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# 1. Introduction

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The text should contain qualified information on the subject. It should be given a brief literature review on what has been done before, why it is needed to do this research, and the purpose of the study should be briefly mentioned in this section.

# 2. Materials and Methods

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In studies that require ethics committee approval, information about the number and date of the ethics committee approval document should be given in the first paragraph of this section.

Materials, objects, workspace, time, and limitations should be mentioned in the material subheading. The information should be included about material such as charts, shapes, etc., in this section.

The method is the technique or techniques used to reach the purpose of the research. If the method (s) used are new, they should be given clearly and comprehensively. If the method used is a known method, it is sufficient to give the name only by showing the reference. Sub-headings are allowed in this section.

## 2.1. Subtitle

In case the sub-title (**Title 2**) should be given in the section, the sub-title should be written in “Times New Roman” font, 11pt font size, and bold. A space (12 pt) should be added between the title (or before text) and the sub-title. In addition, a space (6 pt) should be added between the sub-title and text. The first letter of the first word of the subtitle should be capitalized, and the others should be written in lower case, or Title 2 *of the manuscript should be written by choosing* ***“*Title 2***” style from the Word Styles menu)*.

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If ***Title 3*** is to be used, the first letter of the first word of Title 3 should be capitalized, and the others should be written in lower case, *italic* and bold. Add a 6 pt blank before and after *Sub-subtitle* or Title 3 *of the manuscript should be written by choosing* ***“*Title 3***” style from the Word Styles)*.

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If there are equations in the text, they should be given with two cells in a single line table. Equations should be added to the left cell and centered. In the right cell, the equation number should be placed and just right based on the equation number. The following example equations are given.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | (1) |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | (2) |

There must be one line of space between the paragraphs before and after the equation statements.

# 3. Results

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The results are presented in this section and supported with figures and charts if necessary. The results should be composed of simple tables and figures with text as short as possible and must be avoided repetitions (such as repeating the findings in the tables also in the text). The same material should not be presented in tabular and graphical form. **If the results and discussion section will not be combined, the references should not be cited in this section.**

The units of data used in the article should be shown as mg kg-1 (not mg/kg).

If tables, graphics, images, or figures are to be used in the section, their titles and descriptions should be added as presented in the examples shown below.

-Text and data in a figure should be editable,

-Graphic or picture must be legible.

The resolution of the picture must be at least 300 dpi.

Figure 1. The title of the figure should be written in "Times New Roman" font, 11 pt, and without any spaces between it and the figure. Leave 6 pt spaces before and 12 pt after the table title, the figure and figure title should be centered, *or it should be written by choosing* “**Fig. Title**” *from the Word Styles menu*.

To mention the figure or table, it should be written as “Figure 1.” or “Table 1.” without abbreviation. If applicable, add a reference to the title of figures, graphics, and images, as in the example above. Images such as graphics, pictures, maps used in the text should be at least 300 dpi resolution, clear and readable.

If you need to add a table, please add a table as shown in the example below. Table numbering should have similar text features as figure, graphic, and picture numbering. Please, leave 12 pt spaces before and 6 pt after the table title.

Table number and title should be written above the table, and 6 pt space should be left between the table and its title. The vertical lines cannot be used in the table. The first and last horizontal lines used in the table should be 1x ½ pt, and the intermediate horizontal lines should be ½ pt thick. The text in the table should be legible (8-11 font size).

All tables used in the manuscript must be prepared with the same font size.

Table 1. The caption should be written in Times New Roman font with an 11pt size, leave 12 pt spaces before and 6 pt after the table title, *or it should be written by choosing “***Table Title***” from the Word Styles menu*

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Findings should not be repeated in this section. The results obtained as a result of the study should be stated in clear, understandable, and plain expressions. In addition, the contribution of the results of the study to the literature, the limitations of the study, and suggestions can be given.

# Ethical Statement

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In this section, the author(s) should identify the ethical permission of the study. If ethics committee permission is required for the study, please write the following sentence\*.

(\*)Ethical approval for this study was obtained from Name of Ethics Committee or Institutional

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If ethics committee permission is not required for the study, please write the following sentence\*\*.

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# Acknowledgements

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Those who use programs such as BibTeX, Endnote, Mendeley, Refman, and Refworks should use the "APA" reference spelling rules.

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- Use Doe et al. (2014) or (Doe et al., 2014) for three or more authors "et al." is in normal

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- When multiple references are cited, rank them preferably by chronological order using commas and semicolons: (Doe, 1999; Smith and Doe, 2001; Doe et al., 2014 and 2015)

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AOAC, (2000). *Official Methods of Analysis* (17th Ed.). Maryland, USA: Association of Official Analytical Chemists. **(Citing an anonymous book)**

Belsey, C. (2006). Poststructuralism. In S. Malpas & P. Wake (Eds.), *The Routledge companion to critical theory* (pp. 51–61). Routledge. (**Citing a chapter from an edited book:** Last name, Initials. (Year). Title of chapter. In Editor initials. Last name (Ed. or Eds.), *Book title* (pp. page range). Publisher. DOI if available)

Dodd, C. L., Hocking Edwards, J. E., Hazel, S. J., & Pitchford, W. S. (2014). Flight speed and agitation in weaned lambs: Genetic and non-genetic effects and relationships with carcass quality. *Livestock Science, 160*, 12-20. doi:10.1016/j.livsci.2013.12.001 **(****Citing an article from a journal:** Author’s last name, Initial(s)., Author’s last name, Initial(s)., & Author’s last name, Initial(s). (Year of publication). Title of article. *Title of Journal*, Volume(Issue), Pages. https://doi.org/DOI**)**

FAO, (2019). *World chestnut production list*. http://www.fao.org/faostat/en/#data/QC.Access date: 03.06.2020. **(Citing from websites with no author:** Organization Name. (Year). *Page title*. Site Name. URL. Access date**)**

Jackson, P. G. G., & Cockcroft, P. D. (2002). *Clinical Examination of Farm Animals*. Oxford, UK: Wiley-Blackwell. **(Citing from books or official reports:** Author’s last name, Initial(s). (Year of publication). *Title of book* (Edition ed.). Publisher.**)**

Karaca, S. (2010). *Fattening performance, slaughter and carcass characteristics, meat quality and fatty acid composition of Karakaş lambs and Hair goat kids on intensive and extensive condition.* (PhD), Yuzuncu Yıl University, Institute of Natural and Applied Science, Van, Turkey. **(Citing from thesis:** Author, A. A. (Publication date). *Title of thesis*. (Type of thesis [Master or Ph.D. Thesis). Academic Institution, City, State [or] Country.**)**

Sabancı, A., Ören, N., Yaşar, B., Öztürk, H., & Atal, M. (2010). *Türkiye’de biyodizel ve biyoetanol üretiminin tarım sektörü açısından değerlendirilmesi* Paper presented at the Türkiye Ziraat Mühendisliği VII. Teknik Kongresi, Ankara. **(****Citing from proceedings or conference papers:** Author name, Initials. (Year). Paper title [Paper presentation]. Conference Name, Month Day-Day, City, State, Country. URL**)**

Slat, B., Worp, C., & Holierhoek, L. (2019). *Whales likely impacted by Great Pacific garbage patch.* The Ocean Cleanup. https://www.theoceancleanup.com/updates/whales-likely-impacted-by-great-pacific-garbage-patch/. Access date: April 10. (**Citing a website:** Author’s last name, Initial(s)., Author’s last name, Initial(s)., & Author’s last name, Initial(s). (Year of publication). *Title of work*. Website. https://URL. Access date)

SPSS. (2013). IBM SPSS Statistics 22.0 for Windows. Armonk, N.Y. **(Citing from packed programs)**