

Eski Türkçe – Tuvaca Karşılaştırmalı Sözvarlığı (W. Radloff'un Çalışmalarına Göre)

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Özet Tuvaca, Türk dilleri üzerine yapılan tasnif çalışmalarında -d- “adak” grubu veya Kuzey Sibirya dilleri arasına girmektedir. İlk olarak 18. yüzyılda Alman coğrafyacı Anton Friedrich Büsching tarafından fark edilmiş ve Tofaca ile benzerliği dikkat çekmiştir. Matthias Castrén de on dokuzuncu yüzyılda Buryat Cumhuriyeti'ne yaptığı bir gezi sırasında Tunka Soyotlarını ziyaret etmiş ve aynı benzerliği fark etmiştir. Wilhelm Radloff'un 1860 yılından itibaren Altay ve Batı Sibirya'da dil örneklerini derlemesi ve N.F. Katanov'un 1889 yılında Tuva'ya yapmış olduğu gezide topladığı dil malzemeleri Tuvacaya ait geniş bir folklorik ve literatür malzemesini bugün elimizde bulundurmaktadır. Bu çalışmada, yapılan derlemelerden yararlanılarak Tuvaca ve Eski Türkçeye ait söz varlığı incelenmiş ve karşılaştırılmıştır.

Anahtar sözcükler: Tuvaca, Eski Türkçe, Katanov, Radloff, Söz Varlığı

Abstract: Old Turkic-Tuvan Comparative Vocabulary (According To W. Radloff's Studies)

Tuvan belongs to -d- “adak” group or Northern Siberian subgroups in classification studies on Turkic languages. It was first noticed by the German geographer Anton Friedrich Büsching in the eighteenth century and attracted attention with its similarity to Tofa. Matthias Castrén also

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visited the Tunka Soyots during his trip to the Buryat Republic in the nineteenth century and noticed the same similarity. Thanks to Wilhelm Radloff's compilation of language examples in Altai and Western Siberia since 1860 and the language materials collected by Katanov during his 1889 trip to Tuva, we have a wide range of folkloric and literature material belonging to Tuvan today. In this study, the vocabulary of Tuvan and Old Turkish was examined and compared by making use of the compilations.

Key Words: Tuvan, Old Turkic, Katanov, Radloff, Vocabulary

1. GİRİŞ

Tuvacaya ait metinler ilk olarak 19. yüzyılın ilk yarısında derlenmiştir. Finli M. A. Castrén, 1845-1849 yılları arasında Sibiry'a yapmış olduğu araştırma gezisinde Soyot (Tuva) diline ait derlemeler yapmıştır (SCHIEFNER, Anton. 1857. *M. Alexander Castrén's Versuch einer kobalischen und karagassischen Sprachlehre. Nebst Wörterverzeichnissen aus den tatarischen Mundarten des Minussinschen Kreises*, St. Petersburg). Wilhelm Radloff ise Sibiry topraklarını gezerek yaptığı yolculuklar sırasında tuttuğu notları yayımlamıştır. 1861 yılında Tuva'da Karagöl civarında yaptığı derlemeleri 10 ciltlik *Proben* serisinin ilk cildinde yayımlamıştır. (RADLOFF, Wilhelm. 1866. *Proben der Volksliteratur der türkischen Stämme Süd-Sibiriens*, I. Theil: *Die Dialecte des Eigentlichen Altai: der Altaier, Teleuten, Lebed-Tataren, Schoren und Sojonen*, Sanktpeterburg). Aynı zamanda Radloff'un etimolojik sözlüğünde bulunan Tuvacaya ait sözcüklerin de temelini bu derlemeler oluşturmuştur. Radloff'tan sonra N. F. Katanov Tuvaca hakkında çalışmalar yapmıştır. 1889 yılında Tuva'ya yapmış olduğu gezi sonucunda Tuvacaya ait derlemeleri ve Tuvacanın gramerine ait doktora tezini ortaya koymuştur. (KATANOV, N. F. 1903. *Opit Izsledovaniya Uryanhayskago Yazika, s ukazaniyem glavneyshih rodstvennyh otnoseniy ego k drugim yazikam tyurkskago kornya*, Kazan). Katanov, doktora tezinin ön sözünde hocalarının yapmış olduğu derlemelerden yararlanmadığını ifade etmiş, incelediği bu gramerde Tuvacanın diğer Türk dilleriyle olan ilişkisini karşılaştırmalı olarak ortaya koymuştur. Eski Türkçe ve Tuvacayı karşılaştırmalı olarak inceleyen bir diğer Tuvaca Gramer ise G.F. Ishakov ve A.A. Palmbah'in yapmış oldukları ortak

çalışmadır (ISHAKOV, F. G.; PAL'MBAH, A. A. 1961. *Grammatika Tuvinskogo Yazika "Fonetika i Morfologiya"*, Moskva: USSR). Bu çalışmada Tuvacanın Eski Türkçe ve çağdaş Türk dilleriyle olan benzerlikleri incelenmiş ve karşılaştırılmıştır.

Tuvaca, Eski Türkçenin fonetik, morfolojik, leksik bakımından özelliklerini en çok taşıyan çağdaş bir Türk dilidir. Coğrafi olarak Türklerin yaşamaya başladıkları yerden hiç ayrılmamaları, ilk dönemden itibaren yazıtların bulunduğu alan çevresinde yaşamaları bu dillerin yakınılığında etkili olmuştur. Her ne kadar Moğolcayla olan etkileşimleri yüksek olsa da arkaik özellikleri barındırmaları bu durumdan etkilenmemiştir.

Eski Türkçedeki *-d-* sesi diğer Türk dillerinde başka seslere dönüsürken, Tuvacada bir yönüyle korunmuştur. Bu sesin korunması aslında ötümlüleşmedir. Tuvacada *t'*ye dönüşür. Ünlüler arası durumda ise ötümlüleşme dolayısıyla tekrar *-d-*'ye dönüşür. Böylelikle sözcük Eski Türkçe biçimine yaklaşmış olur.

ET *adır-* “ayırmak” = Tuv. *adır-*

ET *adığ* “ayı” = Tuv. *adığ*

ET *kıdığ* “kıryı” = Tuv. *kıdığ*

ET *kudruk* “kuyruk” = Tuv. *kuduruk*

Çok heceli sözcüklerin sonunda bulunan *-g* ünsüzü bugün Tuvacada korunmaktadır. Oğuz grubu Türk dillerinde ise bu ses tamamen kaybolmuştur.

ET *ulug* “ulu, büyük” = Tuv. *ulug*

ET *sürüg* “sürü” = Tuv. *sürüg*

ET *azığ* “azı dışı” = Tuv. *azığ*

ET *isig* “sıcak” = Tuv. *izig*

Eski Türkçede bulunan pek çok yapım ve çekim ekleri bugün Tuvacada yaşamaktadır. İsimden isim yapan Eski Türkçe *+gAç* eki, Tuvacada *+kaş* olarak bulunur. (ET *kuşgaç* “küçük kuş, serçe” = Tuv. *kuşkaş*). 1. kişi çoğul geçmiş zaman eki Eski Türkçede *-DXmXz* olarak, Tuvacada ise *-DivIs* olarak yer alır. (ET *bar-dımız* “vardık” = Tuv. *bardivis*).

Aşağıda yer alan çalışma esas olarak Eski Türkçe sözvarlığı ile karşılaştırma içerir (bu konuda krş. Ölmez 2007). Tuvacadaki Moğolca unsurlar içinse Khabtagaeva'ya bakılması gereklidir (2009).

2. SÖZVARLIĞI

ET **abığa, avığa** (ED 6b; TuvW 80a, UW 278b) = TuvR *aşşak* “yaşlı kişi; koca” (*aşşak* “alter Mensch, Gatte”)

ET **aç** (ED 17a; TuvW 80a = TuvR *aş* “aç, açlık” (Rad 1/587(5) *aş* “Hungrig” Kir. Schor. Tar.; *aç* Tel. Alt. Sag. Krm. Kkir. Tar. Kas. Osm. TO. Sart. Dsch. Uig. 1/501(3); *as* Koib. Sag. 1/535(9); *aççık* Yak. 1/501(3))¹

ET **aç-** (ED 18b-19a; TuvW 80a) = TuvR *aş-* “açmak” (Rad 1/586(3) *aş-* “öffnen, aufmachen” Kir. Schor.; *aç-* Alt. Tel. Tar. Sart. TO. Soy. Kkir. Krm. Tar. Dsch. Osm. Ad. Uig. 1/497(1); *as-* Yak. 1/749(1))

ET **açı-** (ED 20b-21a; TuvW 69a) = TuvR *aci-* “ekşimek, bozulmak” (Rad 1/504(2/1) *açı-* “sauer werden” Krm. Tel.)

ET **açığ** (ED 21b-22a; TuvW 69b) = TuvR *acıg* “acı” (Rad 1/518(2/1) *aci* “bitter” Osm. Ad.; *acık* Uig. 1/519(2/1); *acı* Krm. Osm. Kar.T. 1/503(2/1); *asu* Yak. 1/503(2/1); *açık* Tar. Dsch. 1/509(2/1); *açuu* Alt. Tel. Kkir. Kas. Krm. 1/511(1))

ET **açın-** (ED 29a; TuvW 70a) = TuvR *acın-* “kızmak” (Rad 1/522(2/2) *acin-* “traurig werden”)

ET **açıt-** (ED 21a-b; TuvW 70b) = TuvR *acıt-* “ekşitmek” (Rad 1/523 *acit-* “sauer machen” Schor. Leb. Osm. Ad. Uig.)

ET **adak** (ED 45a; TuvW 67b) = TuvR *adak* “ayak” (Rad 1/477(1/1) *adak* “Fuss” Soy. Uig. Dsch.; *ayak* Tel. Alt. Kir. Tar. Küär. Tob. Bar. Ad. Osm. Krm. 1/202(1/1); *azak* Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Kys. Basch. 1/558(1/1); *atah* Yak. 1/477(1); *odà* Tschw.)

¹ Radloff'un Tuvaca malzemesinde yer alan sözvarlığı burada yine Radloff'a göre, onun sözlüğündeki malzeme ile de karşılaştırılmıştır. Ancak bu karşılaştırmalardaki hatalar bugünkü bilgilerimize göre düzeltti önerileriyle gösterilmiştir.

ET **adğır** (ED 47b; TuvW 79b) = TuvR **askır** “aygır” (Rad 1/544(2); *askur* “Hengst” Schor. Soy. Koib. Ktsch.; *askar* Kott. 1/544(2); *asarga* Bur. 1/544(2); *acirğan* Mndsh.; *atır* Yak. 1/544(2); *ayığır* Alt. Tel. Leb. Kir. Kkir. Küär. Kas. Osm. Dsch. Krm. Uig.-Chin. 1/15(2); *argıt* Tar. 1/544(2); *aksır* Sag. Ktsch. 1/126(1))

ET **adıǵ** (ED 45-46a; TuvW 67b) = TuvR **adıǵ** “ayı” (Rad 1/489 *adık* “Bär” Soy.; *adık* Uig. 1/489(2); *azık* Sag. 1/567(2); *ayū* Alt. Tel. Leb. Kir. Kkir. Bar. Tob. Kas. Bschk. Krm. Kom. Osm. 1/223(2/1); *ayık* Schor. Leb. Küär. 1/220; *ayı* Osm. 1/218(2))

ET **adruk** (ED 65a-b; TuvW 68a) = TuvR **adırık** “ayrı” (Palmbah 42a(2/1))

ET **aǵıl** (ED 83b, → Mo. **ayıl** (ED 83b; TuvW 65a) = TuvR **aal** “yurt, çadır, köy; yaşanılan yer” (Rad 1/350(11) *aal* “Dorf” Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Kys.; *aǵıl* Küär. 1/163(1); *aul* Kir. Kas. Krm. Kom. Tob. Tara. 1/74; *ayıl* Alt. Tel. Kkir. Uig.-Chin. Wrtb. 1/33(3); *ayıl* Tel. 1/222(3); *ial* (Yak.) 1/33(3); *yal* (Tschw.) 1/33(3))²

ET **aǵır** (ED 88b-89a; TuvW 65b) = TuvR **aar** “ağır, zor” (Rad 1/244(8) *aar* “schwer, schwierig” Schor. Leb. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Soy.; *aǵır* Uig. Osm. Dsch. Küär. Ad. Krm. Kom.; 1/157(4); *aur* Kir. Kas. Tob. Krm. Kom. 1/71(2); *uur* Alt. Tel. 1/1647(2); *aǵur* OT. 1/172(2))

ET **aǵız** (ED 98a) = TuvR **aas** “ağız” (Rad 1/536 (14) *aas* “der Mund” Tub. Sag. Schor.; *agis* Uig. 1/167; *agız* Osm. Ad. 1/168 (2); *aǵs* Sag. Koib. 1/124; *aǵz* Osm. Ad. Kom. Dsch. OT. 1/179; *aus* Tob. 1/82 (2); *auz* Kir. Kas. Krm. 1/82; *oos* Kkir. 1/1138 (7); *uus* Tel. Alt. 1/1741 (3))

ET **aǵlaǵ** (ED 84b; Mo. **aǵlaǵ** L 14b) = TuvR **agla** “ıssız, tenha, bakır”; “einsam, abgelegen”)

ET **aǵrı-** (ED 91b; TuvW 65b) = TuvR **aari-** “ağrımak, hasta olmak” (Rad 1/268(8) *aari-* “krank werden” Sag.; *aǵrı-* Schor. Kumd. Leb.

² Radloff'un sözlüğünde yer alan karşılaştırmaların bir kısmında olduğu gibi burada da yaniltıcı bir karşılaştırma olmalı, Çuvaşça *yal*, Ortak Türkçe *agıl* ile değil de *el* [é:l] ile karşılaştırılmalı, krş. ED, Sevortyan [I], Egorov.

Küär. Schor. Bar. Kom. Osm.Ad. Uig. 1/174(1); *ağra-* Sag. Ktsch. 1/173; *ağır-* Osm. Krm. Kom. Sag. 1/156(3); *ağarı-* Koib. 1/146; *auru-* Kir. Krm. 1/72; *aur-* Kas. Kir. 1/71(1); *iariy-* Yak. 1/146; *ooru-* Kkir. 1/1057(3); *auruu-* Kir. Kas. Kur. Krm. 1/72; *uuru-* Alt. Tel. 1/1657(1); *awr-* Krm. 1/640)

ET **ağrığ** (ED 90a; TuvW 65b) = TuvR ***aarığ*** “ağrı, sızi, hastalık” (Rad 1/174 *ağrık* “krank” Schor.; *ağrık* Koib. Kom. Uig. Rbg. 1/174; *ağrık* Tar. OT. 1/175; *ağrığ* OT. 1/176; *ağrığu* Dsch. 1/176; *ağrı* Osm. Ad. Krm. 1/174(2))

ET **ağtar-** (ED 81b-82a; TuvW 75b) = TuvR ***aydar-*** “çevirmek, üste getirmek, döndürmek”

ET **ağu** (ED 78b(1); TuvW 226b) = TuvR ***oo*** “zehir” (Palmbah 307(2))

ET **aḥsa-** (ED 95b; TuvW 79b) = TuvR ***aksa-*** “aksamak, topallamak” (Rad 1/124(1) *aksa-* “humpeln, Lahmen” alle Dialekte, Osm. Kar.L. Krm.; *aska-* Tar. Schor. Sag. 1/542; *aḥsa-* Ad. Kar.T. 1/138; *asiya-* Yak. 1/124(1))

ET **ak** (ED 75a-b; TuvW 71a) = TuvR ***ak*** “beyaz” (Rad 1/88(3) *ak* “weiß” alle Dialekte)

ET **ak-** (ED 77b; TuvW 71a) = TuvR ***agis-*** akmasına izin vermek (Rad 1/168(3) *agis-* “fliessen lassen” Tel. Sag. Koib.; *akuz-* Sart. 1/109; *akit-* Osm. Krm. 1/107(1); ET *ak-* ED 77b; TuvW 71a)

ET **ak-** (ED 77b; TuvW 71a) = TuvR ***ak-*** “akmak” (Rad 1/86(1) *ak-* “Fließen” alle Dialekte)

ET **al-** (ED 124b; TuvW 72a) = TuvR ***al-*** 1. “almak; 2. yardımcı fiil” “Hilfsverb” (Rad 1/345(1) *al-* “nehmen, fortnehmen” alle Dialekte)

ET **ala** (ED 126a-b; Mo. ***alağ*** L 26b; TuvW 72a) = TuvR ***ala (I)*** “ala, karışık renkli” (Rad 1/351 *ala* “bunt, scheckig, gestreift” alle Dialekte, Osm, Uig, Tar, Dsch)

ET **alin** (ED 147b; TuvW 74a) = TuvR **alin** “ön, en başta; alın” (Rad 1/373(1/1) *alin* “Vordertheil; Forehead” Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Kir. Kkir. Bar. Osm. Kom.; *alij* Sag. 1/373)

ET **alka-** (ED 138a; TuvW 73b; **alga-n-**) = TuvR **alga-** “övmek, alkışlamak” (Rad 1/392(2) *alga-* “segnen” Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Bar. Tur. Tob. Leb. Schor.; *alga-* Yak. 1/392(2); *alka-* Tel. Alt. 1/389(1); *alka-* Tar. Dsch. OT. 1/389(2))

ET **alkış** (ED 137b; TuvW 74a) = TuvR **algış** “iyi dilek, alkış” (Rad 1/395(1/1) *algış* “Segen” Schor. Leb. Küär. Bar. Krm. Kom. Kar. T. Uig.; *algış* Yak. 1/395(1/1); *alkış* Tel. Alt. Osm. 1/391(1))

ET **altağ** (ED 13b; Mo. **aldağa** L 29b; TuvW 72b) = TuvR **aldag** “hata, kusur” (*aldā* “Fehler, Error”)

ET **altı** (ED 130b) = TuvR **aldi** “altı” (Katanov 02/1094a *aldi* “sechs”; *altı* Kir. Kar. Alt. Tel. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Tob. Kas. Osm. Bar. Ad. Krm. Kom. Uig. ; *alta* Yak. ; *oltta* Tschw.)

ET **altun** (ED 131a-b) = TuvR **aldıy** “altın” (*aldın* “Gold”; *altın* alle Dialekte 1/405(2); *altun* Uig. Tar. Dsch. OT. 1/411)

ET **am** (ED 155a) = TuvR **am** “dişilik organı” (Rad 1/643(2) *am* “weibliche Scham” Alt. Kir. Kkir. Tar. Kas. Krm. Osm.; *abas* Yak. 1/643(2))

ET **amıl** (ED 160b-161a; Mo. **amur** L 40b; TuvW 75a) = TuvR **amır** “rahat, sakin” (Rad 1/647 *amır* “Frieden, Ausruhen” Alt. Tel. Sag. Koib. Küär.)

ET **amra-** (ED 163a-b; Mo. **amura-** L 40b; TuvW 75a) = TuvR **amıra-** “sevinmek; sakin olmak” (Rad 1/650 *amra-* “sich freuen, friedeln leben” Alt.; *amıra-* Tel. Kumd. 1/648)

ET **amraḳ** (ED 162b-163a; TuvW 75a) = TuvR **amırak** “sevgili, sakin, sevimli” (Rad 1/648 *amırāḳ* “Ruhig, Lieblich” Uig. Tel. Kumd.; *amraḳ* Alt. Tel. Tar. Krm. Kom. 1/650(1))

ET **amtı** < ***am+ti** (ED 156b; TuvW 74b) = TuvR **am** “şimdi” (Rad 1/643 *am* “jetzt, sogleich” Schor. Soy. Sag. Kom.; *ämdi* Alt. Tel. Leb. Tar. Kom. Ad. 1/965; *äm* Tel. Kumd. Leb. Tub. Schor. 1/944; *indī* Bar. Tob. Kas. 1/1450; *ani* Yak.)

ET **ana** (ED 169b-170a; TuvW 185b) = TuvR **iye** “anne” (Rad 1/1437 *iýä* “Mutter” Soy. Koib. Ktsch.; *icä* Schor. Sag. 1/1520)

ET **ança** = TuvR **anca** “öyle” (Rad 1/242 *anca* “von solcher Grösse” Schor. Sag. Osm. Krm.; *ança* Alt. Tel. Tar. Dsch. OT. Kar.T. 1/241(1))

ET **anıŋ** (ED 123a; TuvW 227a) = TuvR **ooŋ** “onun” (Palmbah 308a)

ET **anta** (ED 176b; TuvW 75b) = TuvR **anda** “orada, oraya” (Rad 1/238 *anda* “dort” Tel. Alt. Schor. Leb. Sag. Kkir. Tar. Kas. Tob. Kom. Dsch.)

ET **antağ** (ED 177a; TuvW 75b) = TuvR **andıg** “öyle, böyle” (Rad 1/239 *andık* Leb. Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch.; *andayı* Kkir. Kas. 1/238(1); *andıy* Kas. 1/239; *andağ* Dsch. OT. 1/239; *andak* Tar. Osm. Dsch. OT. 1/239)

ET **aŋaru** (ED 190b; TuvW 75b) = TuvR **anaar** “oraya, orada” (Rad 1/229(4) *anaar* “dorthin” Tel. Leb.; *anar* Alt. 1/229(1); *anarı* Alt. Osm. 1/229(1))

ET **aŋıt , aŋğıt** (ED 176a-b; TuvW 76a) = TuvR **aŋı́r** “bir ördek türü, turpan kuşu” (Rad 1/187(2) *aŋgar* “entenart” Kir. Kkir.; *aŋar* Alt. 1/184(3); *aŋır* Yak. 1/187(2))

ET **aŋız** (ED 191b) = TuvR **aŋı́s** “anız, nadas” (Rad 1/185 *aŋız* “stoppeln” Osm.; *anız* Osm. 1/233)

ET **apa** (ED 5a-b; TuvW 81a) = TuvR **aba** “anne” (*aba* “Mutter”)

ET **ar-** (ED 193a-b(1); TuvW 76b) = TuvR **ari-** “yorulmak; zayıflamak” (Rad 1/266(4/1) *ari-* “abmagern” Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Kir. Küär. Tar. Tob. Kas. Bar. Krm. Kar.L.T.)

ET **ara** (ED 196a-b; TuvW 76b) = TuvR *ara* “sınır, ara” (Rad 1/245(1/1)
ara “zwischenraum” alle Dialekte. Kom. Osm. Kar.T.L.)

ET **arı** (ED 196b-197a; TuvW 78a) = TuvR *ari* “ari” (Rad 1/265(2) *ari*
“Biene” Küär. Bar. Schor. Sag. Rbg. Uig. Osm.Ad. Dsch.; *ār* Soy.
Sag. Koib. Ktsch. 1/244(7); *ara* Kir. Küär. 1/248(3); *arič* Leb.
1/272(1); *arū* Alt. Tel. 1/281(1))

ET **arığ** (ED 213b (1); TuvW 78a (I)) = TuvR *arığ (I)* “saf; kutsal” (Rad
1/272(2/1) *arič* “Rein; Heilig” Schor. Leb. Sag. Ktsch. Kys.; *arū* Alt.
Tel. Kas. Krm. Kom. 1/282(3); *ari* Kom. Kumd. Osm. 1/266(3); *arič*
Uig. 1/269(3/1))

ET **arığ** (ED 214a; TuvW 78a (II)) = TuvR *arığ (I)* “orman, su
kenarındaki orman” (Rad 1/272(3) *arič* “insel im fluuse” Sag. Koib.
Leb.; *arū* Yak. 1/272(3))

ET **arık** (ED 214a; TuvW 78a) = TuvR *arič* “su kanalı” (Rad 1/269(2/1)
arič “bewässerungsgräben” Kir. Kkir.; *arič* Dsch. OT. 1/279; *erik* Tar.
1/279; *ark* Osm. 1/284(2))

ET **arslan** (ED 238a; Mo. **arsalan**, **arslan** L 54a, 54b; TuvW 79a) =
TuvR *arzılay* “arslan” (Rad 1/327 *arslan* “Löwe” Tel. Alt. Kir.;
arslan Kas. Tob. Osm.Ad. Uig. 1/327(1); *arslan* Dsch.OT. 1/328(2);
arstan Kir. Kkir. 1/329; *aslan* Osm. Ad. Krm. 1/547(2))

ET **art** (ED 200b-201a) = TuvR *art* “dağ geçidi” (Rad 1/309 (3) *art* “der
Pass, Engpass” Dsch. OT.)

ET **art** (ED 200b) = TuvR *art* “arka” (Rad 1/308(2) *art* “Hinterseite”
Tel. Alt. Kir. Kkir. Kas. Krm. Kom. Osm.Lh.; *ard* Ad. Osm. 1/318(1))

ET **art-** (ED201b; TuvW 78b) = TuvR *art-* “artmak, kalmak, fazla
olmak, artık olmak” (Rad 1/307(1/5) *art-* “zu viel sein” Alt. Tel. Tub.
Leb. Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Küär. Kir. Kkir. Ad. Tar. Bar. Tob.
Kas. Uig. Osm. Dsch. OT. Krm. Kom.)

ET **artuç** (ED 204a-b; TuvW 79a) = TuvR *artış* “ardıç” (Rad 1/314(3)
artış “Wachholder” Tel. Kas.; *arçın* Alt. Leb. 1/324(1); *arşın* Bar. Tel.

1/332(1); *arduç* Dsch. 1/323; *arşa* Kir. 1/331(2); *ardic* Osm. Ad. Krm. 1/323)

ET **artuk** (ED 204b-205a; TuvW 79a) = TuvR ***artık*** “fazla, artık” (Rad 1/310(1) *artık* “übergagend, mehr” alle Dialecte ausser Tar. Dsch. Kom.)

ET **as** (ED 240a; TuvW 79a) = TuvR ***as*** “kakım (mustela erminea)” (Rad 1/535(12) *as* “Hermelin” Alt. Tel. Leb. Soy. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Küär. Kas. Dsch. Uig.)

ET **as-** (ED 240b; TuvW 79b) = TuvR ***as-*** “asmak” (Rad 1/533(4) *as-* “aufhängen” Kas. Ad. Kir. Tar. OT. Kom. Osm. Krm. Uig. Kar.L.T.; *ās-* Schor. Sag. 1/535)

ET **asil-** (ED 247b) = TuvR ***asil-*** “asılmak, tutunmak” (Rad 1/540(2/1) *asil-* “aufgehängt werden” Kas. Krm. Kir. Kom. Osm. Ad. Kar.L.T.)

ET **asın-, asun-** (ED 248b; TuvW 83a) = TuvR ***azın-*** “asılmak” (Rad 1/567(2) *azın-* “hängen, aufgehängt sein”)

ET **aş-** (ED 255a-b; TuvW 80a) = TuvR ***aş-*** “aşmak, geçmek” (Rad 1/586(2) *aş-* “einen Bergrücken passiren” Tel. Alt. Leb. Schor. Küär. Bar. Tar. Tob. Kas. Kom. Osm. Ad. Dsch. OT. Krm. Uig.; *ās-* Yak. 1/586(2))

ET **at** (ED 32b-33a; TuvW 80b) = TuvR ***at (II)*** “isim, ad” (Rad 1/440(1) *at* “Name, Benennung” alle Dialekte; *ad* Osm.Ad. 1/474(2))

ET **at** (ED 33b (2); TuvW 80b) = TuvR ***at (I)*** “at, binek hayvani” (Rad 1/441(2) *at* “das Pferd” alle Dialekte)

ET **at-** (ED 36a-b; TuvW 80b) = TuvR ***at-*** “atmak; silah atmak” (Rad 1/445 *at-* “werfen, schleudern” alle Dialekte)

ET **ata** (ED 40a-b; TuvW 67a) = TuvR ***ada*** “baba” (Rad 1/476(1) *ada* “Vater” Tel. Alt. Leb. Sag. Koib. Uig.; *ata* Tar. Tob. Bar. Kas. Krm. Sart. Osm. 1/449(1/1))

ET **ata-** (ED 42a-b; TuvW 67a) = TuvR **ada-** “ad vermek; çağırmak” (Rad 1/474(1/1) *ada-* “benennen” Alt. Schor. Leb. Sag. Koib. Dsch. Uig.)

ET **atan** (ED 60a; Mo. **ata(n)** L 58a) = TuvR **adan** “iğdiş edilmiş deve” (Rad 1/479(1) *adan* “ein verschnittenes kameel” Soy.)

ET **atlan-** (ED 58a-b) = TuvR *attan-* “ata binmek” (Rad 1/471 *attan-* “zu pferde steigen” Alt. Tel. Leb. Ad. Kir. Kkir.; *atlan-* Bar. Kas. Krm. Tob. Kom. Osm. 1/468(2))

ET **attur-** (ED 67b) = TuvR **attır-** “fırlatmak” (Rad 1/472(1) *attır-* “werfen lassen” Kas. Krm.)

ET **ay** (ED 265a-b; TuvW 81b) = TuvR **ay** “ay” (Rad 1/3(5/1) *ay* “Mond; Monat” alle Dialekte, Uig. Dsch. Osm. Kar.; *ıy* Yak. 1/6(5/3); *oyıḥ* Tschw. 1/6(5/3))

ET **ayak** (ED 270a-b; Mo. **ayağ-a(n)** L 23a(1); TuvW 81b) = TuvR **ayak** “fincan, kase” (Rad 1/201(1) *ayak* “Schale, Napf” alle Dialekte; *ayaḥ* Yak. 1/201(1))

ET **aydıŋ** (ED 268b; TuvW 82a) = TuvR **aydıŋ** “ay ışığı; aydınlik, parlak” (Rad 1/51 *aydıŋ* “Mondschein” Kkir.; *aydın* Tob. Kir. Osm. Ad. Krm. 1/52(3/1))

ET **ayıt-** (ED 268b, 269a) = TuvR **ayt-** “söylemek; sormak” (Rad 1/43(1) *ayıt-* “sagen, fragen” Tel. Alt. Leb. Schor. Koib. Sag. Ktsch. Küär. Kir. Kkir. Osm. Dsch. OT. Krm. Tar. Kom. Kar.L.T. Uig.; *äyt-* Kas. Basch. Bar. Tara. 1/667; *iyt-* Tschw. 1/43(1); *ät-* Yak. 1/43(1))

ET **ayman-** ~ **eymen-** (ED 273b) = TuvR **aymin-** “korkmak, çekinmek” (Rad 1/64 *ayman-* “sich fürchten” Uig.)

ET **az-** (ED 279a-b; TuvW 79b) = TuvR **as-** “kaybolmak, yolunu şaşırmak” (Rad 1/534(6) *as-* “sich verirren” Alt. Tel. Kumd. Schor. Uig.; *az-* Kir. Tar. Kas. Osm. Ad. Dsch. OT. Krm. 1/556(2); *adas-* Tob. Tüm. Kas. Dsch. OT. Sart. Krm. 1/484(2); *azaş-* Krm. Kom. Kar. T. (1/562; *adas-* Kir. 1/484)

ET **azığ** (ED 283a; TuvW 83a(1)) = TuvR **azig** “azı dışı” (Rad 1/567(1); *azık* “Eckzahn” Sag. Leb. Schor. Koib. Ktsch. Soy. Küär.; *azū* Alt. Tel. Kir. Kkir. Kas. Osm. OT. 1/572(2); *azi* Ad. 1/564; *azaw* Krm. Kar.L.T. 1/563)

ET **bağ** (ED 310b; TuvW 84a) = TuvR **pag** “bağ, kayış” (Rad 4/1132; *pak* “Strick, Riemen” Schor. Leb. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. ; *bia* Yak. 4/1132; *bag* Dsch. OT. Tar. Sart. Krm. Ad. Chiv. Trkm. 4/1446(1/1); *bau* Kir. Kas. Kom. 4/1431; *pū* Alt. Tel. 4/1360(4))

ET **bağır** (ED 317a-b; TuvW 83b) = TuvR **paar** “bağır, karaciğer” (Rad 4/1144(4); *paar* “die Leber” Leb. Schor. Sag. Koib; *puur* Alt. Tel. 4/1365(2); *pağır* Uig. Küär. Schor. 4/1134; *bağır* Osm. Ad. Krm. Trkm. 4/1451(1); *baur* Kir. Kas. Yak. 4/1431)

ET **bagla-** (ED 314b-315a; TuvW 84a) = TuvR **pagla-** “bağlamak” (Rad 4/1136; *pakla-* “binden” Leb. Koib. Schor.; *palga-* Sag. 4/1169(2); *bagla-* Osm. Krm. Ad. Trkm. Chiv. Kom. 4/1456(1); *bäylä-* Kas. 4/1571(2); *bayla-* Kir. Kar.L.T. 4/1427(1); *bayla-* Dsch. 4/1427(2))

ET **bak-** (ED 311a) = TuvR **pak-** “bakmak” (Rad 4/1127(5/1); *pak-* “schauen” Uig. Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Küär.; *bak-* Osm. Ad. Trkm. Krm. Dsch. Tar. OT. Sart. Kom. Kir. Kkir. Kas. Kar.L.T.)

ET **baka** (ED 311b-312a; TuvW 237b) = TuvR **paga** “kurbaba” (Rad 4/1132; *paşa* “Frosch” Alt. Sag. Tel.; *bağa* Yak. 4/1448(2/1); *bağa* Dsch. Sart. Tar. Kir. Kkir. Kas. 4/1437; *paşa* OT. Alt. Tel. Leb. 4/1127; *maşa* Küär. 4/2000)

ET **balçık** (ED 333; TuvW 214b) = TuvR **palgas** “çamur” (Rad 4/1170; *palgas* “Schmutz” Leb. Schor. Alt.; *palkaş* Tel. Kumd. Alt. 4/1169; *palçak* Sag. Koib. Ktsch. 4/1172(2))

ET **balığ** (ED 335b, Tof. **balig** RasF. 158) = TuvR **palig** “yara; yaralı” (Rad 4/1168; *palık* “Wunde; Verwundet” Schor. Leb. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Küär.; *baas* Yak.; *paluu* Tel. Alt. 4/1168)

ET **balık** (ED 335b; TuvW 86a) = TuvR *palık* “balık” (Rad 4/1166(1/1) *palik* “Fisch” Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Küär. Uig.; *balık* Osm. Krm. Ad. Kom. Kir. Kar. Chiv. Trkm. Kar.L.T.4/1496(2))

ET **baltu** (ED 333b; TuvW 85b) = TuvR *paldı* “balta” (Rad 4/1171(1) *paldı* “Beil” OT.; *paltu* OT. Uig. 4/1171; *palta* Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Küär. 4/1171(1); *balta* Yak. 4/1171(1); *balta* Osm. Kom. Kas. Kir. Chiv. Trkm. Kkir. 4/1501)

ET **bar** (ED 353a-b; TuvW 87a) =

ET **bar** < ***bār** (ED 353a-b) = TuvR *par* “var, mevcut olma durumu” (Rad 4/1143 (1) *par* “das Vorhandensein” Uig. Tel. Alt. Leb. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Küär. Schor.; *bar* Dsch. OT. Chiv. Trkm. Tar. Kkir. Kir. Kom. Kas. Kar.L.T. 4/1472 (1); *var* Osm 4/1956); TuvR *parı* “tamamen; hepsi” (*parı* “vollständig”)

ET **bar-** (ED 354a-b; TuvW 86a) = TuvR *par-* “gitmek” (Rad 4/1145(10) *par-* “gehen” Uig. Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Küär.; *bar-* Dsch. OT. Chiv. Trkm. Tar. Kkir. Kir. Kom. Kas. Kar.L.T. 4/1472 (1); *baar* Yak. 4/1472 (1); *var-* 4/1957 (3))

ET **bas-** (ED 370b-371a; TuvW 87a) = TuvR *pas-* “sıkmak, basmak, ezmek” (Rad 4/1186 (7) *pas-* “drücken, pressen” Uig. Alt. Tel. Leb. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Küär.; *bas-* Dsch. OT.; Osm. Krm. Ad. Trkm. Chiv. Sart. Tar. Kom. Kir. Kkir. Kas. 4/1525 (5))

ET **basa** < **bas-a** (ED 371b) = TuvR *paza* “yne, tekrar” (Rad 4/1193 *paza* “auch, noch” Alt. Tel. Leb. Sag. Koib. Uig.)

ET **baş** (ED 375a-376a; TuvW 87b) = TuvR *paş* “baş, kafa; uç” (Rad 4/1198(1) *paş* “der Kopf”; *paş* “der Gipfel”; Uig. Alt. Leb. Schor. Ktsch. Küär.; *bas* Yak. 4/1198(1); *pāş* Sag. 4/1200(2))

ET **başla-** (ED 381b-382a; TuvW 88a) = TuvR *paşa-* “önderlik etmek; başlamak” (Rad 4/1204(1) *paşa-* “anführen” Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Ktsch. Küär.; *bastā-* Yak. 4/1204(1))

ET **bat-** (ED 298a; TuvW 88b) = TuvR *pat-* “inmek” (Rad 4/1173(6)
pat- “untergehen” Uig. Alt. Tel. Schor. Leb. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Küär.
 Tar.)

ET **batur-** (ED 308a-b; TuvW 84a) = TuvR *padır-* “indirmek”
 “herunterladen” (Palmbah 77b)

ET **bay** ED 384a-b; TuvW 88b) = TuvR *pay* “zengin” (Rad 4/1119 (5)
pay “reich” Uig. Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Küär. ; *bay*
 AT. Osm. Ad. Trkm. Chiv. Sart. Özbeg. Kara-Kalp. Krm. Kir. Kkir.
 Tar. Dsch. OT. Kas. Kar.T.L.; *bäg* Yak. 4/1119 (5))

ET **banyakı** (ED 385b; TuvW 96a) = TuvR *piyee* “eski, geçmiş” (Rad
 4/1328(2) *piyää* “früher, früher erwähnt” Tel.; *paya* Tel. 4/1138(1);
 *biyegi)

ET **be** (ED 291b; TuvW 89b) = TuvR *pee* “kısراك” (Rad 4/1212(2) *pä*
 “Stute” Alt. Tel. Leb.; *biyä* Dsch. OT. Kas. Kir. 4/1743; *biyä* Kir.
 4/1738)

ET **bedük, bedük** (ED 302b; TuvW 90a) = TuvR *pedik* “yüksek” (Rad
 4/1249 *pädik* “hoch” Soy.; *pik* Alt. Tel. Leb. 4/1325; *pädük* Uig.
 4/1250; *büyük* Osm. Kür. 4/1883; *bädük* AT 4/1623; *bedi-k*)

ET **beg** (ED 322b-323a; TuvW 90a) = TuvR *peg* “reis, prens” (Rad
 4/1220 *pełk* “Fürst” Schor. Leb. Sag. Koib. Ktsch.)

ET **bek** (ED 323a-b) = TuvR *pek* “sağlam” (Rad 4/1215(2) *päk* “fest,
 stark” Krm. Tel. Schor. Küär.)

ET **bekle-** (ED 326b-327a; TuvW 90a) = TuvR *pekte-* “sağlamlaştırmak”
 (Rad 4/1219 *päktä-* “befestigen” Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Sag. Koib.)

ET **bel** (ED 330a-b) = TuvR *pel* “bel, dağ beli; sırt, yamaç” (Rad 4/1242
päl “Bergtaille” Uig. Alt. Tel.; *pel* Sag. Koib. 4/1242; *bäl* Osm. Dsch.
 Tar. Kom. Krm. Kar.L.T. 4/1606)

ET **belgü** (ED 340a) = TuvR *pilgi* “işaret, iz” (Rad 4/1342 *pilgi* “das
 Zeichen, das Merkmal” Kumd.; *pälgi* Tel. Kumd. 4/1245)

ET **beltir, beldir** (ED 334a) = TuvR **peldir** “kavşak, bağlantı yeri” (Katanov 01/153 *päldir* “Kreuzung”)

ET **ben, men** (ED 346a-b; TuvW 216a) = TuvR **men** “ben, 1. tekil kişi adılı” (Rad 4/2085(1) *män* “ich” AT. Uig. Dsch. Tar. OT. Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Küär. Kar.L.T. Chiv. Sart. Trkm. Krm.; men Kir. Koib. Sag. 4/2085(2); *bän* AT. Osm. Krm. 4/1588(1))

ET **bér-** (ED 354b-355a; TuvW 91a) = TuvR **per-** “1. vermek; 2. yardımcı fiil” (Rad 4/1224 (1) *per-* “geben” Uig. Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor; *bär-* AT. Dsch. OT. Tar. Kom. Trkm. Chiv. Kar.L.T. 4/1592; *ber-* Kir. Kkir. 4/1593; *biär-* Yak. 4/1592; *bir-* Kas. 4/1748 (2); *vär-* Osm. Ad. 4/1967 (1))

ET **berü** (ED 355b-356a; TuvW 90a) = TuvR **peer** “buraya” (Palmbah 120a); TuvR **peri** “bu taraf” (Rad 4/1229(1/1) *päri* “auf dieser Seit” Tel. Alt. Leb. Schor.; *bäri* Osm. Krm. Kom. Ad. Trkm. Chiv. Kar.L.T. 4/1598(1/1))

ET **bèlek** (ED 338b; Mo. **beleg** L 97b; TuvW 90b) = TuvR **pelek** “hedİYE” (Rad 4/1243 (1) *päläk* “das Geschenk” Soy.; *piläk* Bar. 4/1338(2))

ET **bès** (ED 367a; TuvW 92a) = TuvR **peş** “beş” (Rad 4/1256(3) *päs* “fünf” Uig. Alt. Tel. Schor.; *peş* Ktsch. 4/1257; *bäş* AT. Osm. Dsch. OT. Tar. Sart. Chiv. Trkm. Krm. Ad. Kar. T. Kkir. Kom. 4/1635)

ET **bészük, bészik** (ED 380b) = TuvR **pecik** “bezük” (Rad 4/1635 *bäşik* “Wiege” Osm. OT. Dsch. Chiv. Trkm.; *päzik* Koib. Sag. Ktsch. 4/1255; *päjik* Leb. Schor. 4/1259; Tof. *beçik* RasF. 69)

ET **bıç-** (ED 292b-293a; TuvW 93a) = TuvR **piş-** “bıçmek” (Rad 4/1353(4) *piş-* “schneiden” Kir. Tar.; *piç-* OT. 4/1347(2); *biç-* Osm. Dsch. Kumd. 4/1780(2/1); *piç-* Tel. Alt. Leb. Kumd. 4/1317; *piş-* Kir. Schor. 4/1321(2))

ET **bıñ, Uyg. miñ** (ED 346b; TuvW 220a) = TuvR **muñ** “bin” (Rad 4/2178(1) *muñ* “tausend” Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Küär.; *miñ* Kir. 4/2139(1); *miñ* Uig. Dsch. OT. Tar. 4/2150(1); *min*

Osm. Kar.T. 4/2152(3); *bıy* AT 4/1726; *bin* Osm. 4/1743(1); *bıy* Krm. 4/1742)

ET **biçek** (ED 295a; TuvW 94a) = TuvR *picek* “bıçak” (Rad 4/1348(3) *piçäk* “Messer” Uig.; *piçak* Alt. Tel. Schor. Kas. Krm. 4/1317; *biçak* Dsch. OT. 4/1781; *biçak* Osm. Krm. 4/1734)

ET **bil-** (ED 330b-331a; TuvW 94b) = TuvR *pil-* “bilmek, tanıtmak” (Rad 4/1335 *pil-* “wissen, verstehen” Uig. Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Küär. Bar.; *bil-* Kas. 4/1793 (2))

ET **bilek** (ED 338b) = TuvR *pilek* “bilek” (Rad 4/1338(1) *piläk* “Handgelenk” Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Bar.; *biläk* Osm. Dsch. OT. Trkm. Chiv. Ad. Kar.T.)

ET **biltür-** (ED 334b-335a; TuvW 95a) = TuvR *pildir-* “bildirmek; kendini tanıtmak” (Rad 4/1343 *pildir-* “mitteilen; sich zu erkennen geben” Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Küär.)

ET **bin-**, OT **mün-** (ED 348a; TuvW 220a) = TuvR *min-* “tırmanmak, binmek” (Rad 4/2140 *min-* “steigen” Soy.; *min-* Uig. Alt. Tel. Ad. Dsch. Trkm. Chiv. Sart. Tar. Kom. Kas. Kar.L.T. Kir. 4/2152(5); *mün-* Uig. Leb. Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Küär. 4/2221(2); *bin-* Osm. Ad. Krm. 4/1744(2))

ET **bir** (ED 353b-354a; TuvW 95b) = TuvR *pir* “bir” (Rad 4/1329(1) *pir* “ein, eins” Uig. Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Küär.; *bir* AT. Osm. Krm. Dsch. Sart. Chiv. Trkm. OT. Kkir. Kar.T.L. 4/1746(1))

ET **biregü** (ED 364a; TuvW 95b) = TuvR *piree* “bir” (Rad 4/1331 *pirägii* Uig.)

ET **birik-** (ED 363a; TuvW 95b) = TuvR *pirik-* “birleşmek, bir olmak” (Rad 4/1332(1) *pirik-* “sich vereinigen” Uig. Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch.; *birik-* OT. Dsch. 4/1750(1/1))

ET **birle** (ED 364b-365b) = TuvR *bile* “ile” (Rad 4/1793 *bılä* “mit, durch” Kas.)

ET **bit** (ED 296b; TuvW 93a) = TuvR *pit* “bit” (Rad 4/1316 *pit* “Laus”
Soy.; *pit* Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Sag. Koib. Küär. OT. 4/1344(2); *bit*
Osm. Dsch. Chiv. Sart. Trkm. Kir. Kom. 4/1773(1/1))

ET **biz** (ED 388a-b; TuvW 96a) = TuvR *pis* “biz” (Rad 4/1350(1) *pis*
“wir” Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Küär. Uig.; *biz* AT.
Osm. Ad. Tar. Sart. Chiv. Trkm. Kir. Kom. 4/1784(1))

ET **bod** (ED 296b-297a; → Mo. **boda** L 108b(2); TuvW 98b) = TuvR
pot “insan; kendi; gövde” (Rad 4/1282 *pot* “mensch; selbst” Uig.; *poy*
Alt. Tel. Leb. Küär. 4/1262; *boj* Dsch. Kar. Kom. Kir. 4/1639(1/1);
pos Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. 4/1287(3/1))

ET **boğ-** (ED 311b; TuvW 96b) = TuvR *pog-* “boğmak, sıkmak” (Rad
4/1265(3) *pok-* “erwürgen, ertränken” Sag. Koib. Ktsch.; *boğ-* Osm.
Tar.)

ET **boğuz** (ED 322a-b; TuvW 98a) = TuvR *poos* “hamile” (Rad
4/1288(7) *poos* “Trächtig” Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch.;
buaz Kas. Kir. 4/1799); TuvR *pogus* “boğaz” (Rad 4/1267 *poğus*
“Kehle” Uig.; *boğuz* Dsch. Tar. 4/1652; *boğaz* Osm. Sart. 4/1649;
boğas Ad. Dsch. 4/1649)

ET **bol-** (ED 331a-332a; TuvW 97a) = TuvR *pol-* “1. olmak; 2. yardımcı
fiil” (Rad 4/1273 (3) *pol-* “sein, existieren” Uig. Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor.
Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Küär.; *bol-* AT. Dsch. OT. Chiv. Trkm. Tar. Kir.
Kar.L.T. 4/1669 (3); *ol-* Krm. Bosn. Ad. Osm. 1/1080 (6); *bul-* Kas.
4/1835 (7))

ET **bolar** (Uyg. *bolar* BT XIII ED 292b) = TuvR *polar* “bunlar”

ET **borsmuk** (ED 369a; TuvW 98b) = TuvR *porzuk* “porsuk” (Rad
4/1273 *porsuk* “Dachs” Osm. Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Sag.)

ET **boyun** (ED 386b; TuvW 218b) = TuvR *moyun* “boyun” (Rad 4/2119
møyun “hals” Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Küär. Kir.;
moyun Kir. 4/2123; *boyun* Kom. Tar. 4/1641; *boyun* Osm. Dsch.
Trkm. Ad. Kar.L.T. 4/1660)

ET **böke** (ED 324b; Mo. **böke** L 126b; TuvW 219a) = TuvR **möge** “savaşçı; güreşçi, pehlivan” (Rad 4/1693(2) *bökä* “Stark” Tar.; *bökö* Kkir. 4/1694; *mökö* Sag. Koib. 4/2129; *pögö* Bar. 4/1301; *pögä* Uig. 4/1301(1); *pökö* Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. 4/1299)

ET **böl-** (ED 332a-b) = TuvR **pöl-** “toplamak, bir araya getirmek” (Palmbah 107b)

ET **böri** (ED 356a-b; TuvW 100a) = TuvR **pörü** “kurt” (Rad 4/1302 *pörü* “der Wolf” Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Küär.; *pöri* Uig. 4/1301; *böri* AT. OT.Dsch.Chiv.Trkm.Tar. 4/1698; *börü* Kom. Tar. Kir. 4/1699)

ET **börk** (ED 362a; TuvW 100a) = TuvR **pörük** “şapka” (Rad 4/1302 *pörük* “Mütze” Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch.; *pörk* Uig. 4/1302; *börk* Dsch. Tar. OT. Kar.T. Kom. 4/1699; *börük* Kir. 4/1699)

ET **böz** (ED 389a-b; → Mo. **bös** (<< EYun. *byssos*) L 128a; TuvW 239b) = TuvR **pös** “kumaş, bez” (Rad 4/1305 *pös* “Baumwollenzeug” Uig. Alt. Tel.)

ET **bo** (ED 291b-292a(1); TuvW 96a) = TuvR **po** “bu” (Rad 4/1261 *po* “dieser” Schor. Sag.; *pu* Uig. Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Koib. Ktsch. Küär. Bar. 4/1360; *bu* AT. Osm.Ad. Trkm. Chiv. Sart. Dsch. Tar. Kom. Kir. Krm. Kas. 4/1798; Uyg.-Br. *bo*)

ET **buğday** (ED 312b-313a; Mo. *buuday* L 131a) = TuvR **puuday** “büğday” (Rad 4/1382 *pūday* “Weizen” Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Küär.)

ET **bugra** (ED 317b-318a; Mo. *bugur(a)* L 131b) = TuvR **puura** erkek deve (Rad 4/1807(1) *bugra* “Kameelhengst”; *pugra* Uig. Tel. 4/1362)

ET **buķa** (ED 312a-b; → Mo. **buķa** L 142b; TuvW 100b) = TuvR **puga** “boğa” (Rad 4/1361 *puka* “Stier, Bulle” Uig. Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Küär.; *buķa* OT. Tar. Kir. 4/1802; *buga* Dsch. 4/1804; *boġa* Osm. Kom. 4/1648)

ET **bulak** (ED 336a(1)) = TuvR *puluk* “pınar, kaynak” (Rad 4/1375 *puluk* “Quelle” Schor. Sag.; *pulak* Uig. 3/1373; *bulak* Osm. Kom. Kir. Kas. 4/1837(1/1))

ET **bulut** (ED 333a-b; TuvW 101a) = TuvR *pulut* “bulut” (Rad 4/1375 *pulut* “Wolke” Uig. Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Küär. Bar.; *bulut* Osm. Kom. Krm. Kir. Kar.L.T. 4/1845; *bulut* Dsch. OT. Sart. Chiv. Trkm. Tar. 4/1846)

ET **buluŋ** (ED 343b; → Mo. *buluŋ* L 136b; TuvW 101a) = TuvR *puluŋ* “köşe” (Rad 4/1375 *puluŋ* “Winkel, Ecke” Uig. Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Küär.; *buluŋ* AT. 4/1844(1))

ET **bunta, munta** (ED 291b; TuvW 217a) = TuvR *munda* “burada” (Rad 4/1814 *bunda* “hier” AT.; *munda* Tel. 4/2188)

ET **burhan** (ED 360b; → Mo. **burkan** L 139b; TuvW 101a) = TuvR *purgan* “Tanrı, buda” (Katanov 02/ 1237a *purgan* “Buddha”; *purğan* Uig. Tel. Schor. Sag. Koib. 4/1368(1); *burkan* Dsch. Kir. 4/1827(1); Uyg. *burhan*)

ET **burun** (ED 366b-367a; TuvW 101b) = TuvR *purun* “geçmiş” (Rad 4/1366(1) *purun* “Vorher, Früher” Uig. Bar. Tel. Leb.; *burun* Kom. Trkm. Chiv. Sart. Kir. Kar.L.T. 4/1822(3))

ET **burun**, KB, Usp. **burunğı ~ burunkı** BT XIII; TuvW 101b) = TuvR *puruŋgu* “geçmiş, eski” (Rad 4/1366 *purunğı* “frühere, erst” Uig.; *purungv* Sag. Koib. Leb. 4/1366)

ET **burunduk** (ED 368a) = TuvR *purunduk* “dizgin (boğanın burnundan geçirilen ucunda sopa bulunan ip)” (Rad 4/1824 *burunduk* “der Nasenpflock der Kameele” Dsch. V.)

ET **but** (ED 297b; TuvW 102a) = TuvR *put* “ayak, bacak” (Rad 4/1379(1/1) *put* “Bein” Alt. Tel. Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Küär. Sart. Tar. OT.)

ET **butık** (ED 301b-302a; TuvW 100b) = TuvR *puduk* “dal, budak” (Rad 4/1383(1) *pudak* “Zweig” Tel. Alt. Leb. Küär.; *pudak* Tel. Alt. Leb. Küär. 4/1382(1))

ET **buz** (ED 389a(1)) = TuvR *pus* “buz” (Rad4/1384(1) *pus* “Eis” Uig.
Leb. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Küär.)

ET **buz-** (ED 389b; TuvW 102a) = TuvR *pus-* “kırmak, parçalanmak;
yok etmek” (Rad 4/1385(3) *pus-* “verderhen, zerbrechen, zerstören”
Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Küär.; *buz-* AT. Kom. Kir.
Kar.L.T. 4/1866(4); *boz-* Osm. 4/1682(3/1))

ET **buzağú** (ED 391a; TuvW 93b) = TuvR *pizaa* “buzağı” (Rad 4/1320
pizā “Kalb” Sag.; *puzā* Schor. Sag. 4/1388; *puzau* Bar. 4/1388; *buzau*
Kom. Tob. Kir. 4/1867; *buzak* OT. 4/1867(2); *buzağú* Dsch. 4/1868;
buzağı Osm. 4/1867; *bizau* Kas. 4/1736; *pızō* Sag. 4/1320)

ET (Tuny) **büntegi**; (Uyg.) **muntağ**; (MK, KB) **mundağ** (ED 349b;
TuvW 217a) = TuvR *mundığ* “şöyle” (Rad 4/2188 *mundak* “auf
solche Weise” Dsch. Uig.

ET **büñüz, müñüz, müyüz** (ED 352a; TuvW 217a) = TuvR *miyis*
“boynuz” (Rad 4/2140 *miyis* “Horn” Soy.; *müüs* Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor.
Sag. Koib. Ktsch. 4/2225; *müñüs* OT. Dsch. 4/2220; *mügüz* Dsch.
4/2219; *müyüz* Kir. 4/2221; *mütüz* Kom. 4/2226)

ET **bür** (ED 354a; TuvW 103b(1)) = TuvR *pürü* “yaprak” (Rad 4/1397
pür “das Baumblatt” Tel, Alt, Sag)

ET **büt-** (ED 298b-299a) = TuvR *püt-* “bitmek, başarılı mak,
tamamlanmak; kapanmak” (Rad 4/1402(2) *püt-* “vollendet sein, fertig
sein” Uig. OT. Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Küär.; *büt-*
Dsch.Tar. 4/1896(3); *bit-* Osm. Dsch. Chiv. Sart. Trkm. Krm. Kir.
Kar.T. 4/1773(4); *bit-* Kas. 4/1796(3))

ET **bütün** (ED 308b; → Mo. **bütün** L 152b; TuvW 103a) = TuvR *püdün*
“büütün” (Rad 4/1406(1) *püdün* “ganz, all” Uig. Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor.
Sag. Koib. Ktsch.; *bütün* Osm. Krm. Kom. 4/1898)

ET **bütür-** (ED 308a) = TuvR *püdür-* tamamlamak (Rad 4/1407(2)
püdür- “vollenden” Uig. Tel. Alt. Leb. Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch.)

ET **çak-** (ED 405b) = TuvR *çak-* “çakmak (şimşek)”, “blitzen”)

ET **çak-** (ED 405b) = TuvR **çak-** “ısırmak, sokmak” (Rad 3/1832(6/2)
çak- “beissen” Tar. Alt. Leb. Tel. Kar.T. Kas. Krm.)

ET **çak-** (ED 405b) = TuvR **çak-** “kısa bir yumrukla vurmak” (Rad
3/1832(6/1) **çak-** “mit einem kurzen schlage schlagen” Osm. Dsch.
Tar. Alt. Leb. Tel. Kar.T. Kas. Krm.)

ET **çalgın** (ED 420a, → Mo. **dolgiya(n)** L 259a; TuvW 108a) = TuvR
çalgın “kanat” (*çalğın* “Flügel”) (Palmbah 493b(1))

ET **çap-** (ED 394 a-b; TuvW 259b) = TuvR **şap-** “vurmak, dövmek;
hüküm etmek” (Rad 4/981 **şap-** “schlagen, hauen” Schor. Ktsch. Kir.;
çap- “mit einem schwunge schlagen” Rad 3/1916 Uig. Alt. Tel. Leb.
Dsch. Tar. Kas.)

ET (DLT) **çekürge** çekirge (*carād*) (Oğuz lehçesinde); daha uçmadan
önceki (*kabl an yaṭi:ra*) çekirge (öbür Türklerde) = **çergi** “çekirge”
(*çergi* “die Heuschrecke”; Tof. *çe'herge* RasF. 485(1))

ET **çerig** (ED 428b-429a; → Mo. **çerig**, **çirig** L 173a, 192a; TuvW 261a)
= TuvR **çerig** “asker; ordu” (Rad 3/1967(2) **çärik** “Soldat; Heer”
Dsch. Tar. Uig.; *çäri* Osm. 3/1967(1); *şeriğ* Schor. 4/1007; *çärü* Alt.
Tel. 3/1968)

ET **çecek** (ED 400b; Mo. **çeçeg** L 168a; TuvW 113b) = (Rad 3/1988
çäçäk “die Blume” Kas. Alt. Tel. (Dsch. OT. Tar. Krm.); *çığäk* Osm.
Tub. 3/2144)

ET **çin** (ED 424a < Çin. 真 *zhen*; → Mo. **çin** L 188b(2); TuvW 262b) =
TuvR **çin** “sarsılmaz; dürüst” (*çin* “unerschütterlich;
wahrheitsgemäß”)

ET **çig** (ED 413a; TuvW 261b) = TuvR **şık** “nem, çiy; çayır” (Rad
4/1041(1/2) *şık* “Nässe” Schor.)

ET **çolpan** (ED 418b) = TuvR **çolban** “çolpan yıldızı, venüs” (Rad
3/2025 **çolban** “der Planet Venus” Uig. Uig.-Chin. Wrtb. 6a; *çolpan*
Osm. 3/2025(2); *çolpan* Tar. 3/2025(3); *çolbon* Tel. 3/2025; *çolmon*
Tel. 3/2025(1)))

ET **ev** (ED 3b-4a) = TuvR **eb** “ev” (Rad 1/925 *eb* “Haus” Sag. Koib; *äp* Küär. Uig. 1/918; *äw* Krm. 1/939; *äv* Uig. Osm. 1/939; *iij* Alt. Tel. Leb. Kir. Dsch. OT. 1/1799(2); *öy* Tar. Dsch. 1/1171; *ük* Schor. Soy. 1/1807(1); *üü* Bar. Schor. Alt. Kir. Simb. 1/1797; *äm* Schor. 1/944(3))

ET **eçi** (ED 20a-b; Mo. **aci** L 8(2); TuvW 67a) = TuvR **aça** “baba; ağabey; kuzen” (Rad 1/502(3/2) *aça* “Väterchen” Alt.; *aci* Leb. 1/518(1))

ET **eçkü** (ED 24b; TuvW 236b) = TuvR **öşkü** “keçi” (Rad 1/1307 *öşkü* “Ziege” Soy.; *öşkä* Tar. Schor. 1/1307; *äçkä* Alt. Tel. 1/864; *äçki* Krm. Dsch. Kar.T. 1/865; *üşkü* Schor. 1/1906)

ET **ed** (ED 33a-b; → Mo. **ed** L 293a; TuvW 159a) = TuvR **et** “eşya, mal” (Rad 1/833(1) *et* “Waare, Habe” Uig.)

ET **eder** (ED 63b; TuvW 159b) = TuvR **ezer** “eyer” (Rad 1/892 *ätzär* “der Sattel” Schor. Küär.; *er* Kir. 1/754(8); *är* Tel. Alt. Leb. 1/755(9); *ägeär* Tar. 1/695(2); *yeher* Ad. 3/322; *iär* Tob. Kir. 1/1412; *iyär* Kas. 1/1579; *äyär* Krm. Ad. Kom. 1/721)

ET **eder-** (ED 67a; TuvW 151a) = TuvR **eder-** “izlemek, takip etmek” (*ädär-* “folgen”; Palmbah 576b)

ET **ederle-** (ED 71a; TuvW 159b) = TuvR **ezerte-** “eyerlemek” (Rad 1/892(1) *ätzärlä-* “satteln” Schor. Küär.; *ezärlä-* Sag. Koib. Ktsch. 1/893(2); *äyärlä-* Krm. Osm. 1/722)

ET **ederlig** (ED 70a) = TuvR **ezerlig** “eyerli” (Rad 1/893 *ätzärlïk* “Gesattelt” Schor. Küär.; *ezärlïk* Sag. Koib. Ktsch. 1/893; *äyärlï* Osm. 1/722)

ET **edgü, edgü** (ED 51b; TuvW 153b) = TuvR **eki** “iyi” (Rad 1/677(3) *äkä* “gut, schön” Soy.; *äyi* Krm. Osm. 1/723; *ägi* Kar.L. 1/698; *äygi* Kom. 1/659; *ätkü* Uig 1/844; *äzgü* Dsch. 1/899)

ET **eg-** (ED 99b; TuvW 152b) = TuvR **eg-** “eğmek, bükmek; geri dönmek” (Rad 1/694(2) *äg-* “biegen, beugen, herabbeugen” Dsch. Sart. OT.; *äj-* Tel. Alt. Kom. 1/710(5); *eg-* Sag. Koib. Ktsch. 1/694; *ey-* Ad. Osm. 1/658(3/1))

ET **egin** (ED 99b; TuvW 153a) = TuvR **egin** “omuz” (Rad 1/698(2) *ägin* “Schulter” Schor. Dsch. Sart. Uig.; *äjnä* Küär. 1/715; *ägini* Schor. 1/699; *äknä* Schor. 1/703; *igin* Bar. 1/1426(1); *iñnä* Schor. Küär. 1/1432(1); *in* Alt. Kir. Kas. 1/1438(4); *iñmä* Sag. 1/1434; *iŋ* Tara. Tob. Kas. 1/1431)

ET **egir-** ED 113a; TuvW 152b(2)) = TuvR **eer-** “dönmek, yön değiştirmek” (Rad 1/755(13) *äär-* “sich drehen” Soy.; *äbir-* Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. 1/931(1); *ebir-* Sag. Koib. Ktsch. 1/931(2); *äbür-* Uig. 1/933; *ävir-* Osm. Dsch. 1/942; *ävür-* Uig. 1/942)

ET **elge-** (ED 143a) = TuvR **elge-** “gözden geçirmek” (Rad 1/821 *älğä-* “durchsieben” Küär.; *elgä-* Sag. Koib. Ktsch. 1/822; ET **elge-** ED 143a)

ET **elik** (ED 142b; TuvW 155a) = TuvR **elik** “karaca, geyik” (Rad 1/815(1) *älik* “Reh” Alt. Tel. Leb. Soy. Küär. Schor.; *elik* Koib. Ktsch. Sag. Kir. Kkir. 1/815(2))

ET **em** (ED 155a; → Mo. **em** L 311a; TuvW 155a) = TuvR **em** “ilaç” (Rad 1/944(4) *äm* “Medizin” Alt. Leb. Schor. Soy. Küär. Kom. Uig. Dsch. Osm.)

ET **em-** (ED 155b) = TuvR **em-** “emmek” (Rad 1/945 (6) *äm-* “saugen” Alt. Tel. Tar. Küär. Ad. Dsch. Osm. Kar. L. Krm.; *em-* Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Kir. Kkir. 1/946)

ET **emig** (ED 158b; TuvW 155b) = TuvR **emig** “göğüs, meme” (Rad 1/954 *emik* “die Brustwarze” Soy.)

ET **emle-** (ED 161b; → Mo. **emne-** L 314a; TuvW 155b) = TuvR **emne-** “iyileştirmek” (Rad 1/962(1) *ämnä-* “heilen” Schor. Leb.; *emnä-* Sag. Koib. 1/962(2); *ämlä-* Kom. Dsch. 1/963)

ET **emüzür-** (ED 165a; TuvW 156a) = TuvR **emzir-** “emzirmek” (Rad 1/967 *ämzir-* “die brust geben” Osm.)

ET **enük** (ED 183b; TuvW 156a) = TuvR **enik** “köpek yavrusu” (Palmbah 583a)

ET **enj** (ED 166a, → Mo. **enj** L 317b) = TuvR **enj** “en” (Rad 1/709(2) *äij* “sehr” Alt. Tel. Leb. Kumd. Schor. Kom. Dsch. Osm. Krm. Uig.)

ET **eñek** (ED 183b) = TuvR **inek** “allik” (Rad 1/1443(3) *inäk* “die rothe Schminke” Tel.; *inik* Bar. 1/1444; *innik* Kas. 1/1446(1); *iñnik* Schor. 1/1433)

ET **epçi ~ evçi** (ED 6a-6b) = TuvR **epçi** “kadın” (Rad 1/923(1) *äpçî* “die Frau” Uig. Leb.; *epji* Sag. Koib. 1/919; *äpşî* Schor. 1/925; *epşî* Kir. 1/925)

ET **er** (ED 192a; TuvW 157a) = TuvR **er** “erkek, bey” (Rad 1/751(1/1) *är* “Mann” Tel. Alt. Schor. Leb. Kumd. Tar. Tob. Küär. Krm. Dsch. Kom. Osm. Uig.; *er* Kir. Kkir. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. 1/753(2/1); *ir* Kas. Tob. 1/1456(2))

ET **er-** (ED 193b) = TuvR **er-** “olmak” (Rad 1/753(3) *är-* “sein” Uig.; ET **er-** ED 193b)

ET **erin** (ED 232b; TuvW 158a) = TuvR **erin** “dudak” (Rad 1/766 *ärin* “Lippe” Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Soy. Kom. Küär. Dsch. Osm. Kar.L.T.)

ET **erk** (ED 220b; Mo. **erke** L 328b) = TuvR **erk** “güç, etki” (Rad 1/775 *ärk* “Macht” Krm. Uig. Dsch.; *ärik* Tar. Alt. Tel. Schor. Kom. Dsch. 1/762(3); *erik* Kir. 1/763(4); *ergi* Kkir. 1/785(1))

ET **erki** (ED 223a; TuvW 184a) = TuvR **irgi** “acaba, yoksa”

ET **erklig** (ED 224a-b; Mo. **erlig** L 331a; TuvW 158a) = TuvR **erlik** “zebani, cehennem hükümdarı” (Rad 1/789(4) *ärlîk* “Teufel” Tel. Alt. Leb.; *erlik* Sag. Koib. Ktsch. 1/789)

ET **ermez** (ED 193b; TuvW 155b) = TuvR **ebes, emes** “değil” (Rad 1/952(1/1) *ämǟs* “nicht” Tel. Alt. Tar. Küär. Dsch.; *emǟs* Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Kir. 1/953(2); *äbǟs* Leb. Schor. 1/930)

ET **erjek** (ED 234b; TuvW 157a) = TuvR **ergek** “parmak” (Rad 1/784(2/2) *ergǟk* “Daumen” Sag. Koib. Ktsch.)

ET **erse-** (ED 237b-238a) = TuvR **erze-** “erkek istemek” (“begehren”)

ET **ersek** (ED 237b-238) = TuvR *erzek* “arzulu” (Rad 1/798(1) *ärzäk* “ein mannstolles frauenzimmer” Tel. Alt. Leb.; *erzäk* Kir. 1/798(2))

ET **ert-** (ED 202a(1); TuvW 158a) = TuvR *ert-* “geçmek” (Rad 1/789 *ärt-* “vergehen” Tel. Alt. Leb. Schor. Küär. Krm. Kom.; *ert-* Kir. Kkir. Sag. Ktsch. Koib 1/790)

ET **ertür-** (ED 210a-b) = TuvR *erttir-* “geçilmek, dönüşmek” (Rad 1/793(1/1) *ärttir-* “vörübergehen lassen” Tel. Leb. Schor. Küär.; *erttir-* Sag. Koib. Ktsh. Kir. 1/793(2); *ert-tir-*)

ET **erü-** (ED 198a-b; TuvW 157b) = TuvR *eri-* “erimek” (Rad 1/761(3/1) *äri-* “schmelzen” Alt. Tel. Leb. Bar. Tar. Krm. Dsch. Osm. Ad.; *eri-* Kir. Kkir. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. 1/762(4))

ET **eryük** (TuvW 185b) = TuvR *iyik* sona gelen pekiştirici edat (Çağatay 1969)

ET **esrük** (ED 250b; TuvW 160a) = TuvR *ezirik* “sarhoş” (Rad 1/896(1) *äzirik* “Betrunkener” Tel. Leb. Schor.; *ezirik* Sag. Koib. Ktsch. 1/896(2); *ezrik* Sag. Koib. 1/900(1); *ätzrik* Schor. 1/900(2); *ätzük* Uig. 1/900)

ET **eş-** (ED 255b(3)) = TuvR *eş-* “eşmek, kazmak” (Rad 1/904(5/1) *äş-* “mit den händen kämpfen” Tel. Alt. Kom. Krm. Soy. Küär. Osm. Ad. Dsch.; *eş-* Kkir. 1/905(6))

ET **eşik** (ED 260a; TuvW 153b) = TuvR *ecik* “kapı” (Rad 1/908(1/1) *äşik* “Thür” Tar. Krm. Kom. Ad. Osm. Dsch. OT. Kar.T.; *äjik* Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Küär. Uig. 1/915(1); *eşik* Kkir. 1/908(2); *işik* Tar. Kas. Tob. 1/1551(2); *äsik* Kar.L. 1/875(1); *esik* Kir. 1/875(2); *ezik* Sag. Koib. Ktsch. 1/894(1))

ET **et** (ED 33b; TuvW 159a) = TuvR *et* “et” (Rad 1/833(2) *ät* “Fleisch” Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Küär. Krm. Kom. Osm. Dsch. Ad. Kar.L.T. Uig.; *et* Kir. Kkir. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. 1/834(3); *it* Kas. Tob. Baschk. Bar. 1/1500(3))

ET **et-** BT III, HT X; TuvW 159a) = TuvR *et-* “ötmek, ses çıkarmak” (Rad 1/839(8) *ät-* Kar.L.; *öt-* Krm. Osm. 1/1263(5))

ET **etek** (ED 50a; TuvW 151a) = TuvR **edek** “etek; aşağı kısım” (Rad 1/849(1) *ädäk* “der untere Saum des Kleides”; *ätäk* Tar. Kom. Krm. Dsch. Ad. Osm. Seld. Bos. 1/839; *etäk* Kir. Kkir. 1/841(2); *itäk* Kas. Bar. Tob. 1/1501)

ET **etük** (ED 50b; TuvW 181b) = TuvR **edik** “bot, patik” (Rad 1/854(1) *ädik* “Stiefel” Osm.; *edik* Sag. 1/854(2); *ätik* Kom. Bar. 1/842(1); *etik* Kir. Kkir. 1/842(2); *ödük* Tel. Alt. Leb. Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Küär. Uig. 1/1279(1); *itik* Kas. 1/1503(3); *ädük* Dsch. 1/860)

ET **ev** (ED 3b-4a; → Mo. **eb** L 284a-b) = TuvR **ep** “uyum; dostluk, geçim” (Rad 1/916(1/2) *äp* “Friede, Eintracht, unterhalt” Alt. Tel. Leb. Dsch.; *ep* Kir. 1/917(3/1))

ET **ev** (ED 3b-4a; TuvW 231a) = TuvR **ög** “yurt; ev” (*ög* “Jurte; Haus”) (Palmbah 317a)

ET **eyegü** (ED 272a; TuvW 152a) = TuvR **egi** “kaburga” (Rad 1/721 *äyägü* “die Rippe” Dsch. Uig. Osm.)

ET **edi** (ED 41a; TuvW 152a) = TuvR **ee** “efendi, sahip” (Rad 1/657(4) *ää* “Herr” Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Soy. Sag. Koib. ; *ägä* 1/694(1); *egä* Kkir. 1/695(4); *iyä* Kas. 1/1578; *idi* Uig. Dsch. 1/1507; *idä* Uig. 1/1506; *iyä* 1/1411 Bar. Kir. Küär. Ktsch. Koib.)

ET **ägele-** (BT 13: 55.14) = TuvR **eеле-** “sahiplenmek” (Tof. *eеле-* “behutens” RasF. 595)

ET **élçi** (ED 129a; Mo. **elçi(n)** L 307a; TuvW 154b) = TuvR **elci** “elçi, ulak, haberci” (Rad 1/828(1/2) *älçi* “Bote” Tel. Alt. Tar. Kom. Krm.; *elçى* Kkir. 1/829(2))

ET **es** (ED 253b; TuvW 159a) = TuvR **eş** “arkadaş, eş” (Rad 1/902 *äş* “der Gefährte; die Gattin” Tel. Kumd. Schor. Kom. Soy.)

ET **érte** (ED 202b-203a; TuvW 158b) = TuvR **erten** “sabah” (Rad 1/792 *ärtän* “Früh am Morgen, Morgen” Tel. Alt. Küär.; *ärtä* Alt. Tel. Leb. Tar. Soy. Krm. Kom. Dsch. Osm. Kar.L.)

ET **ät-** (ED 36b; TuvW 159a(1)) = TuvR **et-** “etmek” (Rad 1/835(5) *ät-* “machen, verfertigen” Tel. Alt. Leb. Schor. Tar. Krm. Kom. Osm. Dsch. Uig. Kar.L.T.; *et-* Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Kir. 1/839(6); *it-* Kas. Tob. Krm. 1/1501(6)); TuvR **it-** “etmek, yapmak” (Rad 1/1501(6/1) *it-* “thun, machen” Kas. Tob. Krm.)

ET **id-** (ED 37b; TuvW 180b) = TuvR **it-** “1. göndermek; 2. yardımcı fili” (Rad 1/1380(2/1) *it-* “schicken” Soy. Kom. Uig.; *is-* Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. 1/1385(1))

ET **idoğ** (ED 46a-b; TuvW 177a) = TuvR **idik** “kutsal” (Rad 1/1381(2) *idik* “Gesegnet” Uig.; *izlik* Sag. Koib. Ktsch. 1/1397; *iylik* Alt. Tel. Leb. Kkir. 1/1359(1/1); *iduk* Uig. 1/1383)

ET **ıgaç, yiğac** (ED 79b; Mo. **ıneş**; TuvW 181a) = TuvR **ıyees** “ağaç; kütük (*ıjääş* “Baum”)

ET **ıgla-** (ED 85b) = TuvR **ıgla-** “ağlamak” (Rad 1/1357 *ıgla-* “weinen” Kom. Tub.; *yila-* Kar.L.T. 3/481(2); *agla-* Osm. Ad. Krm. Uig. 1/177(1); *uyla-* Alt. 1/1601(1))

ET **ınag** (ED 182b; Mo. **ınag** L 409b; TuvW 178a) = TuvR **ınak** “güzel; arkadaş; sadık” (Rad 1/1361 *ınak* “schön; Freund; treu” Kkir. Alt. Sag. Koib. Bar. Kom.)

ET **inan-** (ED 188a; TuvW 178b) = TuvR **inan-** “ummak, inanmak” (*inan-* “glauben”)

ET **inan-, inal-** (ED 171b) = TuvR **ma-** “razi olmak, kabul etmek” (Tof. *ina-* “zustimmen, einwilligen” RasF. 561; **ina-*)

ET **ır** (ED 192b; TuvW 179a) = TuvR **ır** “şarkı” (Rad 1/1365(2) *ır* “Lied” Soy. Koib. Ktsch.; *yır* Bar. Ad. Kom. 3/473(1); *cır* Kas. Kir. 4/120(1); *ir* Dsch. 1/1456(5))

ET **ira-** (ED 198a-b; TuvW 179b) = TuvR **ira-** “uzaklaşmak, gitmek” (Rad 1/1365(1) *ira-* “sich entfernen” Tel.; *yira-* Uig. 3/474(2); *ra-* Bar. Tel. Sag. Koib. Küär. 3/707)

ET **ırak** (ED 214a-b; TuvW 179b) = TuvR *trak* “uzak” (Rad 1/1366(1))
irak “fern, weit” Tel.; *rak* Bar. Tel. Alt. Schor. Leb. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. 3/708(1); *yıraқ* Kom. Tob. Uig. Kar.L. 3/474; *cırak* Kas. 4/120(1); *ırak* Osm. Dsch. 1/1457)

ET **ırğağ** (ED 216a; TuvW 179a) = TuvR *ırgak* “kanca, çengel” (Rad 1/1371(2)) *ırgak* “Haken” Sag. Kas. Tüm.)

ET **ırla-** (ED 230a; TuvW 180a) = TuvR *ırla-* “şarkı söylemek” (Rad 1/1372(1)) *ırla-* “lied singen” Sag. Koib. Soy.)

ET **ısrı-, ısur-** (ED 251b; TuvW 181a) = TuvR *ızır-* “ısrırmak” (Rad 1/1388 *ısrı-* “beissen” Osm.)

ET **ış** (ED 254b; → Mo. **ı Sü** L 417a; TuvW 180a) = TuvR *ış* “is, kurum” (Rad 1/1400 *ış* “Ruß, Dampf” Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Küär.; *ıs* Kir. Sag. Koib. 1/1384(1); *ıs* Yak. 1/1384(1))

ET **ıt** (ED 34a; TuvW 180b) = TuvR *ıt* “köpek” (Rad 1/1380(1)) *ıt* “Hund” Soy.; *it* Ad. Dsch. Tar. OT. Krm. Kom. Alt. Tel. Schor. Leb. Kir. Kkir. Sag. Küär. Uig. Osm. Kar.L.T. 1/1498(1); *ıt* Kas. 1/1583(1))

ET **iyat-~ uyad-** (ED 269b; TuvW 181a) = TuvR *iyat-* “utanmak, çekinmek” (Rad 1/1359(2)) *iyat-* “sich schämen” Tel.; *uyat-* Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Küär. Dsch. OT. 1/1631(3))

ET **iç** (ED 17a) = TuvR *ış* “iç” (Rad 1/1545(1/1)) *ış* “das Innere” Kir.; *iç* Ad. Krm. Kom. Alt. Tel. Leb. Kkir. Tar. Uig. Dsch. OT. Osm. Kar.T. 1/1511(1/1))

ET **iç-** (ED 19a-19b; TuvW 185a) = TuvR *ış-* “içmek” (Rad 1/1550(6)) *ış-* “trinken” Kir. Schor.; *iç-* Kas. 1/1584; *iç-* Tar. Kkir. Krm. Alt. Tel. Leb. Uig. Dsch. OT. Osm. Ad. Kar.T. 1/1514; *is-* Sag. Koib. 1/1525(10))

ET **için** DTS 201b; TuvW 182a) = TuvR *icin* “iç, içe ait” (Rad 1/1521 *icin* “drinnen” Uig.)

ET **ig kem** (ED 720b; TuvW 196b) = TuvR **kem** “hata, zarar” (Rad 2/1203(5/1) *käm* “Fehler, Schaden” Tel. Leb. Dsch. Ad. Osm.; Mo. *gem* L 375b; ET (Uyg.) *ig kem* “hastalık”)

ET **igne** (ED 110a) = TuvR **ine** “igne” (Rad 1/1581 *inä* “die Nadel” Tara.; *iŋä* Ktsch. 1/1431; *iinä* Kas. Tel. Alt. Kir. Ad. 1/1442; *yne* Osm. 1/1436; *igne* Bar. Kom. 1/1430)

ET **iki** (ED 101b-102a) = TuvR **ikki** “iki” (Rad 1/1421 *ikki* “zwei” Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Tub.; *igi* Schor. Uig. 1/1426; *iki* Tar. Ad. Bar. Dsch. Osm. 1/1417; *eki* Kir. Kkir. 1/678; *äkki* Alt. Tel. Leb. 1/682; *äki* Krm. Kom. Dsch. Osm. Kar.L.T. 1/678; *igi* Karagas. Schor. Katanov 01/298; *iŋi* Karagas. Katanov 01/298)

ET **ikiz** (ED 119b; TuvW 186a) = TuvR **iyis** “ikiz” (*iyistä-* “gebären Zwillinge”; ESTuvY *iyis* “Zwillinge” 2/357; *iyi+s*)

ET **il-** (ED 125b; TuvW 182a) = TuvR **il-** “asmak, tutmak” (Rad 1/1582 *ihil-* “aufhängen” Tara. Kas.; *ihil-* Kom. Tar. Tel. Alt. Leb. Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Küär.

ET **ilmek** (BT XIII; TuvW 182b) = TuvR **ilbek** “çengel, kanca” (Rad 1/1497 *ilbäk* “ein grosser Haken” Alt.)

ET **ingek** (ED 184a; TuvW 184a) = TuvR **inek** “inek” (Rad 1/1442(2) *inäk* “Kuh” Kkir. Küär. Tel. Tob. Schor. Tar. Uig. Chin.-Uig. Dsch. Osm. Ad.; *näk* Schor. 3/670(3); *nek* Sag. Koib. 3/670)

ET **injir** (ED 162b-(ED 188b; TuvW 183b) = TuvR **imirtin** “alaca karanlık” (*imirtij* “Halbdunkel”)

ET **irig** (ED 222a) = TuvR **irig** “çürük” (Rad 1/1460 *irik* “faul, gefault” Schor.; *irik* Alt. Tel. Leb. Sag. Koib. Kir. Tob. 1/1459(2))

ET **irinj** (ED 233a; → Mo. **irim** L 414b; TuvW 184b) = TuvR **irinj** “irin” (Rad 1/1461 *irij* “Eiter” Tel. Krm.; *irin* Osm. Ad. 1/1461(2))

ET **isi-** (ED 241b; TuvW 186a) = TuvR **izi-** “ısınmak, sıcak olmak” (Rad 1/1539 *isi-* “heiss werden” Alt. Tel. Leb. Sag. Koib.)

ET **isig** (ED 246a-b; TuvW 186a) = TuvR **izig** “sıcak” (Rad 1/1540 *izik*
“heiss” Schor. Leb. Sag.; *izik* Uig. 1/1539 (2); *üzzüü* Tel. Alt. 1/1894
(2); *issi* Tob. Krm. Osm. Ad. 1/1534 (1); *istik* Kir. 1/1395; *issik* Kkir.
1/1534)

ET **iste-** (ED 243a-b) = TuvR **iste-** “izlemek, takip etmek” (Rad
1/1532(1/1) *istä-* “einer Spur folgen” Alt. Leb. Sag. Koib.; *izlä-* Krm.
Dsch. OT. Osm. Ad. Kar.L. 1/1544; *izdä-* Kir. Kkir. 1/1544)

ET **isle-** (ED 262a-b) = TuvR **iste-** işlemek (Rad 1/1557(1) *islä-*
“arbeiten, sich beschäftigen” Tar. Ad. Krm. Kom. Uig. Dsch. OT.
Osm. Kar.L.)

ET **it-** (ED 38a(1)) = TuvR **it-** “itmek, dürtmek” (Rad 1/1500 *it-*
“schieben” Alt. Tel. Schor. Leb. Sag. Ad. Krm. Dsch. Osm.OT.; *it-*
Kas. 1/1583(2))

ET **iz** (ED 277a) = TuvR **is** “iz” (Rad 1/1524(6/1) *is* “Spur” Alt. Tel.
Leb. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Uig.; *iz* Tar. Sart. Kir. Kkir. Kom. Krm. Osm.
Dsch. OT. Kar.T.L. 1/1536(1); *iz* Kas. 1/1587)

ET **kąbirçağ** (ED 586b-87a; Mo. **ķayırçağ** L 914a; TuvW 161b) = TuvR
kaarcak “kutu, sandık” (*kabırçak* “Dose, Kasten”)

ET **kaç** (ED 589b; TuvW 192b) = TuvR **kaş** “kaç, kaç tane” (Rad
2/331(2/1) *kaç* “wie viel” Krm. Uig. Dsch. Osm.)

ET **kaç-** (ED 589) = TuvR **kaş-** “kaçmak” (2/389(4) *kaş-* “entfliehen”
Schor. Kir. Ad.; *kaç-* Tar. Krm. Kom. Kas. Alt. Tel. Leb. Kir. Kkir.
AT. Uig. Dsch. Osm. Kar.T. 2/332(3/1))

ET **kaçan** (ED 592a-b; TuvW 188b) = TuvR **kacan** “ne zaman, her ne
zaman” (Rad 2/342 *kacan* “als, wenn” Schor. Leb. Sag. Uig.; *kaçan*
Alt. Tel. Kkir. Kas. Tar. Turf. Chami. Kaschg. Osm. Dsch. 2/334(2);
kaşan Kir. 2/391(1))

ET **ķadıŋ** (ED 602b; TuvW 161b) = TuvR **kadıŋ** “kayın ağacı” (Rad
2/322 *ķadıŋ* “Birke” Soy. Uig.; *ķayıŋ* Tel. 2/94; *ķayın* Tur. Kas. Tob.
2/94(1); *ķazıŋ* Schor. Leb. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. 2/376; *ķayın* Kas. Osm.
2/11(1/1); *ķayıŋ* Alt. Leb. Kir. Küär. 2/11)

ET **ḳadır** (ED 603b; Mo. **ḳacir**; TuvW 189a) = TuvR **kacır** “katı; acımasız”

ET **ḳadir** (ED 603b; TuvW 188a) = TuvR **kadir** “dik, yalçın, yüksek” (Rad 2/326(3) *kadir* “grimmig, streng; kahl” AT. Uig.; *kazır* Tel. Sag. Belt. Ktsch. 2/379(1))

ET **ḳağan** (ED 611a-b; Mo. **ḳağan** L 906b; TuvW 161b) = TuvR **kaan** “kağan, hükümdar” (Rad 2/104 (3) *kaan* “der Chan, Fürst” Tel. Leb. Alt.; *ḳağan* Uig. 2/71 (2); *ḳan* Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Küär. Kir. Tob. Kas. Kkir. Kom. Uig. 2/105(4); *ḥān* Soy. 2/1663(4))

ET **ḳağur-** (ED 612b; TuvW 161b) = TuvR **kaar-** “kızartmak” (Rad 2/132(6) *kaar-* “braten” Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Sag. Koib.)

ET **ḳak-** (ED 609a; TuvW 189a) = TuvR **kak-** “itmek, vurmak, çarpmak” (Rad 2/57(7) *ḳak-* “schlagen, klopfen” Tel. Alt. Leb. Schor. Soy. Koib. Kkir. Kir. Küär. Tar. Krm. Kas. Dsch. OT. Osm. Ad. Krm.)

ET **ḳal-** (ED 615b; TuvW 189a) = TuvR **kal-** “kalmak” (Rad 2/220 (6) *kal-* “bleiben” Kom. Kas. Tob. Bar. Kir. Kkir. Tel. Alt. Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Küär. Uig. Osm. Krm. Ad. Kar.T.L.)

ET **ḳam** (ED 625a; TuvW 162b) = TuvR **kam** “şaman” (Rad 2/476(1) *kam* “Schaman” Tel. Alt. Leb. Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Küär. Soy. Kom. Uig.)

ET **ḳamçı** (ED 626a; TuvW 199a) = TuvR **kimci** “kamçı, kirbaç” (Rad 2/493 *ḳamçı* “Peitsche” Alt. Tel. Kas. Krm. Osm. Ad.; *ḳamçı* Tar. Turf. Dsch. 2/494; *ḳamçu* Kar.T. 2/495; *ḳamci* Schor. Leb. Sag. Soy. Uig. 2/495; *ḳamtsı* Tur. Tob. Kom. 2/496; *ḳamdzı* Küär. Bar. 2/496; *ḳamṣı* Kir. 2/496)

ET **ḳamçıla-** (ED 626b; TuvW 199a) = TuvR **kimcila-** “kamçılama” (Rad 2/495 *ḳamcila-* “peitschen” Schor. Leb. Soy. Sag.; *ḳamṣila-* Kir. 2/496; *ḳamdzıla-* Küär. 2/496; *ḳamçıla-* Tar. 2/495; *ḳamçila-* Alt. Tel. Osm. 2/494)

ET **ḳan** (ED 629b (1)) = TuvR **kan** “kan” (Rad 2/101 *kan* “das Blut” alle Dialekte, Uig.)

ET **kança** “nereye, nerede” (ED 634b; TuvW 190a) = TuvR **kanca-** “nasıl olmak, nasıl davranmak” (Rad 2/129 *kanca-* “wie machen?” Soy.)

ET **kanyu** (ED 632b-633a) = TuvR **kayı** “hangi, hangisi” (Rad 2/93(4) *kayı* “welcher” Soy.)

ET **kap-** (ED 580a(1)) = TuvR **kap-** “sıkı sıkı tutmak, kapmak” (Rad 2/403(3/1) *kap-* “fassen, anfassen, ergreifen” Tel. Alt. Leb. Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Küär. Kir. Kkir. Krm. Kas. Tob. Kom. Dsch. OT. Ad. Osm. Kar.T.L.)

ET **kapçuk** (ED 581b) = TuvR **kapçık** “torba (erbezi torbası, skrotum)” (Rad 2/429(1/2) *kapçık* “der Hodensack” Tel.)

ET **kar** (ED 641a; TuvW 163b) = TuvR **kar** “kar” (Rad 2/131(1) *kar* “Schnee” alle Dialekte)

ET **kara** (ED 643b; → Mo. **kara** L 931a-b; TuvW 190b) = TuvR **kara** “kara, siyah” (Rad 2/132 *kara* “schwarz” alle Dialekte)

ET **kara kuş** (ED 644a; TuvW 191a) = TuvR **kara kuşkaş** “kartal yavrusu; keklik” (Rad 2/134 *kara kuş* “Adler; Auerhahn” Osm. Dsch. Alt. Uig.)

ET **kara-** (ED 652a) = TuvR **kara-** “bakmak” (Rad 2/142 *kara-* “schauen, sehen” Tel. Leb. Sag. Ktsch. Koib. Schor. Kir. Kkir. Kas. Kom. Dsch. OT. Tar.)

ET **karak < kara-ķ** (ED 652a; TuvW 190b) = TuvR **karak** “göz” (Rad 2/148(3) *karak* “das Auge” Uig. Schor. Sag. Koib. Soy.)

ET **karanju, karaŋgu** (ED 662b > Mo. **karanju**, **karaŋguy**, **karaŋkuy** L 935a; TuvW 191a) = TuvR **karaŋgi** “karanlık” (Rad 2/153 *karaŋgi* “dunkel” Kas. Kir.; *karaŋju* Alt. Tel. 2/153; *karaŋju* Kom. 2/153; *karaŋja* Leb. 2/153; karanlık Osm. 2/156)

ET **karga-** (ED 655a) = TuvR **karga-** “lanetlenmek” (Rad 2/192(2) *karga-* “verfluchen” Tel. Alt. Schor. Leb. Sag. Ktsch. Koib. Küär. Kir. Kkir. Tar. Kas. Kom. Dsch. OT. Kar.L.T.)

ET **karı** (ED 644b(1)) = TuvR **kari** “yaşlı” (Rad 2/167(2/1) *kari* “alt (an Jahren)” Tel. Schor. Leb. Sag. Koib. Kkir. Uig. Dsch. Osm. Krm.)

ET **karı-** (ED 645b; TuvW 199b) = TuvR **kırı-** “yaşlanmak” (*kırı-* “altern”; Tof. *kırı-* RasF. 255)

ET **karın** (ED 661a; TuvW 169a) = TuvR **kırın** “mide, karın” (Rad 2/171(3) *karın* “Magen, Bauch” Tel. Alt. Leb. Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Küär. Kom. Kas. Krm. Uig. Osm.)

ET **karış** (ED 663b; TuvW 192a) = TuvR **karış** “karış” (Rad 2/177(1) *karış* “Spanne” Alt. Tel. Leb. Küär. Krm. Kas. Osm. Ad.; *karış* Kir. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. 2/177(2))

ET **kart** (ED 647b; TuvW 192a) = TuvR **kart** “kabuk, ağaç kabuğu” (*kart* “Baumrinde”; Tof. *ka'rt* RasF. 197(1))

ET **kasırku** (ED 669a) = TuvR **kazırğa** “kasırğa” (Rad 2/351 *kasırğa* “Wirbelwind” Osm.)

ET **kaşuk** (ED 671b; TuvW 188b) = TuvR **kacık** “kaşık” (Rad 2/400(1) *kajık* “ein grosser Kochlöffel” Tel. Bar. Schor.; *kaşık* Kas. Kom. Osm. Krm. 2/392; *kasık* Kir. Kar.L. 2/350(1))

ET **kat** (ED 593b(1); TuvW 193a) = TuvR **kat** “tabaka, kat” (Rad 2/274(2/1) *kat* “Schicht” Krm. Kas. Kom. Tel. Alt. Soy. Sag. Koib. Dsch. Tar. OT. Osm. Ad. Kar.T.L.)

ET **ka:t** (ED 593b-594a; Mo. **kad** L 902a; TuvW 192b(1)) = TuvR **kat** “yemiş” (Rad 2/275(3) *kat* “runde beere” Tel. Sag. Koib. Kir. Soy. Ktsch.)

ET **kat-** (ED 595a(2); TuvW 193a) = TuvR **kat-** “solmak, kurumak” (Rad 2/277(10/1) *kat-* “hart werden” Tar. Kir. Tel. Schor. Sag. Osm. Dsch. OT. Uig.)

ET **kata** 596a; TuvW 193a) = TuvR **kattap** “tekrar, yine” (Katanov 02/1137b *kattap* “nochmal”)

ET **katğur-** (ED 599b) = TuvR **kattır-** “kahkaha atmak” (Rad 2/303(1)
kattır- “laut lachen” Tub. ; *katkir-* Tel. Schor. Sag. Soy. Koib. Ktsch.
 Bar. 2/294)

ET **katığ** (ED 597b; TuvW 188a) = TuvR **kadıg** “katı, sert” (Rad
 2/322(2) *kadiğ* “hart, stark” Schor. Leb. Küär.; *katığ* AT. 2/284; *katı*
 Osm.Ad. 2/282; *kattık* Sag. Koib. Ktsch. 2/303; *kattuu* Tel. Alt. 2/303
 (1); *kadık* Uig. 2/319(3))

ET **katun** (ED 602b-603a; → Mo. **katun** L 946a; TuvW 188a) = TuvR
kadın “kadın” (Rad 2/324(3) *kadın* “Frau” Alt. Tel. Bar.; *katın* Kir.
 Kkir. Kas. Kom. Kar.L.T. 2/284; *hatın* Tara. 2/1680; *hatun* Osm.
 2/1683; *katun* AT. 2/292)

ET **kay-** (ED 674b) = TuvR **kay-** “geri dönmek” (Rad 2/3(4) *kayı-* “sich
 zurückwenden” Alt. Tel.)

ET **kaya** (ED 674b(1)) = TuvR **kaya** “kaya” (Rad 2/88(2) *kaya* “Felsen”
 Alt. Tel. Schor. Leb. Sag. Koib. Soy. Ktsch. Küär. Krm. Kom. Uig.
 Dsch. Osm.Ad. Kar.L.T.)

ET **kayda** (ED 633a-b; TuvW 194a) = TuvR **kayda** “nerede” (Rad 2/36
kayda “wo?” Alt. Tel. Schor. Leb. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Küär. Tar. Kas.
 Kir. Soy. Turf. Kaschg. Log. Chami. Bai. Kkir. Uig. Dsch. OT.
 Kar.L.T. Kom.)

ET **kayın-** (ED 678a; TuvW 165a) = TuvR **kayna-** “kaynamak” (Rad
 2/14(3) *kayna*- “kochen” Tel. Alt. Schor. Leb. Küär. Sag. Koib. Ktsch.
 Tar. Kir. Kkir. Krm. Kom. Kas. Misch. Dsch. OT. Osm.Ad. Kar.L.T.)

ET **kayıntur-** (ED 678b; TuvW 165b) = TuvR **kayındır-** “kaynatmak”
 (Rad 2/19 *kayındır*- “kochen” Soy.)

ET **kayu** (ED 632b-633a) = TuvR **kayaa** “nereye, ne yöné, ne tarafa”
 (Rad 2/89(4) *kayaa* “wohin?” Soy.; *kayı+ga*)

ET **ķayusi** ED 633a-b) = TuvR **ķayzı** hangisi (Rad 2/44(1) *ķayzı*
 “welcher” Alt. Tel. Sag.; *ķaysı* Kir. Kas. Kom. 2/43(2); *ķaysı* Log.
 Chami. Turf. Kaschg. OT. 2/44)

ET **kaz** (ED 679a-b; TuvW 192a) = TuvR **kas** “kaz” (Rad 2/346(3) *kas* “Gans” Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Küär. Tob. Uig.; *kaz* Krm. Kom. Kas. Tar. Kir. Kkir. Osm. Ad. Dsch. Kar.L.T. 2/360(1))

ET **kaz-** (ED 680b; TuvW 192b) = TuvR **kas-** “kazmak” (Rad 2/347(9) *kas-* “graben” Tel. Alt. Schor. Leb. Sag. Soy. Ktsch. Küär.; *kaz-* Tar. Ad. Krm. Kir. Osm. Dsch. Kar.L.T. 2/361(2))

ET **keç-** (ED 693b-694a; TuvW 197a) = TuvR **keş-** “geçmek” (Rad 2/1180(2) *käş-* “vorbeigehen” Schor. Tar.; *keş-* Kir. 2/1180; *käç-* Alt. Tel. Leb. AT. Uig. Dsch. OT. Tar. 2/1143)

ET **keçig** (ED 696a; TuvW 195b) = TuvR **kecig** “geçiş” (Rad 2/1151 *käcig* “wo man über einen Fluss setzt” Leb.; *keçü* Alt. Tel. 2/1148; *käçik* Schor. 2/1146; *käçik* Tar. 2/1146)

ET **ked-** (ED 700b; TuvW 197b) = TuvR **ket-** “giymek” (Rad 2/1125 *kät-* “anziehen” Soy. Uig.; *käd-* AT. 2/1132; *käy-* Tar. Dsch. OT. 2/1054(3); *ki-* Alt. Tel. Leb. Küär. Kir. Kkir. Kas. Schor. Kom. 2/1339(3); *gäy-* Osm. 2/1551(2); *gi-* Osm. 2/1618(1))

ET **kel-** (ED 715b; TuvW 196a) = TuvR **kel-** “gelmek” (Rad 2/1109 (3) *kel-* “kommen, ankommen, anlangen” Tar. Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Küär. Krm. Kom. AT. Uig. Dsch. OT. Kar. L. T.)

ET **keler** 719b; TuvW 166a) = TuvR **keleske** “kertenkele” (Rad 2/1114(1) *käläskän* “Eidechse” Alt. Schor. Leb.; *keläskän* Sag. Koib. 2/1114(2))

ET **kelin** (ED 719a; TuvW 196b) = TuvR **kelin** “gelin” (Rad 2/1117)

ET (Orhon) **kem** TuvW 166a-b = **kem** “irmak” (Rad 2/1202(1) *kem* “fluss” Soy.; TuvW 166a)

ET **kemi** (ED 721b; TuvW 166b) = TuvR **kebe** “gemi, kayık” (Rad 2/1205(2) *kämä* “das Boot” Alt. Tel. Küär. Tar. Kom. Dsch. OT.; *kämi* Dsch. 2/1208; *gämi* Ad. Krm. Kar.L. 2/1583(2); *ǵämi* Osm. 2/1582(1))

ET **kendir** (ED 729b; TuvW 167a) = TuvR ***kendir*** “keten, kenevir” (Rad 2/1081(1) *kändir* “der Hanf” Kom. Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Küär. Tar. Uig. Osm.; *kendir* Kir. 2/1081 (2))

ET **kepek** (ED 688b; TuvW 168a) = TuvR ***kebek*** “kepek” (Rad 2/1191 *käbäk* “Kleie” Krm. Kom.; *kebäk* Kir. 2/1191)

ET **ker-** (ED 735b; TuvW 167a) = TuvR ***ker-*** “germek” (Rad 2/1084(8) *kär-* “ausspannen, ausdehnen” Tar. Kas. Kom. Krm. Alt. Tel. Bar. Uig. Dsch. OT.; *ker-* Kir. Kkir. 2/1085(9))

ET **ker-** (ED 735b; TuvW 167a) = TuvR ***keril-*** “uzatmak” (Rad 2/1096(1) *käril-* “sich ausstrecken” Krm. Kom. Bar. Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Küär. Dsch. Sart.; *keril-* Kir. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. 2/1096(2); *keril-*)

ET **kerem** (DLT 1/398; Mo. **kerem** L 457b; TuvW 168a) = TuvR ***kerim*** “avlı, çit, duvar” (*kärim* “zaun, mauer”)

ET **kergek ~ kerek**, → Mo. **kereg** L 455b; TuvW 167b) = TuvR ***kerek*** “iş, görev; gerekli, lüzumlu” (Rad 2/1086(1) *käräk* “Nöthig, Notwendig” Tar. Kom. Tel. Alt. Schor. Leb. Küär. Uig. Dsch. OT. Sart. Kar.L.; *keräk* Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Kir. Kkir. 2/1088(2))

ET **kes-** (ED 748b; TuvW 197a) = TuvR ***kes-*** “kesmek” (Rad 2/1154(5) *käs-* “schneiden” Tar. Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Küär. Uig. Dsch. Osm. Ad. OT.)

ET **keseğ** (ED 749b, → Mo. **keseg** L 459a; TuvW 197b) = TuvR ***kezek*** “parça, grup, öbek; kabile, sülale” (Rad 2/1172(1) *käzäk* “Theil, Stück” Alt. Tel. Leb. Uig. Dsch. OT.; *kezäk* 2/1173)

ET **keviz** (ED 692b, Mo. **kebis** L 439b) = TuvR ***kebis*** “halı, kilim” (Rad 2/1197(2) *käbis* “Teppich” Alt.)

ET **kezig** (ED 758b; Mo. **keciyede** L 462a) = TuvR ***kezeede*** ‘her; daim, sürekli’ (*kezeede* ‘immer, fortwährend’)

ET **kèçe** (ED 694b(3)) = TuvR ***kece*** “gece” (Rad 2/1149(2) *käcä* “Nacht” Uig.; *käçə* Kar.T. 2/1144(4); *gäcä* Osm. Krm. Ad. 2/1573)

ET **kép**; TuvW 168a) = TuvR **keber** “görünüş, biçim” (Rad 2/1193(1)
käbär “Gestalt, Form” Schor.)

ET **kéyik** (ED 755a) = TuvR **kiik** “vahşi, yabani” (Rad 2/1340(2) *kiik*
“ein wild lebendes Thier” Tar. Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch.
Küär. Kir. Kas. Dsch. OT.; *käyik* AT. Bosn. 2/1072; *kädik* Uig.
2/1340(2))

ET **kıd-** 595a; TuvW 200b) = TuvR **kıy-** “kesmek, kıymak, kırmak”
(Rad 2/688(6/1) *kıy-* “beschneiden” Tel. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Kir. Kas.
Krm. Uig. Osm. Ad.)

ET **kıdığ** (ED 598b) = TuvR **kıdığ** “kıyı, kenar” (*kıdığ* “küste, rand”;
Tof. *kıdığ* RasF. 218(1))

ET **kıkır-** (ED 612a-b) = TuvR **kıgır-** “okumak” (Tof. *kıgır-* “lesen”
RasF. 218(2))

ET **kıkırt-** (ED 612a-b) = TuvR **kıgırt-** “çağırtmak” (Katanov 02/ 1156a)

ET **kıl-** (ED 616a-b; TuvW 198a) = TuvR **kıl-** “yapmak, etmek” (Rad
2/766(2) *kıl-* “machen” Tar. Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Sag. Koib. Kir.
Kkir. Kas. Kom. Krm. Uig. Osm. Dsch. OT. AT. Kar.L.T.)

ET **kılıç** (ED 618a; TuvW 199a) = TuvR **kılış** “kılıç” (Rad 2/779(1/1)
kılış “Schwert” Alt. Schor. Leb. Kumd. Kir.; *kılıç* Tel. Alt. Kas. Uig.
Osm.Ad. AT. Krm. 2/776(1))

ET **kılın-** (ED 623a-b) = TuvR **kılın-** “yapmak” (Rad 2/773(1/2) *kılın-*
“machen” Alt. Tel. Schor. Kas.)

ET **kır** (ED 641a-b; TuvW 199a(1)) = TuvR **kır** “kenar, köşe, sınır” (Rad
2/732(2) *kır* “die Ecke, Kante” Krm. Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Sag. Koib.
Ktsch. Küär. Kir. Kkir. Kas. Uig. Osm.Ad.)

ET **kır-** (ED 643a) = TuvR **kır-** “vurup öldürmek, zarar vermek” (Rad
2/734(6/6) *kır-* “vernichten, niedermachen” Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Sag.
Koib. Ktsch. Kir. Kkir. Kas. Krm. Uig. Osm. Ad. Kar.L.T.)

ET **kıṣ-** (ED 665b; TuvW 200a) = TuvR **kıṣ-** “ezmek; azaltmak” (Rad 2/801(6) *kıṣ-* “verringern” Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Krm. Kom. Kas. Kir. Uig. AT. Osm.)

ET **kıṣğa** (ED 667a; TuvW 200a) = TuvR **kıṣka** “kısa” (Rad 2/807(1) *kıṣka* “kurz” Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Sag. Ktsch. Tob. Kas. Kir. Kkir. Kom. Uig.; *kıṣa* Osm 2/803(1); *kıṣha* Kar.T. 2/811)

ET **kıṣır** (ED 668b; TuvW 201a) = TuvR **kıṣır** “doğum yapmamış” (Rad 2/826(1/1) *kıṣır* “nicht trächtig” Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Küär.; *kıṣır* Kas. Kir. 2/805(1/2))

ET **kıṣrak** (ED 668b; TuvW 201a) = TuvR **kıṣrak** “kısrak, yavru kısrak” (Rad 2/826 *kıṣrak* “eine junge Stute” Kkir; *kıṣrak* Krm. Kir. Kumd. Osm. 2/812(1))

ET **kıṣ** (ED 670a; TuvW 200a) = TuvR **kıṣ** “kıṣ” (Rad 2/834(1) *kıṣ* “Winter” Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Ktsch. Küär. Kas. Krm. AT. Uig. Osm. Ad. Kar.L.T.)

ET **kıṣla-** (ED 673a) = TuvR **kıṣta-** “kıṣı geçirmek” (Rad 2/838 *kıṣta-* “den Winter zubringen” Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Ktsch. Küär.)

ET **kıṣlag** (ED 672b; TuvW 200a) = TuvR **kıṣtag** “kıṣla” (Rad 2/838 *kıṣtak* “Winterquartier” Schor.; *kıṣlau* Bar. Kom. 2/837)

ET **kız** (ED 665b; TuvW 199b) = TuvR **kıṣ** “kız, kız çocuk” (Rad 2/800 (2) *kıṣ* “die Tochter” Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Koib. Küär. Tob. Uig)

ET **kız-** (ED 681a) = TuvR **kıṣ-** “kızarmak” (Rad 2/803(8) *kıṣ-* “roth werden” Bar. Uig.; *kız-* Krm. Kom. Kas. Kir. Osm. Ad. 2/819(2/1))

ET **kızıl** (ED 683b; TuvW 201a) = TuvR **kızıl** “kırmızı” (Rad 2/826 (1) *kızıl* “roth” Uig. Osm. Dsch. OT. alle Dialekte)

ET **kidiz** (ED 707a; TuvW 201a) = TuvR **kidis** “keçe” (Rad 2/1408 *kijy̌iz* “Filz” Kas.; *kiiz* Kom. Kas. Kir. 2/1389(2); *kiis* Alt. Tel. Schor. Leb. Küär. 2/1384(1))

ET **kim** (ED 720b-721a; TuvW 199a) = TuvR **kim** “kim” (Rad 2/851 *kim* “wer” Soy.; *käm* Alt. Tel. Leb. Küär. AT. 2/1302(3))

ET **kin** (ED 725a; TuvW 169b) = TuvR **kin** “göbek” (Rad 2/1344(1) *kin*

“der Nabel des Moschusthieres” Alt. Tel. Leb. Sag.)

ET **kindik** (ED 729a; TuvW 169) = TuvR **kindik** “göbek” (Rad 2/1348

kindik “Nabel” Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Koib. Ktsch. Küär. Kir. Kkir. Tar. Kom. Dsch. OT. Kar.L.T.)

ET **kir-** (ED 735b; TuvW 201b) = TuvR **kir-** “girmek” (Rad 2/1350 *kir-*

“eintreten, hineingehen, eindringen” Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Küär. Kir. Kkir. Kom. Krm. Uig. Dsch. Kar. L. T.)

ET **kiş** (ED 752b; TuvW 197a) = TuvR **kes** “deri, post” (Rad 2/1181(9)

käṣ “Fell, Leder” Soy.)

ET **kiş** (ED 752b; TuvW 202a) = TuvR **kiş** “samur” (Rad 2/1391 *kiş*

“Zobel” Alt. Tel. Tob. Kom. Krm. AT. Uig. Dsch.; *kiş* Kas. 2/1414)

ET **kişi** (ED 752b-753a; TuvW 201b) = TuvR **kici** “adam, kişi” (Rad

2/1396 *kiji* “der Mensch” Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Küär. Ktsch. Bar. Uig.)

ET **kişne-** (ED 754a) = TuvR **kişte-** “kişnemek” (Rad 2/1394(2) *kiştä-*

“wiehern” Alt. Tel.; *kişnä-* Krm. Tar. Osm. Dsch. OT. 2/1393)

ET **kod-** (ED 595b) = TuvR **koy-** “koymak; bırakmak” (Rad 2/501(3/1,

3) *koy-* “hinstellen; verlassen” Alt. Leb. Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch.

Kkir. Ad. Kom. Krm. Tar. Dsch. OT. Kar.L.T.; *ko-* Krm. Osm. Dsch.

2/498(3); *kot-* Uig. 2/605(5); *kuy-* Kas. 2/889(6))

ET **kol** (ED 614b; TuvW 170a) = TuvR **kol** “el” (Rad 2/578 *kol* “Hand,

Arm” Tel. Alt. Leb. Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Küär. Kir. Kkir. Kom.

Uig. Osm.Krm.Ad. Kar.L.T.; *kul* Kas. Tob. 2/967(3))

ET **kolan** (ED 622b; Mo. **oluŋ** L 610a; TuvW 203b) = TuvR **kolun**

“kolan” (Rad 2/593 *kolun* “Bauchriemen” Soy.; *koloy* Alt. Tel. 2/591;

kolon Leb. 2/591; *kolak* Schor. Küär. Sag. 2/588; *kolay* Krm. Osm.

2/588(1); *oloy* Kkir. 1/1086)

ET **kolukturk** (ED 619a; TuvW 203a) = TuvR **kolduk** “koltuk” (Rad 2/601

koldik “Achselhöhle” Alt.; *kolukturk* Schor. Tel. Leb. Sag. Koib. Ktsch.

Küär. Kir. Kkir. Kom. Osm. Ad. Krm. 2/596(1/1))

ET **kon-** (ED 632a-b; TuvW 170b) = TuvR **kon-** “gecelemek, yaşamak” (Rad 2/531 *kon-* “anhalten, sich niederlassen” Kom. Ad. Krm. Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Koib. Ktsch. Küär. Kir. Kkir. AT. Uig. Dsch. OT. Tar. Osm. Kar.L.T.; *honobun* Yak. 2/531; *kun-* Kas. Tob. 2/908(3); *kona-* Dsch. 2/535(2))

ET **kony** (ED 631a-b(1); TuvW 172a(1)) = TuvR **koy** “koyun” (Rad 2/499 *koy* “das Schaf” Alt. Tel. Schor. Leb. Kir. Kkir. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Küär. Kom. Krm. Uig. AT. Dsch. Kar.L.T.; *koyun* Krm. Osm. 2/528(3); *kuy* Kas. 2/888(3); *hoý* Krm. Soy. 2/1701)

ET **kony** (ED 631b(2); TuvW 172b) = TuvR **koyun** “koyun, kucak” (Rad 2/504(1) *koyun* “Busen” Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Kir. Kkir. Küär. Tar. Dsch.; *koyin* Schor. 2/527; *kuyin* Kas. 2/903; *koyun* Osm. OT. 2/528(2/1))

ET **koñur** (ED 639b; → Mo. **koñgur** L 962a(1); TuvW 171a) = TuvR **koor** “doru, açık sarı” (Rad 2/550(5) *koor* “bleich, falb” Ktsch. Koib. Sag.; *koñur* Tel. 2/521(2))

ET **koñuz** (ED 641a) = TuvR **koñus** böcek (Rad 2/522 *koñus* “Käfer” Tel.; *koñuz* Kir. Dsch. OT. 2/523)

ET **kopuz** (ED 588b-590a) = TuvR **komus** kopuz, müzik aleti (Rad 2/670(2/1) *komis* “ein Musicinstrument” Alt. Tel. Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Küär. Bar.; *kobus* Schor. Uig. 2/662; *kobuz* Kir. Kkir. Tar. OT. Kar.L.T. Krm. 2/662)

ET **kora-** “zarar etmek” ED 645b) = TuvR **kora-** “ölmek” (Rad 2/551(2) *kora-* “sterben” Schor. Sag. Koib.)

ET **kork-** (ED 651b; TuvW 205a) = TuvR **kork-** “korkmak” (Rad 2/563 *kork-* “früchten” Tar. Kom. Uig. Osm.Dsch. Krm.Dsch. OT.; *korğı-* Kir. Bar. Sag. 2/572(2); *korh-* Kar.T. 2/574; *koruk-* Kir. Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Dsch. 2/557(5); *ko'rt-* Tof. RasF. 208)

ET **koş** (ED 670a-b) = TuvR **koş** “yük, yük katarına yüklenen yük” (Rad 2/636 (8) *koş* “die einem Lastthiere aufgelegte Last” Tel. Schor. Leb. Alt. OT)

ET **koş-** (ED 670b-671a; TuvW 205b) = TuvR **koş-** “eklemek, katmak, birleştirmek” (Rad 2/637(5/1) *koş-* “hinzuthun, zusammenthun” Tel. Leb. Alt. Schor. Uig. Dsch. OT. Osm.; *kos-* Kir. Sag. Koib. Kar.L. 2/622(7))

ET **koşa** (ED 671a; TuvW 203a) = TuvR **koca** “komşu; yakın” (*koja* “Nachbar”)

ET **koşuğ** (ED 671b; TuvW 203a) = TuvR **kocug** “bağ” (*kocuğ* “Verbindung”)

ET **kov-** (ED 580b) = TuvR **koo-** “takip etmek” (Rad 2/499(4) *kō-* “folgen” Tub. Leb. Tel.; *kū-* Alt. Tel. Kir. Kas. Kom. 2/883(5/1); *kok-* Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Leb. 2/515(5))

Çağ. **koyan** (ED 678a; TuvW 202b(1)) = TuvR **kodan** “tavşan” (*kodan* “hase”; Tof. *hodan* RasF. 251; Çağ. *koyan* ED 678a; TuvW 202b(1))

ET **koyuğ** (ED 676b; TuvW 172b) = TuvR **koyug** “kalın; yoğun” (Rad 2/528 *koyuk* “dick, dickflüssig” Dsch. OT. Tar.; *koyuk* Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Küär.)

ET **köç-** (ED 694a-b; TuvW 208a) = TuvR **kös-** “göç etmek, taşınmak” (Rad 2/1304(5) *kös-* “nomadisiren Kir. Schor.”; *köç-* Alt. Tel. Leb. Tar. Kkir. Uig. Dsch. OT. Kar.T. 2/1287(3))

ET **kögüz** (ED 714a) = TuvR **kögüs** “gögüs, üst vücut” (Rad 2/1233(1) *kögüs* “die Brust” Alt. Tel. Koib. Sag. Schor. Ktsch. Leb. Tar. Kom. Uig. Dsch.; göküs Krm. 2/1586; *göyiüs*, *göyiüz* Osm. 2/1587)

ET **kök** (ED 708b(4)) = TuvR **kök (I)** “çim, çimen” (Rad 2/1221(2) *kök* “das Gras” Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Kir.)

ET **kök** (ED 708b(4); TuvW 206b) = TuvR **kök (IV)** “mavi, yeşil; gökyüzü” (Rad 2/1218 *kök* “blau; himmel” Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Küär. Tar. Kkir. Kir. Kom. Uig. AT. Dsch. OT.; *gök* Osm. 2/1585)

ET **köker-** (ED 713a; TuvW 206b) = TuvR **köger-** “mavileşmek” (*kögär-* “grün werden, bleu werden”)

ET **kölle-** (ED 711a(1)) = TuvR ***kökte-*** “dikmek, sabitlemek” (Rad 2/1228(1) *köktä-* “anhaften, nähern” Alt. Tel. Leb. Kir.; *köklö-* Bar. 2/1227(2))

ET **köl** (ED 715a) = TuvR ***köl*** “göl” (Rad 2/1267 (1) *köl* “der See” Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Küär. Tar. Kir. Kkir. Uig. AT. Dsch. OT.; *kiil* Kas. 2/1465 (1); *göl* Osm. 2/1599)

ET **köl-** (ED 715b; Mo. ***küli-*** L 499b; TuvW 176a) = TuvR ***külli-*** “kayısla bağlamak” (*külli-* “mit dem riemen anbinden”)

ET **kölige** (ED 718a-b; TuvW 173a) = TuvR ***kölege*** “gölge” (Rad 2/1269 *kölägä* “Schatten” Kom. Uig. Kar.T.; *köläŋki* Tar. 2/1269; *köläk* Schor. Sag. 2/1269; *kölgä* Krm. Ad. 2/1273; *gölgä* Osm. 2/1599)

ET **köm-** (ED 721b; TuvW 173b) = TuvR ***köm-*** “gömmek” (Rad 2/1319 *köm-* “verscharren, begraben” Tar. Kir. Bar. Alt. Tel. Sag. Kom. Dsch. OT. Kar.L.T.; *küm-* Kas. 2/1524(2))

ET **kömür** (ED 723a; TuvW 173b) = TuvR ***kömür*** “kömür” (Rad 2/1320(1) *kömir* “Kohle” Krm. Tar. Kir. Kkir. Kom. Alt. Tel. Küär. Kom. Uig. Osm. Ad. Kar.T.)

ET **köjül** (ED 731b) = TuvR ***köyül*** “gönül” (Rad 2/1236(1) *köyül* “der Sinn, das Gemüth” Tar. Kir. Kom. Uig. Dsch. OT. AT.; *göyül* Osm. 2/1588; *göyül* Ad. 2/1587)

ET **köp** (ED 686b; TuvW 207a) = TuvR ***köp*** “çok” (Rad 2/1309(1) *köp* “viel” Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Küär. Kir. Kkir. Tar. Kom. Uig. Dsch. Kar.T.; *küp* Kas. Tob. 2/1514(3/1))

ET **köp** (ED 686b(1); TuvW 208b) = TuvR ***köbey*** “çok, fazla” (*kövey* “viel, sehr viel”)

ET **köp** (ED 686b(1); TuvW 208b) = TuvR ***kööy*** “çok, fazla”

ET **kör-** (ED 736a-b; TuvW 207a) = TuvR ***kör-*** “1. görmek; 2. yardımcı fiil” (Rad 2/1249(6) *kör-* “sehen, schauen” Alt. Tel. Leb. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Küär. Kir. Kkir. Kom. Tar. Uig.; *kür-* Kas. 2/1447(3); *gör-* Osm. 2/1591(2))

Kıpçak **körgüz-** (ED 740a; TuvW 207b) = TuvR **körgüs-** “gözükmek” (Rad 2/1263 *körgüs-* “zeigen” Tel. Alt. Leb. Schor. Sag.; *körgüz-* Tar. Kom. Dsch. OT. Kar.T. 2/1263; *körgös-* Küär. 2/1262)

ET **körün-** (ED 746a; TuvW 207b) = TuvR **körün-** “görünmek” (Rad 2/1254(2) *körün-* “gesehen werden” Tar. Kir. Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Sag. Koib. Kom. Uig. Dsch.

ET **körüş-** (ED 748a) = TuvR **körüş-** “buluşmak, tanışmak” (Rad 2/1257 (2) *körüş-* “sich sehen, zusammentreffen” Tar. Alt. Tel. Uig.)

ET **köt** (EDPT 700b) = TuvR **köt** “kaba et, kalça” (Rad 2/1275 *köt* “Hintern” Alt. Tel. Leb. Tar. Kir. Kom. Krm. Dsch. OT.)

ET **közüyü** (ED 761b) = TuvR **küzüŋgү** “şamanın ritüel esnasında kullandığı ayna” (ESTuvY 3/345 *küzüŋgү* “der Spiegel, den der Schamane während des Rituals benutzt”)

ET **kuçak** (ED 591a; TuvW 209b) = TuvR **kocak** “meme, göğüs, bağır” (Rad 2/619 *kocak* “Busen” Osm. Bosn.; *kuçak* Alt. Tel. Schor. Sag. Tar. Dsch. 2/1007)

ET **ḳud-** (ED 596a; TuvW 211a) = TuvR **kut-** “dökmek, koymak, doldurmak” (Katanov 02/ 1155a *kut-* “giessen, fullen”)

ET **ḳudruḳ** (ED 604a, Mo. **ḳudurğa(n)** L 980b; TuvW 209b) = TuvR **kuduruk** “kuyruk” (Rad 2/1004 *kuduruk* “der Schwanz” Soy.; *kuzuruk* Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. 2/1020; *ḳuyruk* Alt. Tel. Leb. Küär. Kir. Kkir. Kom. Tar. Sart. 2/890)

ET **ḳuduḡ** (ED 598b; Mo. **ḳuduḡ**, **ḳudduḡ** L 980b; TuvW 209b) = TuvR **kuduk** “kuyu” (*ḳuduḡ* “Bohrloch, Brunnen”)

ET **ḳuḡu** (ED 609b; TuvW 211a) = TuvR **kuu** “kuğu” (Rad 2/883 *kuu* “Schwan” Tel. Alt. Leb. Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Küär. Kir. Kas. Sart.; *kuḡu* Uig. Dsch. 2/898)

ET **ḳula** (ED 617a; Mo. **ḳula** L 983b) = TuvR **kula** “kahverengi” (Rad 2/967(1) *ḳula* “gelbgrau (braun)” Alt. Tel. Leb. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Küär. Kir. Kom. Uig.; *ḳula* Tar. Dsch. OT. 2/968(2))

ET **ḳulaç** (ED 618a-b; TuvW 198a) = TuvR **kılaş** “adım, yürüyüş, yürüme” (Rad 2/975(1) *ḳulaç* “Klafte” Uig. Osm.; *kulats* Bar. 2/976); TuvR **kulaş** “kulaç” (Rad 2/975(1) *kulas* “der Klafte” Uig. Osm.; *kulats* Bar. 2/976)

ET **ḳulaḳ, ḳulgak** /(ED 621a; TuvW 209b) = TuvR **kulak** “kulak” (Rad 2/968(1/1) *ḳulak* “Ohr” Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Küär. Kir. Kkir. Krm. Kom. Osm.)

ET **ḳulun** (ED 622b; TuvW 210a) = TuvR **kulun** “tay” (Rad 2/979(1) *ḳulun* “ein einjähriges Fohlen” Alt. Tel. Schor. Leb. Küär. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Kir. Krm.)

ET **ḳum** (ED 625b; TuvW 210a) = TuvR **kum** “kum” (Rad 2/1043 *kum* “Sand” Kom. Krm. Kir. Kkir. Tar. Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Küär. Uig. Osm. Dsch.)

ET **ḳumursğa** (ED 628b; TuvW 199a) = TuvR **kumusayak** “karınca” (Rad 2/1049 *ḳumuska* “Ameise” Koib. Sag.; *kumurska* Töl. Küär. Koib. Dsch. Sart.; *ḳimiska* Sag. 2/854)

ET **ḳun-** (ED 632b) = TuvR **kun-** “alıp götürmek” (Tof. *kun-* “wegbringen” RasF. 213(1))

ET **ḳunduz** (ED 635b; TuvW 210a) = TuvR **kundus** “kunduz” (Rad 2/915 *ḳundus* “Biber” Bar.)

ET **ḳur** (ED 642a; TuvW 210a) = TuvR **kur** “kemer” (Rad 2/916(1/1) *ḳur* “Leibgurt, Kreis” Tar. Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Kkir. Sag. Koib. Kom. Uig. AT. Osm. Dsch.)

ET **ḳurǵa-** (ED 655a-b; TuvW 210a) = TuvR **kurǵa-** “kurumak” (Rad 2/940 *ḳurǵa-* “trocken werden” Tel. Alt. Leb. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Kir.)

ET **ḳurǵaḳ** (ED 655b; TuvW 210a) = TuvR **kurgag** “kuru” (Rad 2/940(1) *ḳurǵak* “trocken, dürr” Schor. Sag. Kir. Uig. Kar.T.)

ET **ḳuriǵ** (ED 652b-653a; TuvW 210b) = TuvR **kurug** “kuru; boş” (Rad 2/930 *ḳuruk* “trocken, leer” Schor.; *ḳuruǵ* Dsch. 2/930; *ḳuruk* Tar.

Sart. Tel. Uig. 2/929(1); *kuru* Tel. Alt. Leb. Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Küär. Kir. Kkir. Krm. Kom. Osm. 2/926(1/1))

ET **kurt** (ED 648a; TuvW 210b) = TuvR **kurt** “kurt” (Rad 2/944(1) *kurt* “Wurm” Kom. Krm. Kir. Kkir. Bar. Alt. Leb. Tel. Schor. Koib. Ktsch. Küär. Sag. Uig. Dsch. Tar. OT. Osm. Ad. Kar.T.)

ET **kus-** (ED 666a) = TuvR **kus-** “kusmak” (Rad 2/1013(4) *kus-* “auserbrechen” Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Küär. Tob. Kas. Krm. Kom. Dsch. Osm. Sart.)

ET **kuş** (ED 670b; TuvW 210b) = TuvR **kuş** “kuş” (Rad 2/1022 *kuş* “der Vogel” Krm. Kom. Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Küär. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Kkir. Uig. (Dsch. OT. Sart.) (Osm. Ad.) (Kar. T. L.))

ET **kuşgaç** (ED 672a; → Uyg. **kuşgaç** BuddhUig II; TuvW 211a) = TuvR **kuşkaş** “küçük kuş, serçe” (Rad 2/1028 *kuşkaç* “vögelchen” Alt. Tel. Tar.; *kuşkaçak* Tel. 2/1028; *kuşkacak* Leb. 2/1028)

ET **ķut** (ED 594a-b; TuvW 211a) = TuvR **kut** “şans, talih” (Rad 2/990(1/1) *kut* “Glück” Tel. Kkir. Uig. AT. OT. Dsch. Osm.); TuvR **kut** “ruh” (Rad 2/990(1/2) *kut* “geistige Leben” Tel.)

ET **kuzgün** (ED 682b; TuvW 210b) = TuvR **kuskun** “kuzgun” (Rad 2/1016(1) *kuskun* “Rabe” Tel. Alt. Leb. Schor. Küär. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Uig.)

ET **küç** (ED 693a-b(1); TuvW 212a) = TuvR **küs** “güç” (Rad 2/1511(1) *küs* “Kraft” Schor. Ktsch. Kir.; *küç* Tar. Tel. Alt. Leb. Kumd. AT. Uig. Dsch. OT.)

ET **küdegü** (ED 703a-b; TuvW 211b) = TuvR **küdee** “damat” (Rad 2/1485 *küdä* “Schwiegersohn” Sag.; *küdägü* AT. Uig. 2/1485)

ET **kül** (ED 715a(1); TuvW 176a) = TuvR **kül** kül (Rad 2/1465(2) *kül* “Asche” Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Küär. Kir. Kkir. Tob. Osm. Ad. Dsch. OT. Kar.L.)

ET **kül-** (ED 715b) = TuvR **kül-** “gülmek” (Rad 2/1466(5) *kül-* “lachen” Kom. Kir. Sag. Koib. Uig. Dsch. OT.; Kar.T.)

ET **külmiz** (ED 718b; TuvW 211b) = TuvR *külbüs* “erkek karaca” (Rad 2/1479 *külbüs* “Rehbock (männlich)” Koib. Sag.)

ET **kün** (ED 725a-b; TuvW 176a) = TuvR *kün* “gün; güneş” (Rad 2/1633 *kün* “Tag; Sonne”)

ET **kür** (ED 735a-b ; **küre-** ED 737a ; TuvW 177a) = TuvR *küreş* “güreş” (Rad 2/1453(1) *kürəş* “der Ringkampf” Tel. OT.; *gürəş* Osm. 2/1637(1); *giləş* 2/1641(1))

ET **kür** (ED 735a-b; **küre-** ED 737a) = TuvR *küreş-* “güreşmek” (Rad 2/1453(2) *kürəş-*“ kämpfen” Tel. Leb. Schor. Küär. Ktsch. Uig. OT.; *gürəş-* Osm. 2/1638(2))

ET **kürtük** (ED 739a; TuvW 174b) = TuvR *körtük* “kar yığını” (Rad 2/1265 *körtük* “Schneehaufen” Tel.)

ET **küse-** (ED 749a-b; → Mo. **küsel** L 508a; TuvW 212b) = TuvR *küzel* “arzu, istek, dilek” (*küzäl* “Verlangen, Anfrage, Wunsch”)

ET **küskü** (ED 750a; TuvW 212a) = TuvR *küske* “fare” (Rad 2/1501(1) *küskä* “Ratte” Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Küär.)

ET **küz** (ED 757a; TuvW 212a) = TuvR *küs* “güz” (Rad 2/1500(2) *küs* “Herbst” Tel. Alt. Leb. Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Küär. Uig.; *küz* Tar. Kir. Kkir. Kom. AT. Dsch. OT. Kar.L.T. 2/1504(1); *köz* Kas. 2/1337)

ET **luu** (ED 763a; TuvW 284a) = TuvR *ulu* “ejderha” (*ulu* “Drache”; < Çin. 龍 *long*)

ET **maŋ** (ED 766b; TuvW 214b) = TuvR *maŋ* “koşu, hız” (Rad 4/2006(1) *may* “der Galopp” Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor)

ET **mayaŋ, baŋaŋ** (ED 350b) = TuvR *miyak* “dışkı” (Rad 4/2139(2) *miyak* “Excrement” Soy.)

ET **meniŋ** (ED 346a-b; TuvW 75b) = TuvR *meenj* “benim”

ET **meŋgü** (ED 350b; → Mo. **möŋke** L 547b; TuvW 216b) = TuvR *meŋgi* “sonsuz” (Rad 4/2083 *mäŋkü* “ewig” AT.; *bäŋgü* AT. 4/1584(1); *mäŋgү* Kas. 4/2083)

ET **mèyi** (ED 348b; TuvW 215b) = TuvR **mee** “beyin” (Rad 4/2066(2)

mā “Gehirn” Alt. Tel. Kumd. Schor.; *beyin* Osm. Ad. 4/1569(2))

ET **munıŋ** (ED 291b-292a; TuvW 218b) = TuvR **mooy** “bunun” “von ihm, von ihr”

ET **muŋar** (ED 291b; TuvW 217a) = TuvR **minaar** “burada”

ET **muyğak** (< ***munyğak**) (ED 772b) = TuvR **muygak** “dişi Sibirya geyiği” (Katanov 02/ 1191b *muygak* “Maral, sibirischer Edelhirsch”; *muygak* Tel. 4/2170)

ET **ne, nü** (ED 774-775; TuvW 128b) = TuvR **çüü (çüü)** “ne, nasıl” (*çüü* “was, wie”)

ET **neke**; TuvW 129a) = TuvR **çüge** “neden, niçin”

ET **oçuk** (ED 22b; TuvW 225a) = TuvR **ocuk** “sehpa; üç ayak” (Rad 1/1137 *ocuk* “Dreifuss” Schor.; *oçak* Tar. Dsch. 1/1134; *oçağ* Dsch. Ad. 1/1134; *oçoğ* Kkir. Tel. Alt. 1/1135(1); *ocak* Krm. Leb. Osm. Ad. 1/1136(1); *oşak* Kir. 1/1149(1))

ET **odun-** (ED 62a; TuvW 224a) = TuvR **odun-** “uyanmak” (Rad 1/1128(4) *odun-* “aufwachen” Uig.; *oyan-* Krm. Kir. Leb. Schor. Dsch. OT. Bosn. 2/1034(2/1); *oyğan-* Dsch. OT. 2/971(2))

ET **oğrı** (ED 90a; TuvW 227a) = TuvR **oor** “hırsız” (Rad 1/1047(4) *oor* “Dieb” Soy.; *oğur* Küär. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Kom. Tar. 1/1010(1); *uoruyah* Yak. 1/1010(1); *oğri* Tar. Dsch. OT. 1/1020; *uru* Kir. Kas. 1/1658(4); *oğrı* Schor. Uig. Rad 1/1020)

ET **oğul** (ED 83b-84a; TuvW 227a) = TuvR **ool** “oğul, çocuk” (Rad 1/1080 (4) *ool* “der Sohn” Leb. Tub. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Osm.; *oğul* Krm. Kom. Uig. 1/1015; *oğl* Schor. Soy. Sag. Küär. Osm. 1/1022; *uul* Alt. Tel. Bar. 1/1674 (3); *ul* Kas. Kir. 1/1675 (4); *oul* Tara. Kür. Kom 1/988)

ET **oğurğa** (ED 92b-93a; TuvW 227a) = TuvR **oorga** “sırt, omurga” (Rad 1/1061 *oorga* “Rückgrat” Soy.; *orka* Koib. Ktsch. 1/1060; *omurtka* Alt. Tel. Leb. Kir. Dsch. 1/1168; *ojurğa* Krm. Dsch. 1/1029;

oñarǵa Soy. 1/1028; *omutka* Tar. 1/1169; *omırtka* Bar. Dsch. 1/1166; *omurǵa* Küär. 1/1166

ET **oğurla-**, **oğrıla-** (ED 94a-b; TuvW 227b) = TuvR *oorla-* “çalmak” (Rad 1/1064(3) *oorla-* “stehlen” Soy. Schor. Sag. Koib.; *oğurla-* Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Krm. Osm.Ad. 1/1012(1); *oğurla-* Tar. Uig. Dsch.OT. 1/1012(2))

ET **ohşas** (ED 97a) = TuvR *okşaş* “benzer, aynı” (Rad 1/1003(1) *okşaş* “ähnlich” Leb. Tar. Ktsch. Bar. Kom.; *oksas* Koib. 1/1002; *oşkaş* Schor. 1/1152)

ET **ok** (ED 76a-b; TuvW 225a) = TuvR *ok* “kurşun; ok” (Rad 1/988 *ok* “der Pfeil” Dsch. Tar. OT. Alt. Tel. Schor. Leb. Kkir. Kir. Soj. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Küär. Krm. Kom. Uig. Osm. Ad.)

ET **ol** (ET *ol* ED 123a-b; TuvW 225a) = TuvR *ol* “o, 3. tekil kişi” (Rad 1/1078(1/1) *ol* “jener, jene, jenes” Tar. Kir. Kkir. Kom. Tel. Alt. Leb. Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Küär. Bar. Osm. OT. Uig. Kar.L.T. Krm.; *o, ul* Kas. Tob. 1/1078(1/1); *ol* Yak. 1/1078(1/1))

ET **olur-** (ED 150a-b; TuvW 225b) = TuvR *odur-* “oturmak” (Rad 1/1131(1/1) *odur-* “sitzen” Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch.; *oltur-* Kom. Krm. Kumd. Uig. Kar.T.L. 1/1090(1); *ottur-* Alt. Tel. Schor. 1/1117; *olur-* Soy. Uig. 1/1087; *oltır-* Bar. 1/1090; *oltuy-* Küär. 1/1090; *oltır-* Tar. Dsch.OT. 1/1090(2); *olor-* Yak. 1/1087; *utır-* Kas. 1/1706; *otur-* Krm. Ad. Kir. Osm. 1/1107; *utır-* Kas. 1/1706; *odur-* Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. 1/1131)

ET **olur-** (ED 150a-b) = TuvR *olur-* “oturmak” (Rad 1/1087 *olur-* “sitzen” Soy. Uig. Uig.-Chin.; *olor-* Yak.; *oltır-* Kom. Krm. Kumd. Uig. Kar.T.L. 1/1090(1); *oltır-* Bar. 1/1090; *oltuy-* Küär. 1/1090; *oltır-* Tar. Dsch.OT. 1/1090 ; *ottur-* Alt. Tel. Schor. 1/1117; *otır-* Krm. Ad. Kir. Osm. 1/1107; *utır-* Kas. 1/1706; *odur-* Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. 1/1131)

ET **on** (ED 166b; TuvW 226a) = TuvR *on* “on” (Rad 1/1042 *on* “zehn” Krm. Kom. Kir. Kkir. Alt. Leb. Tel. Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Küär. Bar.)

ET **oŋ** (ED 166b-167a) = TuvR **oŋ** “sağ” (Rad 2/1024(1) *oŋ* “Rechts”
Alt. Tel. Kir. Kkir. Tar. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Kom. Krm. Dsch. OT. Uig.;
uŋ Kas. Leb. Soy. Tara. 2/1623; *uŋa* Yak.)

ET **oŋ-** (ED 169a (1); TuvW 226b) = TuvR **oŋ-** “renge atmak, solmak,
geçmek” (Rad 1/1026 *oŋ-* “verbleichen, die farbe verlieren” Alt. Tel.
Schor. Leb. Kir. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Küär. Uig.)

ET **oŋar-** (ED 189a) = TuvR **oŋgar-** “düzeltemek, onarmak” (Rad 1/1030
oŋgar- “verbessern” Kir.; *oŋar-* Kir. Krm. Uig. 1/1027(1/1); *onar-*
Osm. 1/1048(1/1))

ET **or-** (ED 194b; → Mo. **ura-**, **uru-** L 879a, 885b) = TuvR **or-**
“kesmek, yırtmak” (Rad 1/1047(5/2) *or-* “schneiden” Bar. Tel.)

ET **ordo** (ED 203a-b; Mo. **ordu(n)** L 617a; TuvW 228a) = TuvR **ordu**
“saray” (Rad 1/1072(1/1) *ordu* “Palast” Uig. Dsch.)

ET **orna-** (ED 235b) = TuvR **orna-** “değiştirmek, başkasının yerini
almak” (Rad 1/1061(3) *orna-* “die Stelle eines Andern einnehmen,
den Platz wechseln, tauschen” östl. Dial.)

ET **oron** (ED 233a-b; → Mo. **orun** L 623a-b) = TuvR **orun** “yer; yatak;
devlet; ülke” (Rad 1/1057 *orun* “die Stelle, der Platz; Bett;
Territorium, Land” Krm. Kom. Kir. Soy. Uig. Kar.L.T.)

ET **orto** (ED 203b-204a; TuvW 228b) = TuvR **orto** “orta, sıradan” (Rad
1/1070 *orto* “die Mitte” Tel. Alt. Kkir.; *orta* Tar. Krm. Kom. Kir.
Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Küär. Osm. Ad. Uig. Dsch. OT. Kar.L.T.
1/1064; *orton* Alt. Tel. 1/1071)

ET **oruk** (ED 215a; TuvW 229a) = TuvR **oruk** “yol” (Rad 1/1057 *oruk*
“der Weg” Soy.; *orak* Schor. Sag. Bar. 1/1050(3); *orok* Tel. 1/1053)

ET **oş** (ED 254b(1); TuvW 229a) = TuvR **oş** “işte şu!” “das ist est”

ET **ot** (ED 34b-35a(2); TuvW 229a) = TuvR **ot** “ot” (Rad 1/1100 (3) *ot*
“Pflanzen, Gras” Krm. Kom. Alt. Tel. Leb. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Küär.
Kir. Kkir. (Uig.) (Dsch. Tar. OT.) (Osm. Ad.) (Kar. L. T.))

ET **ot** (ED 34b; TuvW 229a) = TuvR **ot** “ateş, od” (Rad 1/1096(1) *ot* “Feuer” Tar. OT. Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Tub. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Soy. Kys. Kir. Kkir. Krm. Kom. Uig. Dsch. OT. Kar.L.T.; *od* Osm. Ad. Seld. 1/1120)

ET **otla-** (ED 57b) = TuvR **otta-** “otlamak” (Rad 1/1115 *otta-* “gras fressen, sich auf der weide befinden” Ad. Kir. Sag. Koib. Ktsch.)

ET **oy** (ED 265b-266a(1); TuvW 230(2)) = TuvR **oy** “çukur; delik” (Rad 1/969(1) *oy* “Grube” Kkir. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Dsch.OT.)

ET **oyna-** (ED 275a) = TuvR **oyna-** “oynamak, çalmak” (Rad 1/972 *oyna-* “spielen” Kir. Leb. Tar. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Ad. Krm. Dsch. OT. Uig. Kar.L.T.)

ET **oyuk** (ED 270b; TuvW 230b) = TuvR **oyuk** “delik” (Rad 1/1039(1) *oyuk* “Loch” Kir. Dsch. Osm.; *oyık* Tel. Leb. Bar. 1/1038(1))

ET **oyun** (ED 274a-b; TuvW 230b) = TuvR **oyun** “oyun” (Rad 1/1039 *oyun* “Spiel” Uig. Osm. Ad. Dsch. OT. Kar.L.T.; *oyun* Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Kir. Kkir. Tar. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Küär. Ad. 1/972(1); *uýun* Kas. 1/1599(1))

ET **ödirek**, MK **ördek** (ED 205b; TuvW 231a) = TuvR **ödürek** “ördek” (Rad 1/1284 *ödräk* “Ente” Soy. Koib. Ktsch.; *ördäk* Krm. Uig. Osm. Dsch. Ad. Tar. OT. 2/1237(1); *örtäk* Schor. 1/1235; *örtök* Schor. 1/1235; *ördök* Kir. 1/1238; *ürdäk* Kas. 1/1842; *ürtäk* Sag. Koib. Ktsch. 1/1842)

ET **ögi- , ögү-** (ED 101b) = TuvR **ög-** “ögütmek” (Rad 1/1192 *ög-* “zerreiben” OT.)

ET **ögren-** (ED 114b; TuvW 234a) = TuvR **ören-** “çalışmak, öğrenmek” (Rad 1/1219(2) *örän-* “lernen” Krm. Kar.; *öjrän-* Osm. 1/1174; *ögrän-* Krm. Osm. Dsch. Uig. 1/1200; *üyrän-* Krm. 1/1801; *ügrän-* Sag. Koib. Ktsch. 1/1813(2))

ET **ögret-** (ED 114a; TuvW 234a) = TuvR **ööret-** “ögretmek” (Rad 1/1222 *ööröt-* “lehren” Soy.; *ogrät-* Dsch. Uig. 1/1201; *örgät-* Tar. Dsch. 1/1229; *üyröt-* Krm. 1/1801)

ET **ögsüz** (ED 116b(1); TuvW 236b) = TuvR *ösküs* “öksüz” (Rad 1/1295
ösküs “der Verwaiste, die Waise” Alt. Tel.; *öksüis* Schor. Leb. Sag.
Ktsch. Koib. 1/1190; *öksüz* Krm. Osm. Dsch. Kar.T. 1/1190)

ET **ögür** (ED 112a) = TuvR *öör* “arkadaş, yoldaş, sürü” (Rad 1/1217 (4)
öör “Pferdeheerde” Kir. Soy. Karag. Kkir. Koib.)

ET **öl** (ED 124a; TuvW 232a) = TuvR *öl* “ıslak, nemli, yaş” (Rad
1/1246(2/1) *öl* “feucht, naß” Dsch. Osm.; *öł* Schor. Soy. Sag. Koib.
Ktsch.; *üöl* Yak. 1/1246(3/1))

ET **öl-** (ED 125b-126a; TuvW 232a) = TuvR *öl-* “ölmek” (Rad 1/1243
öl- “sterben” Tar. Alt. Tel. Leb. Tub. Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Kir.
Kkir. Krm. Kom.; *üł-* Kas. Bar. Tob. Koib. Sag. 1/1845)

ET **ölen** (ED 147b; → Mo. **ölen** L 633b; TuvW 232b) = TuvR *öley*
“othuk alan” (Rad 1/1246(1) *öley* “Pflanze” Tar. Dsch. OT.; *ölen* Osm.
1/1247(2))

ET **ölüğ** (ED 142a-b; TuvW 232b) = TuvR *ölüğ* “ölü” (Rad 1/1250 *ölük*
“tödt” Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Schor. Leb.; *ölük* Tar. Uig. Dsch. Osm. OT.
1/1249(1); *ölüü* Tel. Kir. Kom. Kar.T. 1/1249(1/1); *ölü* Krm.
1/1249(2/1))

ET **ölür-** (ED 151a; TuvW 232b) = TuvR *ölür-* “öldürmek” (Rad 1/1250
ölür- “tödten” Sag. Koib.; *öldür-* Kom. Osm. 1/1256; *öltür-* Alt. Tel.
Leb. Kir. Tar. Kkir. Krm. Kom. 1/1255; *öttür-* Alt. Schor. 1/1274(1);
ödür- Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. 1/1282(1); *öltüy-* Küär. 1/1255; *ültür-*
Tob. 1/1860; *ültür-* Bar. 1/1860)

ET **ön** (ED 167b; → Mo. **önge(n)** L 637b; TuvW 233a) = TuvR *öy*
“renk” (Rad 1/1202(1/2) *öy* “Farbe” Tel. Kir. Dsch.)

ET **öpke** (ED 9a; TuvW 232a) = TuvR *ökpe* “akciğer” (Rad 1/1191 *ökpä*
“Lunge” Schor. Sag.; *öpkä* Tar. Kom. Uig. Dsch. Kar.T. 1/1309(1);
ökpö Alt. Leb. Kir. 1/1191; *öpkö* Bar. Tel. 1/1311)

ET **öpkele-** (ED 9b; TuvW 232a) = TuvR *ökpelen-* “kızgın olmak,
öfkelenmek” (Rad 1/1192 *ökpölö-* zornig machen” Kir.; *öpkälä-* Krm.
Tar. Kom. Dsch. OT. Rad /1310(2))

ET **örü** (ED 197b; TuvW 235b) = TuvR *örü* “yukarı, yukarı doğru” (Rad 1/1222(1) *örü* “nach oben” Uig. Dsch. Osm. Ad.; *ür* Tob. 1/1823(1/1); *örö* Alt. Tel. Leb. 1/1220(1/1); *örä* Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Tar. Dsch. OT. 1/1217(1); *ör* Kir. Osm. Dsch. Ad. 1/1216(1))

ET **örümcek** (ED 231b-232a) = TuvR *eeremcik* “örümcek” (Tof. *eremjik* “spinne” RasF. 584)

ET **öt** (ED 35b(1); TuvW 236b) = TuvR *üt* “safra” (Rad 1/1862(2) *üt* “Galle” Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Tob. Bar. Kas.; *öt* Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Kir. Kkir. Soy. Tar. Kom. Krm.; Dsch. 1/1260(2/1); *öd* Osm. Dsch. 1/1275(1))

ET **öt-** (ED 39a-b; TuvW 236b) = TuvR *öt-* “ıslanmak” (Rad 1/1261(4/1) *öt-* “nass werden”)

ET **öz** (ED 278a-b(1)) = TuvR *ös* “öz, kendi” (Rad 1/1290(3/2) *ös* “Selbst” Tel. Uig. Tub.; *öz* Osm. 1/1298(2))

ET **özen** (ED 289a) = TuvR *özen* “işaret (ağaç)” (Rad 1/1301 *özän* “das Mark (eines baumes)” Schor. Sag.; *özük* Osm. 1/1302)

ET **özge** (ED 285b; TuvW 236a) = TuvR *öske* “diğer, başka; yabancı” (Rad 1/1294 *öskä* “ein Anderer; Fremd” Schor. Soy. Uig.; *öskö* Alt. Tel. Leb. 1/1294; *özgö* Kir. 1/1304; *özgä* Kom. 1/1303(1))

ET **sağ-** (ED 804b; → Mo. *sağa-* L 656a; TuvW 241b) = TuvR *sag-* “sağmak” (Rad 4/260(3/1) *sağ-* “melken” Dsch. OT. Tar. Osm. Krm.; *sak-* Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Küär. 4/261(4))

ET **sağızğan** (ED 818a; TuvW 241a) = TuvR *saaskan* “saksagan” (Rad 4/396 *säskan* “Elster” Sag.; *sağıskan* Uig. Schor. Leb. Küär. 4/269)

ET **sakal** (ED 808b; TuvW 242a(2)) = TuvR *sal (I)* “sakal” (Rad 4/344(9) *säl* “Bart” Alt.; *sağal* Uig. Alt. Tel. Leb. Sag. 4/263(1); *sakal* Dsch. OT. Osm. Krm. Tel. Kir. Kom. Kas. 4/244(1/1); *sakal* Dsch. OT. Tar. 4/245(2))

ET **sakın-** (ED 812b-813a; TuvW 241b) = TuvR **sagın-** “hatırlamak, aklında tutmak” (Rad 4/258(3/1) *sagın-* “denken, sich erinnern” Uig. Schor. Leb. Soy. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Kom. Kas. Kir.)

ET **saklış** (ED 816b-817a; TuvW 241b) = TuvR **sagış** “düşünce” (Rad 4/271(2) *sagış* “der Verstand, die Vernunft, das Gedächtniss”)

ET **sal** (ED 824a(1); → Mo. **sal** L 663a; TuvW 242a) = TuvR **sal (II)** sal (Rad 4/343(1) *sal* “Floß” Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Kir. Osm. Krm. Kas.)

ET **sal-** (ED 824b; TuvW 242a) = TuvR **sal-** “koymak, bırakmak” (Rad 4/344(10/1) *sal-* “legen, lassen” Uig. Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Kir. Kkir. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Küär. Osm. Ad. Krm.)

ET **salkım** (ED 826a-b; Mo. **salki(n)** L 665b TuvW 243a) = TuvR **salǵın** “hafif rüzgar” (Rad 4/364(2) *salǵın* “Wind” Schor. Leb.; *salkın* Alt. Tel. Kom.)

ET **san** (ED 831a; TuvW 243b) = TuvR **san** “sayı” (Rad 4/296(6) *san* “Zahl” Osm. Dsch. OT. Uig. Uig-Chin. AT. Tar. Kir. Kas. Kom. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Küär. Kar.L.T.)

ET **sana-** (ED 835a; → Mo. **sana-** L 668b; TuvW 244a) = TuvR **sana-** “saymak” (Rad 4/297(3/1) *sana-* “zählen” Dsch. Osm. Krm. Kas. Kir. Kom. Kar.L.T. Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor.)

ET **sanç-** (ED 835b) = TuvR **şanş-** “delmek; içeri girmek” (Rad 4/949 *şanş-* “stechen; hineinstossen” Kir.; *sanç-* AT. Dsch. OT. 4/309(1); *ças-* Soy. 3/1912(5); *sanc-* Osm. 4/310(1))

ET **sap** (ED 782b) = TuvR **sip** “sap, bitki sapi” (Tof. *si'p* “Stängel” RasF. 378(2))

ET **sarğar-** (ED 849a; TuvW 244b) = TuvR **sargar-** “sararmak” (Rad 4/332 *sarğar-* “gelb werden” Dsch. Alt. Tel. Schor. Leb. Tar. Kar.T.L.)

ET **sarığ** (ED 848b; TuvW 244b(1)) = TuvR **sarığ** “sarı” (Rad 4/322 (1) *sarık* “gelb” Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Küär.)

ET **saru-** (ED 844b) = TuvR *sari-* “sarmak” (Rad 4/321(6) *sari-* Kas. Bdg.; *sar-* “aufwickeln” Osm. Krm. Kas. 4/314(8))

ET **sat-** (ED 798b-799a; TuvW 245a) = TuvR *sat-* “satmak” (Rad 4/375(1) *sat-* “verkaufen” Uig. Osm. Krm. Dsch. OT. Tar. Kom. Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Kir. Kkir. Kas.)

ET **satığ** (ED 799b) = TuvR *sadıq* satış, ticaret (Rad 4/387 *sadiq* “handel” Leb. Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Küär.; *sadık* Uig. 4/386(1); *sadū* Alt. Tel. 4/388(1); *satū* Kas. 4/380(1))

ET **say** (ED 858a-b; Mo. **sayir** L 660b; TuvW 245b) = TuvR *say* “nehrin sığ yeri” (Rad 4/220(5/1) *say* “seichte Stelle” Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Küär. Tar. Dsch. OT. Ad. Kir. Kom. Kas. Tob.)

ET **sekiz** (ED 823b; TuvW 247b) = TuvR *ses* “sekiz” (Rad 4/443 *säkiz* “acht” AT. Kom. Osm. Dsch. Tar. Kar.T.Krm.)

ET **semiz** (ED 830b; TuvW 247a) = TuvR *semis* “şışman” (Rad 4/510 *sämis* “fett” Uig. Alt. Tel. Küär.; *sämiz* Osm. Kom. 4/510; *semiz* Kir. 4/510)

ET **semri-** (ED 830a) = TuvR *semir-* “semirmek” (Rad 4/509 *sämir-* “fett werden, dick werden” Osm. Dsch. Kom. Alt. Tel. Schor.; *semir-* Kir. Kkir. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. 4/510)

ET **sen** (ED 831b; TuvW 247a) = TuvR *sen* “sen, 2. tekil kişi adılı” (Rad 4/452 *sen* “du” AT. Uig. Dsch. Osm. Ad. Krm. Alt. Tel. Küär. Schor. Bar. Kom.)

ET **seniŋ** (ED 831b; **sen+iŋ**; TuvW 246b) = TuvR *seenj* “senin” (*sāŋ* “dein”)

ET **ses-** (ED 857a; TuvW 116b) = TuvR *çeş-* “çözmek” (Rad 3/1991 *çäş-* “aufbinden” Kar.T.; *çäç-* Alt. Tel. Leb. Dsch. Tar. 3/1987(4))

ET **sig-** (ED 804b) = TuvR *siŋ-* “sıgmak” (Rad 4/622(2) *siŋ-* “hineinpassen” Schor. Sag. Koib. Uig.; *siy-* Kas. Tel. Kar.T. 4/603(3); *sig-* Osm. 4/615(2))

ET **sığıt** (ED 804a; **sığıt+a-**) = TuvR *sıkta-* “ağlamak” (Rad 4/613(1) *sıkta-* “weinen, jammern” Uig. Tar. Alt. Tel. Leb. Kir. Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Küär.)

ET **sığun** (ED 811b; TuvW 248a) = TuvR *sun* “Sibirya geyiği” (Rad 4/629(4) *sun* “Maral-männchen” Schor. Sag. Koib.; *sığın* Alt. Tel. Leb. Osm. 4/617(1); *sığun* AT. Uig. 4/621)

ET **sık-** (ED 804b) = TuvR *sık-* “kırmak, parçalamak” (Rad 4/605(1) *sık-* “drücken, pressen” Uig. Osm. Krm. Alt. Tel. Kir. Kom. Kas.; *si-* AT. Uig. Osm. Krm. Sag. Ktsch. 4/602(1))

ET **sığa-** (ED 806b; TuvW 256a) = TuvR *suyba-* “okşamak, sıvazlamak” (*suyba-* “streichen, streichen”; *siyba-* Sag. 4/605; *siba-* Sag. Schor. Tel. 4/669; *siva-* Osm. 4/672; *siğa-* Osm. 4/615(2))

ET **sin** (ED 832a; TuvW 248b) = TuvR *sin* “endam, vücut” (Rad 4/628(4) *sin* “Menschen gestalt” östl. Dial.)

ET **sin** (ED 832a; TuvW 248b) = TuvR *sin* “sıradağ; dağ geçidi” (Rad 4/628(5) *sin* “Bergrücken; Gebirgspass” Alt.)

ET **sin-** (ED 833b) = TuvR *sin-* “kırılmak, dağılmak, parçalanmak” (Rad 4/629 (6) *sin-* “zerbrechen, entzweigehen” Uig. Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Kir. Kkir. Küär. Osm. Ad. Krm. Kom. Kar.T.L.)

ET **sış** (ED 856b-857a(1) TuvW 265b) = TuvR *sişte-* “sıçlemek, sış kızartmak” (Rad 4/1086 *siştä-* “an einem stocke braten” Soy. Schor.; *cictä* Sag. Koib. 4/722; *sişlä-* Osm. Dsch. V.Tob. 4/1085(1); *siş+te-*)

ET **sış-** (ED 868b; TuvW 180a) = TuvR *ış-* “şişmek, kabarmak” (Tof. *ış-* RasF. 569)

ET **sidük** (ED 801b; TuvW 250a) = TuvR *sidik* “idrar, sidik” (Rad 4/720(1) *sidik* “Harn” Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Küär. Kir. Kkir. Osm. Dsch. Tar. Kom.; *sidik* Kas. 4/720(2); *siđik* Kas. 4/742)

ET **sik** (ED 818b) = TuvR *sik* “erkek üreme organı”

ET **sik-** (ED 818b) = TuvR *sik-* (Rad 4/681(2) *sik-* “ficken, ” Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Küär. Kir. Kkir. Tar. Osm. Dsch. Ad. Krm.; *sik-* Kas. 4/738)

ET **sikiş-** (ED 823b; **sik-iş-**) = TuvR *sikiş-* “çiftleşmek” (Rad 4/682(2) *sikiş-* “zu kopulieren” Osm.R.)

ET **silk-** (ED 826b; Mo. *şilge-* L 706b) = TuvR *silgi-* “silkelemek, silkmek” (Rad 4/717(2) *silgi-* “schütteln, rütteln” Leb.; *silik-* Kir. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Kom. 4/713; *silk-* Osm. Dsch. Kar.L.T. 4/715; *silki-* Osm. Kom. Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Tar. Küär. 4/715(2))

ET **siy-** (ED 833a) = TuvR *siy-* “çekilmek, saklanmak” (Rad 4/686(1) *siy-* “in die erde einziehen; eingezogen werden” Kir. Dsch. OT. Tar. Bar. Uig.; *sin-* Osm. 4/692(8); *siy-* Schor. Sag. Koib. Uig. 4/622(2)

ET **siyek** (ED 838b; TuvW 246b) = TuvR *seek* “sinek” (Rad 4/441(5) *sāk* “Fly, Mücke” Leb. Sag. Koib. Ktsch.; *siyäk* Osm. Krm. 4/694(1))

ET **siyir** (ED 841; TuvW 250a) = TuvR *siir* “sinir, tendon” (Rad 4/700(9) *siir* “Sehne” Sag. Koib. Ktsch.; *siyir* Kas. 4/623(2); *siygir* Tob. 4/689(2); *siyir* Tel. Alt. Küär. Kir. Kom. Dsch. Tar. 4/687(4/1))

ET **sirke** (ED 850b(2)) = TuvR *sirge* “sirke (bit yavrusu)” (Rad 4/706(2) *sirgä* “Nisse” Sag. Koib. Ktsch.; *sirkä* Alt. Tel. Tar. Kir. Osm. Krm. 4/705(2))

ET **soğık** (ED 808a-b; TuvW 252b) = TuvR *sook* “soğuk” (Rad 4/518 *sook* “Kalt” Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Tar. Sag. Koib. Kom.; *souk* Osm. 4/516; *soğuk* Osm. OT. 4/530; *sük* Tel. Kir. Kas. 4/751(4); *siwik* Kas. 4/674(1))

ET **soğıt-** (ED 806b-807a; TuvW 252b) = TuvR *soot-* “soğutmak” (Rad 4/556(2) *sōt-* “abkühlen” Tel. Sag. Koib. Tar.)

ET **sok-** (ED 805a; TuvW 251b) = TuvR *sok-* “dövmek, vurmak” (Rad 4/519 (6) *sok-* “schlagen” Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Küär. Kir. Kkir. Tar. OT.Kom.)

ET **soŋ** (ED 832b; TuvW 252a) = TuvR **soŋ** “son, arka” (Rad 4/533(1)
soŋ “Ende” Tel. Alt. Küär. Kir. Uig. Tar. Dsch. Kom.)

ET **soy-** (ED 858b; TuvW 253a) = TuvR **soy-** “soymak” (Rad 4/513(3/1)
soy- “die äussere schicht abnehmen” Osm. Krm. Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor.
Küär. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Kir. Dsch. OT. Kar.L.)

ET **sögöl** (ED 820b; TuvW 253b) = TuvR **sööl** “sigil”

ET **sök-** 819a(2) = TuvR **sök-** “düşmek, batmak” (*çök-* “sinken” Osm.
Krm. Tel. Leb. 3/2034(2/1))

ET **sökür-** (ED 822a; **sök-ür-**) = TuvR **sögür-** “düşürmek, batırmak”
(Rad 4/576 *sögür-* “sinken lassen” Sag. Koib.; *çögür-* Uig. 3/2038;
çöktür- Osm. Tar. 3/2037(1))

ET **söz** (ED 860b; TuvW 254a) = TuvR **sös** “söz” (Rad 4/584 *sös* “Wort,
Rede” Uig. Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch.; *söz* Osm. Krm.
Ad. Dsch. OT. Kar. Tar. Kir. Kkir. 4/585)

ET **sözle-** (ED 863a-b; TuvW 253a) = TuvR **sögle-** “söylemek,
konuşmak” (Rad 4/577 *sökle-* “sprechen, reden” Soy.; *söyle-* Osm.
Dsch. 4/566; *sözlä-* OT. Dsch. Tar. Kar.T. 4/588)

ET **suçul-** (ED 797b) = TuvR **ucun-** (uştup) “elbiseleri çıkarmak,
soyunmak” (Katanov 01/113b *ucun-* “herausnehmen”)

ET **sulk-** (ED 805a-b; TuvW 255a) = TuvR **suk-** “koymak, sokmak” (Rad
4/750(1) *suk-* “hineinlegen, hineinstecken” Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Sag.
Koib. Ktsch. Küär. Dsch. Tar. Kir. Kkir. ; *sok-* Osm. 4/518(4); *uk-*
Yak. 4/750(1))

ET **suv;** (ED 783a-b; TuvW 254b) = TuvR **sug** “su; nehir” (Rad 4/755
suk “Wasser; Fluss” Schor. Sag. Koib.; *su* Osm. Ad. Krm. Dsch. Tel.
Alt. Leb. Kir. Küär. Tar. 3/743; *sub* AT. 3/788; *sup* Uig. 3/787(1/1);
suu Kas. Kir. 3/746(2/1))

ET **suvçı** (ED 785b; TuvW 254b) = TuvR **sugcu** “yüzücü” (*suǵcu*
“Schwimmer”; *sug+ju*)

ET **suvğar-** (ED 786b; TuvW 254b) = TuvR **sugar-** “sulamak, su vermek” (Rad 4/755 *sugār-* “bewässern” Tar. OT. Dsch. Kas. Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Sag. Koib. Küär.; *suar-* Kas. Kir. 4/747(1); *suvar-* Osm. 4/790(1/1); *suwar-* Kas. 4/790(2))

ET **suvík** (ED 786b; TuvW 255b) = TuvR **suuk** “islak” (*suuk* “nass”)

ET **suyla-** (ED 789b) = TuvR **sugla-** ıslatmak, sulamak (Rad 4/759(1) *suǵla-* “nass machen” Schor.; *sula-* Alt. Tel. Kir. Osm. Krm. 4/772(3))

ET **suvluk** (ED 788b; TuvW 254b) = TuvR **sugluk** “gem” (Rad 4/760 *suǵluč* “gebiss des Zaumes” Küär. Sag. Koib.; *sūluk* Tel. Alt. Kir. 4/776(5))

ET **suvsə-** (ED 793a; TuvW 255a) = TuvR **suksa-** “susamak” (Rad 4/754 *suksa-* “dursten” Sag. Koib.)

ET **sünjök** (ED 838b) = TuvR **söök (2)** “kemik” (Rad 4/571(4/1) *söök* “Knochen” Tel. Alt. Leb. Schor.; *söyäk* 4/577 Dsch.V.; *sünjäk* Dsch.OT. 4/801; *sünjük* Uig. Dsch. 4/801(1))

ET **sünjük** (ED 838b-839a) = TuvR **sünjük** kabile, soy (Rad 4/571(4/2) *söök* “Geschlecht” Tel. Alt.)

ET **sür-** (ED 844a; TuvW 256b) = TuvR **sür-** “sürmek, kovalamak” (Rad 4/809 *sür-* “treiben, verjagen” AT. Uig. Dsch. OT. Tar. Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Küär. Kir. Kkir. Osm. Krm. Ad. Kom.)

ET **sürüğ** (ED 850a; → Mo. **sürüğ** L 745b; TuvW 256b) = TuvR **sürüük** “sürü” (Rad 4/816(3/1) *sürüük* “die Heerde” Uig. Dsch. OT. Kom. Osm.; *sürü* Osm. Krm. 4/815(1/1)) [Radloff taki bu şkil Moğolcadan geri ödünçleme olmalı]

ET **süt** (ED 798b; TuvW 256b) = TuvR **süt** “süt” (Rad 4/834(1) *süt* “Milch” Osm. Uig. Dsch. OT. Tar. Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Küär. Kom. Kar.L.T. Kir. Kkir. Soy.; süd Osm. 4/835)

ET **süzük** (ED 862a, → Mo. **süsüg, sücüg** L 745b, 746b) = TuvR **süzük** “inanış” (*süziük* “Glaube”)

ET **taban** (ED 441b) = TuvR **taman** “ayak tabanı” (Rad 3/996(3) *taman* “die Sohle am Fusse” Alt. Tel.; *taban* Osm. Krm. Schor. Leb. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Küär. Kom. Kas. Kar.L.T. Kir. 3/963(1/1))

ET **tag** (ED 463a-b; → Mo. **tag** L 763a; TuvW 131b) = TuvR **tag** “dağ” (Rad 3/795 *tag* “Berg” Dsch. Tar. AT. Kom.; *tag* Schor. Leb. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Kys. Küär.; *tau* Tub. Kir. Kas. Kom. 3/772; *tuu* Alt. Tel. 3/1421(6); *too* Kkir. 3/1140(2); *dag* Osm. Ad. Kom. 3/1611(2))

ET **tagay** (ED 474a; TuvW 131b) = TuvR **taay** “dayı; anne tarafından olan akrabalığı belirtmek amacıyla da kullanılır” (Rad 3/765(2) *tay* “der Mutter-Bruder” Alt. Tel. Leb. Sag.; *day* Osm. 3/1605; *dayı* Osm. R. 3/1620(1/1))

ET **tağığu** (ED 468b; → Mo. **takiya(n)** L 770b; TuvW 132a) = TuvR **tagaa** “tavuk” (Rad 3/779 *tağa* “Huhn” Alt.; *taak* Tel. Leb. Kumd. 3/778(6); *takuk* Dsch. 3/789; *tauk* Kir. Kas. Tob. Dsch. Kkir. Kom. 3/773; *tawik* Kas. 3/985; *taguk* Dsch. 1/800; *tavuk* Osm. 3/986) [Tuvaca örnek Moğolcadan geri ödünçleme olmalı.]

ET **tal** (ED 489a-b; TuvW 269a) = TuvR **tal** “söğüt” (Rad 3/875(1) *tal* “Weide” Uig. Tel. Alt. Leb. Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Küär. Kir. Kkir. Kas. Tob. Kar.L.T.)

ET **talğan** (ED 496b) = TuvR **talğan** “kavrulmuş undan yapılan bir yemek” (Rad 3/891 *talğan* “eine aus geröstetem Gerstenmehl bereitete Speise ” Dsch. Schor. Leb. Sag. Koib. Ktsch.; *talkan* Tel. Alt. Kir. Soy. Kas. 3/889)

ET **tamu** (ED 503) = TuvR **tamu** “cehennem” (Rad 3/998(2) *tamu* “Hölle” Alt. Tel. Schor.; *tamuk* Uig. Kom. Kas. 3/1002(1); *tamu* Uig. Osm.R. 3/1001(1))

ET **tanu-** (ED 516a; → Mo. **tani-** L 778b; TuvW 269b) = TuvR **tani-** “bilmek, tanımak” (Rad 3/825 *tani-* “kennen, wissen” Osm. Ad. Krm. Tel. Alt. Tub. Leb. Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Küär. Kir. Kkir. Kom. Kar.L.T. Kas.)

ET **tanuş-** (ED 526b) = TuvR ***tanış-*** “tanımak, bilmek” (Rad 3/829 *tanış-* “einander erkennen, bekannt werden” Tel. Alt. Leb. Schor. Kkir. Kas. Krm.)

ET **taŋ** (ED 510b; TuvW 133a) = TuvR ***taŋ*** “tan vakti, şafak vakti” (Rad 3/804(2) *taŋ* “Morgenröthe” Uig. AT. Dsch. OT. Tar. Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Küär. Kir. Kkir. Kas. Tob. Kom.; *tan* Osm. Kar.L.T. 3/821)

ET **taŋla-** (ED 521a-b) = TuvR ***tayna-*** “hayret etmek” (Rad 3/809 *tayna-* “sich wundern” Schor. Kys. Küär. Bar.; *taŋla-* Uig. 3/810(4); *taŋda-* Alt. Tel. 3/812(2); *taŋla-* Osm. 3/811(5/1))

ET **tap** (ED 434a-b; TuvW 270a) = TuvR ***taptıg*** “hoş, tatlı, lezzetli; büyüleyici, çok hoş”

ET **tap-** (ED 435b(2); TuvW 273a) = TuvR ***tap-*** “bulmak” (Rad 3/947(10) *tap-* “finden” Uig. Osm. Dsch. OT. Tar. Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Küär. Kom. Kas. Kar.L.T. Kir. Kkir.)

ET **tapan** (ED 441b(1)) = TuvR ***taban*** “ayak tabanı” (Rad 3/963(1/1) *taban* “die Sohle am Fuß und am Schuhwerk” Osm. Krm. Schor. Leb. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Küär. Kom. Kas. Kar.L.T. Kir.)

ET **tar-** (ED 529a; Mo. ***tara-*** L 779b; TuvW 270a) = TuvR ***tara-*** “ayrılmak, dağılmak, yaymak” (Rad 3/837(3/1) *tara-* “sich ausbreiten” Alt. Tel. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Küär. Kir. Kas.)

ET **tara-** (?) (ED 529a) = TuvR ***tira-*** “kaşımak” (Tof. *dira-* “kratzen” RasF. 130)

ET **targak** (ED 539b; TuvW 139b) = TuvR ***turgak (I)*** “tarak” (Tof. *turğak* “Kamm” RasF. 427; *dirğak* RasF. 130(2/1))

ET **tari-** (ED 532b; → Mo. ***tari-*** L 780b; TuvW 270b) = TuvR ***tari-*** “ekmek, tohum ekmek” (Rad 3/846 *tari-* “ackern” Uig. Alt. Tel.; *tari-* Dsch. OT. 3/849; *teri-* Tar. 3/849)

ET **tariğ** (ED 537b-538a; Mo. **tariya(n)** L 781a; TuvW 270a) = TuvR *taraa* “tahıl, mısır, buğday” (Rad 3/841(3/1) *taraan* “Hirse” Tel.; *tarağan* Tel. Kumd. 3/840(1))

ET **tarmaқ** (ED 549b-550a; TuvW 139b) = TuvR *turgak (II)* “tırnak” (Rad 3/1325(2) *turğak* “Nagel” Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Küär.; *tirnak* Uig. Kom. Kas. Kir. 3/1326(1))

ET **tart-** (ED 534b; TuvW 273b) = TuvR *turt-* “çekmek” (Rad 3/857 *tart-* “ziehen” alle dialekten)

ET **taş** (ED 556b) = TuvR *taş* “dış, dışarı” (Rad 3/931 *taş* “die Außenseite, das Aeußere” Schor. AT. Uig. Osm. Dsch. OT. Tar.; *daş* Dsch. Osm. 3/1642(1); *dış* Osm. 3/1748(1); *tiş* Tel. Alt. Kas. Tob. 3/1337(1); *tas* Sag. 3/916(6))

ET **taş** (ED 557a-b; TuvW 134a) = TuvR *taş* “taş” (Rad 3/931(2/1) *taş* “Stein” AT. Uig. Osm. Dsch. OT. Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Ktsch. Küär. Kom. Kas.)

ET **taş-** (ED 559b; TuvW 132a) = TuvR *tacıg* “taşma” (*taş-ig*)

ET **taşak** (ED 562a) = TuvR *tacak* “testis” (Rad 3/934(1) *taşak* “Hode” Osm. Kom. Kas.)

ET **taşla-** (ED 564(1/2)) = TuvR *taşta-* “atmak, firlatmak” (Rad 3/942(1) *taşta-* “werfen, verzeihen” Tel. Alt. Leb. Schor. Ktsch. Küär. Kkir.; *tasta-* Kir. Sag. Koib. 3/921(1); *taşla-* Dsch. OT. Tar. 3/940(2))

ET **tavrak** (ED 443a) = TuvR *tabrak* “hızlı” (Rad 3/981 *tabrak* “schnell” Uig. Schor. Sag.; *tabırak* Schor. Sag. Kumd. 3/971)

ET **tay** (ED 566b) = TuvR *tay* “tay, at yavrusu” (Rad 3/765 *tayı* “ein junges Pferd” Uig. Osm. Dsch. OT. Krm. Kas. Alt. Tel. Schor. Leb. Tar. Kir. Kkir. Sag.)

ET **tay-** (ED 567a; TuvW 271a) = TuvR *tay-* “ayağı kaymak” (Rad 3/766(5) *tayı-* “ausgleiten” Dsch. OT. Tar. Kar.L.T. Kas. Alt. Tel. Leb. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. 3/766(5); *tayı-* Kir. 3/820)

ET **tayak** ED 568a) = TuvR **tayak** “çubuk, sopa” (Rad 3/816 *tayač* “Stock, Stab” Kar.L.T. Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Küär. Kir. Kkir. Dsch. OT. Tar. Tob. Kas. Kom.)

ET **tayan-** (ED 569b; TuvW 134b) = TuvR **tayaniş-** “birbirine yaslanmak” (Katanov 01/28 *tayaniş-* “aneinander gelehnt”)

ET **taz** (ED 570b; TuvW 270b) = TuvR **tas** “kel, dazlak” (Rad 3/915(3/1) *tas* “Kahl” Alt. Schor. Leb. Sag. Koib. Küär.; *taz* Dsch. Tar. Kir. Kas. Krm. Kom. 3/925)

ET **teg** (ED 475a) = TuvR **teg** gibi (Rad 3/1028 *täg* “wie, gleich” AT)

ET **teg-** (ED 476a) = TuvR **teg-** “değmek, dokunmak; çıkmak, doğmak; vurmak, isabet ettirmek” (Rad 3/1028(5) *täg-* / *täk-* “Berühren, Treiffen” AT. Dsch. Leb. Schor. Tar. Küär.)

ET **tegirmek** (ED 486b; TuvW 135b) = TuvR **teerbek** “kemer tokası” (Tof. *teerbek* “Gürtelschnalle” RasF. 437)

ET **tegirmen** (ED 486b; TuvW 135b) = TuvR **teerbe** “değirmen” (Rad 3/1078 *tärbän* “Mühle” Alt. Leb. Schor. Küär. Kkir.; *tärmän* Tel. 3/1080; *tägirmän* Dsch. Kom. Bar. 3/1035; *terbän* Sag. 3/1078(1))

ET **telük** (ED 498a) = TuvR **telik** “delik” (Rad 3/1679 *dälik* “Loch” Osm. Krm.)

ET **temir** (ED 508b; TuvW 136b) = TuvR **temir** “demir” (Rad 3/1133(1) *tämir* “Eisen” AT. Kom. Kar.L.T. Alt. Tel. Küär.; *temir* Kir. Kkir. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. 3/1133(2); *tämür* Dsch. OT. 3/1135; *täbř* Schor. Leb. 3/1121; *tebir* Sag. 3/1121)

ET **teŋ** (ED 511a-b; TuvW 137a) = TuvR **teŋ** “denk, eşit” (Rad 3/1041(1/1) *täŋ* “Gleich” Uig. Dsch. OT. Tar. Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Küär.)

ET **teŋleş-** (ED 522b) = TuvR **teyneş-** “eşit olmak” (Rad 3/1047(1) *täŋnäş-* “gleich sein” Schor.; *teyňaş-* Ktsch. 3/1047(2); *täŋläş-* Dsch. OT. Tar. 3/1048)

ET **teŋri** (ED 523b; TuvW 135b) = TuvR **teer** “gökyüzü” (Rad 3/1060(2) *tār* “Himmel” Soy.; *täŋärí* Alt. 3/1044; *täŋärä* Tel. 3/1043; *täŋri* Kir. Kkir. 3/1048(2); *täŋgrí* Kas. 3/1047; *täŋrii* Tar. 3/1048; *täŋri* AT. Uig. Dsch. OT. Kom. Bar. 3/1047)

ET **tep-** (ED 435b) = TuvR **tep-** “tepmek, itmek” (Rad 3/1108(6) *täp-* “mit den Füssen stossen” Osm. Dsch. Alt. Tel. Schor. Tar. Küär.; *däp-* Osm. Dsch. 3/1687; *tep-* Kir. Kkir. 3/1109(7); *tip-* Kas. 3/1406(5))

ET **ter** (ED 528b; TuvW 137b) = TuvR **ter** “ter” (Rad 3/1059 *ter* “der Schweiss” Uig. Osm. Dsch. OT. Krm. Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Kys. Küär. Tar.)

ET **terek** (ED 543a, TuvW 272b) = TuvR **terek** “kavak” (Rad 3/1061(1/1) *täräk* “Pappel” Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Kom. Dsch. OT. Tar.; *teräk* Kir. Kkir. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. 3/1062(2/1))

ET **terinj** (ED 551a-b; TuvW 272b) = TuvR **terey** “derin” (Rad 3/1062(1) *täräŋ* “Tief” Kom. Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Küär. Krm.; *teräŋ* Kir. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. 3/1062(2))

ET **teş-** (ED 559b(1); TuvW 138a) = TuvR **teş-** “deşmek, parçalamak” (Rad 3/1105(4) *täş-* “durchstechen” Uig. Dsch. Kom. Tar. Tel. Alt.; *däş-* Osm. Tar. 3/1687(2))

ET **teşük** (ED 563a; TuvW 136a) = TuvR **tecik** “delik, deşik” (Rad 3/1107 *täjik* “Loch, Grube” Alt. Tel. Leb.; *tesik* Kir. 3/1098; *täşik* Dsch. Tar. Kom. Kar.L.T. 3/1106; *teşik* Kkir. 3/1106; *däşik* Osm. 3/1687)

ET **teve** (ED 447b-448a; TuvW 273a) = TuvR **tebe** “deve” (Rad 3/1118(3) *täbä* “Kameel” Soy.; *tebä* Koib. Sag. Ktsch. 3/1118(4); *tebägä* Sag. 3/1118; *tüö* Kir. 3/1528; *töö* Alt. Tel. Leb. 3/1241; *tävä* Uig. Dsch. OT. 3/1127; *dävä* Osm. Krm. Ad. 3/1692)

ET **teyinj** (ED 569b; TuvW 140b) = TuvR **tiin** “sincap” (Rad 3/1360(7/1) *tiin* “Eichhörnchen” Uig. Osm. Dsch. Kom. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Kir. Tob. Kas. ; *tiij* Alt. Tel. Schor. Leb. Küär. 3/1355(2); *täyinj* AT 3/1051; *täyin* Uig. 3/1051)

ET **tez-** (ED 572a; TuvW 138a) = TuvR **tes-** “kaçmak” (Rad 3/1103(5)
tes- “entfliehen” AT.)

ET **tē-** (ED 433b; TuvW 135a) = TuvR **te-** “demek, söylemek” (Rad
 3/1008 *tä-* “sagen” Uig. AT. Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch.
 Küär. Kom. ; *tti-* Bar. 3/1345; *dä-* Osm. Krm. Dsch. Tar. Kar.L.T.
 Kkir. 3/1054; *de-* Kir. 3/1054; *di-* Kas. 3/1751)

ET **tēr-** (ED 529a) = TuvR **ter-** “derlemek, toplamak” (Rad 3/1060(4)
tär- “sammeln” Uig. AT. Tel. Schor. Tar. Dsch. OT.; *ter-* Kkir. Kir.
 3/1060(3); *där-* Osm. Ad. Kom. 3/1670(2/1))

ET **tēträü** (ED 459a; TuvW 135a) = TuvR **tedir** “ters” (Rad 3/1093 *tätür*
 “verkehrt” Tar.)

ET **til** (ED 489b; TuvW 139a) = TuvR **til** “dil” (Rad 3/1332 *til* “die
 Zunge, die Rede” Uig, Soj; *dił* Osm. Krm. Ad. 3/1764(1); *til* Alt. Tel.
 Leb. Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Küär. Kir. Kkir. Tar. Tob. Bar. Uig.
 Dsch.OT. Kar.L.T. Kom. 3/1379(1))

ET **tiltağ** (ED 494a; Mo. **şiltağ** L 707b; TuvW 248b) = TuvR **sıldag**
 “neden, bahane, sebep” (*sıldağ* “Grund, Vorwand”)

ET **tin** (ED 514a-b(1); TuvW 273a) = TuvR **tin** “ruh, can” (Rad
 3/1312(2) *tin* “Athem, Leben” Uig. Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Sag. Koib.
 Ktsch. Küär. Kir. Kom. Kas.)

ET **tin-** (ED 514a-b(1); TuvW 273a) = TuvR **tin-** “nefes almak” (Rad
 3/1313(3/1) *tin-* “athmen” Uig. Alt. Tel. Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Kas.
 Kir. Tob. Kom. Kar.L.T.)

ET **tıŋla-** (ED 522a; TuvW 139a) = TuvR **tıŋna-** “dinlemek” (Rad
 3/1309 *tıŋna-* “hören” Leb. Schor. Sag. Koib. Kas.; *tıŋla-* Kas. Krm.
 3/1309(1); *tıŋda-* Alt. Tel. Kir. Soy. 3/1310)

ET **tiş** (ED 557 b; TuvW 141b) = TuvR **tiş** “diş” (Rad 3/1419 *tiş* “der
 Zahn” Uig. OT. Dsch. Alt. Tel. Schor. Leb. Ktsch. Küär. Tar. Kkir.
 Kar. T. L. Kom.)

ET **tut** (ED 449b; TuvW 140a) = TuvR **tut** “kara çam” (Rad 3/1334(1) *tut* “der Lärchenbaum” Tel. Alt. Leb. Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Küär. Kkir.)

ET **tik-** (ED 476b) = TuvR **tik-** “dikmek” (Rad 3/1348(5) *tik-* “aufstellen” Dsch. OT. Kom. Kir. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Küär. Kir. Tar. Dsch. OT.)

ET **tile-** (ED 492a-b; TuvW 141a) = TuvR **tile-** “istemek” (Rad 3/1381(2) *tilä-* “biten” AT. Uig. Dsch. OT. Tar. Kir. Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Küär. Kom.; *tilä-* Kas. 3/1416)

ET **tilgen** (ED 499a; Mo. **terge(n)** L 805a; TuvW 272b) ≈ TuvR **terge** “araba, vagon”)

ET **tilkü** (ED 498b-499a; TuvW 141a) = TuvR **tilgi** “tilki” (Rad 3/1385 *tilki* “Fuchs” Osm.; *tülkü* Uig. Dsch. OT. 3/1570; *tilkü* Kom. Alt. Tel. Tuba. Schor. Kir. 3/1570; *tülgö* Leb. 3/1570; *tülgü* Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Küär. 3/1571; *dilki* Osm. Krm. 3/1768(1); *tilkü* Dsch. 3/1386)

ET **tirgür-** (ED 545b; TuvW 141b) = TuvR **tirgis-** “canlandırmak, diriltmek” (Rad 3/1374 *tirgış-* “beleben” Tel. Schor. Leb. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Küär.; *tırğız-* Kom. Kir. 3/1375)

ET **tiril-** (ED 547b; TuvW 141b) = TuvR **tiril-** “yaşamak, canlanmak” (Rad 3/1370(2) *tiril-* “leben, auferstehen” Uig. Dsch. OT. Kar.L.T. Alt. Tel. Leb. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Schor. Küär. Kir. Kkir. Tar. Kom.)

ET **tirsgek** (ED 553b; TuvW 141b) = TuvR **tiskek** “diz”

ET **tiz-** (ED 572a-b) = TuvR **tis-** “dizmek” (Rad 3/1395(8) *tis-* “aufreihen” Uig. Tel. Alt. Schor. Leb. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Küär.; *tiz-* OT. Dsch. 3/1397(5); *diz-* Osm. 3/1772; *tizi-* Dsch. 3/1398(3))

ET **tizig** (ED 574a-b; TuvW 141b) = TuvR **tizig** “iplik” (*tizig* “Garn”)

ET **tod-** (ED 451b; TuvW 275b) = TuvR **tod-** “doymak” (Rad 3/1206 *tod-* “satt werden” AT. Uig. Kair.; *tot-* Uig. 3/1205(1); *toy-* Alt. Tel. Leb. Tar. Dsch. OT. Kir. Kkir. Küär. Kar.T. 3/1142; *tos-* Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Küär. Schor. 3/1208(10))

ET **toğra-** (ED 472b; TuvW 143b) = TuvR ***toora-*** “doğramak” (Rad 3/1166(2) *toğra-* “in kleine Stücke zerschneiden” Dsch. Tar. Schor. Sag.)

ET **tokuz** (ED 474b; TuvW 275b) = TuvR ***tos*** “dokuz” (Rad 1/1165(2) *toğuz* “neun” Kir.; *toğus* Uig. Alt. Leb. Tel. Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Kar. L.T. Kom. 1/1164(3); *toğış* Sag. 1/1162; *tokuz* AT. Dsch. OT. Tar. 1/1150)

ET **tol-** (ED 491a; TuvW 142a) = TuvR ***tol-*** “dolmak” (Rad 3/1191(3) *tol-* “sich füllen” Uig. Dsch. OT. Tar. Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Sag. Koib. Kir. Kkir. Kar.L.T. Kom.)

ET **tolğa-** (ED 497a; TuvW 142b) = TuvR ***tolga-*** “döndürmek, çevirmek” (Rad 3/1199(1) *tolğa-* “drehen” Soy. Sag. Koib. Bar. Kar.)

ET **tolğa-** (ED 497a; TuvW 142b) = TuvR ***tolgay*** “büükümüş, kavisli” (Rad 3/1200 *tolgay* “gekrümmt” Sag. Koib.)

ET **tolğan-** (ED 497a-b; TuvW 142b) = TuvR ***tolgandır-*** “çevirmek, etrafını sarmak” (Rad 3/1201 *tolgandur-* “wickeln, umdrehen” Dsch.; *tolgan-dir-*)

ET **tolu** (ED 491b(1); TuvW 142b) = TuvR ***tolu*** “dolu, tam” (Rad 3/1197(1/1) *tolu* “Fülle” Uig. Kir. Kom. Kar.L.T.)

ET **ton** (ED 512b; TuvW 274b) = TuvR ***ton*** “elbise, kürk” (Rad 3/1176 *ton* “Kleid, Pelz” AT. Uig. Dsch. OT. Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Küär. Kir. Kkir. Tar. Kom. Kar.L.T.)

ET **tonj** (ED 513a (1) = TuvR ***tuy*** “don, buz” (Rad 3/1434(2/1) *tuy* “Frost” Kas.; *toŋ* Dsch. OT. Tob. Alt. Leb. Tel. Schor. Sag. Kir. 3/1170(1))

ET **toŋ-** (ED 515a; TuvW 143a) = TuvR ***toŋ-*** “donmak” (Rad 3/1170(2) *toŋ-* “gefrieren” Alt. Tel. Schor. Tar. Kir. Kkir. Kom. Küär. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. ; *don-* Osm. 1/1710(3))

ET **toprak** (ED 443a; → Mo. ***tobarağ, tobraq*** L 810a, 811b; TuvW 145a) = TuvR ***torbak*** “toprak” (Rad 3/1190 *torbok* “Erde, Staub”

Leb.; *tobrok* Alt. 3/1234(1); *toprak* Osm. Krm. Dsch. Kir. Kom. 3/1226(1); *tofrak* OT. 3/1234; *tobrak* Uig. Kir. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. 3/1233(1))

ET **torku** (ED 539a; → Mo. **torğu** L 826a-826b; Mo. **torğa(n)**, **torğu(n)** L 826a-826b; TuvW 275b) = TuvR *torgu* “ipek” (Rad 3/1185 *torğu* “die Seide” Uig. Dsch.; *torğa* Schor. Sag. Küär. 3/1184; *torka* Dsch. Schor. Kir. 3/1183(1); *torko* Alt. Tel. 3/1183)

ET **toruğ** (ED 538a-b; TuvW 144a) = TuvR *torug* “doru (at rengi)” (Rad 3/1183 *toruğ at* “das rothbraune Pferd” AT. Dsch. OT.; *toru* Kir. 3/1182(1))

ET **toruğ ve ala** = TuvR *torala* doru, doru ala (*dorug-ala*)

ET **tos** (ED 557b-558a; TuvW 144b) = TuvR *tos* “buz” (Rad 3/1217(1/1) *tos* “Eis” Alt. Tel. Schor. Leb. Ktsch.)

ET **toy** (ED 566b-567a; → Mo. **toy** L 819a; TuvW 145a(1)) = TuvR *toy* “ziyafet, düğün” (Rad 3/1141(1) *toy* “Gastmahl, Hochzeit” Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Kkir. Kir. Tar. Osm. Dsch. Kom.)

ET **toy** (ED 567a(2); TuvW 145a(2)) = TuvR *toy* “kil, balçık, çamur” (Rad 3/1141(3) *toy* “Lehm, Thon” Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Küär. Kir.)

ET **tök-** (ED 477a-b; TuvW 276a) = TuvR *tök-* “dökmek” (Rad 3/1242(2) *tök-* “ausgiessen” Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Kir. Kkir. Tar. Uig. Dsch. OT. Kom. Kar.L.T.; *dök-* Osm. Krm. 3/1729)

ET **tökül-** (ED 481a-b) = TuvR *tögüll-* “dökülmek” (Rad 3/1245(1) *tögüll-* “ausgeschüttet” Uig. Kir. Kom. Sag. Koib.; *dökiil-* Osm. 3/1730)

ET **töl** (ED 490a; TuvW 276a) = TuvR *töl* “döl” (Rad 3/1260(1/1) *töl* “die Fortpflanzung” Alt. Tel.; *tölä* Schor. 3/1260(1); *döl* Osm. 3/1738(1))

ET **tön-** (ED 515a; TuvW 277a) = TuvR **tön-** “bitmek” (*tön-* “enden, zu ende gehen”)

ET **töpü** (ED 436a-b; TuvW 273a) = TuvR **tey** “tepe” (*täy* “Spitze, Gipfel”)

ET **töpü** (ED 436a-b) = TuvR **töpü** “tepe” (Rad 3/1269 *töpä* “Spitze”
AT. OT. Tar. Dsch. Krm.)

ET **töpün** (ED 441b) (ED 436a-b; TuvW 146a)= TuvR **töbüñ** “aşağı, alt”
(Rad 3/1272 *töbüñ* “unten” Koib.; *töbon* Leb. 3/1272; *töbän* Dsch.
OT. Tar. Schor. Sag. Koib. Kom. 3/1271(1))

ET **tör** (ED 528b-529a; TuvW 145b) = TuvR **tör** “yurtta en saygı değer köşe, baş köşe” (Rad 3/1249(2) *tör* “der vordere Winkel” AT. Uig.
Dsch. OT. Tel. Leb. Schor. Alt. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Kir. Kkir. Tar.)

ET **tört** (ED 534 a-b; TuvW 146a) = TuvR **tört** “dört” (Rad 3/1257 *tört*
“vier” AT. Uig. Dsch. Tar. Kom. Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Sag. Koib.
Ktsch. Küär. Kir. Kkir.; *dört* Osm. Krm. Kar. T. 3/1736 (1); *dürt* Kas.
3/1807)

ET **törü** (ED 531b) = TuvR **törü** “kanun, hukuk” (Rad 3/1255(2) *törü*
“das Gesetz” Uig.)

ET **törü-** (ED 533a-b; Mo. **törü-** L 836a; TuvW 277b) = TuvR **törü-**
“doğmak, meydana gelmek” (Rad 3/1255 *törü-* “geboren werden”
Uig.; *törä-* Uig. Osm. Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Kom. 3/1251(1) ; *törö-*
Alt. Tel. Leb. 3/1253(4))

ET **tös** (DLT 3/125, 3/346) = TuvR **tös** göğüs (Rad 3/1268(1) *tös* “die
Brust” Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Küär. Tar. Kir. Dsch. Kar.T. Kom.; *tüṣ*
Kas. 3/1587(3); *dös* Osm.R. 3/1739(1))

ET **tösek** (ED 563a; TuvW 145a) = TuvR **töcek** “döşek, şilte, yatak”
(Katanov 02/ 1288b *töcäk* “Matratze”; *tösäk* Dsch. Tar. Krm. 3/1268;
tözäk Sag. Koib. 3/1266; *töjäk* Schor. Uig. 3/1269; *dösäk* Osm.
3/1740)

ET **töz** (ED 571a-b; TuvW 146a) = TuvR **tös** “kök” (Rad 3/1264(1/1) *tös* “Basis, Grund” Alt. Tel. Schor. Leb. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Uig.)

ET **tu-** (ED 434a; TuvW 146b) = TuvR **tugla-** “kapamak, karartmak” (Rad 3/1433(2/2) *tuğla-* “verdunkeln” Sag. Soy. Koib.; *tulğa-* Sag. Koib. 3/1473(4/2))

ET **tumağı** (ED 505b; → Mo. **tomuğu(n)** L 823b; TuvW 147a) = TuvR **tumaa** “nezle, grip, veba, ateş, ses kısıklığı” (Rad 3/1522 *tumū* “die Seuche, das Fieber” Alt.; *tumō* Kkir. Tar. 3/1521; *tuma* Schor. 3/1517; *tumau* Kir. 3/1517)

ET **tuman** (ED 507a-b; TuvW 278b) = TuvR **tuman** “duman, sis” (Rad 3/1518(3/1) *tuman* “Nebel” Dsch. OT. Alt. Tel. Küär. Bar. Kkir. Kir. Tar. Tob. Kar.L.T. Kom.; *duman* Osm. Krm. 3/1798(2/1))

ET **tumşuk** (ED 509b-510a; TuvW 147a) = TuvR **tumcuk** “burun; kuş gagası” (Rad 3/1526 *tumcuk* “Nase, Schnabel; Vorgebirge” Schor.; *tumçuk* Alt. Tel. 3/1525; *tumşuk* Uig. Dsch. Tar. OT. 3/1526; *tumşuğ* Dsch. 3/1526; *tumjuğ* Koib. Ktsch 3/1523)

ET **tun-** (ED 514b-515a; TuvW 147a) = TuvR **tun-** “tikanmak, kapanmak” (Rad 3/1439(4/1) *tun-* “verstopft sein” Alt. Tel. östl. dial.)

ET **tur-** (ED 529b(1); TuvW 279a) = TuvR **tur-** “durmak, yaşamak” (Rad 3/1442 (2) *tur-* “stehen, bleiben, leben” Uig. Dsch. Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Küär. Kir. Kkir. Soy. Tob. Tüm. Bar. AT.; *dur-* Osm. Krm. 3/1787)

ET **tura** 531a-b(2); TuvW 279b) = TuvR **turlag** “kamp, konaklama yeri” (Rad 3/1460(2) *turlak* “Wohnort” Baschk.)

ET **turğur-** (ED 541a-b; TuvW 279b) = TuvR **turgus-** “yerleştirmek, koymak, kurmak” (*turğus-* “stoppen; zu setzen”; Tof. *turğus-* RasF. 410)

ET **türk** (ED 537b; TuvW 147b) = TuvR **turt** “boy, uzunluk” (*turt* “Länge, Lang, Hoch”)

ET **turkaru** (ED 542a; TuvW 147b) = TuvR **turgaar** “boyunca”

ET **turuş-** (ED 554a; TuvW 279b) = TuvR **turuş-** ayağa kalkmak (Rad 3/1455(2/1) *turuş-* “für etwas einstehen” Tel. Schor. Leb.)

ET **tuş-** (ED 560a, TuvW 148a) = TuvR **tuş-** “kavuşmak, rastlamak” (*tuş-* “sich wiedersehen, treffen”)

ET **tuşağı** (ED 503a) = TuvR **tucak** “zincir, bukağı” (Rad 3/1510 *tuşak* “Fuss-fesseln für die Vorderfüsse der Pferde” Dsch. Kom.; *tuşag* Dsch.)

ET **tut-** (ED 452a-b; TuvW 280a) = TuvR **tut-** “tutmak, almak, götürmek” (Rad 3/1475(4/1) *tut-* “fassen, halten” AT. Uig. Dsch. Osm. Tar. Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Küär. Kir. Kkir. Kom. Kar.L.T.)

ET **tutuş-** (ED 462a-b; TuvW 278a) = TuvR **tuduş-** “birleşmek, bağlanmak” (Rad 3/1497(3) *tuduş-* “einander halten” Uig. Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Ktsch.; *tudus-* Sag. Koib. 3/1497(2))

ET **tuyuk** (ED 568a-b; TuvW 148a) = TuvR **tuyug** “toynak” (Rad 3/1435(2) *tuyaq* “Huf” Kir. Kkir. OT.; *tüyğak* Leb. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. 3/1424; *tuyuj* Soy. 3/1438)

ET **tuzak** (ED 573b; TuvW 148a) = TuvR **tuzak** “tuzak, hile” (Rad 3/1504(4) *tuzak* “Schlinge, Falle” Uig. Osm. Krm. Dsch. OT. Kir. Tel. Alt. Sag. Schor.)

ET **tuzlug** (ED 575a-b) = TuvR **tustug** tuzlu (Rad 3/1502 *tustük* “gesalzen” Schor. Küär.; *tuslū* Bar.; *tustū* Tel. Alt. 3/1501; *tuzlu* Osm. Kom. 3/1507)

ET **tü** (ED 433a-b; TuvW 149a) = TuvR **tük** “tüy” (Rad 3/1530(1) *tük* “Haar” Dsch. OT. Uig. Alt. Leb. Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Kir. Kkir. Tar. Soy.; *tüy* Osm. Krm. 3/1528(1))

ET **tüle-** (ED 492b) = TuvR **tüle-** “tüy değiştirmek” (Rad 3/1567(3) *tülä-* “mausern” Tel. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Dsch. Osm. Tar.)

ET **tümen** (ED 507b; → Mo. **tüme(n)** L 853a; TuvW 280a) = TuvR **tümen** “on bin” (Rad 3/1602(3) *tümän* “Zehn Tausend” Uig. AT. Tel.)

ET **tün** (ED 513a-b; TuvW 149a) = TuvR *tün* “gece” (Rad 3/1548 *tün* “Nacht” AT. Uig. Dsch. OT. Tar. Kir. Kkir. Alt. Tel. Leb. Ktsch. Küär. Sag. Koib. Kom.; *tüün* Soy. 3/1548(6))

ET **tün** (ED 513a-b; TuvW 150b) = TuvR *tüün* “dün” (Rad 3/1548(6/1) *tüün* “Gestern” Soy.)

ET **tüp** (ED 434b-435a; TuvW 149b) = TuvR *tüp* “dip” (Rad 3/1595(1/1) *tüp* “Grund” Uig. Dsch. OT. Tar. Kir. Kkir. Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Küär. Kar.T.L. Kom. Tub.)

ET **tür-** (ED 530b; TuvW 150a) = TuvR *tür-* “bükmek, toplamak”

ET **tüş** (ED 559a) = TuvR *tüş* “rüya” (Rad 3/1587(2) *tüş* “der Traum” Uig. Dsch. Tar. Alt. Tel. Schor. Ktsch. Küär. Kar.T.)

ET **tüş** (ED 559a-b(3); TuvW 150b) = TuvR *tüş* “öglen vakti” (Rad 3/1586(1) *tüş* “Mittag” Uig. Dsch. OT. Tar. Kar.T. Alt. Tel. Schor. Ktsch. Küär. Tob.)

ET **tüş-** (ED 560a-b; TuvW 281a) = TuvR *tüş-* “inmek, düşmek” (Rad 3/1587(4/1) *tüş-* “fallen, umfallen” AT. Uig. Dsch. OT. Tar. Kom. Alt. Tel. Schor. Ktsch. Küär. Kar.T.)

ET **tüše-** (ED 561b; TuvW 148b) = TuvR *tüce-* “rüya görmek” (*tücä-* “träumen”)

ET **tüsür-** (ED 566a-b; TuvW 148b) = TuvR *tucür-* “yere atmak, indirmek” (Rad 3/1590(1) *tüsür-* “herabwerfen” Kom. Tob. Dsch.; *tijür-* Alt. Tel. Leb. Küär. Ktsch. 3/1594)

ET **uç** (ED 17b(1); TuvW 285a) = TuvR *uş* “uç” (Rad 1/1772(1) *uş* “Spitze” Kir. Schor.; *uç* Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Tar. Krm. Dsch. Uig. Kar. 1/1719(1))

ET **uç-** (ED 19b; TuvW 285(1)) = TuvR *uş-* “uçmak” (Rad 1/1720 (4); *uç-* “fliegen” Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Tar. Krm. Osm. Ad. Uig. Kar.T.;

ET **uç-** (ED 19b) = TuvR *uş-* “düşmek” (*uş-* “fallen”)

ET **udı-** (ED 42b-43a; TuvW 281a) = TuvR ***udu-*** “uyumak” (Rad 1/1713
udu- “schlafen” Soy.; *udi-* Uig. 1/1711; *uzu-* Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. 1/1767; *uyu-* Kir. Krm. Dsch. OT. Osm. 1/1633)

ET **ula-** (ED 126b-127a; TuvW 283b) = TuvR ***ula-*** “eklemek, bağlamak” (Rad 1/1676 *ula-* “hinzufügen”)

ET **ular kuş** (ED 150a; TuvW 283b) = TuvR ***ular kuş*** “yabani hindi; bir tür keklik” (Rad 2/1022(1/1) *ular kuş* “wilder Truthahn, Rebhuhn” Alt.)

ET **ulu-** (ED 127a-b(1); TuvW 284a) = TuvR ***ulu-*** “ulumak” (Rad 1/1693(4) *ulu-* “beulen” Alt. Tel. Kir. Soy. Küär. Kom.)

ET **uluğ** (ED 136b; TuvW 284a) = TuvR ***ulug*** “ulu, büyük” (Rad 1/1695
ulug “gross, erhaben” Dsch. OT.; *uluk* Soy. Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. 1/1695; *uluk* Uig. 1/1693; *ulu* Tel. Alt. Schor. Leb. Kir. Kkir. Krm. Kom. 1/1692)

ET **ulus** (ED 152b; Mo. **ulus** L 873b; TuvW 284a) = TuvR ***ulus*** “halk, ulus, millet” (Rad 1/1696 *ulus* “das Volk” Tel. Alt. Kom. Uig.)

ET **unit-** (ED 179b; TuvW 285b(2)) = TuvR ***ut-*** “unutmak” (*ut-* “vergessen”; *unut-* Krm. Tar. Tel. Koib. Küär. Bar. Kom. Uig. Dsch. Osm. Ad. 1/1643(2))

ET **ur-** (ED 194b(2)) = TuvR ***ur- (I)*** “vurmak” (Rad 1/1647(4/1) *ur-* “schlagen” Tar. Alt. Tel. Schor. Leb. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Soy. Küär. Kir. Kkir. Kom. Krm. Uig. Dsch. OT. Kar. L. T.; *wur-* Krm. Trkm. 4/1983(2); *vur-* Osm. 4/1982(1))

ET **uruğ** (ED 214b; Mo. **uruğ** L 885b; TuvW 284b) = TuvR ***urug*** “çocuk, nesil, soy” (Rad 1/1659 *uruk* “das Kind” Soy.; *uruk* “der samen” Tar. 1/1658 (1))

ET **uruk** (ED 215a-b(1); → Mo. **urğa(n)** L 881a; TuvW 284b) = TuvR ***uruk*** “sırık, at yakalamak için kullanılan ilmikli sırık” (Rad 1/1658(2) *uruk* “eine Stange mit einer Schlinge zum Einfangen der Pferde” Tel. Alt. Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch.; *ukruk* Bar. 1/1613)

ET **uya** (ED 267a-b(1); TuvW 286a) = TuvR **uya** “yuva” (Rad 1/1628(1)
uya “Nest der Vögel” Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Küär. Sag. Koib. Ktsch.
Kys. Kir Dsch. OT.)

ET **uyat** (ED 268a) = TuvR **uyat** utanç (Rad 1/1631(2) *uyat* “schem,
schande” Tar. Kir. Kkir. Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Küär.
Bar. Tob. Dsch. OT.)

ET **uyku, uđık** (ED 271a, ED 46b; TuvW 286a) = TuvR **uygu** uyku (Rad
1/1597(2) *uygu* “schlaf” Schor. Leb. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Bar. Dsch.;
uyku Tel. Alt. Kir. Kkir. Dsch. OT. Sart. Osm. 1/1595; *uyuku* Osm.
1/1634)

ET **uz** (ED 277b; TuvW 285a) = TuvR **us** “usta, sanatçı” (Rad 1/1742(6)
us “Kunst” Tel. Alt. Schor. Leb. Soy. Kom. Uig.)

ET **uza-** (ED 281a; TuvW 286a) = TuvR **uza-** “uzamak” (Rad
1/1755(3/1) *uza-* “lange währen” Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Tar. Kir. Kkir.
Uig. Dsch. Ad. Osm.)

ET **uzun** (ED 288b-289a; TuvW 286b) = TuvR **uzun** “uzun” (Rad
1/1768 *uzun* “lang” Tar. Krm. Kom. Kir. Kkir. Alt. Leb. Schor. Sag.
Koib. Uig. Dsch. OT. Osm.; *usun* Yak. 1/1768)

ET **üç** (ED 18b; TuvW 290a) = TuvR **üş** “üç” (Rad 1/1903(1) *üş* “drei”
Soy. Leb. Schor. Kir.; *üç* Alt. Tel. Leb. Kkir. Tar. Krm. Ad. Uig.
1/1871(1); *üş* Sag. Koib. 1/1877(1); *öç* Kas. 1/1344; *üts* Bar. Tob.
Küär. 1/1876(1); *its* Kar. L. 1/1522(3))

ET **uçün** (ED 28b; TuvW 282b) = TuvR **uçun** “için” (Rad 1/1725(1)
uçun “wegen” Tel. Alt.; *uçün* Tar. 1/1874; *içün* Schor. Sag. 1/1876;
ucun Leb. Schor. Uig. 1/1736; *için* Osm. Kar.L. 1/1516(2); *içün* Osm.
1/1517)

ET **ügi** (ED 101b; TuvW 287a) = TuvR **ügü** puhu kuşu (Rad 1/1810(3)
ügü “eule, uhu” Schor. Soy. Bar. Sag. Krm. Dsch.)

ET **üleş-** (ED 154a; TuvW 287b) = TuvR **üleş-** “paylaşmak” (Rad
1/1848(2/1) *üläss-* “unter sich vertheilen” Tel. Schor. Küär. Tar. Kom.
Uig. Dsch. OT. Kar. L.T.)

ET **ün** (ED 167a-b; TuvW 288a) = TuvR *ün* “ses” (Rad 1/1818(1/1) *ün* “Klang, Ton” Kir. Tar. Kkir. Alt. Tel. Schor. Leb. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Küär. Kom. Uig. Dsch. Osm. Kar.T.)

ET **ün-** (ED 169a; TuvW 288a) = TuvR *ün-* “ortaya çıkmak” (Rad 1/1820(6) *ün-* “hervorkommen” Tar.)

ET **ün-** (ED 169a; TuvW 288a) = TuvR *ün-* “yükselemek, çıkmak, gitmek, yaşamak, var olmak” (Rad 1/1820 (5) *ün-* “in die Höhe steigen” Soy.)

ET **üntür-** (ED 181a; TuvW 288b) = TuvR *ündür-* “bırakmak, salivermek; ortaya çıkarmak” (Rad 1/1823 *ündür-* “herausbringen, herausnehmen” Soy.)

ET **üñür** (ED 188b) = TuvR *üñgür* “çukur, mağara” (Rad 1/1814 *üñkür* “die Grube, Höhle” Tar. Kkir; *üñür* Kir. Kkir. 1/1814)

ET **ür** (ED 193a; TuvW 157b) = TuvR *ergi (I)* “önceki, eski, evvelki” (Rad 1/785(3) *ergi* “alt, alterthümlich, früher” Sag, Koib, Ktsch; *ärgä* Soy. 1/784(1); *ärgi* Schor. 1/785; *er+gi*)

ET **üstün** (ED 242b; TuvW 289b) = TuvR *üstü* “üst, yukarı” (Rad 1/1885 *üstü* “ober” Alt. Tel. Kumd.; *üst* Tel. Alt. Schor. Leb. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Küär. Tar. Krm. Dsch. OT. 1/1881(2))

ET **üstün** (ED 242b) = TuvR *üstün* “üstünde” (Rad 1/1886 *üstün* “oben, oberhalb” Uig.)

ET **üt** (ED 36a; TuvW 290a) = TuvR *üt* “delik” (Rad 1/1862(1/1) *üt* “Loch, Durchbohrt” Alt. Tel. Schor.)

ET **üz** (ED 278b(1); TuvW 289b(1)) = TuvR *üs* “yağ” (Rad 1/1877(5) *üs* “Fett” Alt. Tel. Soy. Sag. Koib.)

ET **üz-** (ED 279b; TuvW 289b) = TuvR *üs-* “kesmek, koparmak; vurmak” (Rad 1/1878(11) *üs-* “auseinanderreißen; schlagen” Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Küär. Uig.; *üz-* Tar. Krm. Kir. Kom. Dsch. Osm. Ad.)

ET **üze** (ED 280b) = TuvR *üze* “überne” (Rad 1/889 *üzä* “über, auf, oberhalb”; *üzrä* Osm. Dsch. 1/1902; *özä* Uig. Dsch. 1/1299)

ET **üzenjü** (ED 289b; TuvW 159b) = TuvR *ezenji* “üzengi” (Rad 1/889 *äzänjä* “Steigbügel” Soy.; *üzänji* Tel. 1/1890; *üzänjä* Tel. Schor. 1/1890; *üzängä* Tar. Dsch. 1/1890; *üzängi* Tob. Kom. Osm. 1/1890)

ET **üzük** (ED 285b; TuvW 290b) = TuvR *üzük* “kesik, yarık, kopuk” (Rad 1/1895(4/1) *üzük* “abgerissenes Stück” Tel. Kir.)

ET **üzül-** (ED 287a-b; TuvW 291) = TuvR *üzül-* “yırtılmak, koparılmak” (Rad 1/1897(1) *üzül-* “zerreissen” Alt. Tel. Leb. Schor. Sag. Koib. Ktsch. Dsch. OT. Tar. Kir. Kkir. Osm. Krm. Ad. Kar.L.T. Kom.

ET **ya** (ED 869a(1); TuvW 104b) = TuvR *ça* “yay, silah” (Rad 3/1823(2) *ça* “Bogen” Sag.; *ya* Alt. Tub. Tel. Leb. Koib. Küär. Kom. Uig. 3/1(1); *yay* Krm. Dsch. Osm. 3/3(1/1))

ET **yabız** (ED 881b-882a; TuvW 112a) = TuvR *çabis* “alçak” (Rad 3/1932 *çabis* “niedrig, seicht” Schor. Sag.; *yabis* Alt. Tel. Leb. Küär. Ktsch. Koib. 3/281)

ET **yad-** 883b; TuvW 112a) = TuvR *cay-* “yaymak, sermek” (Rad 3/1825(7/1) *cay-* “sich ausbreiten” Sag. Koib. Schor.; *yay-* Tar. Alt. Leb. Tel. Tub. Küär. Kom. AT. 3/5(5/1); *çat-* Schor. Sag. 3/1895(5); *yat-* Krm. Uig. 3/197(8))

ET **yadağ** (ED 887a-b; TuvW 105b) = TuvR *çadag* “yaya” (*çadağ* “zu Fuß”)

ET **yağ** (ED 895a; TuvW 105b) = TuvR *cag* “yağ” (Rad 3/1842(3) *çag* “Fett” Sag. Koib.; *yuu* Alt. Tel. 3/534(5); *yaa* Osm. 3/3(8); *yak* Uig. 3/22(2); *yaw* Kar.T. 3/289(2); *yağ* Tar. Kom. Osm. Dsch. Ad. 3/38(1); *yak* Leb. Küär. 3/39(2))

ET **yağ-** (ED 896a-b; TuvW 106a) = TuvR *cag-* “düşmek, yağmak” (Rad 3/1842(4) *çak-* “regnen, fallen” Sag. Schor.; *yağ-* Kar. Krm. Kom. Osm. Dsch. 3/39(4); *yā-* Alt. Leb. Tel. 3/3(9); *yā-* Tel. 3/3(10); *yau-* Kas. Tob. Bar. 3/16(5); *cau-* Kir. Kas. 3/7(2))

ET **yağan** (ED 943b; Mo. **cağan** L 1023a; TuvW 104b) = TuvR **çaan**
“fil” (*çān* “Elefant”)

ET **yağı** (ED 898a-b; Mo. **dayin** L 222b) = TuvR **çaa** “savaş” (Rad
3/1823 *çaa* “der Feind, der Krieg” Schor. Sag.; *cau* Kir. Kas. 4/7(1);
yuu Alt. 3/534(3); *yaki* Dsch. 3/30; *yağı* Kom. Uig. 3/40(1); *yak* Küär.
3/39(3); *yağı* Dsch. 3/47; *yau* Bar. Tob. Kas. 3/16)

ET **yağış** (ED 908a; TuvW 110b) = TuvR **çaaas** “yağmur” (Rad
3/1909(2/4) *ças* “die Thräne” Sag.; *yaaş* Tel. 3/243(4); *yaş* Tar. Alt.
Tel. Leb. Küär. Kom. Krm. Kas. AT. Uig. Osm.Ad.Dsch. Kar.T.
3/240(1/3); *yağış* Osm.Ad. 3/45(1)

ET **yağuk** (ED 901a; TuvW 124a) = TuvR **çook** “yakın” (*çōk* “nah”)

ET **yahşı** (ED 908a) = TuvR **çaklı** “güzel, iyi” (Rad 3/1840 *çaklı*
“schön, gut” Schor. Ktsch.; *yaklı* Alt. Tel. Tub. Leb. Kas. Kom. Uig.
Kar.T. 3/35(1); *yaklı* Tel. 3/26(2))

ET **yal** (ED 916a-b) = TuvR **çal** “yele” (Rad 3/1875(8) *çal* “mähne”
Schor.; *yal* Alt. Leb. Kas. Tel. Uig. 3/152(3); *yāl* Tar. 3/153(5); *yayı*
Tar. 3/11; *siāl* Yak. 3/153(5))

ET **yalañuz** (ED 930b; TuvW 105a) = TuvR **çaaskaan** “yalnız, tek”
(Rad 3/1847 *çağıskan* “ganz allein” Schor. Sag.; *yanışkan* Alt. Tel.
3/64)

ET **yalañuz, yaliñuz, yalñus** (ED 930b-931a; TuvW 109a) = TuvR
çaygis “tek, yalnız” (*çaygis* “einzig, allein”; *çalğıs* Sag. 3/1887; *yayış*
Alt. Tub. Küär. Tel. 3/64(1))

ET **yalga-** (ED 926b; TuvW 118b) = TuvR **çılga-** “yalamak” (Rad
3/174(3) *yalğa-* “lecken” Tub. Alt.; *yalǵa-* Tel. 3/174(4))

ET **yalım** (ED 928b; TuvW 108b) = TuvR **çalım** “sarp kaya” (Rad
3/169(1) *yalım* “eine Schroffer Felsen” Koib.)

ET **yalrı** (ED 919b; TuvW 107b) = TuvR **çalbak** “geniş, enli” (*çalbak*
“Breit”; *yalbak* Alt. Tel. Leb. Küär. Uig. 3/187 (1))

ET **yam** (ED 933b; TuvW 108b) = TuvR **çam** “çöp, süprüntü” (*çam* “Abfall”)

ET **yan** (ED 940a-b; TuvW 108b) = TuvR **çan** “yan” (Rad 3/1855(3) *çan* “Seite” Schor. Sag.; *yan* Alt. Tel. Küär. Tar. Krm. Kas. Osm.Dsch.OT. Kar.L.T. 3/78(1))

ET **yan-** (ED 941b; TuvW 108b) = TuvR **çan-** “geri dönmek” (Rad 3/79(8) *yan-* “zurückkehren” Alt. Küär. Kom. Kas. Tar. AT. Uig. Dsch. OT. ; *yan-* Tel. 3/80 (9))

ET **yanı** (ED 940b; Mo. **cañ** L 1034a-b; TuvW 109a) = TuvR **çayı** “alışkanlık, huy, adet” (Rad 3/1851(3) *çayı* “Gewohnheit, Sitte” Schor.; *yaj* Kom. Alt. Bar. Uig. (3) 3/57; Çin. *yang* → Uyg. *yaj* ED 940b)

ET **yanak** (ED 948b; TuvW 104b) = TuvR **çaŋak**, **çaak** “yanak” (Rad 3/59(1) *yanak* Tar. Kkir. Bar. Kas. Kom. AT. Uig. Dsch.OT. ; *yanak* Krm. Osm. 3/82)

ET **yanı** (ED 943b; TuvW 104b) = TuvR **çaa (III)** “yeni” (Rad 3/3(7) *yaa* “neu” Leb. Kumd. Sag.; *yayı* Alt. Tel. Küär. Uig. 3/60(1); *yanı* Tel. 3/61(2); *yaya* Bar. Kas. 3/58(2))

ET **yap-** “örtmek” (ED 870b-871a; Mo. **cabiluur** L 155b; TuvW 112a) = TuvR **çabı** “eyer örtüsü” (*çabı* “hölzerner Sitz des Sattels”)

ET **yap-** (ED 870b-871a; TuvW 263a) = TuvR **çıp-** “örtmek, kaplamak” (*çıp-* “zudecken”; Tof. *çı'p-* RasF. 524)

ET **yapaku** (ED 874b-875a; → Mo. **dağaga(n)** L 216a; TuvW 112a) = TuvR **çavaa** “tay” (*çavaa* “Fohlen”)

ET **yapşur-** (ED 881a) = TuvR **çapsır-** “yapıştırmak, tutturmak” (Rad 3/1928 *çapsır-* “anklaben, befestigen” Schor.; *çapsır-* Sag. 3/1928; *yapşır-* Alt. Leb. Küär. Tel. 3/273(1); *ÿapşır-* Tel. 3/273(1))

ET **yapşur-** (ED 881a) = TuvR **çapsır-** yapıştırmak, tutturmak (Rad 3/1928 *çapsır-* “anklaben, befestigen” Schor.; *çapsır-* Sag. 3/1928; *yapşır-* Alt. Leb. Küär. Tel. 3/273(1); *ÿapşır-* Tel. 3/273(1))

ET **yar-** (ED 954b-955a) = TuvR **çar-** “yarmak, ayırmak” (Rad 3/1860 (16) *çar-* “trennen, scheiden, spalten” Schor. Sag.; *yar-* Tar. Ad. Krm. Kom. Alt. Tel. Leb. Küär. AT. Uig. Dsch. Osm. Kar.L.T. 3/102)

ET **yara-** (ED 956a-b; TuvW 109b) = TuvR **çaras** “güzel, iyi” (Rad 3/115 (3) *çaras* “die Schönheit” Alt. Leb. Uig. Dsch.)

ET **yargú** (ED 963b; TuvW 109b) = TuvR **çargı** “yargı, mahkeme; dava” (Rad 3/1866(1/2) *çargı* “Urtheils-Spruch” Schor.; *yargı* Alt. Leb. Osm.R. 3/137(1/2))

ET **yarıl-** (ED 967b; TuvW 110a) = TuvR **çarıl-** “yarılmak, çatlamak, bölünmek, ayrılmak” (Rad 3/1864(3) *çarıl-* “sich trennen” Schor. Sag.; *yarıl-* Tel. Alt. 3/125(1/2))

ET **yarım** (ED 968b-969a; TuvW 110a) = TuvR **çarım** “yarım” (Rad 3/1865(2) *çarım* “Hälften” Schor.; *yarım* Alt. Leb. Küär. Kas. Kom. Osm. 3/128(1/1))

ET **yarın** (ED 970a(1); TuvW 110a) = TuvR **çarin** “kürek kemiği”

ET **yarlığ** (ED 966b; Mo. **carlığ** L 1038b TuvW 110b) = TuvR **çarlık** “emir, yetki, ferman” (*çarlık* “Dekret, Befehl, Mandat”)

ET **yaru-** (ED 956b) = TuvR **çarı-** “parıldamak, aydınlanmak” (Rad 3/1863 *çarı-* “leuchten” Schor. Sag.; *yaru-* Alt. Tel. Leb. Tar. Kür. 3/103(10); *yaru-* Kumd. Kar.L. 3/120(5/1))

ET **yaruk** (ED 962b-963a; TuvW 119a) = TuvR **çırık** “ışık, aydınlık”

ET **yaruk** (ED 962b(1); TuvW 110a) = TuvR **çarık** “kenar, taraf, yan, yön” (*çarık* “Rand, Seite”)

ET **yaruk** (ED 962b) = TuvR **çarık** “yarık” (Rad 3/1863(3/1) *çarık* “Spalte” Schor. Sag.)

ET **yastık** (ED 974a; TuvW 249b) = TuvR **süttik** “yatak” (Rad 4/662 *süttik* “das Bett” Soy.)

ET **yaş** (ED 975b; TuvW 111a) = TuvR *ças* “taze” (Rad 3/1912 *çaṣ* “Frisch” Schor.; *yaṣ* Tar. Alt. Tel. Leb. Küär. Kom. Krm. Kas. AT. Uig. Osm. Ad. Dsch. Kar.T. 3/240(1/1))

ET **yaş** (ED 975b; TuvW 111a) = TuvR *ças* “yaş (gözyası)” (Rad 3/1909(2/4) *ças* “thräne” Sag.)

ET **yaş-** (ED 976b) = TuvR *çacın-* “saklanmak” (Rad 3/1915 *çajin-* “sich verbergen” Schor.; *yajin-* Alt. Tel. Leb. Küär. 3/255(3))

ET **yaşur-** (ED 979b; TuvW 107a) = TuvR *cacır-* “saklamak, gizlemek” (Rad 3/1915 *çajır-* “verbergen” Schor. ; *yajır-* Alt. Tel. Leb. Küär. 3/255(1); *yaşır-* Kom. Kas. Kar.T. 3/246)

ET **yat-** (ED 884a; TuvW 119b) = TuvR *çat-* “yatmak” (Rad 3/1895(5/1) *çat-* “liegen” Schor. Sag.; *yat-* Alt. Tel. Leb. Küär. Tar. Krm. Kas. Tob. Bar. AT. Uig. Osm. Ad. Dsch. Kar.L.T. 3/192(6/1))

ET **yay** (ED 980a-b; TuvW 112a(1)) = TuvR *çay* “yaz” (Rad 3/1825(5) *çayı* “Sommer” Schor. Sag. Koib.; *yayı* Krm. Alt. Tel. Leb. Tub. Küär. Kom. AT. Uig. Dsch. Ad. 3/4(2)

ET **yayka-** (ED 981a-b; TuvW 112b) = TuvR *çayga-* “sallamak” (Rad 3/1825-1826 *çayıka-* “ausschütteln” Alt. Leb. Tar. Dsch. Kas. Schor. Sag. Koib.; *yayka-* Tar. Krm. Alt. Leb. Dsch. Osm. 3/6; *yaykka-* Tel. Alt. 3/8)

ET **yaykan-** sallanmak (ED 981a-b) = TuvR *çayğan-* “sallanmak” (Rad 3/7(1/1) *yaykan-* “sich schütteln” Alt.; *ýaykan-* Tel. 3/7; *çayikan-* Dsch. 3/1826)

ET **yayla-** (ED 982a; TuvW 113a) = TuvR *çayla-* “yazı geçirmek” (Rad 3/1828(2) *çayıla-* “den sommer zubringen” Sag. Schor.; *yayla-* Alt. Tel. Kkir. Kom. 3/11(6); *ýayla-* Tel. 3/12(7); *yayla-* Dsch. OT. 3/12(8))

ET **yaylağ** (ED 981b; TuvW 113a) = TuvR *çaylag* “yayla; yazlık” (Rad 3/1829 *çayılağ* “Sommersitz” Sag.; *yayläk* Dsch. 3/12; *yayläk* Osm. 3/12; *yaylü* Alt. Tel. Kumd. 3/13(1); *ýaylü* Tel. 3/13(3))

ET **yaz** (ED 982b; TuvW 110b) = TuvR *ças* “ilkbahar” (Rad 3/1909(2/3)
ças “Frühling” Sag.)

ET **yaz-** (ED 983b(1); TuvW 110b(2)) = TuvR *ças-* “genişletmek,
 çözme, açmak, yaymak” (Rad 3/1909(3) *ças-* “ausbreiten” Sag.
 Schor.; *yas-* Alt. Tel. Uig. 3/213(8); *yas-* Tel. 3/214(9); *yaz-* Tar.
 Kom. Kas. Osm.Dsch. 3/227(5))

ET **yenge** (ED 950a; TuvW 116a) = TuvR *ceyge* “yenge” (*çängä*
 “Schwägerin”)

ET **yè-** (ED 869b; TuvW 120a) = TuvR *çi-* “yemek” (Rad 3/2106 (7) *çi-*
 “essen” Schor. Sag. Koib; *ye-* Krm. Tar. Tub. Leb. Küär. Kkir. Uig.
 Osm. Dsch. 3/312; *yi-* Alt. Tel. 3/501; *ce-* Kir. 4/65)

ET **yègen** (ED 912b-913a) = TuvR *ceen* “yeğen” (Rad 3/1960(1) *çän*
 “Neffe” Schor.; *yägän* Osm. Z. 3/321)

ET **yègirmi** (ED 915b; TuvW 114b) = TuvR *çüribi* “yirmi” (Rad 3/1958
çägirbä “zwanzig” Schor.; *yirma* Tar. 3/517; *yirmä* Alt. 3/517; *yirmi*
 Osm. 3/517; *yiyirmi* Osm. 3/512; *yigirmä* Bar. Tar. 3/509; *yigirmi*
 Uig. Dsch. 3/509; *yigirbä* Küär. 3/509; *yägirmi* AT. 3/321)

ET **yèl** (ED 917a(2), 924b-925a(2)) = TuvR *çel* “yele” (Rad 3/1979(1)
çelin “die Mähne des Pferdes” Sag.; *yal* Alt. Leb. Kas. Tel. Uig. Osm.
 Dsch. 3/152(3); *yaal* Tar. 3/153(5); *yayl* Tar. 3/11; *yälä* Osm.
 3/347(2))

ET **yèl** (ED 920a; TuvW 115a) = TuvR *çelbi-* “sallamak, yelpazelemek”
 (Rad 3/1982 *çelbi-* “fächeln, mit einem tuche wahrsagen” Sag.; *çelbä-*
 Sag. 3/1981(2); *çälbä-* Schor. 3/1981(1); *yelbä-* Koib. Ktsch. 3/357;
yälbä- Alt. Tel. Leb. Küär. 3/357; *yälbä-* Tel. 3/357; Çağ. Kıp. *yelpi-*)

ET **yèl-** (ED 918 a-b; TuvW 115a) = TuvR *çel-* “tırış gitmek” (Rad
 3/1976 (6) *çel-* “traben, trab laufen” Schor; *yel-* Alt. Osm. Dsch. 3/346
 (4))

ET **yèlvı** (ED 919b; Mo. *ilbi*, *ilbe*, *yilbi*, *yelbi*, *yilvi* L 402b, L 433b, L
 432b TuvW 182b) = TuvR *ilbi* “sihir, büyü” (Rad 1/1497 *ilbi*
 “Zauberei” Tel.)

ET **yəlvı, yilvi** (ED 919b-920a; → Mo. **cilbi** L 1054(b); TuvW 121a) =

TuvR *cilbi* “hırslı, açgözlü, tamahkar” (*cılbi* “Ehrgeizig, Gierig”)

ET **yem** (ED 934a; TuvW 115b) = TuvR *çem* “yiyecek” (*çäm* “Speise”)

ET **yemiş** (ED 938b; TuvW 115b) = TuvR *çimis* “yemiş” (Rad 3/2159

çimis “die Frucht” Sag.; *çimış* Schor. 3/2159; *yämiş* Krm. Kom. Uig. Osm. Dsch. Kar.T. 3/392(2))

ET **yençü ~yinçü** < Çin. **zhen zhu** (ED 944b; TuvW 121a) = TuvR *çinçi* “boncuk, inci”

ET **yér** (ED 954 a-b; TuvW 116a) = TuvR *çer* “yer, yeryüzü” (Rad

3/1965 *çer* “das Land” Schor.; *yer* Tar. Alt. Leb. Tel. Küär. Kom. AT. Uig. Osm. Dsch. 3/334; *cer* Kir. 4/73; cir 4/141 Kas.)

ET **yêt-** (ED 884b; TuvW 117a(2)) = TuvR *çet-* “ulaşmak, yetişmek”

(Rad 3/1983(4) *çät-* “erreichen, gelangen” Schor.; *çet-* Sag. 3/1983(5); *yät-* Tar. Alt. Tel. Leb. Tub. Küär. Kom. Uig. Osm.Dsch. Kar.L. 3/358(1); *ýät-* Tel. 3/360(2); *yet-* Koib. Ktsch. 3/360(3))

ET **yeti** (ED 886a, TuvW 114a) = TuvR *çedi* “yedi” (Rad 3/1985 *çädi*

“sieben” Schor.; *yätti* Alt. Leb. Tub. Tel. 3/366; *yetti* Koib. Ktsch. 3/366; *yäti* Kom. AT. Dsch. 3/361)

ET **yetiş-** (ED 894a) (Rad 3/1986 *çüdış-* “erreichen” Schor.; *yatiş-* Krm.

Osm. Ad. Kar.T. 3/362(1); *yetiş-* Kkir. 3/362(2))

ET **yid** (ED 883a-b; TuvW 119b) = TuvR *çut* “koku” (Rad 3/2089(4) *çut*

“Geruch” Schor. Sag.; *yut* Alt. Leb. Tel. 3/493(1/1))

ET **yidi-** (ED 886a, TuvW 117b) = TuvR *çidi-* “kokmak” (Rad 3/2093

çidi- “riechen” Schor.; *yidi-* Alt. Tel. Leb. 3/495(1/1))

ET **yidiğ** (ED 887b-888a; TuvW 117b) = TuvR *çidiğ* “bozuk, kötü koku”

(Rad 3/495 *yidak* “faulend” Leb. Alt.; Tof. *çidiğ* RasF. 514(2))

ET **yıdla-** (ED 890b-891a; TuvW 119b) = TuvR *çitta-* “koklamak”

(*çitta-* “riechen” ; *çidi-* Schor. 3/2093; *yidi-* Alt. Tel. Leb. 3/495(1/1); *yitta-* Alt. Tel. 3/494(1); *ýitta-* Tel. 3/494(2))

ET **yıdruk** (ED 892b) = TuvR *çuduruk* “yumruk” (Rad 3/565(1) *yudruk* “Faust” Alt. Leb. Bar. Krm.; *yudruk* Tel. 3/565(2); *yumruk* Osm. Dsch. 3/583)

ET **yığ-** (ED 884a; TuvW 117b) = TuvR *çig-* “toplamak, yiğmak” (Rad3/2062(3) *çig-* “versammeln” Schor. Sag.; *yık-* Uig. 3/466(2); *yık-* Leb. 3/469(7); *yığ-* Osm. Ad. 3/368(6); *yig-* Dsch. 3/504(3); *yii-* Kom. Tob. Krm. 3/502(5); *cii-* Kir. 4/135; *cıy-* Kas. 4/115; *yuu-* Alt. Tel. 3/535(9))

ET **yığla-** (ED 902b; TuvW 177b) = TuvR *yığla-* “ağlamak” (Rad 3/472(2) *yığla-* “weinen” Kom. Uig.)

ET **yıl** (ED 917a; TuvW 118a) = TuvR *çıl* “yıl” (Rad 3/2084(3) *çıl* “Jahr” Sag. Koib. Schor.; *yıl* Alt. Tel. Leb. Küär. Kkir. Krm. Kom. Tob. Uig. Osm.Ad. Kar.L.T. 3/480(1))

ET **yılan** (ED 930a-b; TuvW 118a) = TuvR *çilan* “yılan” (Rad 3/2085(1) *çilan* “Schlange” Schor. Sag.; *yılan* Krm. Kom. Alt. Tel. Leb. Küär. Kkir. AT. Uig. Osm.Ad. 3/482)

ET **yılığ** (ED 925a; TuvW 118b) = TuvR *çılıg* “sıcak” (Rad 3/2086(1) *çılık* “Warm” Schor. Sag.; *yolu* Kom. 3/432; *yuluu* Bar. 3/485)

ET **yılkı** (ED 925b-926a, TuvW 118b) = TuvR *çılgı* “yılkı, at sürüsü; arkadaş sürüsü” (Rad 3/2087(2) *çılğı* “Pferdeheerde” Schor. Sag.; *yılılı* Ad. 3/487; *yılğı* Koib. Ktsch. 3/487(2); *yılğı* Küär. Kys. Uig. 3/486(1); *yılkı* Tel. 3/485(2); *yılkı* Alt. Tub. Tel. Kom. AT. 3/485(1))

ET **yığ** (ED 910b, TuvW 120a) = TuvR *çii* “çığ, pişmemiş” (Rad 3/2105(2) *çi* “Ungekocht” Alt. Tel. Kumd. Osm.R. Krm. Kas.; *çik* Leb. 3/2113(1); *çig* Osm.Dsch. 3/2113(2))

ET **yilik** (ED 927b-928a; TuvW 121a) = TuvR *çılıg* “ilik” (Rad 3/519 *yilik* “Knochenmark” Alt. Leb. Kom.; *yılıg* Dsch. 3/519; *yılıŋ* Küär. 3/519(1); *çılıŋ* Sag. Schor. 3/2137(2); *yılıŋ* Koib. Ktsch. 3/519(2))

ET **yinçge** (ED 945a-b; TuvW 121b) = TuvR *çığge* “ince, dar” (*çığgā* “dünn”) (Palmbah 512a)

Harezm Türkçesi ve sonrası **yipek ~ ipek = çibek** “ipek, pamuk” (Rad 3/2153 *çibäk* “Seide, Baumwolle” Schor. Sag.; *yibäk* Alt. 3/531(1); *ÿibek* Tel. Koib. Ktsch. 3/531(2))

ET **yit-** (ED 885a-b; TuvW 122b) = TuvR **çit-** “yitmek, kaybolmak” (Rad 3/2140(8) *çit-* “verloren gehen” Sag. Schor.; *yit-* Kom. AT. Uig. Dsch.Osm. 3/524(6))

ET **yitig** (ED 889a; TuvW 120a) = TuvR **çidig** “keskin” (Rad 3/2144 *çidiķ* “scharf” Schor. Sag.; *yidüü* Alt.; *yidiķ* Küär. 3/527(1); *yidi* Uig. 3/526(2); *yiti* Kom. 3/524; *yitik* Dsch. 3/527(1); *yidik* Uig. 3/526(1))

ET **yod-** (ED 885b; TuvW 125a) = TuvR **çot-** “yıkamak, temizlemek” (Tof. *çot-* “waschen” RasF. 500(1))

ET **yogun** (ED 904b; TuvW 124a) = TuvR **çoon** “büyük, geniş” (Rad 3/2017(1) *çōn* “dick, breit” Schor. Sag.)

ET **yogurkan** (ED 907a; TuvW 124a) = TuvR **çoorgan** “yorgan” (Rad 3/2019 *çoorgan* “Bettdecke” Sag.; *yuurğan* Alt. Kom. 3/548(2); *yuurkan* Dsch. 3/548(1); *ýuurkan* Tel. 3/548(2); *yurğan* Kas. 3/548(1))

ET **yok** (ED 895b(1); TuvW 123a) = TuvR **çok** “yok” (Rad 3/2004(3) *çok* “das Nichtsein, nein” Schor. Sag.; *yok* Krm. Kom. Alt. Tel. Leb. Tob. Küär. AT. Uig. 3/397(1))

ET **yonak** (ED 949a; TuvW 124a) = TuvR **çonak** “eyer bezi” (Rad 3/417 *yonok* “Pferdegeschirr” Alt. Tel.)

ET **yori-** (ED 957a-b; TuvW 124b) = TuvR **çoru-** “yürümek, gitmek; yaşamak” (*ÿor-* “gehen, wandeln” Soy. 3/421; *yori-* AT. Uig. 3/421; *yüri-* Uig. 3/602; *yür-* AT. Alt. Tel. Leb. Kkir. Tob. Tar. 3/598; *yüriü-* Uig. Osm. Dsch. Kom. Kar.T. 3/603; *yoru-* Uig. 3/423)

ET **yoriga** (ED 964a; Mo. **ciruga** L 1061a TuvW 119a(2)) = TuvR **çıraa** “rahvan” (*çıraa* “Paßgang”)

ET **yorık** (ED 963a-b; TuvW 124b) = TuvR **çoruk** “seyahat, gezi” (Rad 3/2019 *çorık* “Reise” Schor. Sag.; *yoruk* Bar. Kkir. Krm. 3/423(1))

ET **yorit-** (ED 960b; TuvW 124b) = TuvR *çort-* “gitmek, yürümek”
 (*çort-* “gehen”)

ET **yota** (ED 886a; TuvW 122b) = TuvR *çoda* “bacak, incik kemiği”
 (Rad 3/2026 *çoda* “Oberschenkel” Schor. Sag.; *yoda* Bar. Küär. Uig.
 3/440; *yodo* Alt. Leb. 3/440(1); *yodo* Tel. 3/440(2); *yoto* Tar. 3/440)

ET **yöle-** (ED 919b; TuvW 125b) = TuvR *çöle-* “dayamak, yaslamak”
 (Rad 3/2043 *çölä-* “stützen, anlehnen” Schor. Sag.; *yölä-* Tar. Uig.
 3/450)

ET **yuka, yuyka** (ED 874a; TuvW 127a) = TuvR *çuga* “ince” (Rad
 3/2169(1) *çuga* “dünn” Schor.; *yuğ'a* Bar. 3/540(1); *yuka* Kas. Dsch.
 3/538(1); *yuğ'a* Koib. Ktsch. 3/540(2); *yukka* Alt. 3/539(1); *yükkə* Tel.
 3/539(2); *yupka* Tar. 3/568(1))

ET **yul-** (ED 918b; TuvW 127b) = TuvR *çul-* “koparmak, yolmak” (Rad
 3/2175(4) *çul-* “ausreissen” Schor. Sag.; *yul-* Alt. Kom. AT. Uig.
 3/552(4/1); *yol-* Osm. 3/431(4))

ET **yular** (ED 932a, TuvW 127b) = TuvR *çular* “yular” (Palmbah 522(1)
çular “Halfter”)

ET **yultuz** (ED 922b; TuvW 248b) = TuvR *sildis* “yıldız” (Rad 3/559
yulduz “Stern” Uig.; *yulduz* Kom. Kar.L.T. 3/559; *yulduz* Dsch. 3/559;
yultuz Tar. 3/558; *yildis* Alt. Tub. Bar. Küär. 3/490(1); *yıldız* Krm.
 Osm. 3/491; *yiltiz* Koib. Ktsch. 3/488(1); *yıldız* Tel. 3/491(2))

ET **yumşak** (ED 928b-929a, TuvW 118b) = TuvR *çimcak* “yumuşak”
 (Rad 3/2105 *çimcak* “weisch” Sag.; *yımsak* Krm. AT. 3/501; *yımsaħ*
 Kar.L. 3/501)

ET **yumurtğa** (ED 938a; TuvW 128a) = TuvR *çumurka* “yumurta” (Rad
 3/577 yumurta “das Ei” Osm; *yumurtka* Bar. Kom. Dsch. 3/579)

ET **yun-** (ED 942b; TuvW 128a) = TuvR *çun-* “yıkınmak” (Rad
 3/2172(2) *çun-* “sich waschen” Schor.; *yun-* Alt. Küär. Kom. Uig.
 3/544(1/1))

ET **yurt** (ED 958a-b; TuvW 128a) = TuvR *çurt* “yurt, memleket” (Rad 3/2174 *çurt* “Wohnort” Schor. Sag.; *yurt* Alt. Tel. Kom. AT. Osm. Dsch. 3/548)

ET **yüdür-** (ED 893b) = TuvR *çüdür-* “yüklemek” (Tof. *çüdür-* “aufladen” RasF. 508(1/1))

ET **yüg** (ED 910b; TuvW 129a) = TuvR *çüg* “tüy” (Rad 3/2192 *çüg* “Feder” Sag.; *yüŋ* Uig. Dsch. Alt. Kom. 3/596)

ET **yügün** (ED 913a) = TuvR *çügen* “dizgin” (Rad 3/2192 *çügän* “der Zaum” Schor. Sag.; *yügän* Dsch. OT. Tar. 3/593; *yügän* Koib. Ktsch. Soy. 3/593(2))

ET **yükle-** (ED 912b, TuvW 129b) = TuvR *çükte-* “yüklemek” (Rad 3/2192 *çükte-* “belasten” Schor. Sag.)

ET **yüksük** (ED 916a; TuvW 130a) = TuvR *çüsküg* “yüzük, dikiş yüzüğü” (Katanov 02/1347a *çüksüg* “Fingerring”; *çüstük* Schor. Sag. 3/2200; *yüstük* AAlt. Tel. Küär. 3/616(1); *tüzik* 1/1894(1); *yüzik* Osm. Kom. Bar. 3/619)

ET **yüli-** (ED 919b; TuvW 129b) = TuvR *çülü-* “traş etmek” (Palmbah 527a)

ET **yürek** (ED 965a-b; TuvW 129b) = TuvR *çürek* “kalp” (Rad 3/2194(2) *çüräk* “Herz” Schor. Sag.; *yüräk* Uig. Osm. Dsch. Tel. Leb. Kom. Küär. Kar.T. 3/600; *ýüräk* 3/601)

ET **yüz** (ED 983a(1); TuvW 130a) = TuvR *çüs* “yüz” (Rad 3/2200(2) *çüs* “hundert” Schor. Sag.; *yüs* Uig. Alt. Tel. Leb. Bar. Küär. 3/614(1); *yiiz* AT. Osm. Dsch. OT. Tar. 3/616(1))

ET **yüz** (ED 983a(2)) = TuvR *çüs* “yüz, cehre” (Rad 3/2200(1) *çüs* “das Antlitz” Sag. Schor.; *ÿüs* Uig. Alt. Leb. Bar. Tel. 3/614(3); *yiiz* AT. Osm. Dsch. OT. Tar. Tob. Krm. Kar.T. Kom. 3/616)

Sonuç: Tuvacanın Türkçe sözvarlığının kaynakları Eski Türkçe dönemine kadar uzanır. Özellikle Orhon ve Uygur Türkçesinden hem ses

hem de anlam açısından örtüsen çok sayıda söz bugün Tuvacada kullanılmaya devam etmektedir. Bu sözlerin bazıı ('çekirge', 'ipek') ile Eski Türkçe döneminde karşılaşmayız ancak tarihî dönemde Türk dillerinde bir yolla görüldükleri için listemize alınmışlardır. Listede az sayıda alınma söze (çok eski döneme ait olanlar) yer verildi. Bazı geri ödünclemelere de yine listede yer verildi, ancak hepsine değil, örnek olarak Eski Türkçe *tuso* 'yardım' (Tuvaca *tuza*) sözüne yer vermediğimiz belirtelim. Listede 850'ye yakın söz yer alır. Bu haliyle Türk dili çalışmalarına katkı sunacağımızı, listeyi ilerde artırabileceğimizi umuyoruz.

3. Kısalmalar Listesi

- Ad. Azerbaycan Diyalekti
- Alt. Altay Diyalekti
- Bar. Baraba Diyalekti
- Basch. Başkurtça
- Dsch. Çağatay Yazı Dili
- ED (CLAUSON, 1972)
- ET Eski Türkçe
- ET(MK) Eski Türkçe (Mahmud el-Kaşgari'ye göre)
- Kar. L. Karayca Luzk Diyalekti
- Kar. T. Karayca Troki Diyalekti
- Kas. Kazan Diyalekti
- Katanov 01 (KATANOV N. F., 1903)
- Katanov 02 (KATANOV N. F., 1903), Index
- Katanov 03 (KATANOV N. F., 2011)
- KB Kutadgu Bılıg
- Kir. Kırgız Diyalekti
- Kkir. Kara Kırgız Diyalekti
- Koib. Koybal Diyalekti
- Kom. Kuman Diyalekti
- Krm. Kırım Diyalekti
- Ktsch. Kaça Diyalekti
- Kumd. Kumandu Diyalekti
- Küär. Küerik Diyalekti
- Kys. Kızıl Diyalekti
- L (LESSING, 1960)

Leb. Lebed Diyalekti
Mo. Moğolca
Osm. Osmanlıca
OT. Doğu Türkçesi, Robert Barkley Shaw
Pal'mbah (PAL'MBAH, 1955)
RasF. (RASSADIN, 2016)
Sag. Sagay Diyalekti
Schor. Şor Diyalekti
Soy. Soyot Diyalekti
Tar. Tarançı Diyalekti
Tara. Tara Diyalekti
Tel. Teleüt Diyalekti
Tenişeva (TENİŞEV, 1968)
Tob. Tobol Diyalekti
Tof. Tofa Diyalekti
Tub. Tuba Diyalekti
TuvW (ÖLMEZ, 2007)
Uig. Uygur Diyalekti
Uig.-Chin. Wrtb. Asya müzesinde saklanan Uygurca-Çince Sözlük
Yak. Yakutça

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