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The text should contain qualified information on the subject. It should be given a brief literature review on what has been done before, why it is needed to do this research, and the purpose of the study should be briefly mentioned in this section.

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In studies that require ethics committee approval, information about the number and date of the ethics committee approval document should be given in the first paragraph of this section.

Materials, objects, workspace, time, and limitations should be mentioned in the material subheading. The information should be included about material such as charts, shapes, etc., in this section.

The method is the technique or techniques used to reach the purpose of the research. If the method (s) used are new, they should be given clearly and comprehensively. If the method used is a known method, it is sufficient to give the name only by showing the reference. Sub-headings are allowed in this section.

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|  | (2) |
| --- | --- |

There must be one line of space between the paragraphs before and after the equation statements.

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The results are presented in this section and supported with figures and charts if necessary. The results should be composed of simple tables and figures with text as short as possible and must be avoided repetitions (such as repeating the findings in the tables also in the text). The same material should not be presented in tabular and graphical form. **If the results and discussion section will not be combined, the references should not be cited in this section.**

The units of data used in the article should be shown as mg kg-1 (not mg/kg).

If tables, graphics, images, or figures are to be used in the section, their titles and descriptions should be added as presented in the examples shown below.



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To mention the figure or table, it should be written as “Figure 1.” or “Table 1.” without abbreviation. If applicable, add a reference to the title of figures, graphics, and images, as in the example above. Images such as graphics, pictures, maps used in the text should be at least 300 dpi resolution, clear and readable.

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All tables used in the manuscript must be prepared with the same font size.

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The results of the study should be discussed and compared with the previous studies in the literature (Comparison should be avoided without considering the reasons, for instance, “higher, lower, longer, shorter, etc. than other studies”) in this section. The cited references should not be older than 10 years.

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Findings should not be repeated in this section. The results obtained as a result of the study should be stated in clear, understandable, and plain expressions. In addition, the contribution of the results of the study to the literature, the limitations of the study, and suggestions can be given.

# Acknowledgements

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**Note:** directions for citations used in-text

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AOAC, (2000). *Official Methods of Analysis* (17th Ed.). Maryland, USA: Association of Official Analytical Chemists. **(Citing an anonymous book)**

Belsey, C. (2006). Poststructuralism. In S. Malpas & P. Wake (Eds.), *The Routledge companion to critical theory* (pp. 51–61). Routledge. (**Citing a chapter from an edited book:** Last name, Initials. (Year). Title of chapter. In Editor initials. Last name (Ed. or Eds.), *Book title* (pp. page range). Publisher. DOI if available)

Dodd, C. L., Hocking Edwards, J. E., Hazel, S. J., & Pitchford, W. S. (2014). Flight speed and agitation in weaned lambs: Genetic and non-genetic effects and relationships with carcass quality. *Livestock Science, 160*, 12-20. doi:10.1016/j.livsci.2013.12.001 **(Citing an article from a journal:** Author’s last name, Initial(s)., Author’s last name, Initial(s)., & Author’s last name, Initial(s). (Year of publication). Title of article. *Title of Journal*, Volume(Issue), Pages. https://doi.org/DOI**)**

FAO, (2019). *World chestnut production list*. http://www.fao.org/faostat/en/#data/QC.Access date: 03.06.2020. **(Citing from websites with no author:** Organization Name. (Year). *Page title*. Site Name. URL. Access date**)**

Jackson, P. G. G., & Cockcroft, P. D. (2002). *Clinical Examination of Farm Animals*. Oxford, UK: Wiley-Blackwell. **(Citing from books or official reports:** Author’s last name, Initial(s). (Year of publication). *Title of book* (Edition ed.). Publisher.**)**

Karaca, S. (2010). *Fattening performance, slaughter and carcass characteristics, meat quality and fatty acid composition of Karakaş lambs and Hair goat kids on intensive and extensive condition.* (PhD), Yuzuncu Yıl University, Institute of Natural and Applied Science, Van, Turkey. **(Citing from thesis:** Author, A. A. (Publication date). *Title of thesis*. (Type of thesis [Master or Ph.D. Thesis). Academic Institution, City, State [or] Country.**)**

Sabancı, A., Ören, N., Yaşar, B., Öztürk, H., & Atal, M. (2010). *Türkiye’de biyodizel ve biyoetanol üretiminin tarım sektörü açısından değerlendirilmesi* Paper presented at the Türkiye Ziraat Mühendisliği VII. Teknik Kongresi, Ankara. **(Citing from proceedings or conference papers:** Author name, Initials. (Year). Paper title [Paper presentation]. Conference Name, Month Day-Day, City, State, Country. URL**)**

Slat, B., Worp, C., & Holierhoek, L. (2019). *Whales likely impacted by Great Pacific garbage patch.* The Ocean Cleanup. https://www.theoceancleanup.com/updates/whales-likely-impacted-by-great-pacific-garbage-patch/. Access date: April 10. (**Citing a website:** Author’s last name, Initial(s)., Author’s last name, Initial(s)., & Author’s last name, Initial(s). (Year of publication). *Title of work*. Website. https://URL. Access date)

SPSS. (2013). IBM SPSS Statistics 22.0 for Windows. Armonk, N.Y. **(Citing from packed programs)**