



**A Comparative Study of DFT/B3LYP/6-31G(d,p), RM062X/6-31G(d,p), B3LYP/6-311++G(d,p) and HSEH1PBE/6-31G(d,p) Methods Applied to Molecular Geometry and Electronic properties of C<sub>s</sub>-C<sub>60</sub>Cl<sub>6</sub> Molecule**

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## Abstract

In this study, four different levels, B3LYP/6-31G(d,p), RM062X/6-31G(d,p), B3LYP/6-311++G(d,p) and HSEH1PBE/6-31G(d,p) of the DFT quantum chemical calculation method have been applied to the molecular structure of the C<sub>s</sub>-C<sub>60</sub>Cl<sub>6</sub> molecule as a halogenated fullerene. Additionally, the molecular structure of pure C<sub>60</sub> fullerene was presented as complementary and supportive work. Furthermore, the simulated FT-IR, Raman and UV-Vis (in cyclohexane solvent) spectra, HOMO-LUMO analysis, the molecular electrostatic potential (MEP) map, the <sup>13</sup>C NMR chemical shift values in both gas phase and tetrachloromethane with deuterated chloroform solvent and the thermodynamics properties at the mentioned levels of the C<sub>s</sub>-C<sub>60</sub>Cl<sub>6</sub> molecule were reported. Fullerene has many physical and electrochemical properties, which can be utilized in several medical fields. Especially, it can fit inside the hydrophobic cavity of HIV proteases, restricting the get into substrates to the catalytic site of the enzyme. Hence, it is utilizable as an antioxidant and radical scavenger.

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**Keywords:** Fullerenes; C<sub>s</sub>-C<sub>60</sub>Cl<sub>6</sub>; DFT; HOMO-LUMO analysis; The <sup>13</sup>C NMR chemical shifts; MEP.

**C<sub>s</sub>-C<sub>60</sub>Cl<sub>6</sub> Molekülünün Moleküler Geometri ve Elektronik Özelliklerine Uygulanan Metot ve Baz Seti, DFT/B3LYP/6-31G(d,p), RM062X/6-31G(d,p), B3LYP/6-311++ G(d,p) ve HSEH1PBE/6-31G(d,p), Yöntemlerinin Karşılaştırmalı İncelemesi**

## Öz

Bu çalışmada, DFT kuantum kimyasal hesaplama yönteminin, B3LYP/6-31G(d,p), RM062X/6-31G(d,p), B3LYP/6-311++G(d,p) ve HSEH1PBE/6-31G(d,p) olmak üzere dört farklı düzeyinde, halojenleşmiş bir fulleren olan C<sub>s</sub>-C<sub>60</sub>Cl<sub>6</sub> molekülünün moleküler yapısına uygulanmıştır. Ek olarak, saf C<sub>60</sub> fullerenin molekül yapısı, tamamlayıcı ve destekleyici bir çalışma olarak sunulmuştur. Ayrıca, simüle edilmiş FT-IR, Raman ve UV-Vis (sikloheksan çözücüsünde) spektrumları, HOMO-LUMO analizi, moleküler elektrostatik potansiyel (MEP) haritası, dötryumlanmış kloroform çözücü ile hem gaz fazında hem de tetraklorometanda <sup>13</sup>C NMR kimyasal kayma değerleri ve C<sub>s</sub>-C<sub>60</sub>Cl<sub>6</sub> molekülünün belirtilen düzeylerdeki termodinamik özellikleri rapor edilmiştir. Fuleren, çeşitli tıbbi alanlarda kullanılabilen birçok fiziksel ve elektrokimyasal özelliğe sahiptir. Özellikle, HIV proteazlarının hidrofobik boşluğunun içine sığabilir ve substratlara enzimin katalitik bölgесine girmesini kısıtlayabilir. Bu nedenle, bir antioksidan ve radikal temizleyici olarak kullanılabilir.

**Anahtar Kelimeler:** Fulleren; C<sub>s</sub>-C<sub>60</sub>Cl<sub>6</sub>; DFT; HOMO-LUMO analizi; <sup>13</sup>C NMR kimyasal kayma; MEP.

## 1. Introduction

As the best example for the monotype molecules, the fullerene or Buckminster fullerene C<sub>60</sub>, which derives its name from the geodesic dome designed by the architect Buckminster Fuller, is any of a series of hollow carbon molecules [1-4]. Over 40 years after its discovery, the fullerenes still attract the attention of many researchers in various scientific and technological fields such as nanotechnology, material science, medicine, chemistry, and physics [5-10]. Although the fullerene C<sub>60</sub> is the most popularly applied in a large range of fields, the other fullerenes with a different number of carbon atoms were also discovered. Within this framework, the sizes of hollow carbon polyhedra called fullerenes vary from C<sub>20</sub> to lattices of more than 400 carbon atoms [11-12].

Furthermore, the derivatives of the various fullerene complexes with heavy metals were also found the interesting applications in medicinal chemistry, material science, and nanotechnology [13-17].

On the other hand, it is well-known that halogen bonding occurred in a substance with a halogen atom provides a nucleophilic region which plays a crucial role in pharmacology, materials sciences and biology [18]. In this context, the halogenated fullerenes have also been investigated intensively during the last two decades and demonstrate encouraging characteristics toward material science utilizations since they are flexible predecessors for the synthesis of diverse intricate derivatives. In this framework, the chloro fullerenes are very useful for the halogen derivatives with optical and biomedical properties [19-22]. Likewise, sizable completion has been accomplished in the development and structural specification related to fullerene bromides [19] and fluorides [23]. Regardless of countless statements on chlorination of C<sub>60</sub> via distinct reagents, solely two characteristic compounds have been sealed off density functional theory (DFT) for fullerene derivatives has been broadly experienced in describing their structure and molecular properties [24-27]. In this context, the use of the B3LYP level with the 6-31G\* basis set of the theory can be mentioned for applicability to large molecules [28].

DFT is used for calculating molecular geometry parameters of compounds, spectroscopic properties such as Raman, <sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR chemical shift values and thermodynamic characteristics, UV-Vis spectra, IR, electronic features like HOMO, MEP, and LUMO of the compounds [29]. Take into consideration, the satisfactory electronic correlation influences and selecting capable basis sets in this technique, the trustworthy vibrational frequencies and optimized geometric coefficients of molecules be able to foresee [30-33]. At the beginning of the 1990s in DFT, the Becke-3-Lee Yang Parr (B3LYP) hybrid approach and the Becke's three parameters incorporating Perdew and Wang's 1991 (B3PW91) approach are labeled first-generation methods, and the Heyd-Scuseria-Ernzerhof hybrid combined with Perdew, Burke, and Ernzerhof's exchange and correlation functions (HSEH1PBE) approach, which is also mentioned as the HSE06 approach, is a second-generation method [33-37].

Our study is settled on research carried out by Kuvychko et al. [21] in where the Infrared and Raman spectra of C<sub>s</sub>-C<sub>60</sub>Cl<sub>6</sub> were extensively investigated by both experimental studies and the vibrational frequency computations toward the PBE/6-31G\* grade of the principles. However, the molecular structure and electronic properties of the C<sub>s</sub>-C<sub>60</sub>Cl<sub>6</sub> molecule were not studied properly in the mentioned work. Therefore, even if it is an absence of experimental information considering DFT calculations are a forceful quantum chemical instrument for the identification

of the electronic frame related to molecules, we found it worth focusing on investigating the molecular frame and electronic features of C<sub>s</sub>-C<sub>60</sub>Cl<sub>6</sub> compounds in detailed data [38, 39].

In this framework, the present work reports the results of the quantum chemical calculations of the optimized molecular construction, the FT-IR, UV-Vis (in cyclohexane solvent) and FT-Raman by using the B3LYP/6-31G(d,p), RM062X/6-31G(d,p), B3LYP/6-311++G(d,p), and HSEH1PBE/6-31G(d,p) levels of the theory [34,40,41]. In this article, abbreviations will be used BS-1 for B3LYP/6-31G(d,p), BS-2 for RM062X/6-31G(d,p), BS-3 for B3LYP/6-311++G(d,p), BS-4 for HSEH1PBE/6-31G(d,p), respectively. Furthermore, the NMR chemical shifts (<sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C) both in tetrachloromethane solutions and in the gas-phase; the UV spectrum in cyclohexane (the upper limit electronic suction wavelengths given that  $\lambda_{\max}$ ); LUMO-HOMO energy spaces and thermodynamics characteristics of the C<sub>s</sub>-C<sub>60</sub>Cl<sub>6</sub> molecule are presented.

## 2. Materials and Methods

### 2.1. Computational details

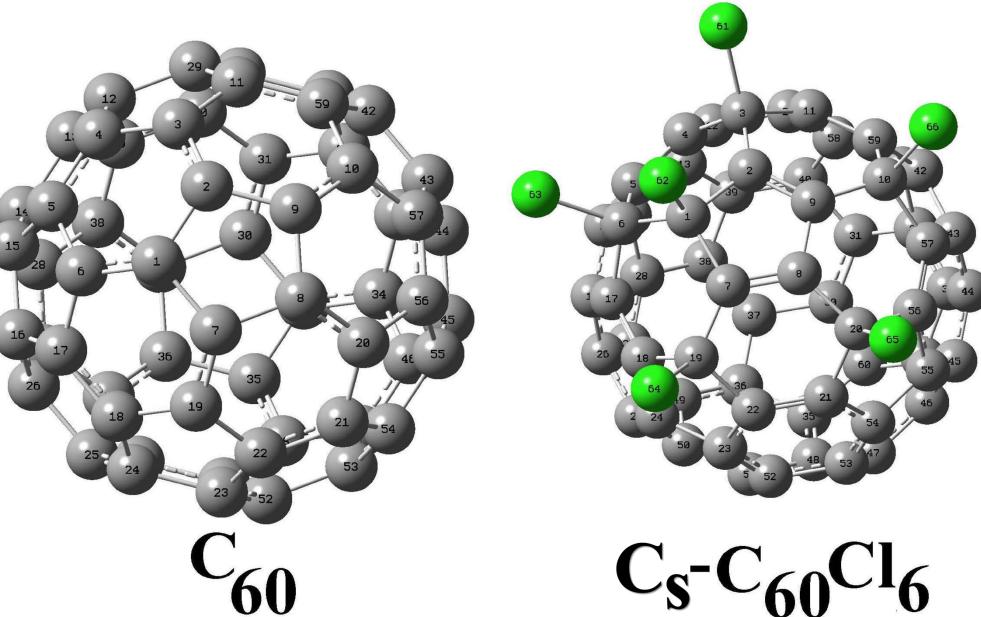
In this study, optimization calculations in the ground state were made in the Gaussian 09W [42] program for all conformations. The output files were contemplated via Gauss View software. [43]. Also, calculations were performed by Dell Rack server. The structural properties, which is electronic properties and molecular geometry of the C<sub>s</sub>-C<sub>60</sub>Cl<sub>6</sub> fullerene molecule, were estimate at the BS-1, BS-2, BS-3 and BS-4 levels of the DFT. However, the simulated FT-Raman and FT-IR vibrational spectra of the C<sub>s</sub>-C<sub>60</sub>Cl<sub>6</sub> molecule were presented by computing at the mentioned levels [34, 40, 41]. Furthermore, the optimized structure of the C<sub>60</sub> fullerene was calculated with only at the BS-1 method.

Nevertheless, the stable structure of the C<sub>s</sub>-C<sub>60</sub>Cl<sub>6</sub> fullerene molecule was initially obtained with the BS-3 method by way of CPCM (the conductor-like polarizable continuum technique). After that, NMR values were determined using GIAO (the gauge-including atomic orbital) method attribute to optimization at the mentioned levels in tetrachloromethane with deuterated chloroform and in the gas phase ( $\epsilon = (2.24 \text{ and } 4.8)$ ) [38, 45]. The UV-Vis spectra (in ethanol and in the gas phase) were acquired utilizing the time-dependent DFT (TD-DFT) theory at the BS-1, BS-2 and BS-3 levels [46, 47]. Furthermore, the FMO and MEP maps that figure out the title compound were performed through the BS-1, BS-2, BS-3 and BS-4 levels of the theory additionally, their 3D plots were confirmed at the mentioned level.

### 3. Results and Discussion

#### 3.1. Molecular structures

The stable structures of the fullerene C<sub>60</sub> molecule at the BS-1 and the C<sub>s</sub>-C<sub>60</sub>Cl<sub>6</sub> fullerene molecule at the BS-3 levels, respectively, and their atom numbers are exhibited in Fig. 1.



**Figure 1:** The stable optimized molecular structures of the C<sub>60</sub> fullerene at the BS-1 level on the left and the C<sub>s</sub>-C<sub>60</sub>Cl<sub>6</sub> molecule at the BS-3 level on the right with their atom numberings

**Table 1:** The calculated most stable state energy values of C<sub>60</sub> and C<sub>s</sub>-C<sub>60</sub>Cl<sub>6</sub> fullerenes

|   | Method/Basis set | E (Hartree)  | Dip. Mom. (D) |
|---|------------------|--------------|---------------|
| <b>C<sub>60</sub></b>                             | <b>(BS-1)</b>    | -2286.174135 | 0.000000      |
| <b>C<sub>s</sub>-C<sub>60</sub>Cl<sub>6</sub></b> | <b>(BS-1)</b>    | -5047.325711 | 6.476442      |
| <b>C<sub>s</sub>-C<sub>60</sub>Cl<sub>6</sub></b> | <b>(BS-2)</b>    | -5046.447915 | 5.267343      |
| <b>C<sub>s</sub>-C<sub>60</sub>Cl<sub>6</sub></b> | <b>(BS-3)</b>    | -5044.200344 | 5.527418      |
| <b>C<sub>s</sub>-C<sub>60</sub>Cl<sub>6</sub></b> | <b>(BS-4)</b>    | -5047.944625 | 5.238593      |

Furthermore, the calculated energy values of the fullerene C<sub>60</sub> and the C<sub>s</sub>-C<sub>60</sub>Cl<sub>6</sub> compound for their most stable states are summed up in Table 1. Nonetheless, the stable geometry parameters of the C<sub>60</sub> fullerene calculated with the BS-1 method are stated in Table S1 as the supplementary material. Similarly, the optimized molecular geometry parameters calculated at the BS-1, BS-2, BS-3 and BS-4 levels of the C<sub>s</sub>-C<sub>60</sub>Cl<sub>6</sub> compound are given in Table S2.

As far as we know, the researchers have not been yet performed X-ray spectroscopy work on the C<sub>s</sub>-C<sub>60</sub>Cl<sub>6</sub> sample. However, the chlorination with ICl produces the C<sub>s</sub>-C<sub>60</sub>Cl<sub>6</sub> compound which is isostructural with Cl<sub>60</sub>Br<sub>6</sub> [48-49]. For this reason, we used some crystallographic values

of the  $\text{Cl}_{60}\text{Br}_6$  compound [48] in order to compare with the bond lengths calculated withal the BS-1 of  $\text{C}_s\text{-C}_{60}\text{Cl}_6$  fullerene. In this context, the  $\text{C}_s\text{-C}_{60}\text{Cl}_6$  molecular has a non-crystallographic  $\text{C}_s$  symmetry, a monoclinic crystal system, and a P21/c space group [48-49]. Therefore, the experimental values of the C-C(Cl) single bonds, the C-Cl bond lengths, and the remaining C-C bonds in the central pentagons of the  $\text{C}_s\text{-C}_{60}\text{Cl}_6$  fullerene should be averaged 1.96 Å, 1.53 Å and 1.45 Å while the remaining inter pentagonal C-C bonds should be averaged 1.38 Å [49-50]. According to our calculations which are shown in Table S2, the C-Cl bond lengths in the pentagons can be averaged 1.85 Å at the BS-1 and BS-3 methods, 1.81 Å at the BS-3 method and 1.82 Å at the BS-4 method. The dissimilarity among the experimental C-Br and theoretical C-Cl bond lengths which is about 0.11 Å can be attributed to the effect of chlorine halogen atom on the bond with C atom as less electronegative than Br atoms [50]. Similarly, the C1-C2, C1-C7 and C8-C9 single bond lengths in the pentagon of the  $\text{C}_s\text{-C}_{60}\text{Cl}_6$  fullerene were calculated as 1.54 Å at the BS-1, BS-2 and BS-3 levels, and as 1.53 Å at the BS-4 level which is excellent correspondence with the experimental results [48]. Likewise, the C7=C8 and C2=C29 double bonds in the pentagon were reckoned as 1.35 Å and 1.34 Å at the BS-1 level and also worked out BS-2, BS-3 and BS-4 levels, respectively, for both double bonds which are also in perfect match with the experimental values [51], while the C1-C6 and C8-C20 single bonds in inter pentagon were found as 1.58 Å at the BS-1 and BS-3 levels, and as 1.57 Å at the BS-2 and BS-4 levels.

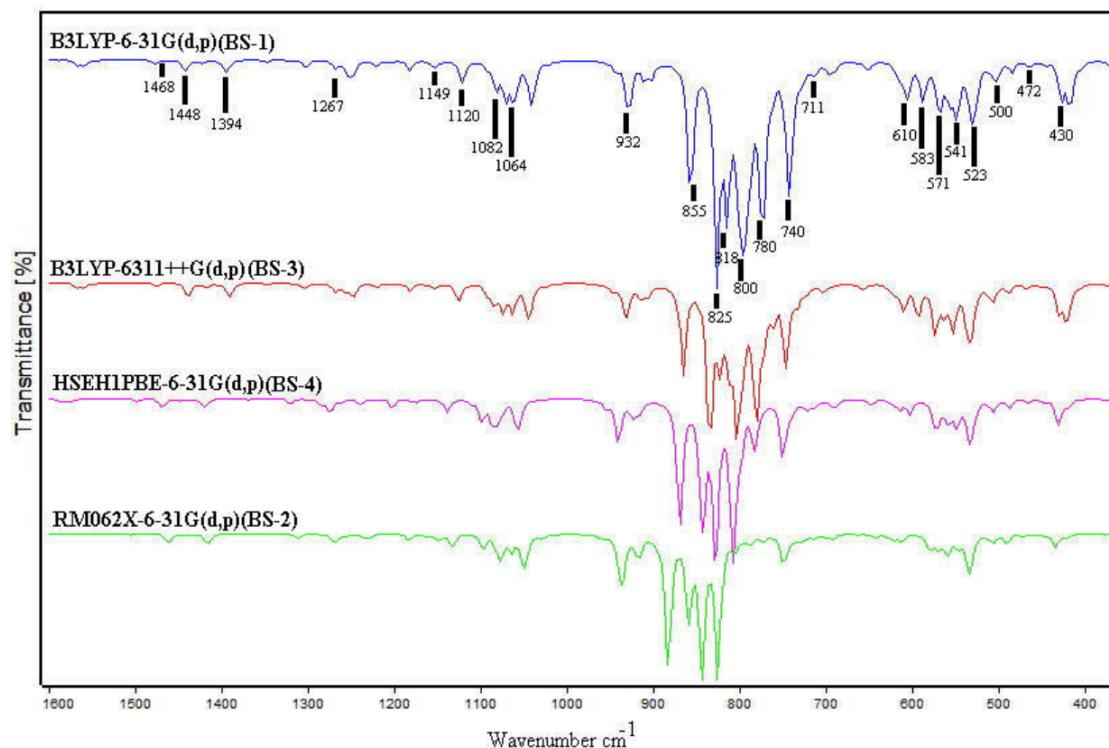
Moreover, by considering Fig. 1 and Table S1 for  $\text{C}_{60}$  fullerene the calculated C-C single bonds at the BS-1 level can be averaged almost as 1.45 Å and the double C=C bonds can be also averaged as 1.39 Å. These calculated data are in excellent correspondence including the values in the literature [52]. Therefore, by considering the given results we can state that the chlorination of  $\text{C}_{60}$  fullerene exhibits a significant distortion on the fullerene.

Furthermore, as seen in Table S2, we can declare that the dihedral angles and bond of the  $\text{C}_s\text{-C}_{60}\text{Cl}_6$  molecule computed at the mentioned four different levels can be formed a database for the studies about the halogenated fullerenes in the future.

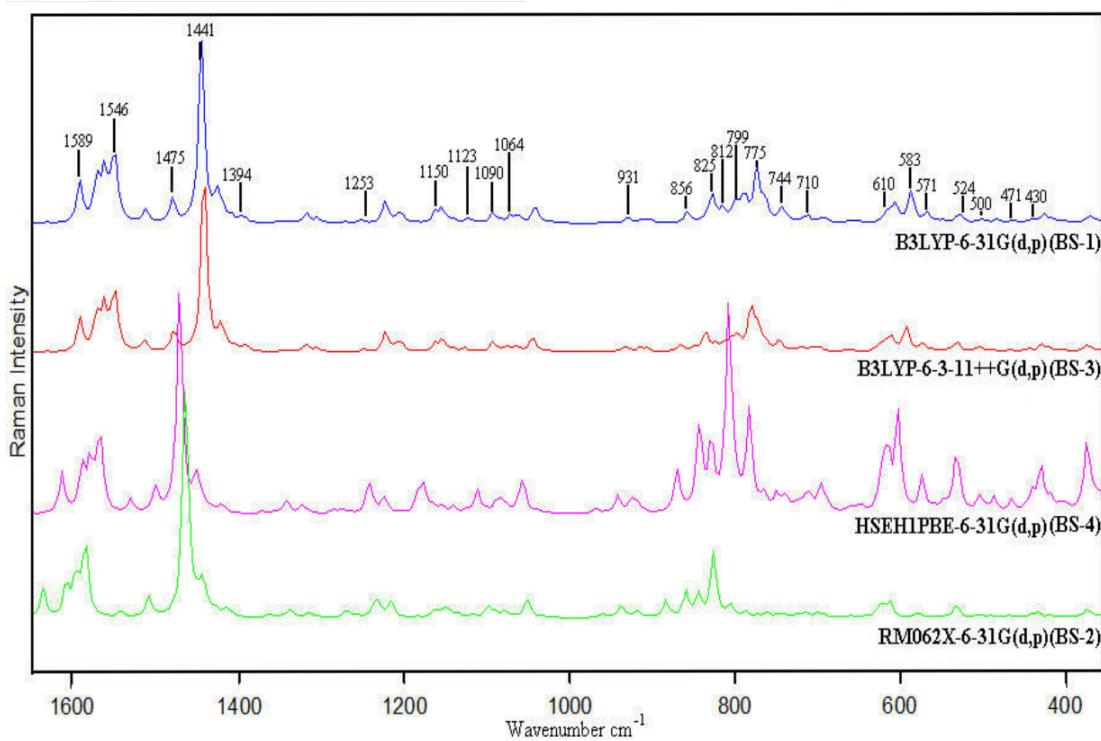
### 3.2. Vibrational frequencies

While we pointed out in the section introduction, the experimental and theoretical determined at the PBE/TZ2P level Infrared and Raman vibrational frequency values of the  $\text{C}_s\text{-C}_{60}\text{Cl}_6$  molecule were given in the work which was verified by Kuvychko et al. [21]. Furthermore, the experimental infrared vibrational frequencies [53] and the assignments of the infrared and Raman vibrational band modes were verified in the early studies [19, 21, 54]. For this reason, we

presented here, only the simulated IR and Raman vibrational spectra of the  $C_s$ - $C_60Cl_6$  molecule at the BS-1, BS-2, BS-3 and BS-4 levels are shown in Figs. 2 and 3, respectively.



**Figure 2:** The simulated IR spectra at the BS-1, BS-2, BS-3 and BS-4 levels for the  $C_s$ - $C_60Cl_6$  molecule

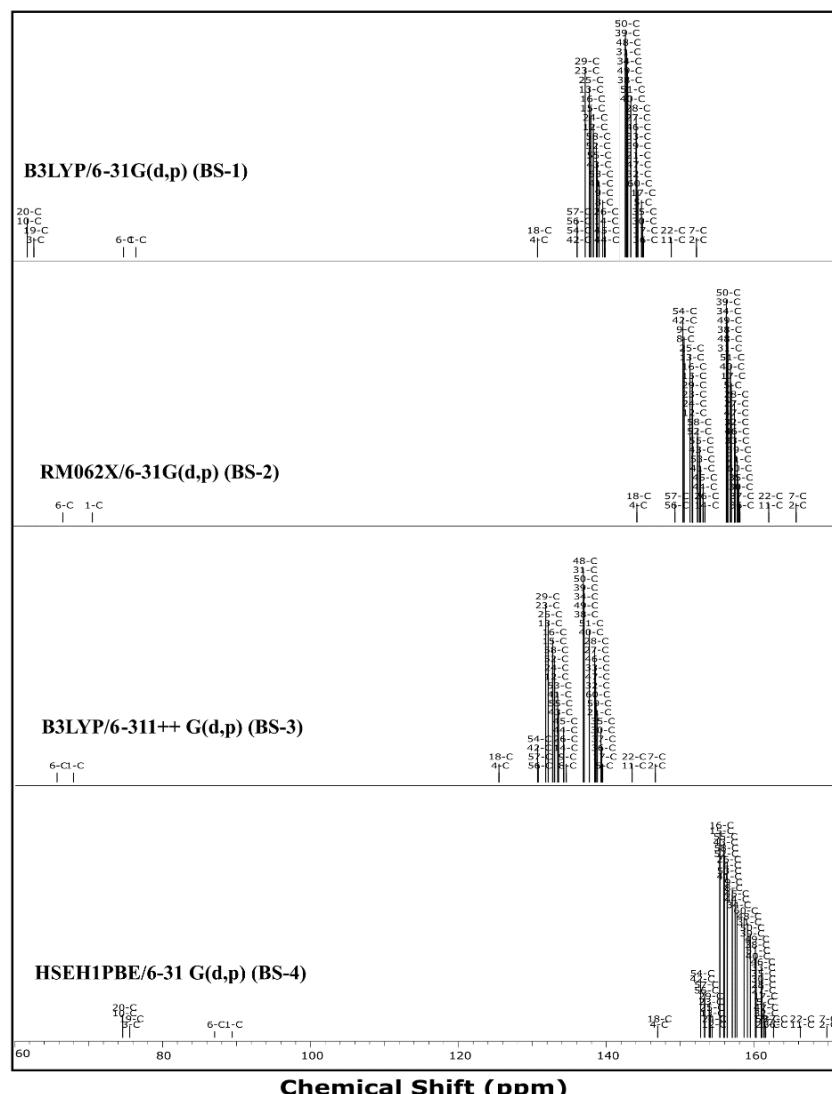


**Figure 3:** The simulated Raman spectra at the BS-1, BS-2, BS-3 and BS-4 levels for the  $C_s$ - $C_60Cl_6$  molecule

As seen in Figs. 2 and 3, the both IR and Raman vibrational frequency values computed with the BS-1 method are in excellent correspondence including the experimental values given in [53] while the values computed at the remaining levels exhibit very slightly shifts from all vibrational bands.

### 3.3. NMR analysis

It is well-known that nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR) is a crucial instrument to grasp the magnetic properties which satisfy accurately the prediction of molecular structures and the isotropic chemical shifts that allow identifying the relative ionic species [53-54]. The obtained results from our calculations are given in Table S4 for both in tetrachloromethane with deuterated chloroform solvent and gas phase of  $C_s$ - $C_{60}Cl_6$  molecule. NMR spectra of the  $C_s$ - $C_{60}Cl_6$  molecule at the BS-1, BS-2, BS-3 and BS-4 levels are shown in Fig. 4.

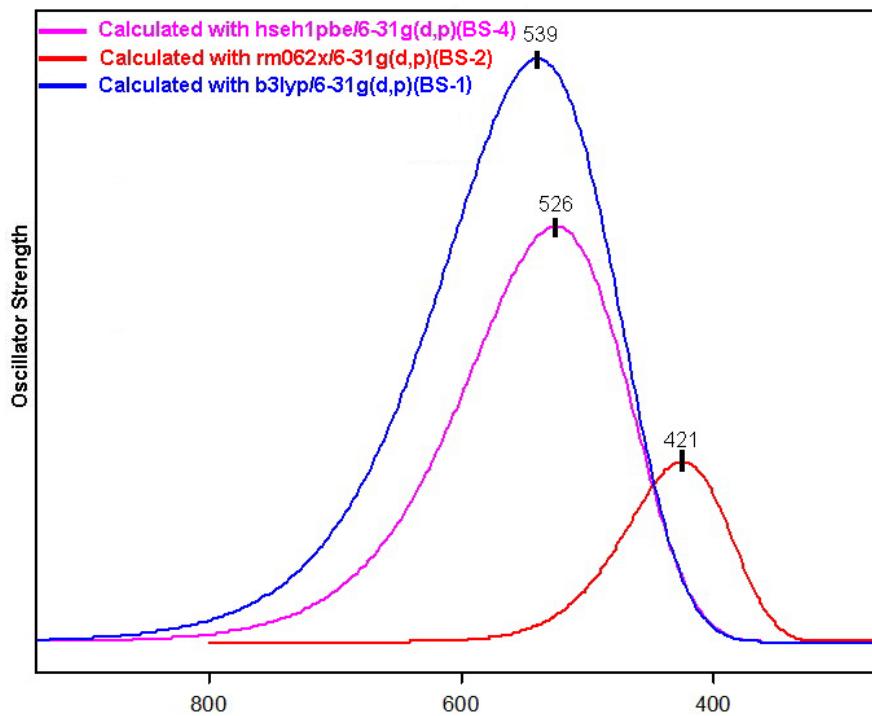


**Figure 4:** The simulated NMR spectra at the BS-1, BS-2, BS-3 and BS-4 levels for the  $C_s$ - $C_{60}Cl_6$  molecule

By considering Table S3 the experimental/calculated values in tetrachloromethane with deuterated chloroform solvent at the BS-1, BS-2, BS-3 and BS-4 levels for C1, C3 and C20 which are connected to the chlorine atoms with high electronegativity of the  $C_s\text{-}C_{60}\text{Cl}_6$  molecule were found at 69.4 ppm/ 76.5, 70.8, 67.8, 89.4 ppm, 55.4 ppm/63.1, 55.2, 54.8, 75.5 ppm and 54.9 ppm/ 62.2, 54.5, 53.9, 74.6 ppm, respectively [48]. Therefore, we can state that the experimental and computed with the BS-4 method for  $C^{13}$  NMR features of the cited carbon atoms are in good agreement. Otherwise, the highest  $C^{13}$  NMR chemical shift values as experimentally/ theoretically in the mentioned chemical solution were found in the regions 152.8-146.9 ppm/ 169.8- 161.3 ppm at the BS-3 level as seen in Table S3.

### 3.4. UV-Visible spectroscopy and HOMO-LUMO analysis

The simulated at the BS-1, BS-2 and BS-4 levels of the theorem UV-Vis spectra in the cyclohexane solvent and gas-phase of the  $C_s\text{-}C_{60}\text{Cl}_6$  molecule are handed over in Fig. 5. Furthermore, the calculated  $\lambda_{\max}$  worth, f oscillator strengths (vacuum/cyclohexane) and also excitation energies are presented in Table 2. By considering Table 2 and Fig. 5, the resemblance between the experimental and computed  $\lambda_{\max}$  values at the cited levels demonstrates that the nearest to experimental values valid for the values calculated with BS-2 method [53].



**Figure 5:** The simulated UV-Vis spectra in the cyclohexane solvent and gas phase at the BS-1, BS-2 and BS-4 levels for the  $C_s\text{-}C_{60}\text{Cl}_6$  molecule

Therefore, the recorded electronic absorption bands at 380 nm, 280 nm and 257 nm in the cyclohexane solvent can correspond to the computed wavelengths at 427.26/428.22 nm, 421.42/421.43 nm and 418.25/418.30 nm in vacuum/cyclohexane at the BS-2 level, respectively which are attributed to the transitions  $n \rightarrow \pi^*$  and  $\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$ , respectively [53, 55].

However, the deviation among the experimental and computed  $\lambda_{\max}$  worth for the transition  $n \rightarrow \pi^*$  is 48.22 nm while this difference values become 141.43 nm and 161.3 nm for the transitions  $\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$  which are highly large. For this reason, the UV-Vis spectroscopy for fullerenes derivatives was found as an unreliable method in the past [56]. These differences in the  $\lambda_{\max}$  worth computed at the BS-1 and BS-4 levels of the theory for the  $C_s-C_{60}Cl_6$  molecule were found larger than those worth worked out at the BS-2 level. The calculated data can see by looking at Table 2 and Fig. 5.

**Table 2:** The calculated at the BS-1, BS-2 and BS-4 levels of the theory UV-Vis parameters in the cyclohexane solvent and gas phase of the  $C_s-C_{60}Cl_6$  molecule

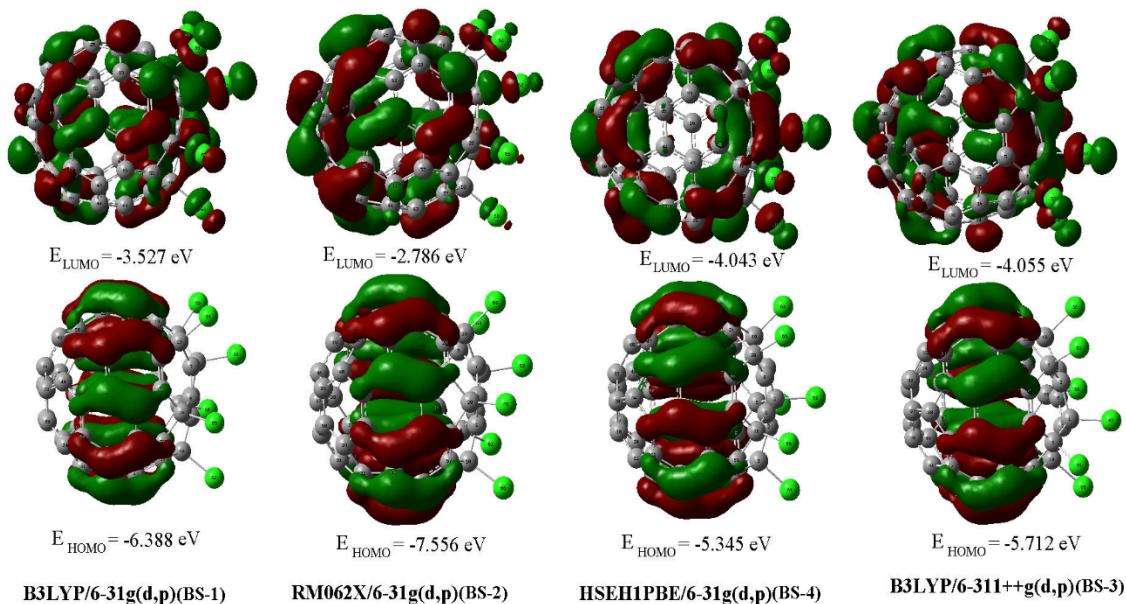
| Experimental*                              | (BS-1)   | (BS-2)   | (BS-3)   |
|--|--|--|--|
| $\lambda_{\max}$ (nm)<br>(in cyclohexane ) | $\lambda_{\max}$ (nm)<br>(vacuum/ cyclohexane )    | $\lambda_{\max}$ (nm)<br>(vacuum/ cyclohexane )    | $\lambda_{\max}$ (nm)<br>(vacuum/ cyclohexane )    |
| 386  | 545.40/ 553.69                                     | 427.26/ 428.22                                     | 532.67/ 537.61                                     |
| 280  | 534.55/ 539.45                                     | 421.42/ 421.43                                     | 524.40/ 526.80                                     |
| 257  | 518.72/ 518.52                                     | 418.25/ 418.30                                     | 505.28/ 512.82                                     |
| 211  | Excitation energies (eV)<br>(vacuum/ cyclohexane ) | Excitation energies (eV)<br>(vacuum/ cyclohexane ) | Excitation energies (eV)<br>(vacuum/ cyclohexane ) |
|  | 2.2733/ 2.2392                                     | 2.9018/ 2.8953                                     | 2.3276/ 2.3062                                     |
|  | 2.3194/ 2.2984                                     | 2.9420/ 2.9420                                     | 2.3643/ 2.3535                                     |
|  | 2.3902/ 2.3911                                     | 2.9643/ 2.9640                                     | 2.4538/ 2.4177                                     |
|  | f (oscillator strengths)<br>(vacuum/ cyclohexane ) | f (oscillator strengths)<br>(vacuum/ cyclohexane ) | f (oscillator strengths)<br>(vacuum/ cyclohexane ) |
|  | 0.0002/ 0.0006                                     | 0.0001/ 0.0002                                     | 0.0001/ 0.0003                                     |
|  | 0.0000/ 0.0000                                     | 0.0000/ 0.0000                                     | 0.0000/ 0.0001                                     |
|  | 0.0002/ 0.0004                                     | 0.0001/ 0.0001                                     | 0.0004/ 0.0003                                     |

Taken from ref. [53].

On the other hand, the lowest occupied and highest unoccupied molecular orbitals (LUMO and HOMO) are also called the frontier molecular orbitals (or FMOs) and are played an important role in chemical reaction [57, 58].

The formed energy space among LUMO and HOMO molecular orbitals, which is a crucial parameter, indicates the molecular chemical stability. Furthermore, molecular properties such as electronegativity, kinetic stability, chemical reactivity, polarizability, softness, and chemical hardness, and aromaticity can find out via utilizing this energy space [57, 59].

Figure 6 shows the 3D plots of LUMO-HOMO molecular orbitals for the  $C_s-C_{60}Cl_6$  molecule obtained at the BS-1, BS-2, BS-3 and BS-4 levels in the result of our calculation.



**Figure 6:** The 3D plots of HOMO-LUMO of the  $C_6-C_{60}Cl_6$  molecule obtained at the BS-1, BS-2, BS-3 and BS-4 levels

**Table 3:** Some molecular properties of  $C_6-C_{60}Cl_6$  molecules

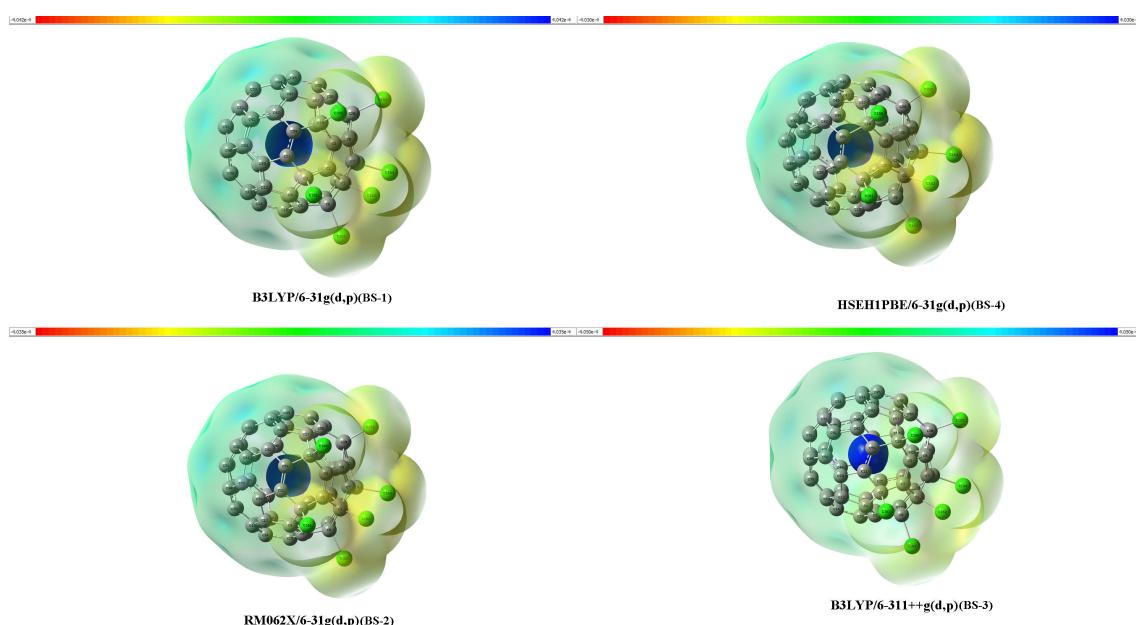
| Method/Basis set                    | BS-1         | BS-2         | BS-3         | BS-4         |           |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|
| Electronic Energy (EE)              | -5047.325711 | -5046.447915 | -5044.200344 | -5047.944625 | Hartree   |
| Zero-point Energy Correction        | 0.383416     | 0.391142     | 0.389969     | 0.382543     | Hartree   |
| Thermal Correction to Energy        | 0.414375     | 0.421606     | 0.420520     | 0.413441     | Hartree   |
| Thermal Correction to Enthalpy      | 0.415319     | 0.422550     | 0.421464     | 0.414385     | Hartree   |
| Thermal Correction to Free Energy   | 0.328937     | 0.336738     | 0.335767     | 0.328075     | Hartree   |
| EE + Zero-point Energy              | -5046.942295 | -5046.056772 | -5043.810375 | -5047.562082 | Hartree   |
| EE + Thermal Energy Correction      | -5046.911337 | -5046.026309 | -5043.779824 | -5047.531184 | Hartree   |
| EE + Thermal Enthalpy Correction    | -5046.910392 | -5046.025365 | -5043.778880 | -5047.530240 | Hartree   |
| EE + Thermal Free Energy Correction | -5046.996775 | -5046.111176 | -5043.864577 | -5047.616550 | Hartree   |
| E (Thermal)                         | 260.024      | 264.562      | 263.880      | 259.438      | kcal/mol  |
| Heat Capacity ( $C_V$ )             | 146.280      | 143.598      | 144.230      | 146.103      | cal/mol-K |
| Entropy (S)                         | 181.806      | 180.606      | 180.365      | 181.654      | cal/mol-K |

By using the calculated energy gap values between the HOMO–LUMO levels given in Fig. 6, some molecular properties of the  $C_6-C_{60}Cl_6$  compound were indexed in Table 3 [60]. Therefore, the calculated energy gap value at the BS-2 level was found as 4.77 eV as seen in Table 3. However, this value is not in excellent correspondence including the calculated energy value at the BS-2 level of about 3 eV for the transition  $n \rightarrow \pi^*$  as can be understood from Table 2. However, these differences are even greater in the other three levels. These results support the view that the UV-Vis technique is not reliable for the fullerene derivatives [56].

### 3.5. The molecular electrostatic potential (MEP)

So as to understand the molecular affects in structure, the molecular electrostatic potential (MEP) is well-known as a significant instrument. Also, MEP mapping is a valuable tool to study molecular properties, like electronegativity, chemical reactivity, dipole moments, and partial charges of molecules. On the other hand, the MEP has also described as the affect energy among a unit positive test charge and the charge distribution of the molecule [61,62]. Generally, the electrostatic potentials on surfaces are shown in different colors. Consequently, the blue and red painted sections illustrate the zones of positive and negative electrostatic potential while green colored sections demonstrate the zones with zero potential. The negative zones of molecular electrostatic potential are associated with electrophilic reactivity and also the positive zone are associated with nucleophilic reactivity.

In our calculations, we present the 3D plots of the MEP for the C<sub>s</sub>-C<sub>60</sub>Cl<sub>6</sub> molecule by using the optimized molecular structures at the BS-1, BS-2, BS-3 and BS-4 levels in Fig. 7.



**Figure 7:** Molecular electrostatic potential (MEP) surface of the C<sub>s</sub>-C<sub>60</sub>Cl<sub>6</sub> molecule obtained at the BS-1, BS-2, BS-3 and BS-4 levels.

By considering Fig. 7, the negative regions (with red color or seems to be yellow here) of the MEP plane are confined on the Cl atoms in the C<sub>s</sub>-C<sub>60</sub>Cl<sub>6</sub> molecule while the dark blue and blue sites are localized on the carbon atoms that are in the core of the title compound. On the other hand, the green regions are confined to the surroundings of the fullerene cage.

### 3.6. Thermodynamic parameters

The total energy of molecular structure is the sum of its vibrational, rotational, electronic and translational energies ( $E = E_v + E_r + E_e + E_t$ ). Furthermore, the thermodynamic parameters like rotational constants (GHz), entropy, S, heat capacity,  $C_v$ , thermal energy, E, zero-point vibration energy, ZPVE, dipole moment can be calculated by using DFT computational methods [63-65]. In the gas phase, the computed thermodynamic parameters of the  $C_s\text{-}C_{60}\text{Cl}_6$  molecule at the BS-1, BS-2, BS-3 and BS-4 levels are donated in Table 4.

According to Table 4, the minimum energy of the  $C_s\text{-}C_{60}\text{Cl}_6$  was found as -5047.944625 Hartree DFT calculations at the BS-3 method. Meanwhile sum calculated thermal energies were realized to be 260.024, 264.552, 263.880, and 259.438 kcal/mol at the BS-1, BS-2, BS-3 and BS-4 levels, respectively.

**Table 4:** The calculated thermodynamic parameters (in gas phase) of  $C_s\text{-}C_{60}\text{Cl}_6$  molecule

| Method/Basis set                    | BS-1         | BS-2         | BS-3         | BS-4         |           |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|
| Electronic Energy (EE)              | -5047.325711 | -5046.447915 | -5047.944625 | -5044.200344 | Hartree   |
| Zero-point Energy Correction        | 0.383416     | 0.391142     | 0.382543     | 0.389969     | Hartree   |
| Thermal Correction to Energy        | 0.414375     | 0.421606     | 0.413441     | 0.420520     | Hartree   |
| Thermal Correction to Enthalpy      | 0.415319     | 0.422550     | 0.414385     | 0.421464     | Hartree   |
| Thermal Correction to Free Energy   | 0.328937     | 0.336738     | 0.328075     | 0.335767     | Hartree   |
| EE + Zero-point Energy              | -5046.942295 | -5046.056772 | -5047.562082 | -5043.810375 | Hartree   |
| EE + Thermal Energy Correction      | -5046.911337 | -5046.026309 | -5047.531184 | -5043.779824 | Hartree   |
| EE + Thermal Enthalpy Correction    | -5046.910392 | -5046.025365 | -5047.530240 | -5043.778880 | Hartree   |
| EE + Thermal Free Energy Correction | -5046.996775 | -5046.111176 | -5047.616550 | -5043.864577 | Hartree   |
| E (Thermal)                         | 260.024      | 264.562      | 259.438      | 263.880      | kcal/mol  |
| Heat Capacity ( $C_v$ )             | 146.280      | 143.598      | 146.103      | 144.230      | cal/mol-K |
| Entropy (S)                         | 181.806      | 180.606      | 181.654      | 180.365      | cal/mol-K |
| Taken from ref. [48].               |              |              |              |              |           |

### 4. Conclusion

In the current study, the examination of the stable structure of the  $C_s\text{-}C_{60}\text{Cl}_6$  molecule at the BS-1, BS-2, BS-3 and BS-4 levels of the theory and the stable molecular structure of  $C_{60}$  fullerene at the BS-1 level was presented as a supportive work. Similarly, the simulated Raman and Infrared spectra of the  $C_s\text{-}C_{60}\text{Cl}_6$  at the noticed level are in excellent correspondence including the experimental data. The  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR chemical shift values of the  $C_s\text{-}C_{60}\text{Cl}_6$  compound in tetrachloromethane with deuterated chloroform solution and gas-phase were verified at the noticed levels.

The computed chemical shift values in tetrachloromethane with deuterated chloroform solvent at the BS-4 level of the carbon atoms which are connected to the Cl halogen atoms of the  $C_s\text{-}C_{60}\text{Cl}_6$  molecule are in excellent correspondence including the experimental data. The simulated UV-Vis spectra of the  $C_s\text{-}C_{60}\text{Cl}_6$  molecule in the cyclohexane solvent and gas-phase

were computed at the BS-1, BS-2 and BS-4. Furthermore, the MEP and HOMO–LUMO analyses and thermodynamic parameters of the C<sub>s</sub>-C<sub>60</sub>Cl<sub>6</sub> molecule at the mentioned levels were also presented.

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**A Comparative Study of DFT/B3LYP/6-31G(d,p), RM062X/6-31G(d,p), B3LYP/6-311++G(d,p) and HSEH1PBE/6-31G(d,p) Methods Applied to Molecular Geometry and Electronic properties of C<sub>s</sub>-C<sub>60</sub>Cl<sub>6</sub> Molecule**

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|                   |         |                         |          |                    |          |                    |          |                     |          |
|-------------------|---------|-------------------------|----------|--------------------|----------|--------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|
| C(6)-C(1)         | 1.395   | C(5)-C(4)-C(3)-C(11)    | 142.638  | C(19)-C(22)-C(21)- | -138.211 | C(50)-C(49)-C(27)- | -0.010   | C(18)-C(17)-C(16)-  | -142.621 |
| C(6)-C(5)         | 1.453   | C(5)-C(4)-C(3)-C(2)     | -0.015   | C(23)-C(22)-C(19)- | -0.042   | C(36)-C(49)-C(27)- | -0.026   | C(18)-C(17)-C(16)-  | -0.026   |
| C(5)-C(4)         | 1.396   | C(4)-C(3)-C(2)-C(1)     | -0.001   | C(23)-C(22)-C(19)- | -142.605 | C(36)-C(49)-C(27)- | -142.625 | C(6)-C(17)-C(16)-   | 0.044    |
| C(4)-C(3)         | 1.453   | C(4)-C(3)-C(2)-C(9)     | 138.228  | C(21)-C(22)-C(19)- | 142.607  | C(51)-C(48)-C(47)- | -0.009   | C(6)-C(17)-C(16)-   | 142.639  |
| C(3)-C(2)         | 1.395   | C(11)-C(3)-C(2)-C(1)    | -138.233 | C(21)-C(22)-C(19)- | 0.044    | C(51)-C(48)-C(47)- | -142.638 | C(18)-C(17)-C(6)-   | 142.639  |
| C(2)-C(1)         | 1.453   | C(11)-C(3)-C(2)-C(9)    | -0.003   | C(54)-C(21)-C(20)- | -0.001   | C(35)-C(48)-C(47)- | 142.644  | C(18)-C(17)-C(6)-   | 0.013    |
| C(13)-C(12)-C(29) | 119.992 | C(9)-C(2)-C(1)-C(7)     | -0.031   | C(54)-C(21)-C(20)- | 142.623  | C(35)-C(48)-C(47)- | 0.015    | C(16)-C(17)-C(6)-   | -0.031   |
| C(29)-C(11)-C(59) | 119.995 | C(9)-C(2)-C(1)-C(6)     | -142.633 | C(22)-C(21)-C(20)- | -142.603 | C(47)-C(48)-C(35)- | -138.228 | C(16)-C(17)-C(6)-   | -142.657 |
| C(29)-C(11)-C(3)  | 107.986 | C(3)-C(2)-C(1)-C(7)     | 142.626  | C(22)-C(21)-C(20)- | 0.021    | C(47)-C(48)-C(35)- | 0.001    | C(26)-C(16)-C(15)-  | -0.005   |
| C(59)-C(11)-C(3)  | 120.001 | C(3)-C(2)-C(1)-C(6)     | 0.024    | C(21)-C(20)-C(8)-  | -0.007   | C(51)-C(48)-C(35)- | 0.003    | C(26)-C(16)-C(15)-  | -142.627 |
| C(9)-C(10)-C(59)  | 119.994 | C(47)-C(53)-C(52)-C(51) | 0.034    | C(21)-C(20)-C(8)-  | -138.211 | C(51)-C(48)-C(35)- | 138.232  | C(17)-C(16)-C(15)-  | 142.582  |
| C(9)-C(10)-C(57)  | 120.003 | C(47)-C(53)-C(52)-C(23) | -142.618 | C(56)-C(20)-C(8)-  | 138.181  | C(48)-C(47)-C(46)- | 138.167  | C(17)-C(16)-C(15)-  | -0.040   |
| C(59)-C(10)-C(57) | 107.999 | C(53)-C(52)-C(51)-C(48) | -0.040   | C(56)-C(20)-C(8)-  | -0.023   | C(48)-C(47)-C(46)- | -0.010   | C(16)-C(15)-C(14)-  | -138.223 |
| C(2)-C(9)-C(8)    | 107.987 | C(53)-C(52)-C(51)-C(50) | -142.639 | C(18)-C(19)-C(7)-  | -138.159 | C(53)-C(47)-C(46)- | -0.017   | C(16)-C(15)-C(14)-  | 0.004    |
| C(2)-C(9)-C(10)   | 119.999 | C(23)-C(52)-C(51)-C(48) | 142.615  | C(18)-C(19)-C(7)-  | 0.045    | C(53)-C(47)-C(46)- | -138.194 | C(5)-C(15)-C(14)-   | -0.025   |
| C(8)-C(9)-C(10)   | 120.007 | C(23)-C(52)-C(51)-C(50) | 0.016    | C(22)-C(19)-C(7)-  | -0.030   | C(47)-C(46)-C(45)- | -142.637 | C(5)-C(15)-C(14)-   | 138.202  |
| C(9)-C(8)-C(20)   | 119.989 | C(53)-C(52)-C(23)-C(22) | 0.038    | C(22)-C(19)-C(7)-  | 138.175  | C(47)-C(46)-C(45)- | -0.010   | C(16)-C(15)-C(5)-   | 0.020    |
| C(9)-C(8)-C(7)    | 108.015 | C(53)-C(52)-C(23)-C(24) | 138.222  | C(22)-C(19)-C(18)- | 0.053    | C(34)-C(46)-C(45)- | -0.020   | C(16)-C(15)-C(5)-   | 142.637  |
| C(20)-C(8)-C(7)   | 120.001 | C(51)-C(52)-C(23)-C(22) | -138.190 | C(22)-C(19)-C(18)- | -142.602 | C(34)-C(46)-C(45)- | 142.607  | C(14)-C(15)-C(5)-   | -142.607 |
| C(1)-C(7)-C(19)   | 120.011 | C(51)-C(52)-C(23)-C(24) | -0.006   | C(10)-C(9)-C(2)-   | 142.644  | C(47)-C(46)-C(34)- | -0.012   | C(14)-C(15)-C(5)-   | 0.010    |
| C(1)-C(7)-C(8)    | 107.992 | C(52)-C(51)-C(48)-C(47) | 0.030    | C(10)-C(9)-C(2)-   | -0.014   | C(47)-C(46)-C(34)- | 142.605  | C(28)-C(14)-C(13)-  | -0.010   |
| C(19)-C(7)-C(8)   | 120.010 | C(52)-C(51)-C(48)-C(35) | -142.627 | C(8)-C(9)-C(2)-    | 0.028    | C(45)-C(46)-C(34)- | -142.624 | C(28)-C(14)-C(13)-  | -142.636 |
| C(1)-C(6)-C(17)   | 119.989 | C(50)-C(51)-C(48)-C(47) | 142.627  | C(8)-C(9)-C(2)-    | -142.629 | C(45)-C(46)-C(34)- | -0.007   | C(15)-C(14)-C(13)-  | 142.639  |
| C(1)-C(6)-C(5)    | 120.009 | C(50)-C(51)-C(48)-C(35) | -0.030   | C(20)-C(8)-C(7)-   | 0.012    | C(55)-C(45)-C(44)- | -142.581 | C(15)-C(14)-C(13)-  | 0.012    |
| C(17)-C(6)-C(5)   | 108.001 | C(52)-C(51)-C(50)-C(49) | 138.197  | C(20)-C(8)-C(7)-   | -142.630 | C(55)-C(45)-C(44)- | 0.006    | C(14)-C(13)-C(12)-  | 138.143  |
| C(4)-C(5)-C(15)   | 119.995 | C(52)-C(51)-C(50)-C(25) | -0.019   | C(9)-C(8)-C(7)-    | 142.638  | C(46)-C(45)-C(44)- | 0.040    | C(14)-C(13)-C(12)-  | 0.015    |
| C(4)-C(5)-C(6)    | 120.006 | C(48)-C(51)-C(50)-C(49) | 0.039    | C(9)-C(8)-C(7)-    | -0.004   | C(46)-C(45)-C(44)- | 142.627  | C(39)-C(13)-C(12)-  | -0.045   |
| C(15)-C(5)-C(6)   | 107.992 | C(48)-C(51)-C(50)-C(25) | -138.176 | C(8)-C(7)-C(1)-    | 0.021    | C(45)-C(44)-C(33)- | -0.044   | C(39)-C(13)-C(12)-  | -138.173 |
| C(5)-C(4)-C(12)   | 120.020 | C(51)-C(50)-C(49)-C(27) | -142.641 | C(8)-C(7)-C(1)-    | 142.614  | C(45)-C(44)-C(33)- | 142.621  | C(29)-C(12)-C(4)-   | 0.015    |
| C(5)-C(4)-C(3)    | 119.986 | C(51)-C(50)-C(49)-C(36) | -0.022   | C(19)-C(7)-C(1)-   | -142.621 | C(43)-C(44)-C(33)- | -142.639 | C(29)-C(12)-C(4)-   | -142.598 |
|                   |         | C(25)-C(50)-C(49)-C(27) | 0.004    | C(19)-C(7)-C(1)-   | -0.028   | C(43)-C(44)-C(33)- | 0.026    | C(13)-C(12)-C(4)-   | 142.584  |
|                   |         | C(25)-C(50)-C(49)-C(36) | 142.623  | C(5)-C(6)-C(1)-    | -0.029   | C(45)-C(44)-C(43)- | -138.155 | C(13)-C(12)-C(4)-   | -0.029   |
|                   |         | C(51)-C(50)-C(25)-C(26) | 142.647  | C(5)-C(6)-C(1)-    | -138.192 | C(45)-C(44)-C(43)- | 0.002    | C(59)-C(11)-C(3)-   | -142.627 |
|                   |         | C(51)-C(50)-C(25)-C(24) | 0.012    | C(17)-C(6)-C(1)-   | 138.160  | C(33)-C(44)-C(43)- | -0.006   | C(59)-C(11)-C(3)-   | 0.030    |
|                   |         | C(49)-C(50)-C(25)-C(26) | 0.004    | C(17)-C(6)-C(1)-   | -0.002   | C(33)-C(44)-C(43)- | 138.151  | C(29)-C(11)-C(3)-   | -0.030   |
|                   |         | C(58)-C(41)-C(32)-C(33) | -142.617 | C(17)-C(6)-C(5)-   | 0.007    | C(57)-C(43)-C(42)- | 0.010    | C(29)-C(11)-C(3)-   | 142.627  |
|                   |         | C(42)-C(41)-C(32)-C(31) | 142.644  | C(17)-C(6)-C(5)-   | -142.605 | C(57)-C(43)-C(42)- | -142.617 | C(57)-C(10)-C(9)-   | -0.006   |
|                   |         | C(42)-C(41)-C(32)-C(33) | -0.017   | C(31)-C(40)-C(39)- | 138.211  | C(44)-C(43)-C(42)- | 142.602  | C(57)-C(10)-C(9)-   | -138.180 |
|                   |         | C(58)-C(40)-C(31)-C(32) | 0.042    | C(31)-C(40)-C(39)- | 0.039    | C(44)-C(43)-C(42)- | -0.025   | C(59)-C(10)-C(9)-   | 138.179  |
|                   |         | C(58)-C(40)-C(31)-C(30) | 142.605  | C(40)-C(39)-C(13)- | -142.603 | C(43)-C(42)-C(41)- | 138.198  | C(59)-C(10)-C(9)-   | 0.005    |
|                   |         | C(39)-C(40)-C(31)-C(32) | -142.607 | C(40)-C(39)-C(13)- | 0.019    | C(43)-C(42)-C(41)- | 0.037    | C(10)-C(9)-C(8)-    | -142.627 |
|                   |         | C(39)-C(40)-C(31)-C(30) | -0.044   | C(38)-C(39)-C(13)- | 0.005    | C(59)-C(42)-C(41)- | 0.002    | C(10)-C(9)-C(8)-    | 0.005    |
|                   |         | C(58)-C(40)-C(39)-C(13) | -0.002   | C(38)-C(39)-C(13)- | 142.627  | C(59)-C(42)-C(41)- | -138.159 | C(2)-C(9)-C(8)-C(7) | -0.015   |
|                   |         | C(58)-C(40)-C(39)-C(38) | -138.174 | C(40)-C(39)-C(38)- | -0.021   | C(58)-C(41)-C(32)- | 0.044    | C(2)-C(9)-C(8)-     | 142.617  |
|                   |         | C(1)-C(6)-C(5)-C(4)     | 0.012    | C(40)-C(39)-C(38)- | 142.603  | C(13)-C(39)-C(38)- | -142.623 | C(1)-C(6)-C(5)-     | 142.624  |





|               |       |       |       |       |                    |        |        |        |        |
|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| (C32,C31,C40) | 107.8 | 107.8 | 107.8 | 107.8 | (Cl66,C10,C59,C42) | 108.5  | 108.7  | 108.7  | 108.4  |
| (C31,C32,C33) | 119.9 | 119.9 | 119.9 | 119.9 | (C3,C11,C29,C12)   | -9.3   | -9.6   | -9.5   | -9.2   |
| (C31,C32,C41) | 107.9 | 107.9 | 107.9 | 107.9 | (C3,C11,C29,C58)   | -153.6 | -153.8 | -153.9 | -153.6 |
| (C33,C32,C41) | 120.1 | 120.2 | 120.1 | 120.1 | (C59,C11,C29,C12)  | 141.0  | 140.9  | 141.1  | 141.0  |
| (C32,C33,C34) | 120.2 | 120.2 | 120.2 | 120.2 | (C59,C11,C29,C58)  | -3.3   | -3.3   | -3.3   | -3.4   |
| (C32,C33,C44) | 119.8 | 119.8 | 119.8 | 119.9 | (C3,C11,C59,C10)   | 1.6    | 1.4    | 1.6    | 1.6    |
| (C34,C33,C44) | 107.8 | 107.8 | 107.8 | 107.8 | (C3,C11,C59,C42)   | 146.3  | 146.6  | 146.5  | 146.2  |
| (C33,C34,C46) | 107.9 | 108.0 | 107.9 | 107.9 | (C29,C11,C59,C10)  | -144.4 | -144.8 | -144.7 | -144.3 |
| (C33,C34,C60) | 119.9 | 119.9 | 120.0 | 119.9 | (C29,C11,C59,C42)  | 0.3    | 0.4    | 0.3    | 0.3    |
| (C46,C34,C60) | 119.9 | 119.9 | 120.0 | 119.9 | (C4,C12,C13,C14)   | -2.6   | -2.3   | -2.5   | -2.6   |
| (C36,C35,C48) | 119.9 | 119.9 | 119.9 | 119.9 | (C4,C12,C13,C39)   | -139.8 | -139.6 | -139.6 | -139.7 |
| (C36,C35,C60) | 107.9 | 108.0 | 108.0 | 107.9 | (C29,C12,C13,C14)  | 138.8  | 138.8  | 138.8  | 138.8  |
| (C48,C35,C60) | 120.0 | 120.0 | 120.0 | 120.0 | (C29,C12,C13,C39)  | 1.6    | 1.5    | 1.7    | 1.7    |
| (C35,C36,C37) | 108.0 | 108.0 | 108.0 | 108.0 | (C4,C12,C29,C11)   | -0.4   | -0.5   | -0.5   | -0.5   |
| (C35,C36,C49) | 119.9 | 119.8 | 119.9 | 119.9 | (C4,C12,C29,C58)   | 144.6  | 144.4  | 144.6  | 144.6  |
| (C37,C36,C49) | 120.1 | 120.0 | 120.1 | 120.1 | (C13,C12,C29,C11)  | -146.2 | -146.1 | -146.2 | -146.2 |
| (C30,C37,C36) | 108.0 | 108.0 | 108.0 | 108.0 | (C13,C12,C29,C58)  | -1.1   | -1.1   | -1.1   | -1.1   |
| (C30,C37,C38) | 119.9 | 119.8 | 119.9 | 119.9 | (C12,C13,C14,C15)  | -0.4   | -0.5   | -0.4   | -0.4   |
| (C36,C37,C38) | 120.1 | 120.0 | 120.1 | 120.1 | (C12,C13,C14,C28)  | -142.2 | -142.3 | -142.1 | -142.1 |
| (C28,C38,C37) | 119.8 | 119.8 | 119.8 | 119.8 | (C39,C13,C14,C15)  | 141.5  | 141.5  | 141.5  | 141.5  |
| (C28,C38,C39) | 107.9 | 107.9 | 107.9 | 107.9 | (C39,C13,C14,C28)  | -0.3   | -0.3   | -0.3   | -0.2   |
| (C37,C38,C39) | 120.1 | 120.1 | 120.1 | 120.1 | (C12,C13,C39,C38)  | 141.4  | 141.6  | 141.4  | 141.4  |
| (C13,C39,C38) | 107.9 | 107.9 | 107.9 | 107.9 | (C12,C13,C39,C40)  | -0.8   | -0.8   | -0.9   | -0.9   |
| (C13,C39,C40) | 119.7 | 119.7 | 119.7 | 119.7 | (C14,C13,C39,C38)  | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    |
| (C38,C39,C40) | 120.1 | 120.1 | 120.1 | 120.1 | (C14,C13,C39,C40)  | -142.2 | -142.2 | -142.2 | -142.2 |
| (C31,C40,C39) | 119.9 | 119.9 | 119.9 | 119.9 | (C13,C14,C15,C5)   | 2.6    | 2.4    | 2.6    | 2.6    |
| (C31,C40,C58) | 108.1 | 108.1 | 108.1 | 108.1 | (C13,C14,C15,C16)  | -138.8 | -138.8 | -138.8 | -138.8 |
| (C39,C40,C58) | 120.0 | 120.0 | 120.0 | 120.0 | (C28,C14,C15,C5)   | 140.0  | 139.8  | 139.8  | 139.9  |
| (C32,C41,C42) | 120.1 | 120.1 | 120.1 | 120.1 | (C28,C14,C15,C16)  | -1.5   | -1.5   | -1.6   | -1.6   |
| (C32,C41,C58) | 108.3 | 108.3 | 108.3 | 108.3 | (C13,C14,C28,C27)  | 142.8  | 142.8  | 142.8  | 142.8  |
| (C42,C41,C58) | 119.0 | 119.0 | 118.9 | 119.0 | (C13,C14,C28,C38)  | 0.3    | 0.3    | 0.3    | 0.3    |
| (C41,C42,C43) | 119.6 | 119.6 | 119.6 | 119.6 | (C15,C14,C28,C27)  | 1.5    | 1.5    | 1.5    | 1.6    |
| (C41,C42,C59) | 121.0 | 121.0 | 121.1 | 121.0 | (C15,C14,C28,C38)  | -141.0 | -141.0 | -141.0 | -141.0 |
| (C43,C42,C59) | 108.8 | 108.8 | 108.8 | 108.8 | (C5,C15,C16,C17)   | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    |
| (C42,C43,C44) | 120.3 | 120.3 | 120.3 | 120.3 | (C5,C15,C16,C26)   | -145.9 | -145.7 | -145.9 | -145.9 |
| (C42,C43,C57) | 108.7 | 108.6 | 108.6 | 108.7 | (C14,C15,C16,C17)  | 145.9  | 145.7  | 145.9  | 145.9  |
| (C44,C43,C57) | 120.8 | 120.8 | 120.9 | 120.8 | (C14,C15,C16,C26)  | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    |
| (C33,C44,C43) | 120.0 | 120.0 | 120.0 | 120.0 | (C15,C16,C17,C6)   | 12.9   | 13.2   | 13.0   | 12.8   |
| (C33,C44,C45) | 108.2 | 108.2 | 108.2 | 108.2 | (C15,C16,C17,C18)  | -143.5 | -143.7 | -143.5 | -143.5 |
| (C43,C44,C45) | 119.3 | 119.3 | 119.3 | 119.3 | (C26,C16,C17,C6)   | 158.2  | 158.4  | 158.3  | 158.2  |
| (C44,C45,C46) | 108.2 | 108.2 | 108.2 | 108.2 | (C26,C16,C17,C18)  | 1.9    | 1.5    | 1.8    | 1.9    |
| (C44,C45,C55) | 119.3 | 119.3 | 119.3 | 119.3 | (C15,C16,C26,C25)  | 138.8  | 138.8  | 138.8  | 138.8  |
| (C46,C45,C55) | 120.0 | 120.0 | 120.0 | 119.9 | (C15,C16,C26,C27)  | 1.5    | 1.5    | 1.6    | 1.6    |
| (C34,C46,C45) | 107.8 | 107.8 | 107.8 | 107.8 | (C17,C16,C26,C25)  | -2.6   | -2.4   | -2.6   | -2.6   |
| (C34,C46,C47) | 120.2 | 120.2 | 120.2 | 120.2 | (C17,C16,C26,C27)  | -140.0 | -139.8 | -139.8 | -139.9 |
| (C45,C46,C47) | 119.8 | 119.8 | 119.8 | 119.9 | (C6,C17,C18,C19)   | -2.9   | -2.9   | -2.8   | -2.9   |
| (C46,C47,C48) | 119.9 | 119.9 | 119.9 | 119.9 | (C6,C17,C18,C24)   | -150.9 | -151.3 | -151.1 | -150.8 |
| (C46,C47,C53) | 120.1 | 120.2 | 120.1 | 120.1 | (C16,C17,C18,C19)  | 149.0  | 149.7  | 149.4  | 149.0  |
| (C48,C47,C53) | 107.9 | 107.9 | 107.9 | 107.9 | (C16,C17,C18,C24)  | 1.1    | 1.3    | 1.2    | 1.1    |
| (C35,C48,C47) | 120.0 | 120.0 | 120.0 | 120.0 | (C17,C18,C19,C7)   | -20.5  | -21.3  | -21.1  | -20.3  |
| (C35,C48,C51) | 120.2 | 120.2 | 120.2 | 120.1 | (C17,C18,C19,C22)  | -136.0 | -135.7 | -135.8 | -136.0 |
| (C47,C48,C51) | 107.8 | 107.8 | 107.8 | 107.8 | (C17,C18,C19,C164) | 105.1  | 103.9  | 104.7  | 105.2  |
| (C27,C49,C36) | 119.8 | 119.8 | 119.8 | 119.8 | (C24,C18,C19,C7)   | 130.1  | 129.6  | 129.8  | 130.3  |
| (C27,C49,C50) | 107.9 | 107.9 | 107.9 | 107.9 | (C24,C18,C19,C22)  | 14.7   | 15.2   | 15.1   | 14.6   |
| (C36,C49,C50) | 120.1 | 120.1 | 120.1 | 120.1 | (C24,C18,C19,C164) | -104.3 | -105.1 | -104.4 | -104.3 |
| (C25,C50,C49) | 107.9 | 107.9 | 107.9 | 107.9 | (C17,C18,C24,C23)  | 142.0  | 141.9  | 142.0  | 142.0  |
| (C25,C50,C51) | 119.7 | 119.7 | 119.7 | 119.7 | (C17,C18,C24,C25)  | -3.3   | -3.3   | -3.3   | -3.4   |
| (C49,C50,C51) | 120.1 | 120.1 | 120.1 | 120.1 | (C19,C18,C24,C23)  | -10.1  | -10.5  | -10.4  | -10.0  |
| (C48,C51,C50) | 119.9 | 119.9 | 119.9 | 119.9 | (C19,C18,C24,C25)  | -155.4 | -155.6 | -155.6 | -155.3 |

|                |       |       |       |       |                    |        |        |        |        |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| (C48,C51,C52)  | 108.1 | 108.1 | 108.1 | 108.1 | (C7,C19,C22,C21)   | 20.0   | 20.8   | 20.7   | 19.7   |
| (C50,C51,C52)  | 120.0 | 120.0 | 120.0 | 120.0 | (C7,C19,C22,C23)   | -128.8 | -128.2 | -128.4 | -129.0 |
| (C23,C52,C51)  | 120.3 | 120.3 | 120.3 | 120.2 | (C18,C19,C22,C21)  | 134.4  | 134.1  | 134.3  | 134.5  |
| (C23,C52,C53)  | 119.2 | 119.2 | 119.2 | 119.2 | (C18,C19,C22,C23)  | -14.4  | -14.9  | -14.7  | -14.3  |
| (C51,C52,C53)  | 108.0 | 108.0 | 108.0 | 108.0 | (Cl64,C19,C22,C21) | -106.6 | -105.9 | -106.3 | -106.8 |
| (C47,C53,C52)  | 108.3 | 108.3 | 108.3 | 108.3 | (Cl64,C19,C22,C23) | 104.6  | 105.1  | 104.6  | 104.5  |
| (C47,C53,C54)  | 120.1 | 120.1 | 120.1 | 120.1 | (C8,C20,C21,C22)   | -20.3  | -21.1  | -21.0  | -20.1  |
| (C52,C53,C54)  | 119.0 | 119.0 | 118.9 | 119.0 | (C8,C20,C21,C54)   | 127.7  | 127.3  | 127.3  | 127.9  |
| (C21,C54,C53)  | 121.0 | 121.0 | 121.1 | 121.0 | (C56,C20,C21,C22)  | -136.2 | -136.1 | -136.1 | -136.2 |
| (C21,C54,C55)  | 108.8 | 108.8 | 108.8 | 108.8 | (C56,C20,C21,C54)  | 11.9   | 12.4   | 12.2   | 11.8   |
| (C53,C54,C55)  | 119.6 | 119.6 | 119.6 | 119.6 | (Cl65,C20,C21,C22) | 103.4  | 102.9  | 103.1  | 103.6  |
| (C45,C55,C54)  | 120.3 | 120.3 | 120.3 | 120.3 | (Cl65,C20,C21,C54) | -108.5 | -108.7 | -108.7 | -108.4 |
| (C45,C55,C56)  | 120.8 | 120.8 | 120.9 | 120.8 | (C8,C20,C56,C55)   | -127.9 | -127.5 | -127.5 | -128.1 |
| (C54,C55,C56)  | 108.7 | 108.6 | 108.6 | 108.7 | (C8,C20,C56,C57)   | 22.8   | 23.6   | 23.4   | 22.5   |
| (C20,C56,C55)  | 109.4 | 109.4 | 109.4 | 109.3 | (C21,C20,C56,C55)  | -12.4  | -13.0  | -12.7  | -12.4  |
| (C20,C56,C57)  | 123.8 | 124.0 | 123.9 | 123.8 | (C21,C20,C56,C57)  | 138.2  | 138.0  | 138.1  | 138.3  |
| (C55,C56,C57)  | 119.9 | 119.9 | 119.9 | 119.9 | (Cl65,C20,C56,C55) | 108.6  | 108.8  | 108.8  | 108.5  |
| (C10,C57,C43)  | 109.4 | 109.4 | 109.4 | 109.3 | (Cl65,C20,C56,C57) | -100.8 | -100.1 | -100.3 | -100.9 |
| (C10,C57,C56)  | 123.8 | 124.0 | 123.9 | 123.8 | (C20,C21,C22,C19)  | -1.6   | -1.4   | -1.6   | -1.6   |
| (C43,C57,C56)  | 119.9 | 119.9 | 119.9 | 119.9 | (C20,C21,C22,C23)  | 144.4  | 144.8  | 144.7  | 144.3  |
| (C29,C58,C40)  | 120.3 | 120.3 | 120.3 | 120.2 | (C54,C21,C22,C19)  | -146.3 | -146.6 | -146.5 | -146.2 |
| (C29,C58,C41)  | 119.2 | 119.2 | 119.2 | 119.2 | (C54,C21,C22,C23)  | -0.3   | -0.4   | -0.3   | -0.3   |
| (C40,C58,C41)  | 108.0 | 108.0 | 108.0 | 108.0 | (C20,C21,C54,C53)  | -151.8 | -152.1 | -152.0 | -151.8 |
| (C10,C59,C11)  | 122.2 | 122.4 | 122.3 | 122.2 | (C20,C21,C54,C55)  | -7.3   | -7.6   | -7.5   | -7.2   |
| (C10,C59,C42)  | 109.2 | 109.3 | 109.3 | 109.2 | (C22,C21,C54,C53)  | -3.0   | -2.8   | -3.0   | -3.0   |
| (C11,C59,C42)  | 120.2 | 120.2 | 120.2 | 120.2 | (C22,C21,C54,C55)  | 141.5  | 141.6  | 141.5  | 141.5  |
| (C30,C60,C34)  | 119.9 | 119.9 | 119.9 | 119.9 | (C19,C22,C23,C24)  | 9.3    | 9.6    | 9.5    | 9.2    |
| (C30,C60,C35)  | 108.1 | 108.1 | 108.1 | 108.1 | (C19,C22,C23,C52)  | 153.6  | 153.8  | 153.9  | 153.6  |
| (C34,C60,C35)  | 119.9 | 119.9 | 119.9 | 119.9 | (C21,C22,C23,C24)  | -141.0 | -140.9 | -141.1 | -141.0 |
| (C1,C162,C163) | 66.7  | 66.7  | 66.8  | 66.7  | (C21,C22,C23,C52)  | 3.3    | 3.3    | 3.3    | 3.4    |
| (C6,Cl63,Cl62) | 65.8  | 65.9  | 65.9  | 65.8  | (C22,C23,C24,C18)  | 0.4    | 0.5    | 0.5    | 0.5    |
|                |       |       |       |       | (C22,C23,C24,C25)  | 146.2  | 146.1  | 146.2  | 146.2  |
|                |       |       |       |       | (C52,C23,C24,C18)  | -144.6 | -144.4 | -144.6 | -144.6 |
|                |       |       |       |       | (C52,C23,C24,C25)  | 1.1    | 1.1    | 1.1    | 1.1    |
|                |       |       |       |       | (C22,C23,C52,C51)  | -140.5 | -140.4 | -140.4 | -140.4 |
|                |       |       |       |       | (C22,C23,C52,C53)  | -3.1   | -3.0   | -3.1   | -3.1   |
|                |       |       |       |       | (C24,C23,C52,C51)  | 0.1    | 0.0    | 0.2    | 0.2    |
|                |       |       |       |       | (C24,C23,C52,C53)  | 137.5  | 137.5  | 137.5  | 137.5  |
|                |       |       |       |       | (C18,C24,C25,C26)  | 2.6    | 2.3    | 2.5    | 2.6    |
|                |       |       |       |       | (C18,C24,C25,C50)  | 139.8  | 139.6  | 139.6  | 139.7  |
|                |       |       |       |       | (C23,C24,C25,C26)  | -138.8 | -138.8 | -138.8 | -138.8 |
|                |       |       |       |       | (C23,C24,C25,C50)  | -1.6   | -1.5   | -1.7   | -1.7   |
|                |       |       |       |       | (C24,C25,C26,C16)  | 0.4    | 0.5    | 0.4    | 0.4    |
|                |       |       |       |       | (C24,C25,C26,C27)  | 142.2  | 142.3  | 142.1  | 142.1  |
|                |       |       |       |       | (C50,C25,C26,C16)  | -141.5 | -141.5 | -141.5 | -141.5 |
|                |       |       |       |       | (C50,C25,C26,C27)  | 0.3    | 0.3    | 0.3    | 0.2    |
|                |       |       |       |       | (C24,C25,C50,C49)  | -141.4 | -141.6 | -141.4 | -141.4 |
|                |       |       |       |       | (C24,C25,C50,C51)  | 0.8    | 0.8    | 0.9    | 0.9    |
|                |       |       |       |       | (C26,C25,C50,C49)  | -0.1   | -0.1   | -0.1   | -0.1   |
|                |       |       |       |       | (C26,C25,C50,C51)  | 142.2  | 142.2  | 142.2  | 142.2  |
|                |       |       |       |       | (C16,C26,C27,C28)  | -1.5   | -1.5   | -1.5   | -1.6   |
|                |       |       |       |       | (C16,C26,C27,C49)  | 141.0  | 141.0  | 141.0  | 141.0  |
|                |       |       |       |       | (C25,C26,C27,C28)  | -142.8 | -142.8 | -142.8 | -142.8 |
|                |       |       |       |       | (C25,C26,C27,C49)  | -0.3   | -0.3   | -0.3   | -0.3   |
|                |       |       |       |       | (C26,C27,C28,C14)  | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    |
|                |       |       |       |       | (C26,C27,C28,C38)  | 137.9  | 137.9  | 137.9  | 138.0  |
|                |       |       |       |       | (C49,C27,C28,C14)  | -137.9 | -137.9 | -137.9 | -138.0 |
|                |       |       |       |       | (C49,C27,C28,C38)  | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    |
|                |       |       |       |       | (C26,C27,C49,C36)  | -142.1 | -142.2 | -142.2 | -142.2 |

|                   |        |        |        |        |
|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| (C26,C27,C49,C50) | 0.3    | 0.3    | 0.3    | 0.2    |
| (C28,C27,C49,C36) | 0.3    | 0.2    | 0.3    | 0.3    |
| (C28,C27,C49,C50) | 142.7  | 142.7  | 142.7  | 142.7  |
| (C14,C28,C38,C37) | 142.1  | 142.2  | 142.2  | 142.2  |
| (C14,C28,C38,C39) | -0.3   | -0.3   | -0.3   | -0.2   |
| (C27,C28,C38,C37) | -0.3   | -0.2   | -0.3   | -0.3   |
| (C27,C28,C38,C39) | -142.7 | -142.7 | -142.7 | -142.7 |
| (C11,C29,C58,C40) | 140.5  | 140.4  | 140.4  | 140.4  |
| (C11,C29,C58,C41) | 3.1    | 3.0    | 3.1    | 3.1    |
| (C12,C29,C58,C40) | -0.1   | 0.0    | -0.2   | -0.2   |
| (C12,C29,C58,C41) | -137.5 | -137.5 | -137.5 | -137.5 |
| (C37,C30,C31,C32) | 138.0  | 138.0  | 138.0  | 138.0  |
| (C37,C30,C31,C40) | -0.1   | -0.1   | -0.1   | -0.1   |
| (C60,C30,C31,C32) | -0.1   | 0.0    | 0.0    | -0.1   |
| (C60,C30,C31,C40) | -138.1 | -138.1 | -138.1 | -138.1 |
| (C31,C30,C37,C36) | -142.5 | -142.5 | -142.5 | -142.5 |
| (C31,C30,C37,C38) | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.1    |
| (C60,C30,C37,C36) | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    |
| (C60,C30,C37,C38) | 142.5  | 142.5  | 142.5  | 142.6  |
| (C31,C30,C60,C34) | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    |
| (C31,C30,C60,C35) | 142.5  | 142.5  | 142.5  | 142.5  |
| (C37,C30,C60,C34) | -142.4 | -142.4 | -142.4 | -142.4 |
| (C37,C30,C60,C35) | 0.0    | 0.1    | 0.0    | 0.1    |
| (C30,C31,C32,C33) | -0.1   | -0.1   | -0.1   | -0.1   |
| (C30,C31,C32,C41) | -142.7 | -142.8 | -142.8 | -142.8 |
| (C40,C31,C32,C33) | 142.5  | 142.5  | 142.5  | 142.5  |
| (C40,C31,C32,C41) | -0.1   | -0.1   | -0.1   | -0.1   |
| (C30,C31,C40,C39) | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    |
| (C30,C31,C40,C58) | 142.7  | 142.7  | 142.7  | 142.7  |
| (C32,C31,C40,C39) | -142.5 | -142.5 | -142.5 | -142.5 |
| (C32,C31,C40,C58) | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    |
| (C31,C32,C33,C34) | 0.3    | 0.3    | 0.3    | 0.3    |
| (C31,C32,C33,C44) | -137.6 | -137.6 | -137.6 | -137.7 |
| (C41,C32,C33,C34) | 138.3  | 138.4  | 138.4  | 138.4  |
| (C41,C32,C33,C44) | 0.4    | 0.5    | 0.5    | 0.4    |
| (C31,C32,C41,C42) | 141.4  | 141.5  | 141.4  | 141.4  |
| (C31,C32,C41,C58) | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    |
| (C33,C32,C41,C42) | -1.1   | -1.1   | -1.2   | -1.1   |
| (C33,C32,C41,C58) | -142.5 | -142.5 | -142.5 | -142.5 |
| (C32,C33,C34,C46) | -142.6 | -142.6 | -142.6 | -142.6 |
| (C32,C33,C34,C60) | -0.2   | -0.2   | -0.2   | -0.2   |
| (C44,C33,C34,C46) | -0.3   | -0.2   | -0.3   | -0.2   |
| (C44,C33,C34,C60) | 142.1  | 142.1  | 142.1  | 142.2  |
| (C32,C33,C44,C43) | 1.0    | 1.0    | 1.1    | 1.1    |
| (C32,C33,C44,C45) | 142.7  | 142.7  | 142.7  | 142.7  |
| (C34,C33,C44,C43) | -141.5 | -141.5 | -141.4 | -141.4 |
| (C34,C33,C44,C45) | 0.2    | 0.2    | 0.2    | 0.1    |
| (C33,C34,C46,C45) | 0.3    | 0.2    | 0.3    | 0.2    |
| (C33,C34,C46,C47) | 142.6  | 142.6  | 142.6  | 142.6  |
| (C60,C34,C46,C45) | -142.1 | -142.1 | -142.1 | -142.2 |
| (C60,C34,C46,C47) | 0.2    | 0.2    | 0.2    | 0.2    |
| (C33,C34,C60,C30) | 0.0    | 0.1    | 0.0    | 0.1    |
| (C33,C34,C60,C35) | -138.0 | -138.0 | -138.0 | -138.0 |
| (C46,C34,C60,C30) | 138.0  | 138.0  | 138.0  | 138.0  |
| (C46,C34,C60,C35) | 0.0    | -0.1   | 0.0    | -0.1   |
| (C48,C35,C36,C37) | 142.5  | 142.5  | 142.5  | 142.5  |
| (C48,C35,C36,C49) | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    | -0.1   |
| (C60,C35,C36,C37) | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    |
| (C60,C35,C36,C49) | -142.5 | -142.5 | -142.5 | -142.6 |

|                   |        |        |        |        |
|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| (C36,C35,C48,C47) | -138.0 | -138.0 | -138.0 | -138.0 |
| (C36,C35,C48,C51) | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    |
| (C60,C35,C48,C47) | 0.1    | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.1    |
| (C60,C35,C48,C51) | 138.1  | 138.1  | 138.1  | 138.1  |
| (C36,C35,C60,C30) | 0.0    | -0.1   | 0.0    | -0.1   |
| (C36,C35,C60,C34) | 142.4  | 142.4  | 142.4  | 142.4  |
| (C48,C35,C60,C30) | -142.5 | -142.5 | -142.5 | -142.5 |
| (C48,C35,C60,C34) | -0.1   | -0.1   | -0.1   | -0.1   |
| (C35,C36,C37,C30) | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    |
| (C35,C36,C37,C38) | -142.5 | -142.4 | -142.5 | -142.5 |
| (C49,C36,C37,C30) | 142.5  | 142.4  | 142.5  | 142.5  |
| (C49,C36,C37,C38) | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    |
| (C35,C36,C49,C27) | 137.8  | 137.8  | 137.8  | 137.8  |
| (C35,C36,C49,C50) | 0.0    | -0.1   | 0.0    | 0.0    |
| (C37,C36,C49,C27) | -0.3   | -0.2   | -0.3   | -0.3   |
| (C37,C36,C49,C50) | -138.1 | -138.1 | -138.2 | -138.2 |
| (C30,C37,C38,C28) | -137.8 | -137.8 | -137.8 | -137.8 |
| (C30,C37,C38,C39) | 0.0    | 0.1    | 0.0    | 0.0    |
| (C36,C37,C38,C28) | 0.3    | 0.2    | 0.3    | 0.3    |
| (C36,C37,C38,C39) | 138.1  | 138.1  | 138.2  | 138.2  |
| (C28,C38,C39,C13) | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    |
| (C28,C38,C39,C40) | 142.2  | 142.2  | 142.2  | 142.2  |
| (C37,C38,C39,C13) | -142.2 | -142.2 | -142.2 | -142.2 |
| (C37,C38,C39,C40) | 0.0    | -0.1   | -0.1   | -0.1   |
| (C13,C39,C40,C31) | 137.7  | 137.7  | 137.7  | 137.7  |
| (C13,C39,C40,C58) | -0.4   | -0.4   | -0.4   | -0.4   |
| (C38,C39,C40,C31) | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    |
| (C38,C39,C40,C58) | -138.2 | -138.2 | -138.2 | -138.2 |
| (C31,C40,C58,C29) | -141.6 | -141.7 | -141.6 | -141.6 |
| (C31,C40,C58,C41) | 0.0    | -0.1   | -0.1   | -0.1   |
| (C39,C40,C58,C29) | 0.9    | 0.8    | 1.0    | 1.0    |
| (C39,C40,C58,C41) | 142.5  | 142.4  | 142.5  | 142.5  |
| (C32,C41,C42,C43) | 0.3    | 0.3    | 0.4    | 0.3    |
| (C32,C41,C42,C59) | -140.5 | -140.5 | -140.5 | -140.5 |
| (C58,C41,C42,C43) | 137.6  | 137.7  | 137.6  | 137.6  |
| (C58,C41,C42,C59) | -3.2   | -3.1   | -3.2   | -3.2   |
| (C32,C41,C58,C29) | 142.0  | 142.1  | 142.0  | 142.0  |
| (C32,C41,C58,C40) | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    |
| (C42,C41,C58,C29) | 0.2    | 0.2    | 0.2    | 0.2    |
| (C42,C41,C58,C40) | -141.9 | -141.9 | -141.8 | -141.8 |
| (C41,C42,C43,C44) | 1.2    | 1.2    | 1.2    | 1.2    |
| (C41,C42,C43,C57) | -144.2 | -144.1 | -144.3 | -144.2 |
| (C59,C42,C43,C44) | 146.3  | 146.2  | 146.3  | 146.3  |
| (C59,C42,C43,C57) | 0.9    | 1.0    | 0.9    | 0.9    |
| (C41,C42,C59,C10) | 151.8  | 152.1  | 152.0  | 151.8  |
| (C41,C42,C59,C11) | 3.0    | 2.8    | 3.0    | 3.0    |
| (C43,C42,C59,C10) | 7.3    | 7.6    | 7.5    | 7.2    |
| (C43,C42,C59,C11) | -141.5 | -141.6 | -141.5 | -141.5 |
| (C42,C43,C44,C33) | -1.8   | -1.8   | -1.9   | -1.9   |
| (C42,C43,C44,C45) | -139.3 | -139.3 | -139.3 | -139.3 |
| (C57,C43,C44,C33) | 139.4  | 139.3  | 139.3  | 139.3  |
| (C57,C43,C44,C45) | 1.9    | 1.8    | 1.9    | 1.9    |
| (C42,C43,C57,C10) | -8.7   | -9.2   | -9.0   | -8.7   |
| (C42,C43,C57,C56) | 143.3  | 143.3  | 143.3  | 143.3  |
| (C44,C43,C57,C10) | -153.9 | -154.3 | -154.1 | -153.9 |
| (C44,C43,C57,C56) | -1.9   | -1.8   | -1.9   | -1.9   |
| (C33,C44,C45,C46) | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    |
| (C33,C44,C45,C55) | -142.0 | -142.0 | -141.9 | -141.9 |
| (C43,C44,C45,C46) | 142.0  | 142.0  | 141.9  | 141.9  |

|                   |        |        |        |        |
|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| (C43,C44,C45,C55) | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    |
| (C44,C45,C46,C34) | -0.2   | -0.2   | -0.2   | -0.1   |
| (C44,C45,C46,C47) | -142.7 | -142.7 | -142.7 | -142.7 |
| (C55,C45,C46,C34) | 141.5  | 141.5  | 141.4  | 141.4  |
| (C55,C45,C46,C47) | -1.0   | -1.0   | -1.1   | -1.1   |
| (C44,C45,C55,C54) | 139.3  | 139.3  | 139.3  | 139.3  |
| (C44,C45,C55,C56) | -1.9   | -1.8   | -1.9   | -1.9   |
| (C46,C45,C55,C54) | 1.8    | 1.8    | 1.9    | 1.9    |
| (C46,C45,C55,C56) | -139.4 | -139.3 | -139.3 | -139.3 |
| (C34,C46,C47,C48) | -0.3   | -0.3   | -0.3   | -0.3   |
| (C34,C46,C47,C53) | -138.3 | -138.4 | -138.4 | -138.4 |
| (C45,C46,C47,C48) | 137.6  | 137.6  | 137.6  | 137.7  |
| (C45,C46,C47,C53) | -0.4   | -0.5   | -0.5   | -0.4   |
| (C46,C47,C48,C35) | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    |
| (C46,C47,C48,C51) | -142.5 | -142.5 | -142.5 | -142.5 |
| (C53,C47,C48,C35) | 142.7  | 142.8  | 142.8  | 142.8  |
| (C53,C47,C48,C51) | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    |
| (C46,C47,C53,C52) | 142.5  | 142.5  | 142.5  | 142.5  |
| (C46,C47,C53,C54) | 1.1    | 1.1    | 1.2    | 1.1    |
| (C48,C47,C53,C52) | -0.1   | -0.1   | -0.1   | -0.1   |
| (C48,C47,C53,C54) | -141.4 | -141.5 | -141.4 | -141.4 |
| (C35,C48,C51,C50) | -0.1   | -0.1   | -0.1   | -0.1   |
| (C35,C48,C51,C52) | -142.7 | -142.7 | -142.7 | -142.7 |
| (C47,C48,C51,C50) | 142.5  | 142.5  | 142.5  | 142.5  |
| (C47,C48,C51,C52) | -0.1   | -0.1   | -0.1   | -0.1   |
| (C27,C49,C50,C25) | -0.1   | -0.1   | -0.1   | -0.1   |
| (C27,C49,C50,C51) | -142.2 | -142.2 | -142.2 | -142.2 |
| (C36,C49,C50,C25) | 142.2  | 142.2  | 142.2  | 142.2  |
| (C36,C49,C50,C51) | 0.0    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    |
| (C25,C50,C51,C48) | -137.7 | -137.7 | -137.7 | -137.7 |
| (C25,C50,C51,C52) | 0.4    | 0.4    | 0.4    | 0.4    |
| (C49,C50,C51,C48) | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    |
| (C49,C50,C51,C52) | 138.2  | 138.2  | 138.2  | 138.2  |
| (C48,C51,C52,C23) | 141.6  | 141.7  | 141.6  | 141.6  |
| (C48,C51,C52,C53) | 0.0    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.1    |
| (C50,C51,C52,C23) | -0.9   | -0.8   | -1.0   | -1.0   |
| (C50,C51,C52,C53) | -142.5 | -142.4 | -142.5 | -142.5 |
| (C23,C52,C53,C47) | -142.0 | -142.1 | -142.0 | -142.0 |
| (C23,C52,C53,C54) | -0.2   | -0.2   | -0.2   | -0.2   |
| (C51,C52,C53,C47) | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    |
| (C51,C52,C53,C54) | 141.9  | 141.9  | 141.8  | 141.8  |
| (C47,C53,C54,C21) | 140.5  | 140.5  | 140.5  | 140.5  |
| (C47,C53,C54,C55) | -0.3   | -0.3   | -0.4   | -0.3   |
| (C52,C53,C54,C21) | 3.2    | 3.1    | 3.2    | 3.2    |
| (C52,C53,C54,C55) | -137.6 | -137.7 | -137.6 | -137.6 |
| (C21,C54,C55,C45) | -146.3 | -146.2 | -146.3 | -146.3 |
| (C21,C54,C55,C56) | -0.9   | -1.0   | -0.9   | -0.9   |
| (C53,C54,C55,C45) | -1.2   | -1.2   | -1.2   | -1.2   |
| (C53,C54,C55,C56) | 144.2  | 144.1  | 144.3  | 144.2  |
| (C45,C55,C56,C20) | 153.9  | 154.3  | 154.1  | 153.9  |
| (C45,C55,C56,C57) | 1.9    | 1.8    | 1.9    | 1.9    |

**Table S3.** The calculated at four different levels and experimental  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR isotropic chemical shifts ( in tetrachloromethane with deuteriated chloroform solvent, ppm) of  $\text{C}_{60}\text{Cl}_6$  molecule

| Nucleus | Cal. chemical shifts (ppm) (in tetrachloromethane with deuteriated chloroform) |                       |                          |                         | Exp.* | Cal.chemical shifts (ppm) (in gas) |                       |                          |                         |
|---------|--|-----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------|------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
|         | B3LYP/6-<br>Carbon<br>31G(d,p)   | RM062X/6-<br>31G(d,p) | HSEH1PBE/6-<br>31G(d,p), | B3LYP/6-<br>311++G(d,p) |       | B3LYP/6-<br>31G(d,p)               | RM062X/6-<br>31G(d,p) | HSEH1PBE/6-<br>31G(d,p), | B3LYP/6-<br>311++G(d,p) |
| C2      | 150.1  | 164.4                 | 145.7                    | 169.8                   | 152.8 | 150.0                              | 164.1                 | 145.5                    | 169.7                   |
| C7      | 150.1  | 164.4                 | 145.7                    | 169.8                   | 151.0 | 150.0                              | 164.1                 | 145.5                    | 169.7                   |
| C11     | 146.8  | 160.7                 | 142.6                    | 166.2                   | 148.3 | 146.8                              | 160.7                 | 142.5                    | 166.2                   |
| C22     | 146.8  | 160.7                 | 142.6                    | 166.2                   | 148.2 | 146.8                              | 160.7                 | 142.5                    | 166.2                   |
| C36     | 143.2  | 156.9                 | 138.6                    | 162.6                   | 147.6 | 142.8                              | 156.5                 | 138.5                    | 161.9                   |
| C37     | 143.2  | 156.9                 | 138.6                    | 162.6                   | 147.6 | 142.8                              | 156.5                 | 138.5                    | 161.9                   |
| C30     | 143.0  | 156.8                 | 138.5                    | 161.5                   | 147.6 | 142.5                              | 156.2                 | 137.9                    | 161.5                   |
| C35     | 143.0  | 156.8                 | 138.5                    | 161.5                   | 147.6 | 142.5                              | 156.2                 | 137.9                    | 161.5                   |
| C5      | 142.9  | 156.6                 | 138.4                    | 161.4                   | 147.2 | 142.3                              | 156.1                 | 137.8                    | 161.1                   |
| C17     | 142.9  | 156.5                 | 138.4                    | 161.4                   | 147.1 | 142.3                              | 156.1                 | 137.8                    | 161.1                   |
| C60     | 142.4  | 156.5                 | 137.9                    | 161.3                   | 146.9 | 142.2                              | 156.0                 | 137.7                    | 160.7                   |
| C32     | 142.3  | 156.3                 | 137.9                    | 161.3                   | 146.5 | 142.2                              | 155.6                 | 137.7                    | 160.7                   |
| C47     | 142.3  | 156.3                 | 137.7                    | 161.0                   | 146.4 | 141.8                              | 155.6                 | 137.1                    | 160.3                   |
| C21     | 142.2  | 156.2                 | 137.7                    | 161.0                   | 146.4 | 141.6                              | 155.6                 | 137.0                    | 160.3                   |
| C59     | 142.2  | 156.2                 | 137.7                    | 161.0                   | 146.2 | 141.6                              | 155.6                 | 137.0                    | 160.3                   |
| C33     | 142.2  | 156.2                 | 137.7                    | 161.0                   | 144.2 | 141.6                              | 155.6                 | 137.0                    | 160.3                   |
| C46     | 142.2  | 156.2                 | 137.7                    | 160.9                   | 144.0 | 141.6                              | 155.6                 | 137.0                    | 160.2                   |
| C27     | 142.2  | 155.7                 | 137.5                    | 160.9                   | 143.5 | 141.5                              | 155.5                 | 136.9                    | 160.2                   |
| C28     | 142.2  | 155.7                 | 137.5                    | 160.3                   | 143.2 | 141.5                              | 155.5                 | 136.9                    | 159.6                   |
| C40     | 141.5  | 155.6                 | 136.8                    | 160.3                   | 142.8 | 140.8                              | 155.0                 | 136.2                    | 159.6                   |
| C51     | 141.5  | 155.6                 | 136.8                    | 160.2                   | 142.3 | 140.8                              | 155.0                 | 136.2                    | 159.5                   |
| C38     | 141.1  | 155.3                 | 136.1                    | 160.2                   | 142.0 | 140.5                              | 154.7                 | 135.5                    | 159.5                   |
| C49     | 141.1  | 155.3                 | 136.1                    | 159.5                   | 141.8 | 140.5                              | 154.7                 | 135.5                    | 158.9                   |
| C34     | 141.1  | 155.3                 | 136.1                    | 159.5                   | 141.6 | 140.4                              | 154.7                 | 135.5                    | 158.9                   |
| C31     | 140.9  | 155.3                 | 136.1                    | 159.1                   | 140.8 | 140.3                              | 154.7                 | 135.5                    | 158.4                   |
| C48     | 140.9  | 155.2                 | 136.1                    | 159.1                   | 140.5 | 140.3                              | 154.6                 | 135.5                    | 158.4                   |
| C39     | 140.8  | 155.1                 | 136.0                    | 158.6                   | 140.2 | 140.2                              | 154.5                 | 135.4                    | 157.9                   |
| C50     | 140.8  | 155.1                 | 136.0                    | 157.7                   |       | 140.2                              | 154.5                 | 135.4                    | 157.0                   |
| C44     | 138.1  | 152.2                 | 133.7                    | 157.4                   |       | 137.4                              | 151.5                 | 133.1                    | 156.7                   |
| C45     | 138.1  | 152.2                 | 133.7                    | 157.4                   |       | 137.4                              | 151.5                 | 133.1                    | 156.7                   |
| C14     | 138.0  | 152.0                 | 133.4                    | 157.0                   |       | 137.3                              | 151.3                 | 132.7                    | 156.3                   |
| C26     | 138.0  | 152.0                 | 133.4                    | 157.0                   |       | 137.3                              | 151.3                 | 132.7                    | 156.3                   |

|     |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| C8  | 137.8 | 151.7 | 133.4 | 156.4 |       | 137.1 | 151.1 | 132.7 | 155.8 |
| C9  | 137.8 | 151.7 | 133.4 | 156.4 |       | 137.1 | 151.1 | 132.7 | 155.8 |
| C41 | 137.3 | 151.5 | 132.7 | 156.3 |       | 136.7 | 151.0 | 132.3 | 155.6 |
| C53 | 137.3 | 151.5 | 132.7 | 156.3 |       | 136.7 | 151.0 | 132.3 | 155.6 |
| C43 | 137.1 | 151.2 | 132.6 | 156.0 |       | 136.7 | 150.6 | 132.0 | 155.5 |
| C55 | 137.1 | 151.2 | 132.6 | 156.0 |       | 136.7 | 150.6 | 132.0 | 155.5 |
| C52 | 136.9 | 150.6 | 132.2 | 155.9 |       | 136.3 | 150.2 | 131.8 | 155.3 |
| C58 | 136.9 | 150.6 | 132.2 | 155.9 |       | 136.3 | 150.2 | 131.8 | 155.3 |
| C12 | 136.6 | 150.6 | 132.1 | 155.3 |       | 136.2 | 150.2 | 131.5 | 155.0 |
| C24 | 136.6 | 150.6 | 132.1 | 155.3 |       | 136.2 | 150.2 | 131.5 | 155.0 |
| C15 | 136.2 | 150.6 | 131.9 | 154.3 |       | 135.9 | 150.2 | 131.5 | 153.9 |
| C16 | 136.2 | 150.6 | 131.9 | 154.3 |       | 135.9 | 150.2 | 131.5 | 153.9 |
| C13 | 136.0 | 150.2 | 131.3 | 154.1 |       | 135.4 | 149.6 | 130.7 | 153.6 |
| C25 | 136.0 | 150.2 | 131.3 | 154.1 |       | 135.4 | 149.6 | 130.7 | 153.6 |
| C23 | 135.5 | 149.5 | 131.0 | 153.9 | 135.4 | 135.2 | 148.9 | 130.6 | 153.4 |
| C29 | 135.5 | 149.5 | 131.0 | 153.9 |       | 135.2 | 148.9 | 130.6 | 153.4 |
| C42 | 134.4 | 149.3 | 130.0 | 153.3 |       | 134.5 | 148.7 | 130.0 | 153.4 |
| C54 | 134.4 | 149.3 | 130.0 | 153.3 |       | 134.5 | 148.7 | 130.0 | 153.4 |
| C56 | 134.4 | 148.2 | 129.9 | 152.7 |       | 134.1 | 148.3 | 129.5 | 152.4 |
| C57 | 134.4 | 148.2 | 129.9 | 152.7 |       | 134.1 | 148.3 | 129.5 | 152.4 |
| C4  | 129.2 | 143.2 | 124.7 | 147.0 |       | 129.4 | 143.3 | 124.9 | 147.1 |
| C18 | 129.2 | 143.2 | 124.7 | 147.0 |       | 129.4 | 143.3 | 124.9 | 147.1 |
| C1  | 76.5  | 70.8  | 67.8  | 89.4  | 69.4  | 75.8  | 70.2  | 67.2  | 88.9  |
| C6  | 74.9  | 66.9  | 65.6  | 87.0  | 66.5  | 74.0  | 66.2  | 64.9  | 86.3  |
| C3  | 63.1  | 55.2  | 54.8  | 75.5  | 55.4  | 62.2  | 54.6  | 54.1  | 74.7  |
| C19 | 63.1  | 55.2  | 54.8  | 75.5  |       | 62.2  | 54.6  | 54.1  | 74.7  |
| C10 | 62.2  | 54.5  | 53.9  | 74.6  |       | 61.4  | 53.9  | 53.2  | 73.8  |
| C20 | 62.2  | 54.5  | 53.9  | 74.6  | 54.9  | 61.4  | 53.9  | 53.2  | 73.8  |

\*Taken from ref. [49].