

# BIOGRAPHIES/BIBLIOGRAPHIES OF ROBERT J. BRAIDWOOD (1907-2003) & LINDA BRAIDWOOD (1909-2003)

ROBERT J. BRAIDWOOD (1907-2003) &  
LINDA BRAIDWOOD (1909-2003)  
YAŞAM ÖYKÜLERİ / YAYIN LİSTELERİ

\*Nezih BAŞGELEN

*Robert J. Braidwood was born in Detroit, Michigan, on 29 July 1907. He first studied architecture at the University of Michigan before studying ancient history and anthropology at Michigan and at the University of Chicago. He received his M.A. from the University of Michigan in 1933 and between 1933 and 1938 he participated in the Oriental Institute's excavations in Syria. In 1937 he married his wife Linda.*

*Together with Linda, he published the prehistoric material that they dug up in the Amuq Valley in Hatay between 1938 and 1947. In 1943 he received his Ph.D. from the University of Chicago. In 1947 Braidwood began the Jarmo project in Iraq, and during the excavations he developed fundamental practices for archaeologists working with academicians from other disciplines, including natural scientists. Braidwood advanced the view that transition to farming first began in the area known as the Fertile Crescent which stretched from the shores of the eastern Mediterranean to Mesopotamia, and he established the concept of "nuclear regions." In the region north of the Fertile Crescent, he carried out excavations and research on the skirts of the Zagros Mountains in Iraq in 1947, 1959 and in Iran in 1959, 1960. For many years he served as the professor of Old World History in the Anthropology Department and the Oriental Institute at the University of Chicago.*

*In 1962 Halet Çambel and Robert J. Braidwood headed the "The Joint Istanbul-Chicago Universities Prehistoric Project in Southeastern Anatolia" under the auspices of the Universities of Istanbul and Chicago. The excavations that began in 1964 at the settlement of Çayönü near the district of Ergani, discovered during surface surveys carried out in the provinces of Siirt, Diyarbakır and Urfa were one of the most comprehensive and successful studies in this field. We are indebted to Robert J. and Linda Braidwood for many things including their unselfish and unforgettable contributions toward the creation of a new dimension for Turkish archaeology. They pointed many new generations in the right direction in the field of prehistory. The Çayönü project supported a new generation in the international scientific field. Moreover the Braidwoods' presence in Turkey as well as the hearty cooperation that Prof. Dr. Halet Çambel provided, ensured international scientific understanding and friendly professional support.*

Robert J. Braidwood 29 Temmuz 1907'de Detroit, Michigan'da doğmuş, Michigan Üniversitesinde önce mimarlık okumuş daha sonra Michigan ve Chicago Üniversitelerinde Eskiçağ Tarihi ve Antropoloji öğrenimi de görmüştür. Yüksek Lisansını 1933'te Michigan Üniversitesinde yapmış, 1933-1938 arasında Oriental Institute'un Suriye'deki araştırmalarına katılmıştır. 1937 yılında Linda S. Hanımla evlenmiştir. 1938-1947'de Hatay'da Amik Ovası'nda yaptıkları kazıların prehistorik malzemesini yayına hazırlamıştır. 1943'te Chicago Üniversitesinde doktorasını yapmıştır. Braidwood, 1947'de Irak'ta Carmo projesini başlatmış, kazılarında ilk kez arkeologların diğer uygulamalı bilim dallarına ait uzmanlar ve doğa bilimcilerle birlikte çalışma ilkesini getirmiştir.

İlk Üretimciğe geçişi, "Bereketli Hilal" olarak tanımlanan ve doğu Akdeniz kıyılarından Mezopotamya'ya kadar uzanan bölgede başladığını ileri süren görüşe karşı Braidwood, "çekirdek bölgeler" kuramını getirmiştir. "Bereketli Hilal" in kuzeyindeki dağlık bölgelerde, Zagros'ların eteklerinde 1947-59 yıllarında Irak'ta, 1959-60'da ise İran'da kazı ve araştırmalar yapmıştır. Uzun yıllar Chicago Üniversitesi'nde Antropoloji Bölümü'nde ve Doğu Bilimleri Enstitüsü'nde (Oriental Institute)

Eski Dünya Prehistoryası Profesörü olarak pek çok genç bilim adamı yetiştirmiştir.

1962'de İstanbul ve Chicago Üniversitelerinin katılımıyla oluşturdukları "İstanbul ve Chicago Üniversiteleri Karma Projesi Güneydoğu Anadolu Tarihöncesi Araştırmaları" projesine Profesör Dr. Halet Çambel ile birlikte başkanlık etmiş, Siirt, Diyarbakır ve Urfa illerinde yapılan yüzey araştırmaları sırasında Ergani ilçesi yakınında saptanan Çayönü yerleşmesinde 1964'te başlatılan kazılar değişik uzmanlık dallarından çeşitli ülkelerden gelen uzmanların katılımıyla bu alandaki en kapsamlı ve başarılı araştırmalardan birisi olmuştur. 1988'e kadar bizzat katıldıkları bu proje ile Türkiye Arkeolojisine kazandırdıkları yeni boyutlar, projede oluşturdukları uluslararası ortamla ülkemizde prehistorya alanında yeni yetişen bir kuşağın doğru yönelmesindeki etkileri ve bu kuşağın uluslararası alanda destek görmeleri açısından yaptıkları özverili katkılarından dolayı Robert J. ve Linda S. Braidwood çiftine çok şeyler borçluyuz. Bunun yanı sıra Braidwood'ların Türkiye'deki varlığı Prof. Dr. Halet Çambel'in sağladığı dürüst işbirliği, uluslararası bilimsel anlayış ve dostça meslektaş dayanışmasıyla sağlanmıştır.

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## BIOGRAPHY OF LINDA S. BRAIDWOOD

Born on 9 October 1909 in Grand Rapids, Michigan Linda Braidwood, studied at the Universities of Michigan and Munich between 1927 and 1931. She received her B.A. in 1932 from the University of Michigan. In 1937 and 1938 she participated in the Oriental Institute's research in Syria. During this period she married Robert J. Braidwood. She received her M.A. in

archaeology from the University of Chicago in 1943. Between 1938 and 1947 she and her husband prepared for publication the prehistoric material from the excavations carried out in the Amuq Valley in Hatay. From 1947 until her death she participated as a member of the Oriental Institute's Prehistory Project in excavations in Iraq 1947, 48, 1950, 51 and 1995, in Iran in 1959, 60; and in Turkey in 1963, 64, 1968, 1970, 1972 and 1978-1981, 1984-1988. One of her main works is *Digging Beyond the Tigris* published in 1953.

## LINDA S. BRAIDWOOD'UN YAŞAM ÖYKÜSÜ

9 Ekim 1909'da Grand Rapids, Michigan'da doğan Linda Hanım, 1927-1931 yıllarında Michigan'da (ABD) ve Münih üniversitelerinde öğrenim görmüş, 1932'de Michigan Üniversitesi'nden mezun olmuştur. 1937 ve 1938'de Oriental Institute'un Suriye'deki araştırmalarına katılmıştır. Bu sırada 1937'de Robert J. Braidwood ile evlenmiştir. 1943'te Chicago

Üniversitesi'nde arkeoloji alanında yüksek lisans yapmıştır. 1938, 1947 yılları arasında Robert J. Braidwood ile birlikte Hatay'da Amik Ovası'nda yapılan kazıların prehistorik malzemesini yayına hazırlamıştır. 1947'den ölümüne değin Oriental Institute'un Tarihöncesi Projesi'nin bir üyesi olarak 1947, 48, 1950, 51, 1955 Irak, 1959, 60'da İran, 1963, 64, 1968, 1970, 1972, 1978-1981, 1984-1988 yıllarında Türkiye'deki araştırmalara katılmıştır. Yazdığı eserler arasında en önemlilerinden biri de 1953'te yayınlanan *Digging Beyond the Tigris* adlı kitaptır.

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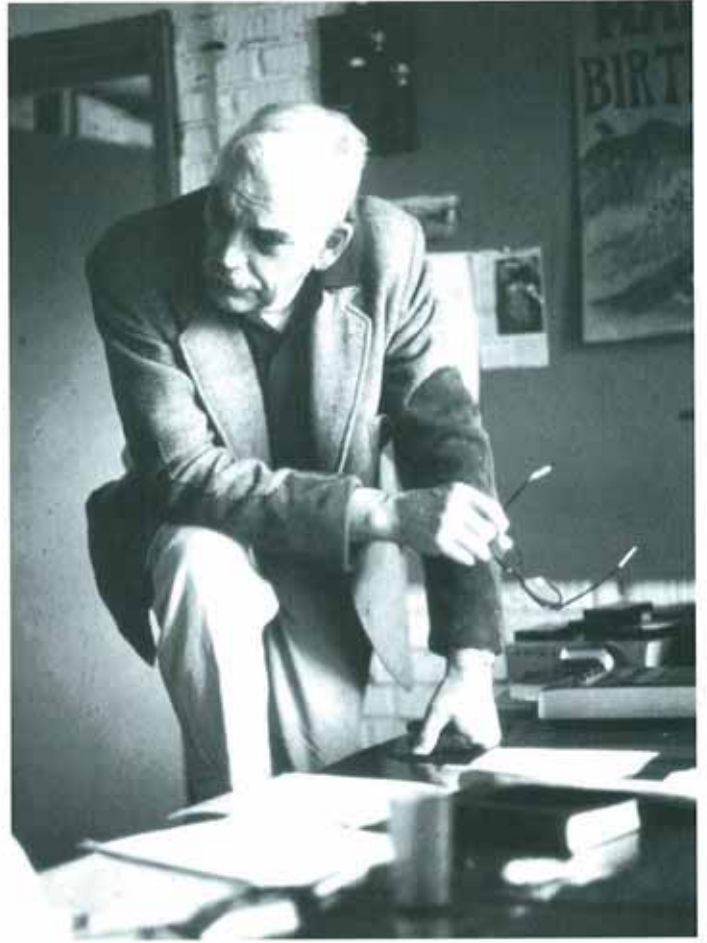
R. J. Braidwood, Çayönü kazılarında.



R. J. Braidwood, Çayönü kazılarında.  
"Terrazo Taban" üzerinde



*R. J. Braidwood, Çayönü kazılarında.*



*R. J. Braidwood, Çayönü kazı evinde.*



*R. J. Braidwood, Çayönü kazılarında.*