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| **Abstract** Insert an abstract here, a minimum of 60 words. Do not use references in the abstract. Do not use any abbreviations unless the unabbreviated form is provided herein. Write three-five keywords. Write two Subject Classification (2020) codes (if any), primary and secondary (both compulsory). ORCIDs are compulsory. By right clicking the ORCID icon, select “Edit Link” and paste your ID as https://orcid.org/xxxx-xxxx-xxxx-xxxx Insert an abstract here. Do not use references in the abstract. Do not use any abbreviations unless the unabbreviated form is provided herein. Write three-five keywords. Write two Subject Classification (2020) codes (if any), primary and secondary (both compulsory). ORCIDs are compulsory. By right clicking the ORCID icon, select “Edit Link” and paste your ID as https://orcid.org/xxxx-xxxx-xxxx-xxxx. |
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## Introduction (Compulsory)

Write an introduction here. Use American English [1]. Use citations in the order of appearance in the paper (not in alphabetical order) [2]. Add a critical literature review. Clearly express the study’s motivation. Write a text of introduction here. Write [3-5] a text of introduction here. For a new paragraph, use Enter, not Shift+Enter.

Do not use informal expressions, such as first person pronoun “I”, certain conjunctions, prepositions, or adverbs (e.g., also, plus, so far, now, and so), contractions (e.g., can’t, don’t, haven’t, we’re, and let’s), abbreviations (e.g., ASAP and w.r.t.), phrasal verbs, slangs, and colloquial language [6, 7].

Use commas after conjunctions or adverbs, including but not limited to Therefore, Thus, Hence, Thereby, Thereafter, Consequently, Moreover, Furthermore, Besides, Further, In addition, Additionally, Then, Afterward, Subsequently, Later, Hereinafter, Finally, Thus far, Recently, Lately, and Latterly. Use commas as highlighted in yellow “…, then …”/“…, for …,”/“…, for all …,”/“For …,”/“For all …,”. Use the Oxford comma (or serial comma) (e.g., A, B, and C). Write a text of introduction here. Write [8, 9] a text of introduction here. Write [10-13] a text of introduction here.

Describe the paper’s layout in the last paragraph. Write a text of introduction here. Write [14, 15] a text of introduction here. Write a text of introduction here. Write a text of introduction here. Write a text of introduction here [16-19].

## Preliminaries (Recommended)

This section provides some basic notions to be needed for the following sections. Add definitions, theorems, etc. used in the paper. Give proper credit to definitions, theorems, etc. Preliminary. Preliminary. Preliminary. Preliminary. Preliminary. Preliminary.

**Definition 2.1.** [6] Definition. Definition. Definition. Definition. Definition. Definition. Definition. Definition. Definition.

**Lemma 2.2.** [7] Lemma. Lemma. Lemma. Lemma. Lemma. Lemma. Lemma. Lemma. Lemma. Lemma. Lemma. Lemma. Lemma. Lemma. Lemma. Lemma.

PROOF*.* Proof of Lemma. Proof of Lemma. Proof of Lemma. Proof of Lemma. Proof of Lemma.

Proof of Lemma. Proof of Lemma. Proof of Lemma. Proof of Lemma. Proof of Lemma. ◻

## Section

This section presents …Section Three. Section Three. Section Three. Section Three. Section Three. Section Three. Section Three. Section Three. Section Three.

**Theorem 3.1.** Theorem. Theorem. Theorem. Theorem. Theorem. Theorem.



PROOF.

1. From Lemma 2.2, … Theorem. Theorem. Theorem. Theorem. Theorem. Theorem. Theorem Theorem

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| --- | --- |
|  | (3.1) |
|  | (3.2) |
|  | (3.3) |
|  | (3.4)  (3.5) |
|  | (3.6) |
|  | (3.7) |

1. From (3.1), … From (3.2) and (3.3), … From (3.4)-(3.7), …

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Do not number equations or mathematical expressions unless necessary. Do not use punctuations after centered equations/mathematical expressions, even if they are at the end of a sentence. Use , , and instead of or and . Use instead of . ◻

Tables and figures must be captioned and numbered. Captions should be located under the figure and on top of the table and must be 11 pt. Figures and tables should be referred to by the number in the text (e.g., “Table 1 shows that …”, “Figure 1 shows that …”, “Tables 1 and 2 manifest that …”, “Figures 1 and 2 specify that …”, and “Tables 1-3 indicate that …”). Texts in tables should be 9 pt.

**Table** **1.** Results for the parameters and the objects ranging from 100 to 1000

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **100** | **200** | **300** | **400** | **500** | **600** | **700** | **800** | **900** | **1000** |
| **CE10an** | 0.2739 | 3.2532 | 14.0127 | 40.1959 | 93.9178 | 184.5333 | 335.5700 | 568.7381 | 914.9916 | 1412.0988 |
| **EMO18an** | **0.0113** | **0.0069** | **0.0068** | **0.0101** | **0.0162** | **0.0200** | **0.0244** | **0.0587** | **0.0396** | **0.0506** |
| **Difference** | 0.2626 | 3.2463 | 14.0060 | 40.1858 | 93.9015 | 184.5134 | 335.5456 | 568.6794 | 914.9520 | 1412.0482 |
| **Advantage (%)** | 95.8871 | 99.7870 | 99.9518 | 99.9748 | 99.9827 | 99.9892 | 99.9927 | 99.9897 | 99.9957 | 99.9964 |
| Boldfaced values indicate the “best” performances. | | | | | | | | | | |

**Figure 1.** Results for the parameters and the objects ranging from 100 to 1000

If tables and figures are consecutive, leave a line space in between.

### Subsection

This subsection presents … Subsection. Subsection. Subsection. Subsection. Subsection. Subsection. Subsection. Subsection. Subsection. Subsection. Subsection.

**Definition 2.3.** Definition Definition Definition Definition Definition Definition Definition Definition

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### Subsubsection

Subsubsection. Subsubsection. Subsubsection. Subsubsection. Subsubsection. Subsubsection. Subsubsection. Subsubsection.

## Conclusion (Compulsory)

This study … Conclusion. Conclusion. Conclusion. Conclusion. Conclusion. Conclusion. Conclusion. Mention the need for further research (recommended), for example, “Future studies …”.

## Author Contributions

All the authors equally contributed to this work. This paper is derived from the first author’s doctoral dissertation/master’s thesis supervised by the second author. They all read and approved the final version of the paper.

The author read and approved the final version of the paper.

## Conflict of Interest

All the authors declare no conflict of interest. / The author declares no conflict of interest.

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