Gaziantep University Journal of Social Sciences

Vol. XXI No.IV

2022



GAZIANTEP UNIVERSITY

JOURNAL of SOCIAL SCIENCES

Aims and Scope

Gaziantep University Journal of Social Sciences (GAUN-JSS) is a double blind peer-reviewed international academic journal published quarterly. GAUN-JSS is published by the Graduate School of Social Sciences at Gaziantep University, one of the foremost research universities in Turkey.

The aims of the journal are to promote theoretical and research oriented studies, to foster excellence in research, and to encourage mutual sharing of academic research on national and international grounds. GAUN-JSS is an open access journal dedicated to the free flow of information and dissemination of knowledge. Although, GAUN-JSS is a multidisciplinary publication with a special focus on contribution from academia, we encourage submissions from professionals out-of-field and senior level graduate students.

The journal accepts articles written in English and Turkish. Articles on the field of Law written in French are also welcome.

GAUN-JSS accepts submissions and proposals in the following fields: Archaeology, Art, Business, Economics, International Trade, Communication, Geography, History, Law, Literature, Philosophy, Political Science and International Relations, Sociology and Theology.

The objective of GAUN-JSS is to contribute to a vibrant social science and humanities environment and to promote excellence in studies reflecting the current state-of-the-art in Turkish academia while providing a robust and rigorously academic outlet for academicians from non-metropolitan universities.

A minimum of two peer reviewers, who are recognized specialists specific to the topic and area of the submissions, are appointed by the editors. All peer review reports are electronically and anonymously delivered to the contributors. Reviewers' names are withheld by the journal to protect the integrity of the double-blind peer review process. Upon request, written reports can be provided to the reviewer that attests to their contribution. All published authors accept to act as reviewers for future issues.

All submitted papers should conform to the APA writing and citation standards as indicated in the journal's submission guidelines.

The publisher is committed to the open acces to all academic endeavor and as such, accepts its duty to make published content permanently available and freely accesible by all sections of worldwide academic community. The publisher does not charge any pecuniary fees for processing, submission, and publication of manuscripts. The publisher commits to the free and universal access to its published content in perpetuity.



Copyright

All articles published by GAUN-JSS are licensed under the Creative Commons Attribution-NonCommercial-ShareAlike 4.0 International (CC BY-NC-SA 4.0).

To view a copy of the license, visit https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc-sa/4.0/

For Editorial Correspondence and Subscription Inquiries

Gaziantep University, Graduate School of Social Sciences, GAUN-JSS 27310 Gaziantep, TURKEY
Tel: +90-342-318-1898 Fax: +90-342-360-1043
E-mail: editor@gantep.edu.tr

The Journal has an international editorial board.

Print

Gaziantep University Press

Abstracted and Indexed in

ULAKBİM National Academic Journals Index EBSCOHOST Academic Search Complete
Akademia Sosyal Bilimler İndeksi Türk Eğitim İndeksi
EBSCOHOST MLA International Bibliography
Directory of Open Access Journals

Gaziantep University Journal of Social Sciences

GAUN-JSS

Owner

University of Gaziantep Rector Prof. Dr. Arif ÖZAYDIN

Editor-in-Chief

Assoc. Prof. Dr. Mehmet Fatih BUĞAN Asst. Prof. Dr. Yavuz Sinan ULU

Assistant Editors

Res. Assist. İmren YILDIZ Lecturer Nesibe TAŞKIN Cansu YASAV

Section Editors

Prof. Dr. Atilla ENGİN
Prof. Dr. İbrahim Halil EKŞİ
Prof. Dr. Mehmet EROL
Assoc. Prof. Dr. Atınç OLCAY
Assoc. Prof. Dr. Ayhan ÖZER
Assoc. Prof. Mehmet Akif DESTEK
Assoc. Prof. Dr. Mesut ŞÖHRET
Assoc. Prof. Dr. Senem KURTAR
Assoc. Prof. Dr. Tayfun ERCAN
Assoc. Prof. Dr. Yunus Emre TANSÜ
Asst. Prof. Dr. Ela İpek GÜNDÜZ
Asst. Prof. Dr. Mehmet Ali GÖNGEN
Asst. Prof. Dr. Muhyettin İĞDE
Asst. Prof. Dr. Ragıp KALELİOĞLU

Editorial Board

Assoc. Prof. Dr. Mehmet SOĞUKÖMEROĞULLARI
Assoc. Prof. Dr. Erol ERKAN
Prof. Dr. Mehmet ÇELİKEL
Prof. Dr. Mustafa Burak GÜRBÜZ
Prof. Dr. Zekiye ANTAKYALIOĞLU
Assoc. Prof. Dr. Burhan KILIÇ
Assoc. Prof. Dr. Meltem KARADAĞ
Assoc. Prof. Dr.Naile ASKER
Assoc. Prof. Dr. Nuri YAVAN
Asst. Prof. Dr. Hamidreza SOHRABIABAD

Vol. 21, Issue 4, October 2022

Web: http://jss.gantep.edu.tr http://dergipark.gov.tr/jss **E-mail:** editor@gantep.edu.tr

Vol. XXI Issue IV, 2022 Reviewers List

Abdullah BAYINDIR	Fatih GÜÇLÜ	Nurcan TÖRENLİ
Abdullah Selim DOĞAN	Fatih TUNA	Nuri KAHVECİ
Abdurrahman UZUNASLAN	Fatma ÇAPAN	Oğuz KUŞ
Adem ADEMOĞLU	Ferda KARAGÖZ ÖZENÇ	Okay PEKŞEN
Adnan ALGÜL	Ferihan AYAZ	Oya BAYILTMIŞ ÖĞÜTCÜ
Ahmet EFE	Filiz YETİZ	Oya KORKMAZ
Ali ACARAY	Füsun ÖZERDEM	Önder ÖZGÜR
Alper GÜRER	Gamze Ebru ÇİFTÇİ	Pelin DOĞAN-ÖZGER
Arif ARİFOĞLU	Gökhan GÖKGÖZ	Pınar SERDAR DİNÇER
Armağan ZÖHRE	Gönül ÇİFÇİ	Sabahattin EZER
Aslı ERBİL	Gülgün YAZICI	Salih GÜRBÜZ
Ayhan DOĞAN	Gürdal ASLAN	Samet GÜNAY
Bahar KAYIHAN	Hasan CİNNİOĞLU	Sedat BİLİNİR
Barış ARMUTCU	Hasan YENİDOĞAN	Serdar YAMAN
Begüm TUĞLU	Hatice YILDIRIM	Serhan GÜRKAN
Birgül TAŞDELEN	Hikmet Gülçin BEKEN	Serhat ERDEM
Bora UYSAL	Ilkut Elif KANDİL GOKER	Serkan ETİ
Coşkun SOYSAL	İlker SAKINÇ	Sezgin GÜÇLÜAY
Davud KAPUCU	İlyas OKUMUŞ	Şehmus DEMİR
Derya GÖÇER	İrfan ERSİN	Şenay ATAM
Dilek ÇETİNDAŞ	Kamola BAYRAM	Üzeyir KÖSE
Doğa SARIİPEK	M Fatih KANTER	Yasin TOPALOĞLU
Efe ARDA	Medet İĞDE	Yelda ERÇANDIRLI
Elife KART	Mehmet DAĞ	Yıldıray KESGİN
Emrah AKBAŞ	Mehmet Nuri GÜLTEKİN	Yunus KILIÇ
Emrah İsmail ÇEVİK	Murat TEKBAŞ	Yusuf Zafer Can UĞURHAN
Emre ÇOLAKOĞLU	Mustafa Emre KÖKSALAN	Zekai ŞENOL
Enes KAVAK	Mustafa KIRCA	Zuhal AKMEŞE DEMİR
Ercüment YILDIRIM	Müge MANGA	Züleyha ÇETİNER-ÖKTEM
Erhan KILINÇ	Nevzat ARTUÇ	Zümre Gizem YILMAZ KARAHAN
Esra KESKİN		