International Journal of Progressive Education

Editor: Hakan Dedeoglu

Managing Editor:

Mustafa Yunus Eryaman

Assistant Managing Editors: Eryca Rochelle Neville

Associate Editor: Chen Xinren

Nihat Kahveci

Mustafa Koc

He Ning

Alex Jean-Charles

Hacettepe University, Turkey

Canakkale Onsekiz Mart University, Turkey

Nanjing University, China

University of Missouri-Columbia, USA Istanbul University, Turkey SUNY College at Oneonta, USA Isparta Suleyman Demirel University, Turkey Nanjing University, China

University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, USA

Editorial Board:

Bertram Chip Bruce **Peggy Placier** Yang Changyong Sharon Tettegah Fernando Galindo Susan Matoba Adler **Carol Gilles** Julie Matthews Nezahat Guclu Cushla Kapitzke Catalina Ulrich Rauf Yildiz Juny Montoya Winston Jumba Akala Kwok Keung HO Sara Salloum Mustafa Ulusoy Pragasit Sitthitikul Serkan Toy Catherine D Hunter Bongani Bantwini Cemalettin Ayas Mehmet Acikalin Luisa Rosu Caglar Yildiz Sheila L. Macrine **Tuncay Saritas** Hakan Dedeoglu Ihsan Seyit Ertem Youngyung Min Raul Alberto Mora Velez Van-Anthoney Hall Chan Raymond M.C.

University of Missouri-Columbia, USA Southwest China Normal University China University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, USA Universidad Mayor de San Simón, Bolivia University of Hawaii West Oahu, USA University of Missouri-Columbia, USA University of the Sunshine Coast, Australia Gazi University, Turkey University of Queensland, Australia Universitatea din Bucuresti, Romania Yildiz Technical University, Turkey Universidad de Los Andes, Bogotá, Colombia Catholic University of Eastern Africa, Kenya Lingnan University, Hong Kong University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, USA Gazi University, Turkey Walailak University, Thailand Iowa State University, USA University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, USA University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, USA Sinop University, Turkey Istanbul University, Turkey University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, USA University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, USA Montclair State University, USA Iowa State University, USA Hacettepe University, Turkey Gazi University, Turkey University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, USA University of Pontificia Bolivariana, Columbia University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, USA Hong Kong Baptist University

Pauline Sameshima	Washington State University, USA
Martina Riedler	University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, USA
Erdal Toprakci	Cumhuriyet University, Turkey
Hye-Young Park	University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, USA
Ali Ekber Sahin	Hacettepe University, Turkey
Advisory Board	
Lu Youquan	East China Normal University, China
Ma Hemin	East China Normal University, China
Chrispen Matsika	Georgia College & State University

Wei Liu Jeylan Woliye Hussein Zorhasni Zainal Abiddin University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, USA Almeya University, Ethiopia

University Pudra Malasia

The views expressed in this publication are not necessarily those of the Editor or the Editorial Review Board, nor the officers of the International Association of Educators (INASED). Copyright, 2014, International Association of Educators (INASED). ISSN 1554-5210