

ERZURUM MÜZESİ'NDE SERGİLENEN BİR GRUP ROMA SİKKESİ

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Özet

Erzurum Müzesi'nde sergilenen ve 25 değişik imparatora ait olan Roma Sikkeleri kronolojik olarak incelenmiş aynı zamanda bir katalog olarak değerlendirilmiştir.

Anahtar Kelimeler: Erzurum Müzesi, Sikke, İmparator, Roma, Darphane.

A GROUP OF ROMAN COINS EXHIBITED IN THE ERZURUM MUSEUM

Abstract

Roman coins belonging to 25 various emperors and exhibited in the Erzurum Museum were examined chronologically also, it has evaluated as a catalogue.

Key Words: Erzurum Museum, Coin, Emperor, Roman, Mint.

Erzurum, at the crossroads extending from the east to the west and the north to the south, is a region where trade always remains lively. As a result, through its geographical situation a great number of coins obtained by various ways such as donation or purchasing formed a rich coin collection in the Erzurum Museum.

We studied the coins of Lydia, Hellenistic, Pergamon, Seleukos, Amisos and Parth in the article named 'Erzurum Müzesi'nden Bir Grup Sikke' in 2002¹.

In this article, however, we have studied the coins of 25 various emperors exhibited in Erzurum Museum. After a detailed study, we found out that there are 4 items of Augustus coins, 2 Nero coins, 1 Vespasian coin, 1 Domitian coin, 2 Hadrian coins, 3 Antoninus Pius coins, 1 Faustina II coin, 4 Septimius Severus

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¹ Tavukçu, 'Erzurum Müzesi'nden Bir Grup Sikke' Atatürk Üniversitesi, Güzel Sanatlar Enstitüsü, 2002, Volume, 8, Page, 89-108.

coins, 2 Caracalla coins, 2 Geta coins, 2 Alexander Severus coins, 1 Gordianus III coins, 2 Phillipus I coins, 7 Gallienus coins, 2 Postumus coins, 2 Aurelian coins, 1 Probus coin, 2 Licinius coins, 2 Maximianus III coins, 1 Constantius II coin, 1 Valentinian II coin, 1 Theodosius I coin, 1 Honorius coin, 1 Theodosius II coin and 1 Constantius III.

Of the coins group, exhibited in Erzurum Museum having come from the regions extending from Thrace to the east of Anatolia and having taking part in Anatolian culture mosaic, those with C. 2, 3 and 4, belonging to Augustus, may be the products of the same mint as regards topic integrity, although their mint is not certain. The coins C. 5, 6 belonging to Nero and the coins C. 15, 18 belonging to Septimius Severus and the coins C. 21, 22 belonging to Geta and the coins C. 35 and 36 belonging to Postumus are in parallel with the perspective of the topics on which the form is established at the same time.

C. 40, 41 belong to Licinius I. It can be concluded from the 'ANT' inscription under the figure in the back face of C. 40 that it was minted in the 3rd mint of Antiochia. As for the signals next to the figure are the monogram of the city². C. 41 is understood to have been minted in the first mint of Alexandria through the 'ALE' inscription in field.

Likewise, C. 42 is understood to have been minted in the first mint of Thessallonica through the inscription of 'TSA' C. 43 in Karthago through 'KA' inscription, C. 46 in Nicomedia through 'NIK'. The inscription of 'SMKI' means the third mint of 'Cyzicus', on the coin with C. 47 and the inscription of 'P.CON' on the C. 49 means the first mint of Constantinopolis.

We have reached the conclusion that all of the coins evaluated as catalogue below have been acquired to Erzurum Museum as a result of purchasing or arresting the art-works smugglers, thus historical position of Erzurum and surroundings as to economical structure and commercial courses of the period mentioned above has been determined.

² See Mints and Mints System for further information, Aslan, 160; Tekin, 19; Karwiese, 114; Howgego, 30.

CATALOGUE

C.	: Catalogue Number
Obv.	: Obverse
Rev.	: Reverse
r.	: Right
l.	: Left
Die. Pos.	: Die Position
Ref.	: Reference
AV	: Gold
AR	: Silver
AE	: Copper
Inv. No.	: Inventory Number

C. 1

Obv. Head of Augustus r.

IMP. CAESAR

Rev. Capricorn r., head turned back, bearing cornucopiae on his back. The whole in laurel-wreath.

AVGVSTVS

AR, 26mm., Die. Pos., 12, Inv. No., Erzurum - 2683

Ref.: B.M.C., 696; Cohen, 32; R.I.C., 13; Sear, 368; Tekin, 530.

Date: 27 B. C. - A. D. 14

C. 2

Obv. Head of Augustus laurate r.

[CAESAR A]VGVSTVS DIVI F. PATER PATRIAE

Rev. Caius and Lucius, togate, standing facing; each rests a hand on one of two shields which stand on the ground between them; behind the shields, two crossed spears. In field: lituus and simpulum.

[CAESARES] AVGVSTI F. COS. DESIG. [PRINC IVVENT]

AR, 18mm., Die. Pos., 6, Inv. No., Erzurum - 566

Ref.: Aslan, 24; B.M.C., 513; Cohen, 42; R.I.C., 350; Sear, 368; Tekin, 525.

Date: 27 B. C. - A. D. 14

C. 3

Obv. Head of Augustus laurate r.

CAESAR AVGVSTVS [DIVI F. PATER PATRI]AE

Rev. Caius and Lucius, togate, standing facing; each rests a hand on one of two shields which stand on the ground between them; behind the shields, two crossed spears. In field: lituus and simpulum.

CAESARES AVGVSTI [F. COS. DESIG. PRINC I]VVENT

AR, 21mm., Die. Pos., ?, Inv. No., Erzurum - 3943

Ref.: Aslan, 24; B.M.C., 513; Cohen, 42; R.I.C., 350; Sear, 368; Tekin, 525.

Date: 27 B. C. - A. D. 14

C. 4

Obv. Head of Augustus laurate r.

[CAESAR AVGVS]TVS DIVI F. PATER PATRIAE

Rev. Caius and Lucius, togate, standing facing; each rests a hand on one of two shields which stand on the ground between them; behind the shields, two crossed spears. In field: lituus and simpulum.

[CAESARES] AVGVSTI F. COS. DESIG. [PRINC IVVENT]

AR, 17mm., Die. Pos., 3, Inv. No., Erzurum - 481

Ref.: Aslan, 24; B.M.C., 513; Cohen, 42; R.I.C., 350; Sear, 368; Tekin, 525.

Date: 27 B. C. - A. D. 14

C. 5

Obv. Head of Nero laurate r.

NERO CLAVD. DIVI CLAVD. F. CAESA[R AVG]

Rev. Victoria sitting on the globe r., holding wreath.

AR, 15mm., Die. Pos., 12, Inv. No., Erzurum - 581

Ref.: B.M.C., 405; R.I.C., 37; Sear, 571.

Date: A. D. 54 - 68

C. 6

Obv. Head of Nero laurate r.

NERO CLAVD. DIVI CLAVD. F. CAESA[R AVG]

Rev. Victoria sitting on the globe r., holding wreath.

AR, 15mm., Die. Pos., 12, Inv. No., Erzurum - 582

Ref.: B.M.C., 405; R.I.C., 37; Sear, 571.

Date: A. D. 54 - 68

C. 7

Obv. Head of Vespasianus laurate r.

IMP. CAESAR VESPASIANVS AVG.

Rev. Victoria sitting l., holding in r. hand goose, standing goose.

[VICTORIA] AVGVST

AR, 15mm., Die. Pos., 6, Inv. No., Erzurum - 470

Ref.: B.M.C., 283; Cohen, 593; R.I.C., 125; Sear, 667.

Date: A. D. 69 - 79

C. 8

Obv. Head of Domitian laurate r.

IMP. CAES. DOMIT. AVG. GERM. P. M. TRP. IIII

Rev. Minerva standing, head l., holding thunderbolt in r. hand and spear in l.; at her feet, a shield.

IMP. XXI. COS. XIII CENS. P. P. P.

AR, 18mm., Die. Pos., 6, Inv. No., Erzurum - 4045

Ref.: B.M.C., 183; Cohen, 270; R.I.C., 157; Sear 2000, 2734.

Date: A. D. 81 - 96

C. 9

Obv. Head of Hadrian laurate r.

HADRIANVS AVGVSTVS.

Rev. Sitting Diana l., l. hand cornucopiae.

COS III.

AR, 19mm., Die. Pos., 6, Inv. No., Erzurum - 336

Ref.: B.M.C., 334; Cohen, 315; R.I.C., 147; Sear, 981.

Date: A. D. 117 - 138

C. 10

Obv. Head of Hadrian laurate r.

HADRIANVS AVG. COS III. P. P.

Rev. Standing woman l., r. hand cornucopiae.

[P. M. TR.P.] COS III.

AR, 18mm., Die. Pos., 6, Inv. No., Erzurum - 3998

Ref.: B.M.C., 162; Cohen, 1114; R.I.C., 81; Sear, 989.

Date: A. D. 117 - 138

C. 11

Obv. Head of Antoninus Pius laurate r.

IMP. CAES. T. AEL. HADR. ANTONINVS AVG. PIVS P. P.

Rev. Tranquility standing, head r., r. hand on support, holding corn ears in l.

[TR. P. XIII.] COS. IIII [TRANQ]

AR, 18mm., Die. Pos., 6, Inv. No., Erzurum - 1826

Ref.: B.M.C., 736; Cohen, 825; R.I.C., 202; Sear, 1143.

Date: A. D. 138 - 161

C. 12

Obv. Head of Antoninus Pius r.

DIVVS ANTONINVS

Rev. Eagle r., on the altar.

CONSECRATIO

AR, 18mm., Die. Pos., 12, Inv. No., Erzurum - 334

Ref.: B.M.C., 41; Cohen, 155; R.I.C., 429; Sear, 1201.

Date: A. D. 138 - 161

C. 13

Obv. Head of Antoninus Pius laurate r.

ANTONINVS AVG. PIVS. P. P.

Rev. Vesta standing, holding r. hand patera, l. hand long sceptre.

COS IIII.

AR, 17mm., Die. Pos., 12, Inv. No., Erzurum - 333

Ref.: B.M.C., 806; Cohen, 198; R.I.C., 229a; Sear, 1134.

Date: A. D. 138 - 161

C. 14

Obv.. Head of Faustina r.

FAVSTINA AVGVSTA

Rev. Juno standing, holding patera in r. hand and l. hand sceptre.

JVNO

AR, 18mm., Die. Pos., 6, Inv. No., Erzurum - 4127

Ref.: B.M.C., 1098; Cohen, 20; R.I.C., 494a; Sear, 1379.

Date: A. D. 145 - 175

C. 15

Obv. Head of Septimius Severus laurate r.

SEVERVS PIVS AVG.

Rev. Emperor on the horse l., soldier lying down r.

P. M. TR.P. XVII. COS III. P. P.

AR, 19mm., Die. Pos., 12, Inv. No., Erzurum - 2954

Ref.: B.M.C., 3; Cohen, 529; R.I.C., 228; Sear, 1679.

Date: A. D. 193 - 211

C. 16

Obv. Head of Septimius Severus laurate r.

SEVERVS AVG. PART. MAX.

Rev. Providentia standing, head l., holding r. hand stick, l. hand spear.

PROVID. AVG.

AR, 20mm., Die. Pos., 6, Inv. No., Erzurum - 467

Ref.: B.M.C., 197; Cohen, 586; R.I.C., 166; Sear, 1683.

Date: A. D. 193 - 211

C. 17

Obv. Bust of Septimius Severus laurate r.

SEVERVS PIVS AVG.

Rev. Neptun standing l., l. foot on helmet, holding trident l. hand.

P. M. TR.P. XVII. COS III. P. P.

AR, 17mm., Die. Pos., 6, Inv. No., Erzurum - 613

Ref.: B.M.C., 3; Cohen, 259; R.I.C., 228; Sear, 1679.

Date: A. D. 193 - 211

C. 18

Obv. Head of Septimius Severus laurate r.

SEVERVS PIVS AVG.

Rev. Emperor on the horse l., soldier lying down r.

P. M. TR.P. XVII. COS III. P. P.

AR, 18mm., Die. Pos., 12, Inv. No., Erzurum - 2953

Ref.: B.M.C., 3; Cohen, 259; R.I.C., 228; Sear, 1679.

Date: A. D. 193 - 211

C. 19

Obv. Head of Caracalla laurate r.

ANTONINVS PIVS AVG. BRIT

Rev. Moneta l, l. hand cornucopie.

MONETA AVG.

AR, 18mm., Die. Pos., 3, Inv. No., Erzurum - 614

Ref.: B.M.C., 90; Cohen, 165; R.I.C., 224; Sear, 1825.

Date: A. D. 198 - 217

C. 20

Obv. Bust of Caracalla laurate r.

ANTONINVS PIVS AVG.

Rev. Emperor sitting on the lion r.

INDVLGENTIA AVGG. IN CARTH.

AR, 19mm., Die. Pos., 12, Inv. No., Erzurum - 2958

Ref.: B.M.C., 73; Cohen, 97; R.I.C., 130a; Sear, 1818.

Date: A. D. 198 - 217

C. 21

Obv. Head of Geta laurate r.

P. SEPT. GETA PIVS AVG. BRIT

Rev. Liberalitas standing, head l., holding r. hand abacus, l. hand cornucopie.

LIBERALITAS

AR, 19mm., Die. Pos., 12, Inv. No., Erzurum - 2955

Ref.: Aslan, 113; B.M.C., 65; Cohen, 68; R.I.C., 68; Sear, 1931.

Date: A. D. 209 - 212

C. 22

Obv. Head of Geta laurate r.

GETA PIVS AVG. BRIT

Rev. Liberalitas standing, head l., holding r. hand abacus, l. hand cornucopiae.

LIBERALITAS

AR, 19mm., Die. Pos., 12, Inv. No., Erzurum - 2956

Ref.: Aslan, 113; B.M.C., 65; Cohen, 68; R.I.C., 68; Sear, 1931.

Date: A. D. 209 - 212

C. 23

Obv. Bust of Alexander Severus laurate r.

IMP. ALEXANDER PIVS AVG.

Rev. Sol standing facing head l., raising r. hand, holding whip in l.

P. M. TR.P. XII. COS III. P. P.

AR, 19mm., Die. Pos., 12, Inv. No., Erzurum - 2957

Ref.: B.M.C., 950; Cohen, 448; R.I.C., 109; Sear, 2130; Tekin, 675.

Date: A. D. 222 - 235

C. 24

Obv. Bust of Alexander Severus laurate r.

IMP. C. M. AVR. SEV. ALEXAND [AVG.]

Rev. Emperor standing l., holding r. hand wreath, r. little figure.

P. M. TR.P. XIII. COS III. P. P.

AR, 17mm., Die. Pos., 6, Inv. No., Erzurum - 612

Ref.: B.M.C., 568; Cohen, 371; R.I.C., 95; Sear, 2128.

Date: A. D. 222 - 235

C. 25

Obv. Bust of Gordianus III radiate r.

GORDIANVS PIVS FEL.AVG.

Rev. Jupiter standing facing, holding long sceptre in r. hand and thunderbolt in l.

P. M. TR.P. XII. COS III. P. P.

AR, 22mm., Die. Pos., 12, Inv. No., Erzurum - 4002

Ref.: Cohen, 109; R.I.C., 84; Sear, 2337; Tekin, 683.

Date: A. D. 238 - 244

C. 26

Obv. Bust of Philippus I radiate r.

IMP. PHILIPPVS AVG.

Rev. Walking lion r.

SAECVLARES AVGG.

AR, 22 mm., Die. Pos., 12, Inv. No., Erzurum - 332

Ref.: Cohen, 173; R.I.C., 12; Sear, 2469.

Date: A. D. 244 - 249

C. 27

Obv. Bust of Philippus I radiate r.

IMP. PHILIPPVS AVG.

Rev. Aequitas standing facing, head l., holding scales in r. and cornucopiae in l.

AEQVITAS AVGG.

AR, 20 mm., Die. Pos., 6, Inv. No., Erzurum - 466

Ref.: Cohen, 9; R.I.C., 27b; Sear, 2451.

Date: A. D. 244 - 249

C. 28

Obv. Bust of Gallienus radiate r.

GALLIENVS AVG.

Rev. Providentia l.

PROVIDENTIA AVG.

AE, 22 mm., Die. Pos., 12, Inv. No., Erzurum - 3702

Ref.: Cohen, 859; R.I.C., 29j; Sear, 2888.

Date: A. D. 253 - 268

C. 29

Obv. Bust of Gallienus radiate r.

GALLIENVS AVG.

Rev. Jupiter standing, holding long sceptre in l. hand and thunderbolt in r.

IOVI CONSERVATORI.

AE, 20 mm., Die. Pos., 6, Inv. No., Erzurum - 3698

Ref.: Cohen, 379; R.I.C., 440j; Sear, 2867.

Date: A. D. 253 - 268

C. 30

Obv. Bust of Gallienus radiate r.

GALLIENVS AVG.

Rev. Jupiter, holding long sceptre in l. hand.

IOVI VICTORI.

AE, 22 mm., Die. Pos., 6, Inv. No., Erzurum - 3699

Ref.: Cohen, 399; R.I.C., 23j; Sear, 2869.

Date: A. D. 253 - 268

C. 31

Obv. Bust of Gallienus radiate r.

GALLIENVS AVG.

Rev. Jupiter standing facing.

IOVI VICTORI.

AE, 22 mm., Die. Pos., 12, Inv. No., Erzurum - 3697

Ref.: Cohen, 399; R.I.C., 23j; Sear, 2869.

Date: A. D. 253 - 268

C. 32

Obv. Bust of Gallienus radiate r.

IMP. C. P. LIC. GALLIENVS P. F. AVG.

Rev. In the middle three figure.

VICTORIA AVG.

AE, 22 mm., Die. Pos., 12, Inv. No., Erzurum - 3703

Ref.: Cohen, 1109; R.I.C., 450j; Sear, 2898.

Date: A. D. 253 - 268

C. 33

Obv. Bust of Gallienus radiate r.

GALLIENVS AVG.

Rev. Liberalitas standing.

LIBERAL AVG.

AR, 20 mm., Die. Pos., 6, Inv. No., Erzurum - 3696

Ref.: Cohen, 563; R.I.C., 227s; Sear, 2877.

Date: A. D. 253 - 268

C. 34

Obv. Bust of Gallienus radiate r.

GALLIENVS AVG.

Rev. Sol standing, l. hand globe.

AETARNITAS AVG.

AE, 22 mm., Die. Pos., 12, Inv. No., Erzurum - 3700

Ref.: Cohen, 37; R.I.C., 99s; Sear, 2838.

Date: A. D. 253 - 268

C. 35

Obv. Bust of Postumus radiate l., holding club, lion's head on l. shoulder.

POSTVMVS AVG.

Rev. Bow, club and quiver.

P. M. TR. P. VIII. COS. III. P. P.

AE, 22 mm., Die. Pos., 6, Inv. No., Erzurum - 2373

Ref.: Cohen, 282; R.I.C., 292; Sear, 3023.

Date: A. D. 259 - 268

C. 36

Obv. Bust of Postumus radiate l., holding club, lion's head on l. shoulder.

POSTVMVS AVG.

Rev. Bow, club and quiver.

P. M. TR. P. VIII. COS. III. P. P.

AE, 22 mm., Die. Pos., 6, Inv. No., Erzurum - 2374

Ref.: Cohen, 282; R.I.C., 292; Sear, 3023.

Date: A. D. 259 - 268

C. 37

Obv. Bust of Aurelianus radiate r.

IMP. C. AVRELIANUS AVG.

Rev. Victoria standing l., extending wreath to emperor standing r., and holding spear.

RESTVTOR ORBIS.

AE, 22 mm., Die. Pos., 12, Inv. No., Erzurum - 3694

Ref.: Cohen, 192; R.I.C., 399; Sear, 3165; Tekin, 725.

Date: A. D. 270 - 275

C. 38

Obv. Bust of Aurelianus radiate r.

IMP. C. AVRELIANUS AVG.

Rev. Victoria standing l., extending wreath to emperor standing r., and holding spear.

RESTVTOR ORBIS.

AR, 22 mm., Die. Pos., 6, Inv. No., Erzurum - 3693

Ref.: Cohen, 192; R.I.C., 399; Sear, 3165; Tekin, 725.

Date: A. D. 270 - 275

C. 39

Obv. Bust of Probus radiate r.

IMP. C. M. AVR. PROBVS AVG.

Rev. Fides and Sol.

PROVIDEN. [DEOR]

AE, 21 mm., Die. Pos., 12, Inv. No., Erzurum - 223

Ref.: Cohen, 472; R.I.C., 845; Sear, 3262.

Date: A. D. 276 - 282

C. 40

Obv. Head of Licinius laureate r.

IMP. C. VALLICIN. LICINIVS P. F. AVG.

Rev. Jupiter naked but for chlainys over shoulder, standing l., holding Victory on globe in r. hand and sceptre in l., on ground l., eagle holding wreath in beak.

IOVI CONSERVATORI AVGG.

AR, 19 mm., Die. Pos., 12, Inv. No., Erzurum - 2959

Ref.: Cohen, 126; R.I.C., 57; Sear, 3699; Tekin, 779.

Date: A. D. 308 - 324

C. 41

Obv. Head of Licinius laurate r.

IMP. C. VALLICIN, LICINIVS P. F. AVG.

Rev. Jupiter naked but for chlamys over shoulder, standing l., holding Victory on globe in r. hand and sceptre in l., on ground l., eagle holding wreath in beak. In field: ALE

IOVI CONSERVATORI AVGG.

AR, 18 mm., Die. Pos., 12, Inv. No., Erzurum - 5393

Ref.: Cohen, 126; R.I.C., 57; Sear, 3699; Tekin, 779.

Date: A. D. 308 - 324

C. 42

Obv. Head of Maximinus II diademed r.,

GAL. VAL. MAXIMINVS NOB. CAES.

Rev. Genius l., In field: TSA

CENIO POPVLI ROMANI.

AE, 24 mm., Die. Pos., 12, Inv. No., Erzurum - 5375

Ref.: Cohen, 92; R.I.C., 667b; Sear, 3654; Tekin, 768.

Date: A. D. 309 - 313

C. 43

Obv. Bust of Maximinus II radiate r.,

GAL. VAL. MAXIMINVS NOB. CAES.

Rev. Emperor, in military dress, standing on l., holding sceptre and receiving Victory on globe from Jupiter standing on r. In field: KA

CONCORDIA MILITVM.

AE, 20 mm., Die. Pos., 6, Inv. No., Erzurum - 3705

Ref.: Cohen, 9; R.I.C., 60b; Sear, 3658; Tekin, 770.

Date: A. D. 309 - 313

C. 44

Obv. Head of Constantius II rosette diademed r.

CONSTANTIUS P. F. AVG.

Rev. Emperor r., soldier l.

VICTORIAE DD. [AVGG. Q. NN.]

AE, 16 mm., Die. Pos., 12, Inv. No., Erzurum - 1877

Ref.: Cohen, 293; Sear, 3899.

Date: A. D. 337 - 361

C. 45

Obv. Bust of Valentinian II pearl diademed r.

D. N. VALENTINIANVS IVN. P. F. AVG.

Rev. Emperor standing.

GLORIA ROMANVM.

AE, 18 mm., Die. Pos., 12, Inv. No., Erzurum - 1878

Ref.: Cohen, 17; R.I.C., 84; Sear, 4053.

Date: A. D. 375 - 392

C. 46

Obv. Bust of Theodosius I pearl diademed r.

D. N. THEODOSIVS P. F. AVG.

Rev. Emperor standing r., holding standart in r. hand and globe in l., l. foot on captive. In field: NIK

VIRTVS EXERCIT.

AE, 22 mm., Die. Pos., 12, Inv. No., Erzurum - 4012

Ref.: Cohen, 54; R.I.C., 24b; Sear, 4084; Tekin, 925.

Date: A. D. 379 - 395

C. 47

Obv. Bust of Honorius pearl diademed r.

D. N. HONORIVS P. F. AVG.

Rev. Emperor standing, holding l. hand globe, r. hand spear. In field: SMKΓ

GLORIA ROMANVM.

AE, 21 mm., Die. Pos., 12, Inv. No., Erzurum - 1880

Ref.: Cohen, 20; R.I.C., 46c; Sear, 4152.

Date: A. D. 393 - 423

C. 48

Obv. Bust of Theodosius II pearl diademed r.

D. N. THEODOSIVS P. F. AVG.

Rev. In laurel-wreath, VOT.XXX MVL. XXXX in four lines.

VOT. XXX MVL. XXXX.

AR, 17 mm., Die. Pos., 12, Inv. No., Erzurum - 4125

Ref.: Cohen, 12; Sear, 4195.

Date: A. D. 402 - 450

C. 49

Obv. Bust of Constantius III pearl diademed r .

D. N. CONSTANTIVS P. F. AVG.

Rev. In laurel-wreath, VOT.XXX MVL.T. XXXX in four lines. In field: P. CON
VOTIS. XXX MVL.TIS. XXXX.

AR, 19 mm., Die. Pos., 12, Inv. No., Erzurum - 2960

Ref.: Cohen, 1; R. I. C., 5; Sear, 4174 – 4176

Date: A. D. 421

ABBREVIATION

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C.1



C.2



C.3



C.4



C.5



C.6



C.7



C.8



C.9



C.10



C.11



C.12



C.13



C.14



C.15



C.16



C.17



C.18



C.19



C.20



C.21



C.22



C.23



C.24



C.25



C.26



C.27



C.28



C.29



C.30



C.31



C.32



C.33



C.34



C.35



C.36



C.37



C.38



C.39



C.40





C.41



C.42



C.43



C.44



C.45



C.46



C.47



C.48



C.49