# Ilahiyat Studies A Journal on Islamic and Religious Studies

| Volume 4 | Number 2 | Summer / Fall 2013



Bursa İlahiyat Foundation

### **ILAHIYAT STUDIES**

## A Journal on Islamic and Religious Studies

www.ilahiyatstudies.org

Volume 4, Number 2, Summer/Fall 2013

Publisher : Bursa İlahiyat Foundation

Editors : Kemal Ataman, Uludağ University, Turkey

Turgay Gündüz, Uludağ University, Turkey

Associate Editors : Kasım Küçükalp, Uludağ University, Turkey

Ulvi Murat Kılavuz, *Uludağ University*, Turkey : Kadir Gömbeyaz, *Uludağ University*, Turkey

Book Review Editor : Kadir Gömbeyaz, Uludağ University, Turkey
Assistant Editors : Seda Ensarioğlu, Uludağ University, Turkey

Büşra Kılıç, *Uludağ University*, Turkey Ümmügül Betül Kanburoğlu, *Uludağ University*, Turkey

### EDITORIAL BOARD

Abdulaziz Sachedina, *University of Virginia*, USA Afnan H. Fatani, *King Abdul-Aziz University*, Saudi Arabia

Ali Köse, Marmara University, Turkey Ali Yaşar Sarıbay, Uludağ University, Turkey Andrew Rippin, University of Victoria, Canada Asma Afsaruddin, Indiana University, USA Ayman Shihadeh, University of London, UK Burhanettin Tatar, Ondokuz Mayıs University, Turkey

Bülent Şenay, Uludağ University, Turkey Bülent Uçar, Universität Osnabrück, Germany Carl W. Ernst, University of North Carolina, USA Christoph Bochinger, Universität Bayreuth, Germany

David Thomas, *University of Birmingham*, UK Frank Griffel, *Yale University*, USA

İsmail Güler, Uludağ University, Turkey James W. Morris, Boston College, USA Jane I. Smith, Harvard University, USA Jules Louis Janssens, KU Leuven, Belgium Maribel Fierro, Centro de Ciencias Humanas y Sociales, Spain

Mustafa Kara, Uludağ University, Turkey Mustafa Köylü, Ondokuz Mayıs University, Turkey Omid Safi, University of North Carolina, USA Recep Alpyağıl, İstanbul University, Turkey Sabine Schmidtke, Freie Universität Berlin, Germany

Sabine Schmidtke, Freie Universität Berlin, Germany Sarah Stroumsa, The Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Israel

Sönmez Kutlu, Ankara University, Turkey Wan Mohd Nor Wan Daud, University of Technology Malaysia, Malaysia William Chittick, Stony Brook University, USA

*Ilahiyat Studies* is published in print (ISSN: 1309-1786) and online (e-ISSN: 1309-1719) biannually by Bursa İlahiyat Foundation, Hacılar Mh. Eceler Sk. Sema Apt. No: 6/5, Osmangazi, Bursa-Turkey.

Aims and Scope: Ilahiyat Studies is an international, peer-reviewed multidisciplinary journal dedicated to publishing scholarly articles on all aspects of Islam and the Muslim peoples and on religious studies. Available in print and online, and published twice a year, the journal aims to become one of the leading platforms in the world for new findings and discussions of all fields of Islamic and religious studies.

*Annual Subscription*: Annual subscription for each volume of two issues (print edition) is 50TL, \$50 (US), €35 (EUR) for institutions; 30TL, \$30 (US), €20 (EUR) for individuals, and 20TL, \$20 (US), €15 (EUR) for students. An institutional subscription to the print edition includes free access to the online for any number of concurrent users across a local area network.

Abstracting & Indexing: Ilahiyat Studies is currently indexed in ATLA Religion Database®, Index Islamicus, Index Copernicus International, and abstracted by Religious and Theological Abstracts.

**Disclaimer**: The publisher and Editors can not be held responsible for errors or any consequences arising from the use of information contained in this journal; the views and opinions expressed do not necessarily reflect those of the editors and publisher.

Copyright © 2010-2013 Bursa İlahiyat Foundation. All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, in any form or by any means, electronic, photocopying or otherwise, without permission in writing from the publisher. Copyright of articles is assigned to *Ilahiyat Studies* from the date on which the article is accepted for publication. *Ilahiyat Studies* permits single copying of single published articles for private study or research, no matter where the copying is done. Multiple copying of journals or parts of journals without permission, however, is in breach of copyright. Permission is normally given upon request to the Managing Editor, Copyright and Permissions to the *editor@ilahiyatstudies.org*, for illustrations, tables and short extracts from the text of individual articles published in our journals to be copied, provided that the original source of the material is acknowledged in each case and the permission of the authors is also obtained.

# **ILAHIYAT STUDIES**

Volume 4, Number 2, Summer/Fall 2013

# **CONTENTS**

	ARTICLES	
Mehmet Ata Az	Avicenna and Thomas Aquinas on the Possibility of Talking about God	149
Mehmet Gel	A Sixteenth-Century Ottoman Scholar in the Footsteps of Ibn Taymiyya and an Opponent of Ibn 'Arabī: Chiwizāda Muḥyī al-Dīn Sheikh Meḥmed Efendī	183
Ahmet Yaman	Jews in the Ottoman <i>Millet</i> System and Their Judicial Status: A Family Law Review	209
Derda Küçükalp	The Headscarf Problem in Turkey in the Context of Discussions on Freedom	239
	BOOK REVIEWS	
Stijn Aerts	The Night Journey and Ascension in Islam: The Reception of Religious Narrative in Sunnī, Shī'ī and Western Culture, by R. P. Buckley	259
Amidu Olalekan Sanni	Arabic Thresholds: Sites of Rhetorical Turn in Contemporary Scholarship,	262

edited by Muhsin J. al-Musawi

L. W. C. van Lit	An Anthology of Philosophy in Persia, Vol. 4: From the School of Illumination to Philosophical Mysticism, edited by Seyyed Hossein Nasr and Mehdi Aminrazavi	267
Giovanni Carrera	Argumentation et dialectique en Islam, by Abdessamad Belhaj	272
Hikmet Yaman	Sufism, Black and White: A Critical Edition of Kitāb al-Bayāḍ wa-l-Sawād by Abū l-Ḥasan al-Sīrjānī (d. ca. 470/1077), edited by Bilal Orfali and Nada Saab	275
Kevin W. Fogg	Questioning Modernity in Indonesia and Malaysia, edited by Wendy Mee and Joel S. Kahn	279
Muhammad Wildan	The End of Innocence? Indonesian Islam and the Temptations of Radicalism, by Andrée Feillard and Rémy Madinier	282