



JOURNAL OF  
ECONOMICS AND  
RESEARCH

**JER**

***JOURNAL OF ECONOMICS AND  
RESEARCH***



**2023**

***Nisan/April***

***Yıl/Year: 2023 Cilt/Volume: 4 Sayı/Issue: 1***

**ISSN: 2717-9907 (Online)**

Türkçe ve İngilizce Yayımlanan Uluslararası Hakemli Dergi  
*International Peer-Reviewed Journal Published in Turkish and English*