# Genetic characterization of Iranian subpopulations using 15 forensic autosomal STR loci 

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#### Abstract

The objective of present study was to compare genetic structure of seven Iranian provinces and to understand the genetic relationship among these seven provinces (Isfahan, Fars, Hormozgan, Kerman, Chaharmahal \& Bakhtiari, Kohgiluyeh \& Boyer Ahmad, and Yazd). For this purpose, a set of 15 STR's loci were investigated. This panel of STRs is standard forensic science genetic testing tool that we added some importance to them by putting them in genetic variation analysis. The results based upon Fisher exact test for Hardy-Weinberg equilibrium (HWE) indicated that the allele and genotype distributions were in accordance with HardyWeinberg expectations except for D16S539. From genetic diversity point of view, D2S1338 was among the best STR loci and Isfahan has the highest value in aspect of these indices. Our results indicated that high amount of gene flow have been from Isfahan to Fars, which should be further investigated. Also, we indirectly shown that those forensic motivated genetic markers could be used as reliable tool for genetic differentiation when sounds data are available. We did not mean to estimate forensic science specific measures e.g. probability match and etc. for current study.


Keywords: STR's loci, genetic relationship, genetic diversity, Iranian population

## Introduction

Despite wide-range ethnic groups which have dwelled and still are living in Iran territory, the volume of genetic investigations in this population have been surprisingly so narrow. There are some reasons which would make genetic investigations in courtiers like Iran to be deeply compelling and spectacular e.g. Iran's ethnic, religious

[^0]composition, geographic breakdown ethno-religious diversity, population growth rates in the Middle East, geographical non-uniform landscape to names a few sounds to be unique. Also based upon its historical and prehistorical facts, Iranian landscape and plateau, has been the core of multinational traders, invaders, from both Asia and European regions. Adding to this matter, the Iran's central power hegemony across long history, either relocated own Iranian ethnic people within Iran for forever reasons or have brought up some many slaves and peoples from other countries to Iran.

In one of the first formal scientific study, Akbari et al. (1986) by help of different sort of diverse genetic markers (blood group antigens, serum proteins and red cell enzymes), studied four ethnically distinct populations of Iran. He has shown that the ethnic affiliation genetic structure and their breeding structure, besides disruptive selection are more likely the key of genetics difference among Iran ethnic groups. In his paper he cited many formal studies which have done in deciphering Iranian population genetically. Senemar et al. (2009) investigated south Iranian population using Cystathionine B-synthase 844INS 68 polymorphism. She concluded that south Iranian population, based upon aforementioned polymorphism gene, shows far distance from East Asian and African populations. Also he concluded that, south Iranian population shares much genetic background with other Caucasian populations, though, high amount of admixture of Iranian population with the neighboring non-Caucasoid populations is expected.

In a forensic science-based study, Fakhrzar et al. (2008) compared different Iranian ethnic group based upon mitochondrial haplogroup. He shown that in Fars, Azari, Gilaks, Kurds and Sistani groups, west Eurasia haplogroup was dominant, but in Arab, Balouch, west Eurasia haplogroup was dominant. In a study, MojtabaviNaeini et al. (2013) investigated the informativeness of D7S2420 CA repeat STR marker in 5 end of SLC26A4 gene region in Iranian five ethnic groups (Fars, Azari, Turkmen, Gilaki, and Arabs). It was turned out that all ethnic groups investigated in his study were in equilibrium ( $P>0.05$ ) from Hardy-Weinberg point of view. In a very interesting study, Bahmanimehr et al. 2015 investigated genetically a random population of northwest of Iran using haplogroup G2-M406. This region is renowned to be as cradle of great civilizations like Mesopotamia and Elam and is surrounded by Zagros Mountain. It was calculated that the entrance of haplogroup G2-M406 to this region backed before 8800 years before present time. They highlighted that the gene flow from neighboring regions and free movements of the local people have been sharply restricted by geographic due to Zagros Mountains. Also they shown a westward migration of Iranian population dwelled in this plateau to the Europe through Turkey and Caucasus. By investigating D9S1837 within TMC1 gene in five different ethnic Iranian groups, the heterozygosity of all investigated ethnic groups obtained more that $70 \%$, though in two ethnic groups ( 1 Arab and Azeri) this measure of genetic variation was about $84.8 \%$ (Motamedi and Samira et al., 2015). Other study using HLA DRB1 polymorphism has shown high level of genetic diversity in Iranian population dwelled in Russia and Eastern and Southern European countries (Yari et al., 2007). It has been many studies which stressed the potential of STRs in human genetic variation analysis.

In Iran, the results population analysis using STR loci were published in 2006 and 2009 (Valianand et al., 2006; Lahmi et al., 2009). The human genome contains a large amount of polymorphic sequences, which are known as polymorphic markers (Valian et al., 2006). Tandem repeat DNA sequences, which are widespread throughout the human genome, show sufficient variability among individuals in a population (Lahmi et al., 2009). An important topic in DNA studies is the development of STR
databases and their detailed population-genetic analysis regarding the diversification and differentiation of subpopulations. Because of high level of polymorphism, STR have been recommended as optimal genetic markers to study genetic diversity in closely related populations (Bradley, 1997; Eding and Laval, 1999), thus the present study aimed at characterize these Iranian population and to investigate the genetic relatedness between seven districts using a set of 15 STR loci. In many studies undertaken human genetic analysis in Iran, the number of genetic markers, particularly STRs, have been quite low, after all, they didn't include (south) central part of Iran plateau, which is dwelled by different ethnic and ethno-religious groups. Therefore, this study was designed to make some hidden genetic association across subpopulation visible.

## Material and methods

## Subpopulations

Figure 1 shows subpopulations (provinces) which people from there used in this study. These provinces and the number of people ( N ) used in this study were Isfahan $(\mathrm{N}=83)$, Fars $(\mathrm{N}=52)$, Hormozgan $(\mathrm{N}=6)$, Kerman $(\mathrm{N}=19)$, Chaharmahal \& Bakhtyari $(\mathrm{N}=13)$, Kogiluye \& Boyer Ahmad ( $\mathrm{N}=8$ ), Yazd ( $\mathrm{N}=7$ ). However there were 15 persons which were not clear to which provinces belong to, we treated these people as an Unknown group. In other words, the data that did not allocated to special province placed in Unknown category. In total, our entire data composed of 203 unrelated healthy Iranian people. The Isfahan and Fars districts are located at center and Southwestern of Iran and has a high density of population. Because these two cities are the biggest and industrialized among these seven districts, the gene pool of these populations is subject to active migrations from small cities such as Yasouj, Shahrkord and towns suburbs these cities. However, the genetic analysis of these populations may not correctly show the genetic structure of the regional ethnic population but we hoped that it would shed some light on this regards.


Figure 1: Subpopulations investaged in this study.

## DNA Experiment

DNA extraction: DNA from 203 unrelated individuals (after removing suspected related people, gathered over 4 years, were used in this study samples was extracted using QIAmp1 DNA Mini Kit (QIAGEN, Hagen, Germany) according to manufacturer's instructions. DNA quantification: The total amount of human genomic extracted DNA was determined by using Quantifiler TM Human DNA Quantification Kit (Applied Biosystems, Foster City, CA ,USA), which employs a TaqMan1 MGB Probe-based technology (Applied Biosystems, Foster City, CA, USA) on ABI Prism1 7000 Sequence Detection System (Applied Biosystems, Foster City, CA, USA (PCR: Simultaneous amplifications of 16 STR loci (multiplexed PCR) were performed by using the AmpFISTR1 Identifiler TM PCR Amplification Kit according to the user's manual recommendations. The 16 loci amplified in this study are D3S1358, vWA, FGA, D8S1179, D21S11, D18S51, D5S818, D13S317, D7S820, TH01, TPOX, CSF1PO, D19S433, D2S1338, D16S539 and the gender determination marker, Amelogenin. Typing: The separation and detection of amplified products were conducted with the ABI Prism1 3100 Genetic Analyzer 4-capillary array system (Applied Biosystems, Foster City, CA, USA) following manufacturer's protocols. Data collection was performed with Data Collection v. 2.0 software (Applied Biosystems, Foster City, CA, USA) and samples were analyzed by GeneMapper1 v. 3.2 software (Applied Biosystems, Foster City, CA, USA).

## Statistical analyses

Test for Hardy-Weinberg equilibrium (HWE) was carried out for 8 subpopulations (including unknown group) and 15 loci. Two test for this purpose were done. Ordinary chi square test by PopGene (Yeh et al., 1997) and GeneAlex (Peakall et al., 2012) and Fisher Exact Test by Arlequin (Excoffier et al., 2005). Also $P$ value for Global test of differentiation among sample and Pairwise FSTs differences were calculated using Arlequin. Genetic diversity parameters such as expected and observed heterozygosity, gene flow, Nei and Shannon indices were estimated by PopGene and GeneAlex. Pairwaise comparison of loci for Linkage Disequilibrium (LD) test was performed by GenePop (Raymond et al., 1995). Population assignment was carried out by GeneAlex program. Mean number of allele per locus, mean of heterozygosity, mean of Nei genetic diversity was performed by Gene Class 2 (Piry et al., 2004).

## Results and discussion

## Hardy-Weinberg equilibrium

The general assumption in estimating genetic studies for is that data should be independent (this assumptions sometimes hardly rarely fulfilled) and data should fit the assumption genetic testing measures. For example, the general Hardy-Weinberg measure/law is based on large sample size. In our study for some subpopulations, large-sample size data weren't exist. For this reason two approaches were followed to evaluate Weinberg measure/law for STR loci. In Table 1 the loci were categorized on these two methods. The first one was ordinary chi square test, in this method only 6 out if 15 loci (D7S820, TH01, D13S317, D16S539, VWA, D5S818) didn't placed in HWE. In fact because the low number of individual in 6 district except for Isfahan and Fars, the comparisons between expected and observed allele frequency could be bias and we were to use Fisher exact test method for these districts. Using fisher exact test it was indicated that all loci in exception of D16S539 ( $P=0.05$ ) were in equilibrium from Hardy-Weinberg point of view. Population genetic theory predicts the loss of
genetic diversity in population that remain small for several generations (genetic drift), in population that initiated from a low number of colonist (founder effect) and in population that suffer rapid decline in size (population bottleneck) (Barett and Cohn, 1991).

Table 1: Hardy-Weinberg equilibrium for total population

| Locus | $P$ by chi square |  | $P$ by Fisher exact test |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| D8S1179 | 0.925 | ns | 0.1699 | ns |
| D21S11 | 0.42 | ns | 0.9724 | ns |
| D7S820 | 0 | $* *$ | 0.2223 | ns |
| CSF1PO | 0.132 | ns | 0.2151 | ns |
| D3S1358 | 0.331 | ns | 0.9351 | ns |
| TH01 | 0.038 | $*$ | 0.0769 | ns |
| D13S317 | 0 | $* *$ | 0.2434 | ns |
| D16S539 | 0 | $* *$ | 0.0023 | $* *$ |
| D2S1338 | 0.472 | ns | 0.2927 | ns |
| D19S433 | 0.647 | ns | 0.3535 | ns |
| VWA | 0 | $* *$ | 0.7792 | ns |
| TPOX | 0.268 | ns | 0.4603 | ns |
| D18S51 | 0.556 | ns | 0.3838 | ns |
| D5S818 | 0 | $* *$ | 0.5222 | ns |
| FGA | 0.909 | ns | 0.1205 | ns |

ns = non-significant

* $P<0.05$
** $P<0.01$
The result of Table 1 is kind of surprise in a way that it shows up there were'nt any Hardy-Weinberg distributing factcors (migration, selction etc) in the population (lumping the whole subpopulation togher).


## Genetic diversity

Different genetic population parameters such as number of individual ( N ), average number of alleles $\left(\mathrm{MN}_{\mathrm{A}}\right)$, effective number of alleles $\left(\mathrm{N}_{\mathrm{E}}\right)$, allelic richness $(\mathrm{AR})$, private alleles (PA), Shannon gene diversity index (I), Nei gene diversity (Nei), average heterozygosity (Ave H) and gene flow (GF) for each 15 loci across whole population and 8 subpopulations are illustrated in Tables 2 to 4 . Genetic diversity in comparing different populations was expressed as heterozygosity. There are three ways that variation in population expressed. The first one is gene diversity that is the proportion of polymorphic loci across the genome. All loci in 8 subpopulations were $100 \%$ polymorphic (data hadn't been shown). The second is fraction of individual that is heterozygous at a specific locus. The average heterozygosity as shown in Table 3 were high, the average Ho were 0.746 ranging from 0.668 (TPOX) to 0.832 (D18S51). The third is mean number of allele per locus. As seen in Table 2, number of alleles per all loci were high in 8 populations and ranged from 4.5 for TH01 to 14 for D18S51 with a mean of 9.2.

The allelic richness is an estimate of number of allele per locus corrected by sample size (Bi et al., 2003). The D2S1338 had the highest amount of allelic richness (6.098) and Isfahan had the most (8.37) among the other populations.

Table 2: Genetic diversity parameters for each locus

| Loci | N | MNA | NE | PA | AR | Ave H | Nei | I | Gene Flow |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| D8S1179 | 402 | 7 | 4.586 | 1 | 5.169 | 0.773 | 0.823 | 1.901 | 4.896 |
| D21S11 | 406 | 6.75 | 5.234 | 1 | 5.250 | 0.808 | 0.823 | 1.821 | 9.097 |
| D7S820 | 388 | 5.75 | 4.100 | 2 | 4.378 | 0.738 | 0.793 | 1.699 | 5.197 |
| CSF1PO | 390 | 4.5 | 3.140 | 2 | 3.561 | 0.671 | 0.712 | 1.367 | 5.741 |
| D3S1358 | 402 | 5 | 3.780 | 1 | 4.160 | 0.728 | 0.763 | 1.534 | 5.143 |
| TH01 | 404 | 4.25 | 3.190 | 0 | 3.623 | 0.682 | 0.718 | 1.347 | 4.167 |
| D13S317 | 402 | 5.875 | 3.997 | 1 | 4.509 | 0.739 | 0.785 | 1.727 | 4.568 |
| D16S539 | 402 | 5.625 | 4.007 | 1 | 4.338 | 0.716 | 0.801 | 1.749 | 2.891 |
| D2S1338 | 386 | 8.625 | 6.449 | 1 | 6.098 | 0.827 | 0.881 | 2.222 | 4.470 |
| D19S433 | 398 | 5.125 | 3.646 | 1 | 4.036 | 0.716 | 0.753 | 1.526 | 4.780 |
| VWA | 404 | 6.125 | 4.139 | 3 | 4.721 | 0.753 | 0.781 | 1.717 | 7.117 |
| TPOX | 400 | 4.75 | 3.040 | 3 | 3.661 | 0.668 | 0.700 | 1.393 | 3.870 |
| D18S51 | 388 | 8.625 | 6.087 | 2 | 5.859 | 0.832 | 0.867 | 2.154 | 5.051 |
| D5S818 | 402 | 5.625 | 3.645 | 5 | 4.029 | 0.720 | 0.745 | 1.559 | 8.962 |
| FGA | 392 | 7.750 | 5.515 | 2 | 5.522 | 0.814 | 0.847 | 2.006 | 5.465 |
| Mean | 398 | 9.2 | 4.586 | 1.733 | 4.594 | 0.746 | 0.786 | 1.715 | 5.016 |

Table 3: Genetic diversity parameters for each districts

| Districts | MNA | NE | PA | AR | I | F | He | Ho |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Isfahan | 8.4 | 5.03 | 1.267 | 8.37 | 1.716 | -0.008 | 0.786 | 0.793 |
| Farr | 7.333 | 4.849 | 0.2 | 7.359 | 1.678 | 0.032 | 0.780 | 0.756 |
| Hormozgan | 4.533 | 3.416 | 0 | 4.283 | 1.299 | -0.120 | 0.671 | 0.758 |
| Kerman | 6.133 | 4.306 | 0 | 6.071 | 1.564 | 0.077 | 0.753 | 0.697 |
| CH.B | 5.533 | 3.996 | 0 | 5.511 | 1.480 | -0.090 | 0.731 | 0.798 |
| Unknown | 5.933 | 4.496 | 0.2 | 5.801 | 1.570 | 0.112 | 0.761 | 0.676 |
| K.B | 5.333 | 3.984 | 0 | 5.172 | 1.477 | -0.048 | 0.733 | 0.765 |
| Yazd | 5.533 | 4.354 | 0.067 | 5.329 | 1.531 | -0.016 | 0.749 | 0.760 |

MNA: mean number of alleles- NE: number of effective alleles- PA: private alleles- HO: heterozygosity observed- he: heterozygosity expected- AR: allelic richness- I: Shannon index- F: fixation index

Private alleles are alleles that are found only in a single population among a broader collection of populations. These alleles have proven to be informative for diverse types of population-genetic studies, in such areas as molecular ecology and conservation genetics (Kalinowski, 2004) and human evolutionary genetics (Szpiech et al., 2008). Private alleles were observed in 4 out of 8 populations (Isfahan, Fars, Unknown and Yazd) and in all loci except for TH01. Frequency of private alleles for each loci haven't been shown. Also for each locus the Nei and Shannon gene diversity were depicted in Table 3. According to Nei and Shannon indices, the TPOX and TH01, respectively had the lowest and D2S1338 for both indices had the highest gene diversity index (see Table 4). However, the amount of allelic richness and private allele depends on sampling errors due to finite sample size.

As Fis suggest the mean inbreeding was close to zero (Fit= 0.059, Fis= 0.016) indicating that marriage in these 8 population isn't based upon familial relationship. Fst was the interpolation genetic differentiation based on fisher equation ranging from 0.027 to 0.061 with a mean of 0.048 . As Gst showed in Table 5 , only slight variation assigned between populations and most of the diversity allocated to within

Table 4: Nei's estimation of heterozygosity and F statistics

|  | He | Ho | Ht | Dst | Gst | Fis | Fit | Fst |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| D8S117 | 0.772 | 0.811 | 0.812 | 0.01 | 0.013 | -0.05 | 0.001 | 0.049 |
| D21S11 | 0.808 | 0.837 | 0.83 | -0.009 | -0.011 | -0.006 | 0.021 | 0.027 |
| D7S820 | 0.738 | 0.699 | 0.773 | 0.002 | 0.002 | 0.053 | 0.097 | 0.046 |
| CSF1PO | 0.671 | 0.661 | 0.7 | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.014 | 0.055 | 0.042 |
| D3S135 | 0.728 | 0.774 | 0.763 | 0.008 | 0.011 | -0.063 | -0.014 | 0.046 |
| TH01 | 0.682 | 0.685 | 0.723 | 0.013 | 0.017 | 0.04 | 0.094 | 0.057 |
| D13S31 | 0.739 | 0.768 | 0.78 | 0.012 | 0.015 | -0.038 | 0.016 | 0.052 |
| D16S53 | 0.716 | 0.610 | 0.778 | 0.029 | 0.037 | 0.148 | 0.216 | 0.08 |
| D2S133 | 0.827 | 0.838 | 0.873 | 0.012 | 0.013 | -0.014 | 0.039 | 0.053 |
| D19S43 | 0.716 | 0.829 | 0.753 | 0.008 | 0.011 | -0.026 | 0.025 | 0.05 |
| VWA | 0.753 | 0.767 | 0.779 | -0.003 | -0.004 | -0.018 | 0.016 | 0.034 |
| TPOX | 0.668 | 0.581 | 0.711 | 0.013 | 0.018 | 0.13 | 0.182 | 0.061 |
| D18S51 | 0.832 | 0.832 | 0.873 | 0.005 | 0.005 | 0 | 0.047 | 0.047 |
| D5S818 | 0.720 | 0.753 | 0.74 | -0.008 | -0.01 | -0.046 | -0.017 | 0.027 |
| FGA | 0.814 | 0.812 | 0.851 | 0.004 | 0.005 | 0.016 | 0.059 | 0.044 |
| Overall | 0.787 | 0.74 | 0.787 | 0.006 | 0.008 | 0.008 | 0.055 | 0.048 |

Ho=Observed, Ht = Total Expected Heterozygosity, Gst = Analog of Fst, adjusted for bias, Dst=the genetic diversity among populations
population differences. According to Fst there are little and negligible differentiation between populations (for 10 loci Fst $<0.05$ ). This phenomenon is relatively attributed to high rate of migration between these populations as earlier mentioned in the introduction section that said Isfahan and Fars are the two big cities in Iran and absorb people of surrounded cities and towns.

## Genetic relationship

Results of Nei genetic identity and Nei genetic distance are presented in Table 5. Elements above and below diagonal are Nei genetic identity and NEI genetic distance, respectively. In most comparison a high identity was observed for all sets except for the Kerman-Unknown (0.006), KB-Yazd (0.045) and Kerman-Yazd (0.056). As seen in Table 5, identity of unknown probably was more similar to Isfahan and CH.B. Thus we think that the most of Unknown population were belongs to these two provinces. While the most genetic identity values were obtained for Isfahan-Yazd (1.023), Fars-Yazd (1.022) and Isfahan-Fars (1.005).

Table 5: Nei genetic identity \& Nei genetic distance

|  | Isfahan | Fars | Hormozgan | Kerman | CH.B | Unknown | K.B | Yazd |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :---: | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Isfahan | ---- | 1.003 | 0.844 | 1.005 | 0.949 | 1.001 | 0.990 | 1.023 |
| Fars | -0.004 | --- | 0.868 | 0.980 | 0.943 | 0.996 | 0.981 | 1.022 |
| Hormozgan | 0.169 | 0.142 | --- | 0.820 | 0.820 | 0.851 | 0.881 | 0.825 |
| Kerman | 0.006 | 0.020 | 0.199 | --- | 0.953 | 0.006 | 0.992 | 0.056 |
| CH.B | 0.052 | 0.058 | 0.199 | 0.048 | ---- | 0.925 | 0.964 | 0.944 |
| Unknown | -0.001 | 0.004 | 0.161 | -0.006 | 0.712 | --- | 0.946 | 0.083 |
| K.B | 0.010 | 0.019 | 0.127 | 0.008 | 0.037 | 0.055 | ---- | 0.045 |
| Yazd | -0.023 | -0.022 | 0.193 | -0.054 | 0.058 | -0.080 | -0.044 | ---- |

Elements above diagonal are Nei genetic identity and elements below diagonal are Nei genetic distance

This result indicates that because of special geographic and ease trip between Fars, Isfahan and CH.B, there are more migration between these cities. Surprisingly, between the Provinces with most Nei identity values (As mentioned above) had the lowest Nei distance indices. Unknown-Isfahan (-0.001) and Fars-Isfahan (-0.004) were the comparisons with the lowest Nei distance values. The most genetic distance was pertained to Hormozgan, that it had the large genetic distance value in comparison to other cities (Hormozgan in comparison to other cities was almost 0.1). Besides, in Table 6, the results of FST genetic distance are below diagonal elements. By pair-wise Fst comparison, also we determined significance status for each comparison. Among these, total Hormozgan comparison with other cities were significant ( $P<0.05$ ). Result of differentiation test shows that Hormozgan relative to other cities had a different genetic structure. Peoples living in adjacent provinces around Hormozgan are less tended to live in Hormozgan, and most of the Hormozgan population constitute of native and people from other cities. Also K.B with Isfahan, Fars and Unknown had significant differences ( $P<0.05$ ). Above diagonal elements in Table 6 are P-values for global test among these 8 populations. As presented in this table, none of the comparison were significant.

Table 6: Global test of differentiation among sample (P-value) (Above diagonal), Distance
method: Pairwise FSTs differences (Below diagonal)

|  | Isfahan | Fars | Hormozgan | Kerman | CH.B | Unknown | K.B | Yazd |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Isfahan | 0 | 0.137 | 0.865 | 0.696 | 0.87 | 0.836 | 0.834 | 0.847 |
| Fars | -0.002 | 0 | 0.65 | 0.657 | 0.307 | 0.259 | 0.58 | 0.609 |
| Hormozgan | $0.037^{*}$ | $0.035^{*}$ | 0 | 1 | 0.545 | 0.569 | 1 | 1 |
| Kerman | -0.005 | 0.004 | $0.054^{*}$ | 0 | 0.505 | 0.488 | 1 | 1 |
| CH.B | $0.010^{*}$ | $0.014^{*}$ | $0.055^{*}$ | 0.012 | 0 | 0.232 | 0.501 | 0.515 |
| Unknown | -0.005 | -0.002 | $0.042^{*}$ | -0.004 | $0.020^{*}$ | 0 | 0.529 | 0.545 |
| K.B | 0.001 | 0.005 | $0.032^{*}$ | 0.002 | 0.010 | 0.013 | 0 | 1 |
| Yazd | -0.006 | -0.005 | $0.046^{*}$ | -0.014 | 0.016 | -0.020 | -0.011 | 0 |

## Population assignment

Brief results of Iranian population assignment are depicted in Table 7. From 88 Isfahan Population samples, only 33 of them originally pertaining to Isfahan and the rest of them was from Kerman (17), Fars (15), CH.B (6) and Yazd (5). Extended population assignment table was in Appendix 1.

Table 7: Number of assignment pertaining to each district

| Pop | $N$ | Isfahan | Fars | Hormozgan | Kerman | CH.B. | Unknown | K.B. | Yazd |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Isfahan | 83 | 32 | 15 | 0 | 17 | 6 | 8 | 0 | 5 |
| Fars | 52 | 7 | 33 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 5 |
| Hormozgan | 6 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Kerman | 19 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 15 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| CH.B | 13 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Unknown | 15 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 12 | 0 | 0 |
| K.B | 8 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 0 |
| Yazd | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 |

## Conclusion

Iranian population is an admixture of different ethnic ethno-religious groups (Persians, Lorish, Muslim, Jews, and Christians etc). Because Iranian population wasn't studied thoroughly previously, thus we intended to characterize Iranian population in aspect of genetic diversity, genetic relationship and population assignment to have clear understanding about these Iranian subpopulation. Loci was in HWE equilibrium except for the D16S539. Different genetic diversity parameters such as mean number of alleles (MNA), number of effective allele (NE), private alleles (PA), allelic richness (AR), Shannon index (I), Fisher test (F), heterozygosity expected (He), heterozygosity observed (Ho) for each loci and each population. From genetic relationship point of view, different test was performed on the population (Nei genetic identity \& Nei genetic distance, global test of differentiation among sample, Pairwise FSTs differences). In assignment test result showed that expect for big cities such as Fars and Isfahan, samples from each provinces pertained to themselves. The most immigrants were to Isfahan and Fars. The STR data of Iranian population from this study is available (sending a request e-mail to author). We strongly recommend that the genetic population test was performed on Iran's capital (Tehran) and in the availability of instruments, STR information from the other important provinces of Iran (Tabriz, Sistan \& Baluchistan, Mashhad, Kermanshah , ...) would be gather to reveal the genetic background beyond total Iranian population.

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Appendix Table 1: Assignment values

| Sample | Pop | Isfahan | Fars | Hormozgan | Kerman | CH.B | Unknown | K.B | Yazd | Assigned Population |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 4 | Isfahan | -21.089 | -20.926 | -28.276 | -24.810 | -25.284 | -22.972 | -26.820 | -21.812 | 2 | Fars |
| 173 | Isfahan | -21.353 | -21.088 | -27.308 | -24.553 | -21.919 | -22.117 | -23.674 | -21.247 | 2 | Fars |
| 12 | Isfahan | -18.568 | -20.379 | -27.709 | -19.303 | -22.806 | -19.630 | -20.308 | -21.555 | 1 | Isfahan |
| 18 | Isfahan | -17.877 | -18.662 | -20.526 | -18.348 | -18.473 | -22.093 | -18.904 | -22.493 | 1 | Isfahan |
| 20 | Isfahan | -18.798 | -19.616 | -22.769 | -20.487 | -22.588 | -23.410 | -25.181 | -25.231 | 1 | Isfahan |
| 35 | Isfahan | -20.144 | -19.937 | -23.052 | -19.281 | -24.673 | -22.259 | -22.524 | -23.284 | 4 | Kerman |
| 47 | Isfahan | -16.772 | -16.850 | -27.317 | -18.152 | -16.489 | -16.358 | -18.320 | -16.492 | 6 | Unknown |
| 32 | Isfahan | -17.059 | -16.572 | -25.861 | -18.537 | -19.305 | -17.944 | -19.780 | -18.055 | 2 | Fars |
| 40 | Isfahan | -17.445 | -17.925 | -18.121 | -20.082 | -21.233 | -20.366 | -19.973 | -20.620 | 1 | Isfahan |
| 50 | Isfahan | -16.875 | -17.323 | -28.465 | -17.811 | -17.989 | -18.706 | -19.356 | -20.474 | 1 | Isfahan |
| 72 | Isfahan | -19.831 | -19.342 | -29.128 | -21.699 | -19.095 | -22.611 | -21.201 | -21.715 | 5 | CH.B |
| 60 | Isfahan | -18.929 | -19.816 | -25.246 | -22.371 | -22.721 | -22.971 | -22.820 | -22.872 | 1 | Isfahan |
| 69 | Isfahan | -18.929 | -19.816 | -25.246 | -22.371 | -22.721 | -22.971 | -22.820 | -22.872 | 1 | Isfahan |
| 63 | Isfahan | -20.441 | -20.656 | -24.098 | -21.694 | -21.587 | -20.170 | -23.729 | -21.441 | 6 | Unknown |
| 54 | Isfahan | -18.826 | -20.111 | -22.179 | -22.121 | -20.839 | -22.417 | -22.848 | -25.897 | 1 | Isfahan |
| 66 | Isfahan | -16.310 | -17.079 | -26.700 | -15.961 | -18.579 | -16.592 | -16.239 | -14.432 | 8 | Yazd |
| 89 | Isfahan | -17.515 | -17.569 | -20.156 | -18.284 | -21.884 | -17.047 | -23.087 | -22.238 | 6 | Unknown |
| 92 | Isfahan | -18.733 | -18.898 | -22.623 | -19.454 | -22.272 | -20.295 | -18.780 | -18.515 | 8 | Yazd |
| 97 | Isfahan | -18.438 | -18.479 | -27.843 | -19.612 | -21.384 | -19.445 | -25.207 | -19.513 | 1 | Isfahan |
| 102 | Isfahan | -19.160 | -18.658 | -22.473 | -17.792 | -22.061 | -18.453 | -26.054 | -19.796 | 4 | Kerman |
| 123 | Isfahan | -17.068 | -17.704 | -27.690 | -18.824 | -18.281 | -18.658 | -19.156 | -18.224 | 1 | Isfahan |
| 112 | Isfahan | -19.001 | -19.266 | -20.697 | -20.411 | -21.937 | -23.653 | -23.225 | -26.744 | 1 | Isfahan |
| 115 | Isfahan | -20.138 | -20.276 | -27.859 | -18.873 | -22.646 | -20.184 | -24.326 | -21.219 | 4 | Kerman |
| 126 | Isfahan | -18.716 | -18.430 | -25.934 | -20.230 | -22.601 | -18.511 | -21.503 | -20.703 | 2 | Fars |
| 132 | Isfahan | -18.722 | -20.257 | -23.891 | -20.870 | -21.697 | -22.463 | -22.294 | -24.479 | 1 | Isfahan |
| 144 | Isfahan | -18.277 | -18.762 | -23.611 | -23.013 | -21.717 | -20.979 | -22.908 | -21.344 | 1 | Isfahan |
| 168 | Isfahan | -17.150 | -17.114 | -21.656 | -18.780 | -19.835 | -18.336 | -21.894 | -20.374 | 2 | Fars |
| 158 | Isfahan | -19.380 | -18.744 | -26.190 | -17.996 | -20.984 | -20.350 | -21.093 | -19.939 | 4 | Kerman |
| 165 | Isfahan | -20.947 | -22.240 | -27.474 | -20.919 | -25.205 | -20.825 | -24.350 | -23.961 | 6 | Unknown |
| 129 | Isfahan | -20.080 | -19.971 | -28.547 | -22.114 | -21.231 | -24.762 | -21.785 | -26.013 | 2 | Fars |
| 136 | Isfahan | -20.126 | -21.043 | -28.782 | -21.781 | -20.853 | -22.533 | -20.463 | -21.703 | 1 | Isfahan |
| 194 | Isfahan | -18.980 | -19.797 | -22.517 | -18.775 | -20.711 | -19.950 | -19.220 | -22.344 | 4 | Kerman |
| 189 | Isfahan | -18.048 | -19.325 | -28.308 | -17.938 | -18.171 | -20.147 | -20.001 | -19.627 | 4 | Kerman |


| 203 | Isfahan | -20.247 | -20.162 | -25.958 | -21.605 | -21.454 | -22.515 | -22.514 | -22.067 | 2 | Fars |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 200 | Isfahan | -17.868 | -19.046 | -22.554 | -18.089 | -17.289 | -20.487 | -20.184 | -22.490 | 5 | CH.B |
| 206 | Isfahan | -19.928 | -20.495 | -22.718 | -19.601 | -22.593 | -19.282 | -26.401 | -20.955 | 6 | Unknown |
| 215 | Isfahan | -21.222 | -20.973 | -27.730 | -23.603 | -25.580 | -23.244 | -25.407 | -25.583 | 2 | Fars |
| 231 | Isfahan | -18.319 | -19.207 | -26.195 | -19.939 | -22.754 | -19.943 | -19.700 | -19.909 | 1 | Isfahan |
| 241 | Isfahan | -19.019 | -20.272 | -23.315 | -18.303 | -22.199 | -20.833 | -22.267 | -23.529 | 4 | Kerman |
| 207 | Isfahan | -18.993 | -19.539 | -26.037 | -19.524 | -23.143 | -19.708 | -20.611 | -21.081 | 1 | Isfahan |
| 172 | Isfahan | -17.821 | -18.588 | -26.945 | -17.755 | -18.741 | -18.650 | -19.019 | -19.872 | 4 | Kerman |
| 6 | Isfahan | -21.198 | -21.184 | -28.991 | -24.812 | -25.622 | -24.603 | -23.560 | -23.359 | 2 | Fars |
| 175 | Isfahan | -18.400 | -18.303 | -27.218 | -20.667 | -23.048 | -21.645 | -22.605 | -20.271 | 2 | Fars |
| 14 | Isfahan | -18.177 | -19.389 | -24.195 | -20.522 | -19.493 | -19.747 | -21.661 | -21.141 | 1 | Isfahan |
| 34 | Isfahan | -17.216 | -18.821 | -21.450 | -17.194 | -20.191 | -17.472 | -20.424 | -20.314 | 4 | Kerman |
| 43 | Isfahan | -16.958 | -17.171 | -24.450 | -18.773 | -19.398 | -18.196 | -19.621 | -21.761 | 1 | Isfahan |
| 75 | Isfahan | -17.725 | -18.224 | -26.491 | -17.661 | -21.764 | -19.125 | -20.536 | -19.599 | 4 | Kerman |
| 53 | Isfahan | -20.609 | -21.147 | -31.093 | -22.034 | -22.543 | -21.298 | -24.468 | -23.298 | 1 | Isfahan |
| 101 | Isfahan | -19.901 | -19.737 | -22.162 | -20.247 | -23.491 | -19.465 | -23.917 | -20.319 | 6 | Unknown |
| 62 | Isfahan | -20.711 | -21.032 | -27.461 | -22.333 | -19.296 | -23.428 | -19.708 | -21.814 | 5 | CH.B |
| 71 | Isfahan | -16.808 | -17.559 | -28.070 | -14.527 | -19.474 | -16.716 | -16.887 | -18.067 | 4 | Kerman |
| 65 | Isfahan | -19.304 | -19.580 | -26.405 | -20.887 | -19.667 | -20.942 | -22.025 | -23.113 | 1 | Isfahan |
| 56 | Isfahan | -20.297 | -20.650 | -24.912 | -21.343 | -24.564 | -22.775 | -25.431 | -22.724 | 1 | Isfahan |
| 49 | Isfahan | -18.399 | -18.421 | -26.940 | -18.530 | -23.711 | -17.732 | -23.831 | -17.627 | 8 | Yazd |
| 68 | Isfahan | -18.914 | -20.470 | -30.259 | -18.875 | -19.465 | -20.287 | -19.683 | -21.578 | 4 | Kerman |
| 91 | Isfahan | -18.391 | -19.442 | -27.350 | -20.029 | -20.984 | -19.861 | -20.812 | -17.916 | 8 | Yazd |
| 96 | Isfahan | -19.822 | -20.328 | -28.848 | -19.945 | -24.744 | -23.381 | -24.491 | -23.580 | 1 | Isfahan |
| 99 | Isfahan | -22.113 | -22.056 | -29.237 | -21.724 | -23.782 | -21.202 | -26.026 | -23.522 | 6 | Unknown |
| 104 | Isfahan | -16.881 | -18.053 | -22.919 | -18.471 | -19.748 | -19.290 | -19.934 | -21.365 | 1 | Isfahan |
| 125 | Isfahan | -17.579 | -18.791 | -20.751 | -17.070 | -19.280 | -19.759 | -20.019 | -20.347 | 4 | Kerman |
| 114 | Isfahan | -17.046 | -17.428 | -27.098 | -18.406 | -18.576 | -19.355 | -19.047 | -21.247 | 1 | Isfahan |
| 122 | Isfahan | -23.720 | -23.790 | -31.265 | -25.379 | -27.111 | -25.068 | -27.430 | -27.316 | 1 | Isfahan |
| 128 | Isfahan | -19.200 | -19.568 | -26.697 | -19.869 | -18.766 | -18.913 | -22.190 | -22.389 | 5 | CH.B |
| 160 | Isfahan | -17.346 | -17.805 | -22.442 | -18.761 | -20.647 | -18.185 | -20.857 | -22.805 | 1 | Isfahan |
| 167 | Isfahan | -16.650 | -17.284 | -22.213 | -17.782 | -15.206 | -15.682 | -18.924 | -18.110 | 5 | CH.B |
| 131 | Isfahan | -18.971 | -20.022 | -23.554 | -17.816 | -22.317 | -18.728 | -23.633 | -21.897 | 4 | Kerman |
| 135 | Isfahan | -18.585 | -18.762 | -29.218 | -19.972 | -21.463 | -21.726 | -20.037 | -23.736 | 1 | Isfahan |
| 202 | Isfahan | -17.258 | -18.227 | -22.572 | -16.883 | -20.057 | -19.030 | -20.797 | -20.492 | 4 | Kerman |
| 208 | Isfahan | -16.085 | -15.416 | -21.588 | -17.964 | -18.895 | -17.964 | -19.961 | -18.615 | 2 | Fars |
| 217 | Isfahan | -19.512 | -20.771 | -24.424 | -20.642 | -21.795 | -22.986 | -24.641 | -24.750 | 1 | Isfahan |
| 182 | Isfahan | -15.909 | -16.758 | -22.797 | -18.605 | -19.137 | -18.903 | -22.781 | -21.414 | 1 | Isfahan |
| 196 | Isfahan | -16.940 | -17.766 | -26.718 | -16.741 | -20.889 | -17.603 | -22.706 | -20.446 | 4 | Kerman |
| 233 | Isfahan | -19.157 | -19.804 | -26.906 | -18.793 | -20.219 | -21.566 | -20.474 | -18.960 | 4 | Kerman |
| 170 | Isfahan | -18.463 | -18.495 | -21.167 | -19.146 | -21.190 | -18.861 | -19.804 | -22.011 | 1 | Isfahan |
| 258 | Isfahan | -17.256 | -16.681 | -18.325 | -17.906 | -19.686 | -16.279 | -18.195 | -17.764 | 6 | Unknown |
| 265 | Isfahan | -16.507 | -16.106 | -23.720 | -17.408 | -20.647 | -17.242 | -19.468 | -16.606 | 2 | Fars |
| 267 | Isfahan | -16.325 | -15.913 | -19.725 | -16.614 | -17.711 | -17.045 | -16.603 | -18.757 | 2 | Fars |
| 263 | Isfahan | -17.110 | -18.013 | -21.843 | -17.423 | -15.050 | -19.588 | -17.105 | -20.807 | 5 | CH.B |
| 264 | Isfahan | -18.976 | -19.146 | -25.883 | -20.912 | -21.406 | -20.285 | -20.825 | -19.319 | 1 | Isfahan |
| 260 | Isfahan | -17.187 | -17.829 | -21.396 | -17.203 | -20.268 | -18.585 | -18.126 | -21.471 | 1 | Isfahan |
| 283 | Isfahan | -22.593 | -22.515 | -29.162 | -23.012 | -25.639 | -24.933 | -24.986 | -24.816 | 2 | Fars |
| 292 | Isfahan | -19.169 | -18.473 | -28.031 | -20.478 | -23.282 | -22.139 | -24.827 | -24.578 | 2 | Fars |


| 266 | Isfahan | -19.279 | -19.709 | -25.478 | -19.954 | -21.614 | -20.674 | -22.876 | -18.065 | 8 | Yazd |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 186 | Fars | -18.013 | -17.246 | -26.332 | -18.457 | -19.573 | -20.262 | -20.752 | -18.939 | 2 | Fars |
| 1 | Fars | -18.197 | -17.147 | -24.572 | -20.484 | -17.652 | -18.700 | -21.963 | -19.335 | 2 | Fars |
| 7 | Fars | -21.305 | -21.268 | -26.162 | -23.667 | -19.570 | -21.426 | -21.496 | -22.937 | 5 | CH.B |
| 29 | Fars | -18.014 | -17.737 | -20.973 | -23.010 | -21.139 | -19.435 | -21.415 | -23.660 | 2 | Fars |
| 10 | Fars | -17.164 | -16.930 | -22.878 | -17.349 | -20.211 | -20.026 | -18.447 | -21.009 | 2 | Fars |
| 76 | Fars | -16.770 | -15.375 | -22.723 | -17.721 | -19.775 | -18.820 | -20.708 | -18.654 | 2 | Fars |
| 80 | Fars | -19.148 | -19.218 | -21.445 | -17.265 | -20.389 | -21.289 | -23.973 | -22.566 | 4 | Kerman |
| 108 | Fars | -21.822 | -20.497 | -27.299 | -23.818 | -24.863 | -23.596 | -23.514 | -24.469 | 2 | Fars |
| 105 | Fars | -17.593 | -17.615 | -27.833 | -19.168 | -21.162 | -20.516 | -22.271 | -19.511 | 1 | Isfahan |
| 138 | Fars | -16.772 | -16.150 | -21.940 | -19.247 | -16.159 | -17.413 | -18.399 | -20.141 | 2 | Fars |
| 146 | Fars | -18.892 | -18.452 | -25.817 | -20.118 | -19.814 | -20.464 | -19.371 | -19.617 | 2 | Fars |
| 152 | Fars | -19.402 | -19.742 | -22.070 | -20.543 | -21.033 | -20.975 | -22.657 | -23.006 | 1 | Isfahan |
| 209 | Fars | -18.889 | -18.665 | -27.827 | -19.211 | -22.306 | -19.007 | -20.843 | -22.650 | 2 | Fars |
| 212 | Fars | -17.027 | -16.560 | -22.748 | -17.660 | -20.940 | -15.672 | -18.945 | -18.599 | 6 | Unknown |
| 238 | Fars | -16.869 | -16.286 | -21.806 | -18.097 | -17.816 | -17.524 | -19.192 | -19.046 | 2 | Fars |
| 243 | Fars | -19.030 | -18.831 | -23.751 | -18.894 | -21.934 | -18.711 | -21.702 | -16.310 | 8 | Yazd |
| 188 | Fars | -17.760 | -16.986 | -23.299 | -18.416 | -22.081 | -18.776 | -24.190 | -19.136 | 2 | Fars |
| 3 | Fars | -16.811 | -16.765 | -24.424 | -16.767 | -19.704 | -18.294 | -19.206 | -21.173 | 2 | Fars |
| 9 | Fars | -19.000 | -17.486 | -23.970 | -19.993 | -22.283 | -19.849 | -20.639 | -22.217 | 2 | Fars |
| 31 | Fars | -19.200 | -18.379 | -26.213 | -19.226 | -23.022 | -20.319 | -22.736 | -22.152 | 2 | Fars |
| 11 | Fars | -20.993 | -19.802 | -25.253 | -23.487 | -19.971 | -19.855 | -22.267 | -19.229 | 8 | Yazd |
| 25 | Fars | -17.275 | -16.936 | -24.924 | -17.856 | -19.382 | -20.495 | -17.603 | -17.812 | 2 | Fars |
| 79 | Fars | -18.874 | -17.870 | -30.799 | -21.395 | -20.227 | -19.224 | -18.956 | -22.553 | 2 | Fars |
| 82 | Fars | -20.001 | -19.674 | -25.128 | -22.382 | -20.172 | -20.994 | -20.984 | -20.190 | 2 | Fars |
| 111 | Fars | -18.471 | -17.733 | -19.461 | -18.712 | -21.346 | -17.773 | -24.237 | -17.491 | 8 | Yazd |
| 107 | Fars | -19.728 | -19.270 | -23.769 | -21.432 | -24.442 | -21.144 | -21.053 | -23.271 | 2 | Fars |
| 140 | Fars | -18.340 | -17.428 | -21.292 | -20.452 | -21.609 | -18.368 | -22.866 | -20.435 | 2 | Fars |
| 164 | Fars | -20.935 | -21.516 | -24.973 | -22.218 | -21.137 | -23.175 | -21.269 | -23.014 | 1 | Isfahan |
| 148 | Fars | -24.463 | -22.890 | -31.788 | -26.872 | -28.226 | -24.145 | -27.723 | -26.918 | 2 | Fars |
| 154 | Fars | -19.266 | -18.324 | -14.399 | -19.889 | -20.988 | -20.999 | -20.508 | -20.085 | 3 | Hormozgan |
| 211 | Fars | -23.325 | -22.639 | -27.873 | -23.869 | -26.882 | -24.672 | -24.491 | -27.375 | 2 | Fars |
| 214 | Fars | -17.357 | -18.011 | -20.463 | -18.851 | -20.045 | -20.832 | -23.007 | -24.772 | 1 | Isfahan |
| 227 | Fars | -18.600 | -17.740 | -24.572 | -18.874 | -26.043 | -21.059 | -21.259 | -22.173 | 2 | Fars |
| 240 | Fars | -16.372 | -16.516 | -24.366 | -17.724 | -19.742 | -18.125 | -21.906 | -17.025 | 1 | Isfahan |
| 245 | Fars | -18.095 | -17.522 | -21.956 | -19.780 | -17.284 | -20.786 | -18.780 | -20.889 | 5 | CH.B |
| 255 | Fars | -17.285 | -16.265 | -28.192 | -18.847 | -18.445 | -17.605 | -19.639 | -17.462 | 2 | Fars |
| 256 | Fars | -19.329 | -18.501 | -26.357 | -20.490 | -20.540 | -18.834 | -22.565 | -20.386 | 2 | Fars |
| 273 | Fars | -19.674 | -18.867 | -23.132 | -20.483 | -23.213 | -19.328 | -24.338 | -22.770 | 2 | Fars |
| 254 | Fars | -17.285 | -16.265 | -28.192 | -18.847 | -18.445 | -17.605 | -19.639 | -17.462 | 2 | Fars |
| 252 | Fars | -20.063 | -18.574 | -25.340 | -20.728 | -24.332 | -22.911 | -23.963 | -22.359 | 2 | Fars |
| 272 | Fars | -20.910 | -19.623 | -26.065 | -24.031 | -25.194 | -24.499 | -26.975 | -26.578 | 2 | Fars |
| 284 | Fars | -20.910 | -19.623 | -26.065 | -24.031 | -25.194 | -24.499 | -26.975 | -26.578 | 2 | Fars |
| 295 | Fars | -17.705 | -18.289 | -26.542 | -14.739 | -17.948 | -19.932 | -18.792 | -17.694 | 4 | Kerman |
| 290 | Fars | -19.041 | -19.730 | -32.621 | -21.583 | -23.656 | -23.073 | -22.866 | -23.125 | 1 | Isfahan |
| 296 | Fars | -20.065 | -18.654 | -25.144 | -20.626 | -19.655 | -21.880 | -21.603 | -21.083 | 2 | Fars |
| 301 | Fars | -20.533 | -19.390 | -28.672 | -22.020 | -24.179 | -19.811 | -24.498 | -19.321 | 8 | Yazd |
| 224 | Fars | -16.597 | -17.365 | -22.195 | -18.360 | -20.567 | -17.341 | -18.612 | -18.696 | 1 | Isfahan |
| 309 | Fars | -6.353 | -6.002 | -6.896 | -6.398 | -6.449 | -8.715 | -4.867 | -6.321 | 7 | K.B |


| 276 | Fars | -19.465 | -18.076 | -27.751 | -20.691 | -22.221 | -23.134 | -22.276 | -23.976 | 2 | Fars |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 278 | Fars | -15.767 | -15.232 | -16.065 | -15.563 | -17.277 | -16.663 | -16.847 | -14.125 | 8 | Yazd |
| 277 | Fars | -17.840 | -17.682 | -27.656 | -18.921 | -22.638 | -19.259 | -24.106 | -19.717 | 2 | Fars |
| 161 | Fars | -18.453 | -16.631 | -19.412 | -18.429 | -19.597 | -19.279 | -19.917 | -18.648 | 2 | Fars |
| 57 | Hormozgan | -19.363 | -18.532 | -13.077 | -17.956 | -18.539 | -19.683 | -20.202 | -21.287 | 3 | Hormozgan |
| 59 | Hormozgan | -19.362 | -19.266 | -12.544 | -18.689 | -23.374 | -20.123 | -22.778 | -21.185 | 3 | Hormozgan |
| 58 | Hormozgan | -20.074 | -19.244 | -10.472 | -19.984 | -22.204 | -19.240 | -20.248 | -21.184 | 3 | Hormozgan |
| 303 | Hormozgan | -19.810 | -19.281 | -15.737 | -22.695 | -21.413 | -21.371 | -23.082 | -21.782 | 3 | Hormozgan |
| 306 | Hormozgan | -17.859 | -17.097 | -13.478 | -18.656 | -18.511 | -19.522 | -17.663 | -18.696 | 3 | Hormozgan |
| 274 | Hormozgan | -17.934 | -18.911 | -13.958 | -18.987 | -23.453 | -20.605 | -18.986 | -22.201 | 3 | Hormozgan |
| 26 | Kerman | -18.937 | -19.487 | -21.779 | -16.858 | -17.728 | -21.795 | -20.287 | -22.393 | 4 | Kerman |
| 83 | Kerman | -20.396 | -20.686 | -24.274 | -16.563 | -22.008 | -20.217 | -22.401 | -22.391 | 4 | Kerman |
| 86 | Kerman | -20.855 | -21.190 | -30.001 | -18.955 | -29.202 | -22.777 | -24.330 | -20.270 | 4 | Kerman |
| 141 | Kerman | -18.077 | -18.531 | -21.218 | -17.678 | -24.029 | -21.550 | -18.764 | -21.155 | 4 | Kerman |
| 155 | Kerman | -18.446 | -19.067 | -25.609 | -15.867 | -22.574 | -20.087 | -20.535 | -22.867 | 4 | Kerman |
| 218 | Kerman | -17.103 | -17.041 | -22.764 | -15.862 | -19.315 | -17.329 | -18.179 | -18.889 | 4 | Kerman |
| 183 | Kerman | -17.036 | -18.593 | -28.810 | -16.409 | -20.844 | -19.179 | -20.218 | -21.395 | 4 | Kerman |
| 28 | Kerman | -18.242 | -18.570 | -24.968 | -16.638 | -18.834 | -18.824 | -22.644 | -18.775 | 4 | Kerman |
| 88 | Kerman | -17.308 | -18.530 | -25.383 | -16.772 | -17.571 | -20.188 | -18.308 | -18.370 | 4 | Kerman |
| 85 | Kerman | -19.629 | -19.140 | -29.922 | -19.302 | -21.445 | -19.489 | -20.575 | -19.000 | 8 | Yazd |
| 143 | Kerman | -18.177 | -18.049 | -19.383 | -17.934 | -17.105 | -21.712 | -19.489 | -21.493 | 5 | CH.B |
| 157 | Kerman | -16.983 | -17.388 | -20.440 | -17.115 | -19.324 | -16.625 | -21.057 | -18.423 | 6 | Unknown |
| 220 | Kerman | -12.794 | -12.877 | -16.758 | -11.956 | -12.389 | -14.285 | -12.944 | -14.148 | 4 | Kerman |
| 250 | Kerman | -20.834 | -22.003 | -23.623 | -18.182 | -19.941 | -19.433 | -21.406 | -22.581 | 4 | Kerman |
| 251 | Kerman | -19.690 | -21.924 | -26.547 | -17.633 | -25.677 | -19.586 | -24.663 | -22.912 | 4 | Kerman |
| 249 | Kerman | -19.719 | -20.829 | -30.259 | -18.862 | -27.597 | -19.251 | -24.629 | -22.407 | 4 | Kerman |
| 247 | Kerman | -17.705 | -18.289 | -26.542 | -14.739 | -17.948 | -19.932 | -18.792 | -17.694 | 4 | Kerman |
| 257 | Kerman | -12.121 | -11.989 | -15.274 | -12.319 | -16.749 | -13.356 | -18.189 | -15.234 | 2 | Fars |
| 248 | Kerman | -16.211 | -16.574 | -21.253 | -13.827 | -15.816 | -16.196 | -15.283 | -17.754 | 4 | Kerman |
| 37 | СН.B | -18.573 | -17.812 | -28.715 | -19.477 | -14.924 | -20.507 | -18.922 | -18.754 | 5 | CH.B |
| 261 | СН.B | -18.759 | -19.952 | -27.211 | -17.547 | -16.526 | -21.389 | -16.994 | -22.840 | 5 | CH.B |
| 149 | СН. ${ }^{\text {B }}$ | -18.787 | -21.043 | -25.894 | -18.815 | -16.342 | -20.660 | -21.475 | -21.520 | 5 | CH.B |
| 197 | СН.В | -17.681 | -18.048 | -22.627 | -18.556 | -16.633 | -18.667 | -20.734 | -20.782 | 5 | CH.B |
| 305 | СН.B | -8.883 | -9.102 | -12.901 | -9.080 | -8.411 | -8.074 | -10.319 | -8.884 | 6 | Unknown |
| 39 | СН.В | -18.988 | -18.792 | -27.339 | -21.178 | -15.432 | -21.252 | -20.580 | -21.639 | 5 | CH.B |
| 262 | CH.B | -17.110 | -18.013 | -21.843 | -17.423 | -15.050 | -19.588 | -17.105 | -20.807 | 5 | CH.B |
| 151 | СН.B | -17.932 | -19.157 | -23.179 | -17.234 | -16.103 | -18.391 | -18.952 | -18.444 | 5 | CH.B |
| 199 | СН.B | -20.123 | -20.345 | -26.697 | -19.834 | -15.146 | -20.156 | -19.598 | -22.511 | 5 | CH.B |
| 270 | СН. | -20.418 | -19.419 | -25.338 | -21.955 | -15.540 | -20.835 | -21.718 | -21.115 | 5 | CH.B |
| 269 | СН.В | -20.418 | -19.419 | -25.338 | -21.955 | -15.540 | -20.835 | -21.718 | -21.115 | 5 | CH.B |
| 313 | CH.B | -17.196 | -16.752 | -20.450 | -17.435 | -15.058 | -21.273 | -16.752 | -18.062 | 5 | CH.B |
| 271 | CH.B | -18.256 | -18.095 | -19.405 | -19.695 | -15.498 | -19.211 | -19.371 | -19.578 | 5 | CH.B |
| 275 | Unknown | -17.497 | -18.125 | -19.146 | -17.857 | -19.362 | -13.615 | -21.337 | -18.613 | 6 | Unknown |
| 293 | Unknown | -17.968 | -19.202 | -25.639 | -18.037 | -18.317 | -18.754 | -19.954 | -19.411 | 1 | Isfahan |
| 297 | Unknown | -19.210 | -19.645 | -26.455 | -22.586 | -18.656 | -18.860 | -25.063 | -23.828 | 5 | CH.B |
| 268 | Unknown | -9.773 | -9.816 | -12.414 | -11.328 | -9.949 | -8.379 | -10.710 | -10.773 | 6 | Unknown |
| 286 | Unknown | -16.704 | -16.341 | -22.822 | -18.355 | -20.089 | -14.094 | -19.950 | -15.782 | 6 | Unknown |
| 287 | Unknown | -20.563 | -21.608 | -24.567 | -19.810 | -23.454 | -15.843 | -23.713 | -20.870 | 6 | Unknown |
| 288 | Unknown | -20.563 | -21.608 | -24.567 | -19.810 | -23.454 | -15.843 | -23.713 | -20.870 | 6 | Unknown |


| 314 | Unknown | -15.677 | -16.966 | -17.621 | -16.343 | -18.904 | -13.861 | -15.025 | -17.055 | 6 | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 304 | Unknown | -17.256 | -16.681 | -18.325 | -17.906 | -19.686 | -16.279 | -18.195 | -17.764 | 6 | Unknown |
| 282 | Unknown | -18.940 | -19.250 | -25.059 | -18.724 | -23.149 | -18.465 | -25.924 | -19.560 | 6 | Unknown |
| 281 | Unknown | -18.993 | -17.969 | -29.644 | -19.675 | -19.944 | -15.911 | -18.904 | -17.213 | 6 | Unknown |
| 280 | Unknown | -18.567 | -19.200 | -25.272 | -16.792 | -21.117 | -19.026 | -23.381 | -21.824 | 4 | Kerman |
| 289 | Unknown | -21.683 | -21.613 | -29.019 | -23.502 | -25.678 | -19.193 | -27.700 | -21.298 | 6 | Unknown |
| 291 | Unknown | -19.548 | -18.476 | -26.468 | -21.759 | -24.249 | -16.667 | -23.207 | -19.622 | 6 | Unknown |
| 308 | Unknown | -19.079 | -19.189 | -23.605 | -19.754 | -22.446 | -17.521 | -23.843 | -22.712 | 6 | Unknown |
| 15 | K.B | -17.393 | -17.113 | -17.503 | -17.621 | -17.460 | -17.104 | -15.006 | -18.430 | 7 | K.B |
| 221 | K.B | -21.478 | -22.134 | -29.098 | -21.819 | -22.056 | -22.080 | -17.410 | -25.034 | 7 | K.B |
| 235 | K.B | -20.107 | -19.009 | -23.424 | -19.901 | -22.840 | -21.844 | -16.649 | -20.673 | 7 | K.B |
| 17 | K.B | -19.577 | -19.456 | -26.185 | -19.996 | -19.569 | -21.505 | -15.542 | -18.678 | 7 | K.B |
| 223 | K.B | -15.734 | -16.330 | -23.225 | -19.000 | -17.285 | -19.037 | -15.743 | -20.909 | 1 | Isfahan |
| 237 | K.B | -19.385 | -20.798 | -28.745 | -18.104 | -19.308 | -21.063 | -15.552 | -19.127 | 7 | K.B |
| 302 | K.B | -18.505 | -19.578 | -27.246 | -18.207 | -18.096 | -22.337 | -14.746 | -19.967 | 7 | K.B |
| 300 | K.B | -20.442 | -20.116 | -22.082 | -20.500 | -19.279 | -23.183 | -14.330 | -20.840 | 7 | K.B |
| 44 | Yazd | -20.223 | -20.269 | -28.845 | -20.851 | -23.928 | -21.249 | -21.827 | -16.861 | 8 | Yazd |
| 191 | Yazd | -16.734 | -16.794 | -22.991 | -16.569 | -16.103 | -17.364 | -17.195 | -15.930 | 8 | Yazd |
| 228 | Yazd | -23.179 | -22.570 | -25.401 | -25.344 | -26.782 | -23.524 | -28.919 | -18.177 | 8 | Yazd |
| 46 | Yazd | -19.096 | -18.450 | -30.928 | -21.825 | -21.558 | -19.631 | -22.844 | -16.863 | 8 | Yazd |
| 193 | Yazd | -18.923 | -19.580 | -23.603 | -16.909 | -19.623 | -19.081 | -19.182 | -15.576 | 8 | Yazd |
| 230 | Yazd | -19.333 | -18.830 | -25.491 | -19.858 | -22.568 | -18.283 | -21.053 | -16.953 | 8 | Yazd |
| 246 | Yazd | -16.649 | -17.803 | -22.644 | -15.198 | -15.762 | -17.795 | -15.738 | -12.551 | 8 | Yazd |


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