**Full Title of The Paper**

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| **Article History**   |  |  | | --- | --- | | *Received:* | xx Jan 202x | | *Accepted:* | xx Jan 202x | | *Published:* | xx Jan 202x |   ***Research Article*** | **Abstract −** Insert an abstract here, including the purpose, method, and findings of the study. The abstract must not exceed 250 words (minimum 100 words). Do not use references in the abstract. Do not use any abbreviations unless the unabbreviated form is provided herein. Write three-five keywords. ORCIDs are compulsory. By right-clicking the ORCID icon, select “Edit Link” and paste your ID as https://orcid.org/xxxx-xxxx-xxxx-xxxx. Insert an abstract here, including the purpose, method, and findings of the study. The abstract must not exceed 250 words (minimum 100 words). Do not use references in the abstract. Do not use any abbreviations unless the unabbreviated form is provided herein. Write three-five keywords. ORCIDs are compulsory. By right-clicking the ORCID icon, select “Edit Link” and paste your ID as https://orcid.org/xxxx-xxxx-xxxx-xxxx. |
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1. Introduction (Compulsory)

Write an introduction here. Use American English [1]. Use citations in the order of appearance in the paper (not in alphabetical order) [2]. Add a critical literature review. Clearly express the study’s motivation. This section cannot contain a subsection. Write a text of introduction here. Write [3-6] a text of introduction here. For a new paragraph, use Enter, not Shift+Enter.

Do not use informal expressions, such as first-person pronoun “I”, certain conjunctions, prepositions, or adverbs (e.g., also, plus, so far, now, and so), contractions (e.g., can’t, don’t, haven’t, we’re, and let’s), abbreviations (e.g., ASAP and w.r.t.), phrasal verbs, slangs, and colloquial language [7, 8]. Write in full the phrase you want to use the abbreviation of and specify the abbreviation symbol in parentheses. Use only the abbreviation in subsequent uses.

Use commas after conjunctions or adverbs, including but not limited to Therefore, Thus, Hence, Thereby, Thereafter, Consequently, Moreover, Furthermore, Besides, Further, In addition, Additionally, Then, Afterward, Subsequently, Later, Hereinafter, Finally, Thus far, Recently, Lately, and Latterly. Use commas as highlighted in yellow “…, then …”/“…, for …,”/“…, for all …,”/“For …,”/“For all …,”. Use the Oxford comma (or serial comma) (e.g., A, B, and C). Write a text of introduction here. Write [9, 10] a text of introduction here. Write [11-14] a text of introduction here.

Describe the paper’s layout in the last paragraph. Write a text of introduction here. Write [15, 16] a text of introduction here. Write a text of introduction here. Write a text of introduction here. Write a text of introduction here [17-20].

1. Materials and Methods/Preliminaries (Recommended)

Materials and methods used in the research articles should be explained in this section. For the reproducibility of the study, the method should be given in detail and clearly. Methods used should be supported by previously published references.

Add definitions, theorems, etc. used in the paper. Give proper credit to definitions, theorems, etc. The first sentence of Preliminaries can be started as “This section presents/provides some of the basic definitions and properties/some notions to be used/required/needed in the next sections/following section.”.

**Definition 2.1.** [6] Definition. Definition. Definition. Definition. Definition. Definition. Definition. Definition. Definition.

**Lemma 2.2.** [7] Lemma. Lemma. Lemma. Lemma. Lemma. Lemma. Lemma. Lemma. Lemma. Lemma. Lemma. Lemma. Lemma. Lemma. Lemma. Lemma.

**Proof.**

Proof of Lemma. Proof of Lemma. Proof of Lemma. Proof of Lemma. Proof of Lemma. ◻

* 1. Subsection Subsection

Tables and figures must be captioned and numbered. Captions should be located under the figure and top the table, centered, Sentence case form, and 11 pt. Figures and tables should be referred to by the number in the text (e.g., “Table 1 shows that …”, “Figure 1 shows that …”, “Tables 1 and 2 manifest that …”, “Figures 1 and 2 specify that …”, and “Tables 1-3 indicate that …”). Texts in tables should be 9 pt. If tables and figures are consecutive, leave a line space in between.

**Table 1.** Results for the parameters and the objects ranging from 100 to 1000

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **100** | **200** | **300** | **400** | **500** | **600** | **700** | **800** | **900** | **1000** |
| **CE10an** | 0.2739 | 3.2532 | 14.0127 | 40.1959 | 93.9178 | 184.5333 | 335.5700 | 568.7381 | 914.9916 | 1412.0988 |
| **EMO18an** | **0.0113** | **0.0069** | **0.0068** | **0.0101** | **0.0162** | **0.0200** | **0.0244** | **0.0587** | **0.0396** | **0.0506** |
| **Difference** | 0.2626 | 3.2463 | 14.0060 | 40.1858 | 93.9015 | 184.5134 | 335.5456 | 568.6794 | 914.9520 | 1412.0482 |
| **Advantage (%)** | 95.8871 | 99.7870 | 99.9518 | 99.9748 | 99.9827 | 99.9892 | 99.9927 | 99.9897 | 99.9957 | 99.9964 |
| Boldfaced values indicate the “best” performances. Boldfaced values indicate the “best” performances. Boldfaced values indicate the “best” performances. | | | | | | | | | | |

**Figure 1.** Plasma Na+ concentrations in 14 g (●), 20 g (▲), and 30 g (■) trout transported to seawater

* + 1. Subsubsection Subsubsection

The SI system (Système International d'Unités) must be used in all scientific data. There should be no space between the % sign and the number. The percent sign (%) is used after the number, e.g., 18%. A decimal point must be used in decimal numbers, e.g., 2.5 instead of 2,5.

1. Results and Discussion/Main Results (Recommended)

This section should provide/introduce/investigate the findings and discussion/definitions and theorems. Findings/Concepts obtained from the study should be supported in this section by figures and tables/propositions and examples. For “Results and Discussion”, the similarities and differences of the obtained results with other studies should be provided, and the possible reasons for these should be discussed based on the literature. For “Results and Discussion”, the contribution and importance of the results to science should be emphasized. The obtained results should be interpreted, avoiding unnecessary repetitions.

1. Equations

The equations are written centered. Equations are numbered sequentially in the relevant section. Do not number equations or mathematical expressions unless necessary. Do not use punctuation after centered equations/mathematical expressions, even if they are at the end of a sentence. Use , , and instead of or and . Use instead of . Equations should be referred to by the number with parentheses in the text (e.g., “From (3.1), …”, “From (3.1) and (3.2), …”, “From (3.1)-(3.3), …”, and “From (3.1)-(3.3) and (3.5), …”).

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | (3.1) |
|  | (3.2) |
|  | (3.3) |
|  | (3.4)  (3.5) |
|  | (3.6) |
|  | (3.7) |

**Theorem 3.1.** Theorem. Theorem. Theorem. Theorem. Theorem. Theorem.



**Proof.**

1. By Definition 2.1/From Lemma 2.2, … Proof. Proof. Proof. Proof. Proof. Proof. Proof. Proof. Proof. Proof. Proof. Proof.

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Proof. Proof. Proof. Proof. Proof. Proof. Proof. Proof. Proof. Proof. Proof. Proof.

Proof. Proof. ◻

1. Conclusion (Compulsory)

Write the remarkable results of the study briefly, a minimum of 100 words. Write the remarkable results of the study briefly, a minimum of 100 words. Write the remarkable results of the study briefly, a minimum of 100 words. Write the remarkable results of the study briefly, a minimum of 100 words. Write the remarkable results of the study briefly, a minimum of 100 words. Write the remarkable results of the study briefly, a minimum of 100 words. Write the remarkable results of the study briefly, a minimum of 100 words. Write the remarkable results of the study briefly, a minimum of 100 words.

Write forward-looking suggestions and opinions about the study results in the last paragraph, a minimum of 50 words. Write forward-looking suggestions and opinions about the study results in the last paragraph, a minimum of 50 words. Write forward-looking suggestions and opinions about the study results in the last paragraph, a minimum of 50 words.

Author Contributions (Compulsory)

The fourth author directed the project and supervised this study’s findings. The second and third authors devised the main conceptual ideas and developed the theoretical framework. The first and second authors performed the experiment and statistical analyses. The first author wrote the manuscript with support from the second, third, and fourth authors. The fourth author reviewed and edited the paper. All authors read and approved the final version of the paper. This paper is derived from the first author’s doctoral dissertation/master’s thesis supervised by the fourth author.

The author read and approved the final version of the paper.

Conflicts of Interest (Compulsory)

All the authors declare no conflict of interest. / The author declares no conflict of interest.

Acknowledgement (if necessary)

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