-tä öngi yoq quruγ bultuqmaz.. yoq quruγ
 (20) 4. t(a) öngi ymä ün bultuqmaz.. inçä
 (21) 5. ötkürü usar.. ötrü ol oq ün yana

(PASTED PART)

- (22) 6. soyančiγ ün-lüg atlγ burxan titir.. yana
 (23) 7. burun-i turqaru adruq adruq alqinčsiz yid
 (24) 8. yipar yiďlayur.. ol kim yid yipar titir..
 (25) 9. y(o)q quruγ ymä ol oq ärür.. ol kim yoq quruγ
 (26) 10. titir.. yid yipar ymä ol oq ärür.. yid
 (27) 11. yipar-ta öngi yoq quruγ bultuqmaz.. yoq quruγ
 (28) 12. t(a) öngi ymä yid yipar bultuqmaz.. inçä
 (29) 13. ötkürü usar.. ötrü ol oq yid yipar
 (30) 14. yana yipar yükük atlγ burxan titir..
 (31) 15. ymä til-in turqaru adruq adruq alqinčsiz

CHINESE SHEET NUMBER : *ten*

- (32) 16. tatıγ - liγ tatıγ tatar.. ol kim tatıγ tip titir..
 (33) 17. yoq quruγ ymä ol oq ärür.. ol kim yoq quruγ
 (34) 18. titir.. tatıγ ymä ol oq ärür.. tatıγ-ta
 (35) 19. [ö]ngi y(o)q q(u)ruγ bultuqmaz.. yoq quruγ-ta öngi
 (36) 20. ymä tatıγ bultuqmaz.. inçä ötkürü usar..

6. B38 [223-227]

- (37) 1. y]ig
 (38) 2. tüz-ü [] -ga köngül
 (39) 3. (t)urγurdilar.. [] γ-siz bodistv

A (37)-(39) cf. BV29, BV30, BV31, BV32, BV33 : [alqu]yun tüzkarinčsiz yig tüz-ü köni tuym[aq bur]xan (q)[utingga köngül turγurdilar] ol ödüñ tidiγ[siz] bodi[stv].

- (40) 4. taqii inčä tip ö(t) [üg ötün]di.. tengrim bo
 (41) 5. yirtinčü-täki qamaγ tñlγ-lar(t)a t(u)γmaq ölmäk
 (42) 6. bo iki törlüg törü ärtinqü aγir titir..

7. B38 a [237-240] (PASTED PART)

- (43) 1. köni yol-ča [köni] oruq-ča yoriz-un-lar
 (44) 2. ärti.. trz tätrü törü-sin qotz-un-lar ärti
 (45) 3. tngrim tip.. tngrisi burxan ögdi
 (46) 4. alqädii.. inčä tip yrliqadii.. sadu sadu tičiγ
 (47) 5. siz bodistv.. siz tñlγ-lar üçün [ärti]ngü krgäk

CHINESE SHEET NUMBER : *thirteen*

8. B38 b [283-293]

- (48) 1. [] kältäci barča ädgü [
 (49) 2. taqii töz'ün ärtinqü yavaš.. bitig [
 (50) 3. iš išläsär näng ada tuda bolju-si [
 (51) 4. yana ölüg-kä törü toqu qilmış küntä
 (52) 5. bo nom biti(gig) üč qata oqız-un ärtinqü

(PASTED PART)

- (53) 6. qudaṭur.. ärüs üküş ädgü qilinč-liy bolur.. o(1)
 (54) 7. äv barq kün kün-ingä yoqaru a[šilur.. öz]
 (55) 8. yaš uşayur.. ät'öz qoṭsar burxan-lar u[luš-ingga]
 (56) 9. barir.. burxan qutin bulur.. taqii ymä töz-ün [oylum]
 (57) 10. qayu tñlγ-lar ölüg kişi üçün sín [orun]

CHINESE SHEET NUMBER : *fifteen*

- (58) 11. itgäli yarad-yalı saqinč saqinsar.. qanta
 (59) 12. taplamış yir-tä itz-iün.. öngdün [kitin]
 (60) 13. irtin birtin ayitmaz-un.. uz yir-[tä
 (61) 14. qilz-un.. kişi taplamış yir-tä itip bo
 (62) 15. nom bitigig üč qata oqız-un.. ol yir-

- A (48) cf. B31 b : (2) (yi)l yıl kältäci barča + BV39 : [ädgü] ödlär qolu-lar taq[i].
 A (49) cf. B31 b : (3) bitig oqıp iš išläsär.
 A (50) cf. K4 (28) (= Ryū. 1544 v 8) : [bol]γusı yoq
 A (53)-(62) B38 b (6)-(15)=P3 a (1)-(10).

9. P3 a [286-296]

- (53) 1. qudaṭur.. är(iş) üküš ädgü qilinc-liy bolur.. ol
- (54) 2. äv barq kün [kün]-ingä yoqaru ašilur.. öz
- (55) 3. yaš uşayur.. ät'öz qoṭsar burxan-lar uluš-inga
- (56) 4. barir.. burxan qutin (bulur).. taqii ymä töz-ün oγlum
- (57) 5. qayu tınlıγ-lar ölüg kişi üçün s(in) orun

[CHINESE SHEET NUMBER : fifteen]

- (58) 6. itgäli yarađγalı saqinqč saqinsar.. qanta
- (59) 7. tapla[mış] yir-tä itz-ün.. öngdün kiṭin
- (60) 8. irtin birtin ayitmaz-un.. uz yir-tä
- (61) 9. qılz-un kişi taplamış yir-tä itip bo
- (62) 10. nom bitigig üç qata oqiz-un.. ol yir-
- (63) 11. ig orun-uγ öşüt yäk-lär ymä taplaysay-
- (64) 12. lar äv-tä barq-ta ada tuda bolmaγay.. äv
- (65) 13. barq ašilγay asiiγ tusu bolγay tip yrliqadi ::
- (66) 14. tngri tngri burxan bo nom yrliγ-iγ
- (67) 15. [

10. B38 c [296-303]

- (68) 1. in qavira [
- (69) 2. ämgämp turγurmış köni ärt(ingü) [
- (70) 3. [ta]şyarur öd-i taqii ädgü.. tuy[sar
- (71) 4. (n)om bitigig oqiz-un.. ä(rt)ingü q [
- (72) 5. ay ay-(qa) ädgü ärtinqü yruq.. yil (y)il-(qa)
- (73) 6. taqii ädgü artuq yavaš.. bitig oqii(p) (iš iš)läsär
- (74) 7. [yit]inč uγuš-inga tägi qutadγay ašilγay [
- (75) 8. [yr]lıqadi.. ol ödüün ol quvraγ-ta [
- (76) 9. [y]iti ming bod[is]tv-lar tngri [
- (77) 10. [yrl]iγ-in äsidip ärtinqü s(ü) [

A (67) cf. B31 c (5), B37b (4), B43 (5), B44 (6), K4 (37) (=Ryū. 1540 r 4) : ikilayı [otγurat]ji bäl(g)[ültig] yrli[qal]γalır üçün şlok taγsut-.

A (68) cf. B43 (6) : qavira nomlayu birti.. inčä tip + B31 c (6) : yrliqadi..

A (69) cf. B44 (7) : ärtinqü ädgü + B43 (7) : ölüp taşyarur.

A (70) cf. B31 c (7) : tuy[sar ölsär bo nom.

A (72) cf. B43 (8) : [ärtinqü] qu(ta)γay ašilγay ay ay-qa.

A (74) cf. BV42 : [ašil](γay) tip [yrliqadi].

A (75) cf. B31 c (10) : yiti tümän yiti ming.

A (76) cf. K4 (45) (=Ryū. 1540 v 4) : [tn]gri burxan y[rlıγ-in].

A (77) cf. B44 (11) : süz-ülti-lär kön[gül-ları].

11. P3 c [303-306]

- (78) 1. läri bilig-läri ačildi köni kirt[ü]
 (79) 2. [] burxan-lar-niň nom ülüš-ingä
 (80) 3. [] (siz)-iksiz-in tüz-kärinčsiz yig
 (81) 4. [] (bur)xan qutïnga köngül turγurdü-
 (82) 5. [] (t) ifiγ-siz bodistv tngri

12. P3 b [340-351]

- (83) 1. anča ol qlti bo yir-täki topraq-ča.. töz-
 (84) 2. ün-lär-im kim qayu tñly-lar.. tüngür böşük
 (85) 3. bolyalı saqinsar.. ašnu-ča yaraşur-in yaraş-
 (86) 4. maz-İN ädgü-sin yavlaq-İN ayitmaγu-luq ol..
 (87) 5. ulatı oot-lı suv-lı yaraşmaz-ı.. kün-li
 (88) 6. yultuz-lı yaraşmaz-ı.. yil-İ qut-İ yaraşmaz-ı..
 (89) 7. alqu-ni ayitmaz-un.. qız-ıγ taş-γarmiš küntä
 (90) 8. bo nom bitigig üč qata oqiz-un.. qiz-
 (91) 9. lı kütägü-li-kä uluγ törü toqu qilmis
 (92) 10. bolur.. bo ärür ädgü ädgü-kä ul[a]γ sapiγ bol[miš-ı]
 (93) 11. [yruq yr] uq-uγ ičkä[rmiš- äv barq] kün kün-
 (94) 12. [ingä yoqlayur ašilur.. ä]v igäz-i kün
 (95) 13. [kün-ingä kötrülür..] uluγ kičig q-a qadaš
 (96) 14. [oyul qiz alqu ašilur..] tuγmiš-ı alqu [titik]
 (97) 15. otγ[uraq bolur.. bilir] uq[ar] uz ädräm-lig tuyar
 (98) 16. ög-ingä qang-ingga tapiγsaq bolur.. qop-
 (99) 17. q[a qutadur] qutluγ qivliγ bolur.. ödsüz qolu-
 (100) 18. suz ölmäz tükäl ülüg[lüg] tuyar.. angkinintä
 (101) 19. burxan yol-inga kiriür.. burxan qutin bulur..
 (102) 20. ol öd(in) [säkiz uluγ] küclüg bügü-lüg ädräm-

13. B38 d [343-358]

- (88) 1. yultuz-lı yaraşmaz-ı.. yil-İ qut-İ yaraşmaz-ı..
 (89) 2. alqu-ni ayitmaz-un.. qız-ıγ taş-γarmiš küntä
 (90) 3. bo nom bitigig üč qata oqiz-un.. qiz-

A (78)-(79) cf. B37 c (12) : köni kirtü törü-kä + B43 (12) : kirti-lär.. burxan-lar-niň.

A (80) cf. B31 c (12) : -(t)äginti-lär.. siz-ılk(siz)-in; B37 c (13) : tägdi-lär..

A (81) cf. B43 (13) : yig üstünki burxan.

A (82) cf. B31 c (13) : -lar.. ol ödüñ tidiγ-siz bo[distv].

A (88)-(102) P3 b (6)-(20)=B38 d (1)-(15).

- (91) 4. lï kütägү-li-k[ä ul]uy töri toqu qilmis
 (92) 5. bolur.. bo [ärür ädgü ädgü-kä ul]ay sapiy bolmis-i
 (93) 6. yruq yruq-uγ ičkärm[iš äv] barq kün kün-
 (94) 7. ingä yoqlayur ašilur.. äv igäz-i kün
 (95) 8. kün-ingä kötrülür.. uluγ kičig q-a qadaš
 (96) 9. oýul qız alqu ašilur.. tuymis-i alqu titik
 (97) 10. otýuraq bolur.. bilir uqar uz ädräm-lig tuyar..
 (98) 11. ög-ingä qang-ingga tapiy[saq bo]lur.. qop-
 (99) 12. qa qutadur qutluγ qivliγ bo(lur).. ödsüz qolu-
 (100) 13. suz ölmäz.. tükäl ülüglüg tuyar.. angkinintä
 (101) 14. burxan yol-ingga kirür.. burxan qutin bulur..
 (102) 15. ol ödüñ sækiz uluγ küçlüg bügü-lüg ädräm-
 (103) 16. lig bodistv-lar bar ärti-lär.. burxan-lar-niň
 (104) 17. küč-ingä yrlıγ-ingga uluγ drni tigmä
 (105) 18. ädräm-kä tükäl-lig ärip.. inčip yana
 (106) 19. ädräm-lär-in badurup bo yirtinčü-täki qamay tınlıγ-
 (107) 20. lar ara yoriyur-lar ärti.. käntü-läri-ning

(PASTED PART)

- (108) 21. yruq küçlüg bięgü-lüg ädräm-larin ädgü qilinč-
 (109) 22. larin.. qamaγ tınlıγ-lar-niň qarariy ayiγ qilinč-
 (110) 23. lar-ingga qatip.. adinayu-qä bilturmädin
 (111) 24. uqturmadin qamaγ tınlıγ-larqa uluγ asiy tusu
 (112) 25. qili yoriyur-lar ärti.. qamaγ yalanguq-larta

- Upper half of the page (113) 26. adırtısız ärti-lär..
 illustrated : *BODISTV'S* (114) 27. ad-ları bo ärür ::
 SITTING FIGURE (115) 28. yükünürbiz
 (116) 29. badira atly niz-vani-
 (117) 30. siz bodistv qutıngı..

CHINESE SHEET NUMBER : *eighteen*

- Upper half of the page (118) 31. yükünürbiz
 illustrated : *BODISTV'S* (119) 32. ratnaakkár atly
 SITTING FIGURE (120) 33. niz-vani-siz
 (121) 34. bodistv
 (122) 35. [qutin] (g)a..

14. B38 e [369-381]

- (123) 1. lar^{iγ} küü küşädü tutalim.. kim alqu törlüg ay^{iγ}
- (124) 2. lar-tün kitz-ün-lär.. adasız-İN tudasız-İN
- (125) 3. ärz-ün-lär tngrim tip.. ötrü drni arviš-İN
- (126) 4. nomladı-lar.. inčä tip titi-lär.. ::
- (127) 5. oom akini nikani abila manggi mantal-i svaxa..
- (128) 6. tngrim bo drni arviš-nİng küci ädräm-i ärtingü
- (129) 7. uluγ titir.. kim qayu ay^{iγ} qilinč-l^{iγ} tīnl^{iγ}-
- (130) 8. lar.. bo nom-u_γ nomladači nomčiγ örlädgäi saqinsar
- (131) 9. bo drni arviš-İγ söslätz-ün-lär.. ol yavlaq
- (132) 10. yäk ičgäk-ning baš-İ yiti öngi yarılıyay..
- (133) 11. inčä qlti ali īyač täg tip.. ol ödüñ
- (134) 12. alqinčsiz ät'öz bodistv orun-İntün örü
- (135) 13. turup.. tngri tngrisi burxan-qa inčä tip
- (136) 14. ötüg ötündi.. tngrim nä üçün bo nom bitig
- (137) 15. säkiz törlüg-İN yarumiš yaltirmiš tip

(PASTED PART)

- (138) 16. atandı ärki.. qamaγ quvraγ-qa yrlıqaz-un
- (139) 17. bilälim uqalim.. söki töz yiltiz köngül-ümüz-ni
- (140) 18. ötkürü täginälim.. burxan-lar-nİng bilmäk-
- (141) 19. ingä körmäk-ingä kirälim.. siz-ik köngül-
- (142) 20. ümüz alqinču-qa tägi üz-ülz-ün tngrim tip..

15. K5 c PL. III [373-375]

- (128) 1. [tngrim bo drni arviš-nİng küci ädräm]-i [ärtingü]
- (129) 2. [uluγ t]itir.. kim qayu [a]y^{iγ} (qilinč)l^{iγ} tīnl^{iγ}-
- (130) 3. [lar.. bo nom-]u_γ (n)omladäči nomčiγ örlädgäli saqinsar
- (131) 4. [bo drni arviš-İγ] söslätz-ün-lär.. ol yavla[q]
- (132) 5. [yäk ičgäk-ning baš-]i yiti öng(i) yarıl[γay..]

16. K5 d PL. IV [388-390]

- (143) 1.] yruq bilgä bil[ig-
- (144) 2. tü]trüm täring yörüglüg tayşı[ng
- (145) 3.] (säkiz) bilig-[

A (128)-(132) B38 e (6)-(10)=K5 c (1)-(5).

A (143)-(145) cf. B31 d : (18) bilgä bilig-lär köni) ? ... tütrüm täring (yörüglüg) tayşin(g) [nom-nung] (19) itigsiz töz-in säkiz biliglä(r) (k)üçintä blgürmiš taştın.

17. K5 e PL. V [419-422]

- (146) 1.] yigätmiş atlγ burxan blgürär.. [tngri]
- (147) 2. (t)ngrisi burxan bo nom-luγ yrlıγ-iγ yrlıqaduqda
- (148) 3.] bo aγır uluγ yayız yir altı törlügin
- (149) 4.] qamşadi.. tngri tngri burxan-nïng
- (150) 5. yruq-i.. ontin sïngar yir suv-ta [

Book B

1. B7 a [026-7]

- (1) 1. yumšaq yavaš tïnlγ-lar az.. qaṭir
- (2) 2. qatγi tooz-İN tïnlγ-lar.. üküš
- (3) 3. tngrim.. köni tïnlγ-lar.. az.. tävlüg
- (4) 4. kür-lüg tïnlγ-lar üküš tngrim..
- (5) 5. tükäl bolur tavar tilämäz tïnlγ-lar
- (6) 6. az.. üküš tiläyür.. tükäl bolmaz
- (7) 7. tïnlγ-lar üküš tngrim.. buši birgäli
- (8) 8. aqi tïnlγ-lar az.. qiz qivirγaq
- (9) 9. saran tïnlγ-lar üküš tngrim..
- (10) 10. kirtü tïnlγ-lar az.. aşüg yalyan
- (11) 11. tïnlγ-lar üküš tngrim.. ani iičün
- (12) 12. bo yirtinčü-täki tïnlγ-lar qutsuz

CHINESE SHEET NUMBER : ?

2. B7 b [30-39]

CHINESE SHEET NUMBER : *four*

- (13) 1. kişi tip titir.. yörüğü köni
- (14) 2. kirtü tip titir.. köni-si kirtü-
- (15) 3. si nägül tip tisär.. inçip k(öng) [ül]
- (16) 4. töz-i aşügsüz kirtü üçün k[öni]
- (17) 5. qilinči köni ongaru (üçün) ötrü
- (18) 6. sol-tin qilinči kirtü titip

A (146) cf. B70 g : (15) uluγ bilgä bilig yigädmış (16) atlγ.

A (148) cf. B51 (9) : uluγ yir tngri altı t[örlügin täprädi qamşadi].

(PASTED PART) !

- (19) 7. ongdin qilinči kirtü atanip
- (20) 8. turqaru köni kirtü yoriγ-in yori-
- (21) 9. γali udači üčün anin kiši tip
- (22) 10. titmiš ärür.. munı üz-ä bilgülük
- (23) 11. ol nomuγ törög kiši itär kiši
- (24) 12. aγır-layur.. ol oq nom törü yana

CHINESE SHEET NUMBER *five*

- (25) 13. [ol] (o)q kišig aγır-layur.. igitür
- (26) 14. anin nom-li kiši-li-kä tayaγ-
- (27) 15. liγ-in timin ök töz-ün yir-
- (28) 16. uγ bütürgäli yarayur tip yrlıqadı..
- (29) 17. taqı ymä tiňy-sız bodistv siz
- (30) 18. inčä biling qamaγ tınlıγ-lar üküš

3. B7 c [96-109]

- (31) 1. i yüz-lügi batıγ-taqı aγu-luγ luu-
- (32) 2. sii qamaγ yæk-lär yilpig-lär adart-
- (33) 3. tači ärklig-lär alqu barča yaşar
- (34) 4. yoqadur yir-ig orun-uγ topraq-
- (35) 5. iγ boş qodur-lar ıraq täşär-lär bod-
- (36) 6. suz köligä-sız barır-lar.. [n]äng ada

CHINESE SHEET NUMBER : *nine*

- (37) 7. tuda qılıu [u]maz-lar.. itmiš yarat-
- (38) 8. miš yangi äv barq igäz-ingä
- (39) 9. qudatur qutluy qıvlıγ bolur.. yaš
- (40) 10. turqaru ögrümčin mängin ärmäki
- (41) 11. bolur.. bay barım-liγ bolur.. artuq
- (42) 12. ämgänmädin qaşyanč ükin kirür..
- (43) 13. az-u ıraq baryalı saqınsar.. az-u süü
- (44) 14. süläsär.. az-u ad yol tiläsär.. az-u
- (45) 15. satiγ-qa yoluγ-qa barsar.. alqu-si
- (46) 16. ašılur.. oylı qız-ı uruγ-i tarıγ-i

B (27) yir- (sic!), yol-!

- (47) 17. baγır-ı böşük-i ükliyür ašilur..
- (48) 18. ög qang (o)γul qa qiz-qä yrlï-
- (49) 19. [qančuci kön] (gù)l-l(tüg) bolur.. oγul qiz
- (50) 20. /// [ög]-ingä qang-ingga tapiγ-
- (51) 21. saq bolur/.. q<a> qadaš bäg yuđuz ymä
- (52) 22. bir ikintiš-kä (ärtin) gü amraq bolur
- (53) 23. nä köngül-intä (saq) inmiš-ı alqu bar-
- (54) 24. ča köngül-čä bolur.. birök qiyin-lïq

4. B7 d [225-229]

CHINESE SHEET NUMBER : *seventeen*

- (55) 1. čü-täki qama, tñly-lar-ta t(u) [γmaq]
- (56) 2. ölmäk bo iki törlüg törü
- (57) 3. ärtinqü ayır titir.. tuy[duqta kün]
- (58) 4. talulamaz.. ödi kältükädä (ö) [trü tuγar]
- (59) 5. öltükädä ymä kün talula[maz ödi]
- (60) 6. tägd(ük)dä ötrü ölü.. nä üçün

5. B7 e [277-293]

- (61) 1. oqiz-(u)n.. ol oyul ögin ämgätm(ä)-
- (62) 2. tin učuz tuγar alqu-qa (q) [u]da(t)ur
- (63) 3. titik bilgä igs(iz) []
- (64) 4. ada-siz tuda-siz bo(l) []
- (65) 5. suz ölmäz.. birök kim []
- (66) 6. ölsär ymä bo nom bitigig []

CHIN. SHEET NUMBER : *twenty one* (?)

- (67) 7. qata oqiz-un kün-ingä näng
- (68) 8. ada tuda bolma-yay.. töz-ün oyul-
- (69) 9. um.. kün-lär alqu ädgü.. ay[lar taqı]
- (70) 10. ädgü yil yil-(t)a kältäči barča ädgü

B (63)-(66) cf. B36 g (4-8) : [titik] bilgä ig-siz ämgäksiz adasiz [?.] öz-i yaš uz-un bolur ö[dsüz] (ö)lmäz birök qayu tñly ölsär [ymä bo nom] (b)itigig üc qata [oqiz-un].

B (69) cf. KI (227) : kün lär alqu ädgü ay-lar taqı ädgü.

B (70)-(88) cf. A (48)-(62).

- (71) 11. öd-lär qolu-lar taqï töz-ün
 (72) 12. ärtingü yavaş bitig oqip iş išläsär
 (73) 13. näng ada tuda bolyu-si yoq.. yana
 (74) 14. ölüg-kä töru toqu qilur kün-
 (75) 15. tä bo nom bitigig üč qata
 (76) 16. oqiz-un ärtingü qudaetur ärüs üküš
 (77) 17. ädgü qilinč bolur.. ol äv kün
 (78) 18. kün-ingä yoqaru ašilur öz
 (79) 1. [ät'ö]z qoṭsar alqu burxan-
 (80) 2. [lar uluš-ingga k] (i)rür.. taqï ymä
 (81) 3. [töz-ün oγlum ki] (m) qayu tīnly-lar
 (82) 4. [ölüg kiš] (i) üçün sín orun
 (83) 5. [itgäli] yaratyalı saqinč saqinsar
 (84) 6. [qanta] taplamış yir-tä itz-(ün)

(PASTED PART)

- (85) 7. [öngdü] (n) kiṭin irti(n) [birtin ayit-]
 (86) 8. maz-un uz yir-tä [qilz-un kişi]
 (87) 9. taplamış yir-tä i(t) [ip bo bitig-]
 (88) 10. ig üč qa[ta oqiz-un ol yirig]

6. B7 f [315-319]

- (89) 1. bariγ-(l) [i ölüg--] (li ü) [küš].. (bo iki)
 (90) 2. törlüg tīnly-lar-nïng (t)rs tätrü
 (91) 3. töryü-si inçip ädgü ya(v)laq utli-si
 (92) 4. (nä)üčün antaγ adruq ärki tngrim
 (93) 5. ötrü tngri tngrisi burxan inčä
 (94) 6. tip yrliqadı.. (töz)-ün oγul-um
 (95) 7. [s]iz (i) [nč] (ä) uqung bo yirtün[č]ü-tä
 (96) 8. tngri yaruq titir.. yir qarariγ
 (97) 9. kün tngri yaruq titir.. ay tngri

7. B7 g [337-347]

- (98) 1. yavlaq yol-ta tüšügli anča ol.. qlti
 (99) 2. bo yir-täki topraq-ča.. qlti ol kişi
 (100) 3. ät'öz-in buluγ-lü tīnly-lar-ta kirt-
 (101) 4. günč köngül-lüg tīnly-lar anča ol
 (102) 5. qlti tingraq üşäki topraq-ča yana
 (103) 6. kirtginč köngül-i yoq tīnly-lar anča

(PASTED PART)

- (104) 7. ol qlti yir-täki topraq-ča.. töz-ün-
- (105) 8. lärim kim qayu kiši tüngür böšük bol-
- (106) 9. γalı̄ saqınsar ašnu-ča yaraşur-İN
- (107) 10. yaraşmaz-İN ädgü-sin ayiγ-İN
- (108) 11. ayitmaγu-luq ol oot-lı̄ suv-lı̄
- (109) 12. yaraşmaz-İ.. kün-li yultuz-li yaraşmaz
- (110) 13. ī yıl-ī (qutı̄) [
- (111) 14. ayitmaz-un.. qız-ī tašya[r
- (112) 15. [t]ä bo nom bitigig üč [
- (113) 16. oqız-un qız-li küdägü-li [
- (114) 17. törü qilmış bolur.. bo ärür [
- (115) 18. ulaγ sapiγ bolmiş-ī yaruq yaruq-uγ

CHINESE SHEET NUMBER : *twenty four*

- (116) 19. ičkärmış-i äv barq igäsi kün-ingä
- (117) 20. kötrülür.. u(l) uγ kič[ig qa] (q)adaš oγul
- (118) 21. (q)iz [alqu ašilur] tuγmış-i alqu

8. B7 h [397-403]

- (119) 1. bilig [
- (120) 2. törtünč [
- (121) 3. ät'öz bili(g) [
- (122) 4. yitinč adıra [
- (123) 5. säkiz-inč kömtsü aγıl(iq) [
- (124) 6. qlti munta birök kim qay[u
- (125) 7. [l]ar bo üč törlüg yaruq b[ilgä
- (126) 8. (bi)lig-lär uγur-inta bo säkiz
- (127) 9. bilig-lär-ning töz-in tü(p)-
- (128) 10. in yoq quruγ üz-ä yaruq ya[šuq]

B (110)-(118) cf. A (88)-(96).

B (119)-(125) cf. B55 a (7) : bilig üčünč burun bilig.. + B31 d (26) : törtünč til bilig.. + B55 a (8), BV59 : (bišin)č ät'öz bilig.. altınč köngül+B31 d (27), B50 (5-6), B55 a (9), B70 f (1-3), BV58 : bilig yitinč adıra tuyuγlı bilig.. säkiz-inč kömtsü aγılıq bilig ärür.. munta + B55 a (10), B70 f (4) : birök kim qayu tınlıγlar.

9. B7 i [411-416]

- (129) 1. atly tngri yir-i titir.. ol oq
- (130) 2. tngri yir-intä yana täpränč-
- (131) 3. siz atlγ burxan uluγ yaruq
- (132) 4. yaltriq-lüγ atlγ burxan blgürär..
- (133) 5. bo mäning köngül-üm nom töz-i
- (134) 6. yiltiz-i tigmä tngri yir-i
- (135) 7. titir.. ol oq tngri yir-intä
- (136) 8. yana yoq quruγ iligi atlγ
- (137) 9. burxan blgürär.. bo mäning adira
- (138) 10. tuyuylı biligim-tin agam bitig
- (139) 11. nirvan bitig bigürär.. kömtsü
- (140) 12. aγılıq bilig-im-tin uluγ

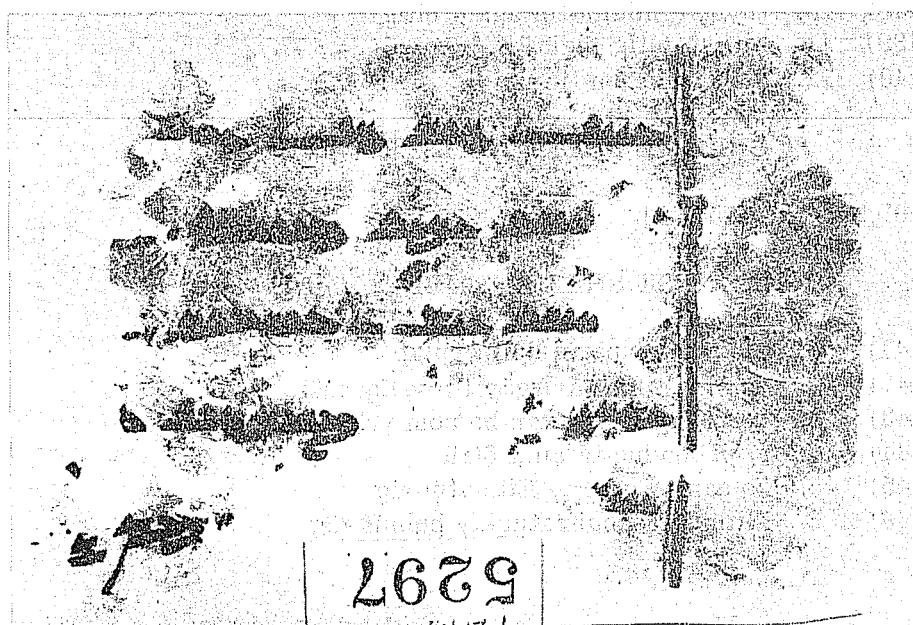
CHINESE SHEET NUMBER: *thirty one* (?)

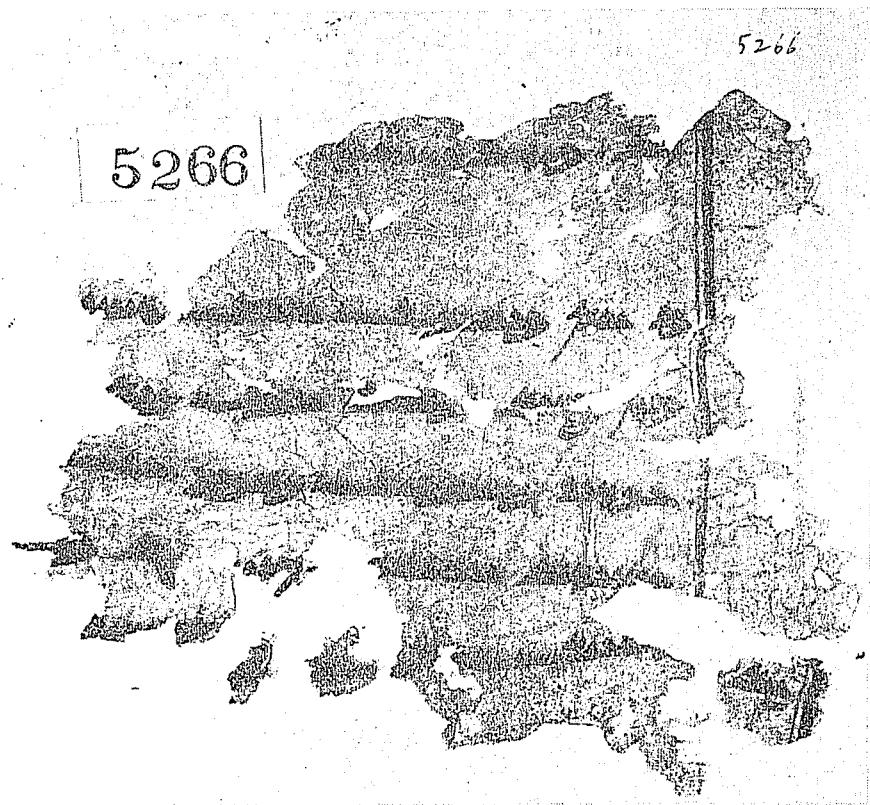
10. B7 k [455-457]

CHINESE SHEET NUMBER: *thirty four*

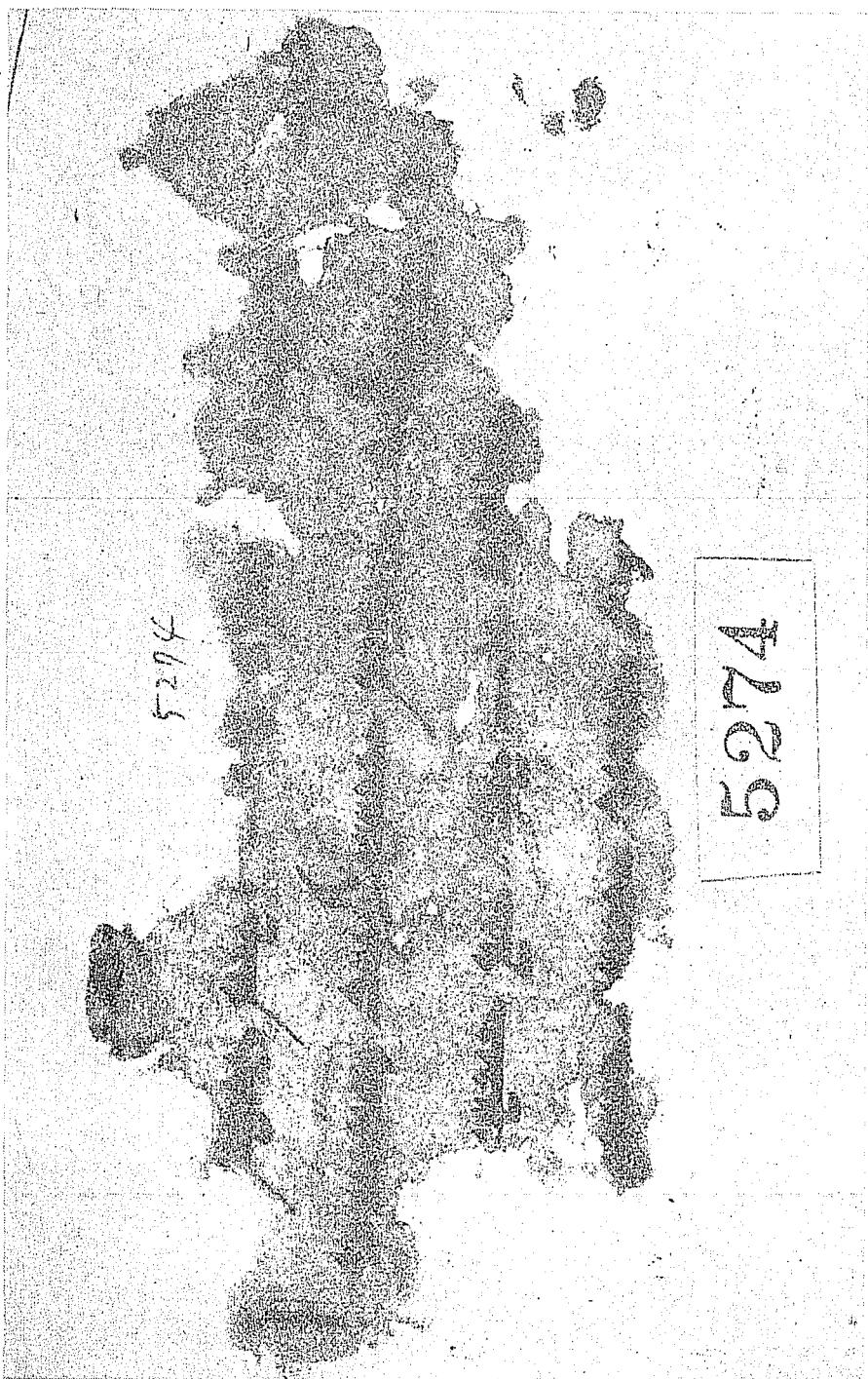
- (141) 1. kin yana burxan qutin bulup
- (142) 2. nomluγ tilgän ävrigäy tip yrliqad(i)..
- (143) 3. tngri tngrisi burxan bo nom yrliγ-
- (144) 4. iγ yrliqaduq-ta anta ötrü
- (145) 5. bo qamaγ quvraγ äsitmätük-üg
- (146) 6. äsitmiš täg bulmatuq-uγ bulmiš täg

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345



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