

# AFRO EURASIAN STUDIES

ISSUE 2  
FALL 2019  
08





# AFRO EURASIAN STUDIES

[AFES]

Volume:8, Issue: 2- 2019

ISSN: 2147-110X E-ISSN: 2667-5315

## Owner

**Musiad** (Independent Industrialists and Businessmen's Association)

## Editor in Chief

**Assoc. Prof. Dr. Mustafa YİĞİTOĞLU** -itobiad@itobiad.com  
Bolu Abant İzzet Baysal University, Faculty of Theology, Bolu-TURKEY

## Field Editor

**Prof. Dr. Serkan DİLEK**- serkan.dilek@gmail.com,  
Kastamonu University, Economics and Administrative Sciences Faculty,  
Kastamonu-TURKEY

## Editorial Board

**Prof. Dr. Jose Ramos Pires MANSO**-pmanso@ubi.pt  
Universidade De Beira,-PORTUGAL

**Prof. Dr. Jose Luis MIRALLO** – miralles@unex.es  
University of Zaragoza-SPAIN

**Prof. Dr. Georgi MARINOV** –georgi.marinov@gmail.com  
University of Economics Varna-BULGARIA

**Dr. Maciej MILCZANOWSKI** – macm@poczta.onet.pl  
Rzeszow University-POLAND

**Dr. Muhammad Uhaib AS'AD**-uhaibm@yahoo.com  
Islamic University of Kalimantan-INDONESIA

**Assoc. Prof. Dr. Şükrü MADEN** – sukrumaden@karabuk.edu.tr  
Karabuk University, Faculty of Theology, Karabuk-TURKEY

**Dr. Macario G. GAYETA**-doc.aiyo@gmail.com  
University of the East Caloocan, PHILIPPINES

**Dr. Nagmi AİMER**-najmimuftah@gmail.com  
Higher Institute of Marine Sciences Techniques, Sabratha- LIBYA

**Assoc. Prof. Dr. Ömer Faruk HABERGETİREN**- ofhabergetiren@hotmail.com  
Karabuk University, Faculty of Theology, Karabuk-TURKEY

**Prof. Dr. Esmail ABOUNOORİ**- esmail.abounoori@semnan.ac.ir  
Semran University-IRAN

**Assist Prof. Dr. Ahmad ALI**- ahmadali.pak@yandex.com  
Abdul Wali Khan University-Pakistan

**Asist Prof. Dr. Recep ÖZDİREK** – rozdirek@kastamonu.edu.tr Kastamonu  
University, Faculty of Theology, Kastamonu-TURKEY

## REFEREE BOARD

**Afro Eurasian Studies** uses double-blind review fulfilled by at least two reviewers. Referee names are kept strictly confidential. **For detailed information, please click here:** [www.dergipark.org.tr/afes](http://www.dergipark.org.tr/afes)

### Address

MUSIAD- Ataköy 7-8-9-10 Mah. Çobançeşme E5 Yanyol Cad. No:4 34445  
Bakırköy Istanbul- Turkey, Phone: +90 – 212 – 395 0000 Fax: +90 – 212 –  
395 0001

**e-posta:** afroeurasianstudies@gmail.com

### Abstracting And Indexing Services

It is indexed by Afro Eurasian Studies, Index Islamicus (Brill), Assos,  
Scilit. **For detailed information, please click here:**

[www.dergipark.org.tr/afes](http://www.dergipark.org.tr/afes)

### Publication Year

[2022 ]

Afes is a peer-reviewed, international academic journal published 3 times a year. The scientific and legal responsibility of the articles published in Afes belongs to the authors. The language of publication is English. All publication rights of the published articles belong to Afes and may not be published, reproduced or transferred to electronic media without the permission of the publisher. The editorial board is responsible for the publication of the manuscripts.

## Contents

149-152 | Generic

## Articles

---

153-165 | Emine KILIÇASLAN

**The Use of Ideological Language in the Context of Political  
Communication in the Internet Journalism Media: (The Case of  
Ukraine Crisis News)**

Siyasal İletişim Bağlamında İnternet Haberciliği Medyasında  
İdeolojik Dilin Kullanımı (Ukrayna Krizi Haberleri Örneği)

166-185 | Bahri AYDIN & Amine TARHAN

**Teachers Opinions on the Entrepreneur's Features of School  
Managers**

Öğretmenlerin Okul İdarecilerinin Girişimcilik Özelliklerine  
İlişkin Görüşleri

186-198 | Hammet ARSLAN

**Samarkand: Cultural And Scientific Center of Central Asia**

Semerkant: Orta Asya'nın Kültür ve Bilim Merkezi

199-219 | Hür Mahmut YÜCER

**Mevlana Celaleddin Rumi, Social (Public) Area and Preventive  
Social Work**

Mevlâna Celaleddin Rûmî, Kamusal Alan ve Koruyucu Sosyal  
Hizmetleri

220-230 | Ergin ÖGCEM

**Theoretical and Practical Reasons for Distancing from Faith (I)**

İnanca Mesafeli Duruşun Teorik ve Pratik Nedenleri (I)

231-234 | Writing and Publishing Policies

Publication Principles & Representation of Footnotes and  
Reference

## **Editor**

Academic circles and popular media alike have been discussing the changes in the global economic and political balance of power. Whatever the future may bring; the region of Africa, Europe and Asia, i.e. the Old World, which was the cradle of world civilizations for millennia, is destined to play a significant role in shaping the world again.

The Afro Eurasian Studies has been established in summer 2011 to offer a respected peer-reviewed outlet for the scholarly research in social and administrative sciences, which would shed light on the history and the current state of economic, political and social dynamics of Africa, Europe and Asia. The journal welcomes original manuscripts in English on a range of subject matters including economics, finance, management, political science, public policy and international relations with particular focus on the Afro Eurasian region.

## **About the Publisher**

The Afro Eurasian Studies is published by MÜSİAD (Independent Industrialists' and Businessmen's Association); a non-governmental and non-profit business association headquartered in Istanbul, Turkey. Established in 1990, MÜSİAD assists their members in their endeavors in business, investments and interantional trade with over 100 local branches worldwide.

Beyond services to its members, MÜSİAD has been acting as a non-governmental organization contributing to the economic and social development of Turkey and the countries in the region through international activities. MÜSİAD has also been an influential participant of the economic and policy discussions in Turkey through its research activities and publications.

As a culmination of the research experience accumulated over they years, the Economic and Social Research Center within MÜSİAD has embarked upon the challenge of publishing an international journal. Thus the Afro Eurasian Studies has been born in Turkey, at the epicenter of Afro Eurasia, out of a desire to contribute to the international discourse on the new dynamics of the region.

Kindly

*Editor*

*Assoc. Prof. Dr. Mustafa YİĞİTOĞLU*