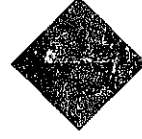




8. KÜLTÜRLER ARASI  
PSİKOLOJİ KONGRESİ

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8. INTERNATIONAL CONGRESS OF  
CROSS-CULTURAL PSYCHOLOGY



Istanbul, Turkey July 6-10, 1986

Boğaziçi Üniversitesi  
Bogaziçi University

# FINAL PROGRAM

International Association for  
Cross-Cultural Psychology

**PROGRAM FOR THE OFFICIAL OPENING  
OF THE CONGRESS**

Opening Remarks : Prof. Dr. Çiğdem Kâğıtçıbaşı,  
Conference Chairperson

Welcome and Opening Speeches : Invited Guests

Prof. Dr. Ergün Toğrol, Rector, Boğaziçi University

Prof. Dr. Murat Dikmen, Dean, School of Arts and Sciences,  
Boğaziçi University

Prof. Dr. Beğlân Toğrol, Istanbul University, «History of Psychology  
in Turkey»

IACCP Presidential Address : Prof. Ronald Taft

Announcements : Prof. Dr. Çiğdem Kâğıtçıbaşı

A film by Claude Lelouch : «Turkey»

Welcome Reception

**PLENARY LECTURES**

Three invited lecturers will give special midday plenary lectures at 12:30 on each of the three full days of the Conference :

July 7th, Edward E. Sampson, «Individuation and Domination :  
Undermining the Social Bond»

(Professor Edward E. Sampson is affiliated with St. Mary's College of California and The Wright Institute, where he is the Dean).

July 8th, Wayne H. Holtzman, «Cross-Cultural Studies of Child  
Development»

(Professor Wayne H. Holtzman is the President of I.U. Psy. S. He is affiliated with University of Texas, Hogg Foundation).

July 9th, Ernest E. Boesch, «Cultural Psychology from an Action-Theoretical Perspective»

(Professor Ernest E. Boesch is affiliated with Universität des Saarlandes, Social-Psychological Research Center on Development Planning)

These three eminent scholars will bring their diverse theoretical orientations and substantial contributions to bear on some of the current issues in psychology and cross-cultural psychology.

## FINAL PROGRAM

Monday 7th July First Sessions (Morning)  
Time 9:00 - 10:35

Room 1	Room 2	Room 3	Room 4	Room 5
<p>Symposium #1</p> <p>TWO - AND A HALF DECADES OF CROSS-CULTURAL PSYCHOLOGY IN THE THIRD WORLD</p> <p>DURGAWANT SINGHA (INDIA)</p> <p>D. Sinha (India) Cross-cultural psychology in the Third World</p> <p>R. Serpell (Zambia) The search for enlightening metaphors: a reformulation of the emic goal</p> <p>J. Berry (Canada) Psychology and the process of change in third world countries</p> <p>T. S. Saraswathi &amp; R. Dutta (India) Cross-cultural studies in developmental psychology in India: problems and prospects</p> <p>Y. Ji Poortinga (Netherlands) Non-western psychologists versus western psychology: a practical reality of scientifically false dichotomy</p>	<p>Paper Session #1</p> <p>ABILITY AND ACHIEVEMENT TESTS</p> <p>Chair: B. ANTHONY (U.S.A.)</p> <p>A. M. Bony (Libya) The performance of selected Libyan students in selected universities and high institutions on the test of "C" Cattell Culture Fair Intelligence test</p> <p>P. J. Drenth (Netherlands) Intelligence Tests in Educational Evaluation and Selection in Developing Countries</p> <p>M. O. A. Durajoye (Nigeria) Progressive matrices and the test of Nigerian time, 1968-1988</p> <p>S. B. Ellis (U.S.A.) Differences between Germans and Americans on measures of Thurstone's Abilities</p> <p>N. Sabin &amp; I. Savasar (Turkey) The factorial structure of the WISC-R in Turkish standardization</p> <p>M. O. Uluğ &amp; G. Kozanoglu (Turkey) Application of the wide Range Achievement Test among 6-20 age groups in Turkey</p>	<p>Symposium #2</p> <p>SPEECH ACT BEHAVIOR: A CROSS-CULTURAL PERSPECTIVE</p> <p>S. BLUM-KULKA &amp; E. OLSHTAIN (ISRAEL)</p> <p>S. Blum-Kulka (Israel) Indirectness and politeness in requests: same or different?</p> <p>C. Faerch &amp; G. Kasper (Denmark) Internal and external modulations across language</p> <p>J. House (F.R.G.) Being polite and witty in English and in German</p> <p>E. Olshtain (Israel) Apologies across languages</p> <p>E. Weisman (Israel) Processing indirect messages: hints and irony</p>	<p>Paper Session #2</p> <p>ATTRIBUTION OF CAUSE AND LOCUS OF CONTROL</p> <p>Chair: D. SUNAR (TURKEY)</p> <p>J. L. Ednan (U.S.A.) Ethnicity and causal attribution in Hawaii</p> <p>J. P. Forgas (Australia) Everyday explanations of wealth: attributions for economic success in Australia, Britain and West Germany</p> <p>M. Focchi (Canada) Attributions, expectations and cross-cultural comparisons</p> <p>G. Misra (India) Cultural differences in causal perception of achievement outcomes</p> <p>A. P. Singh (India) Locus of control: a comparative study of university students amongst South East Asian countries</p> <p>B. G. Singh, S. N. Upadhyay &amp; G. Misra (India) Cultural differences in locus of control beliefs</p>	<p>Paper Session #3</p> <p>ATTITUDES</p> <p>Chair: G. REIMANTS (U.S.A.)</p> <p>R. Sibbel (Jordan) Cross-cultural comparison of attitudes of Jordanians and Turks towards each other</p> <p>C. Dastur &amp; D. Bakshi (India) Attitude towards technology among two groups of Thai and Indian students</p> <p>G. Gauda (F.R.G.) Motivation for parenthood: a cross-cultural study with pregnant women</p> <p>P. Kumar &amp; K. C. P. Trivedi (India) Attitude towards marriage: a comparison of two generations</p> <p>F. J. van Staden (Rep. of South Africa)* Demographic and psychological determinants of sample of white South Africans' attitudes toward the desegregation of public facilities</p> <p>J. E. Williams, J. Pandey, D. Best, K. Horton &amp; N. Fende (U.S.A.) Young adults' views of old adults in India and the United States</p>

10:35 - 10:55 Tea

\* The persons whose names are followed by an \* may not be able to attend the conference in which case their papers will be read by someone else.

# FINAL PROGRAM

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Monday 7th July Second Sessions (Morning)  
Time 10:55 - 12:30

Room 1	Room 2	Room 3	Room 4	Room 5
<p>Symposium #1 (continued)</p> <p>R.C. Mehra (India) Towards a non-western perspective in psychology</p> <p>W. Rafiqi Abdul Rahman (Malaysia) Psychology in Malaysia</p> <p>G. Kagitcibasi (Turkey) Psychology and culture: incorporating diversity of experience into psychological conceptualization:</p>	<p>Symposium #3</p> <p>PSYCHOLOGICAL DIMENSIONS OF MINORITY GROUP STATUS LARS H. EKSTRAND (SWEDEN)</p> <p>COGNITIVE CONSEQUENCES: L.M. Ekstrand &amp; G. Ekstrand (Sweden) Aspects on methodology in cross-cultural behavioral research</p> <p>P. Ghuman &amp; M. Blake (U.K.) Education of Bangladeshi children in Sylhet and London</p> <p>J.F. Homers (Canada) Bilingual development and language environment of new Canadian children</p> <p>S. Lunde (U.S.A.) Different forms of bilingual education and corresponding levels of achievement among Finnish speaking students in Sweden</p> <p>R.D. Smuda (Canada) Assessing minorities from the perspective of a collective mindset: implications and consequences</p>	<p>Paper Session #4</p> <p>FAMILY DYNAMICS AND CHILD REARING Chair: E. OLSON (U.S.A.)</p> <p>G. Figuek (Turkey) Democratic style in child rearing practices</p> <p>L.M. Hoffman (U.S.A.) The value of children to parents and child rearing patterns</p> <p>J.C. Leary &amp; M. Freedzick (Canada) Family structure in French, Canadian and Haitian couples in Montreal</p> <p>D. Rosenthal (Australia) Expectations about developmental child rearing and cultural values in Greek-Australian and Anglo-Australian families</p> <p>L. Seitamo (Finland) Children's perception of parent behavior in Scott Sagp and Northern Finnish society</p> <p>U. Schomping (F.R.G.) Decision making influence in families: a cross-cultural comparison of Turkish migrant workers and German families in Berlin</p>	<p>Paper Session #5</p> <p>DEVELOPMENTAL PSYCHOLOGY Chair: D. ALLEN (U.S.A.)</p> <p>B. Brill, E. Bombasza, M. Zach &amp; C. Sabatier (Barcelona, France, Mali) Comparative studies of infant temperament of infants from birth to 12 months</p> <p>M. Zöfel, A. Yalin &amp; M. Östürk Behavioral problems of normal children between the ages of 3 to 12: a normative study</p> <p>M.L. Bussier, T. Pournier &amp; G. Pellers (Canada) Three wishes of children: cultural, age and sex differences</p> <p>L. Mann &amp; C. Greenbaum (Australia &amp; Israel) Cross-cultural studies of children's decision rules</p> <p>M. Prior, E. Marino, A. Senouon &amp; F. Oberklaid (Australia) Ethnic influences on difficult temperament in infant</p> <p>L.M. Richter &amp; R.D. Scribner Infant personality: re-considered: a comparison of the growth and development of African and European infants</p>	<p>Paper Session #6</p> <p>PERSONALITY TESTING Chair: S. IWAWAKI (JAPAN)</p> <p>Z.A. Ansari &amp; G.N. Farooqi (Pakistan) Cultural adaptation of Beckford Projective Pictures in Pakistan: a preliminary report</p> <p>G. Costantino, R.G. Walgedy, L.L. Hogler (U.S.A.) Standardization and validation of a new Thematic Apperception Test (TAP): cross-cultural studies with Hispanic, Black and White children</p> <p>P. Çekirge &amp; M. Çalka (Turkey) MMPI profiles of male homosexual</p> <p>N. Eröl &amp; T. Savaşar (Turkey) Item analysis of KPI for the normal Turkish sample</p> <p>C. J. H. Fowler &amp; J. P. Fowler (U.K.) The Embedded Pictures Test: an African version of the Embedded Figures Test</p> <p>I. Savaşar &amp; N. Eröl (Turkey) Discriminant function analysis of the Turkish MBPI</p>

12:30 - 13:15 Plenary at Room 1:  
Edward E. Sampson, "Individualization and Domination: Undermining the Social Bond"

13:15 - 14:15 Lunch

## FINAL PROGRAM

Monday 7th July Third Sessions (Afternoon)  
Time 14:15 - 15:50

Room 1	Room 2	Room 3	Room 4	Room 5
<p>Symposium #4</p> <p>SEARCH FOR SIMILARITIES IN BEHAVIOR ACROSS CULTURES</p> <p>Y.H. POORTINGA (NETHERLANDS)</p> <p>F.J.R. van de Vijver (Netherlands)</p> <p>Y.H. Poortinga (Netherlands)</p> <p>Peeling the onion called culture</p> <p>J.M. Van de Koppel &amp; N.H. Schoor (Netherlands)</p> <p>Why socio-cultural differences are often domain specific: an analysis of conventions</p> <p>R.C. Zoos (Netherlands)</p> <p>Cognitive components of totality in language</p> <p>F.J.R. van de Vijver (Netherlands)</p> <p>An empirical search into universality of inductive reasoning</p> <p>Y.H. Poortinga (Netherlands)</p> <p>Cultural invariance of basic personality variables in India and the Netherlands</p> <p>L.H. Eekensberger (F.R.G.)</p> <p>Discussant</p> <p>R.S. Malpass (U.S.A.)</p> <p>Discussant</p>	<p>Symposium #3 (Continued)</p> <p>AFFECTIVE CONSEQUENCES:</p> <p>L.H. Ekstrand &amp; C. Ekstrand (Sweden)</p> <p>Children's perceptions of norms and expectations in two cultures</p> <p>S.M. Doric (Sweden)</p> <p>Language proficiency and perceived personality</p> <p>U. Kim &amp; J.W. Berry (Canada)</p> <p>Intersion mode of acculturation: an analysis of biculturalism.</p> <p>S. Linds (U.S.A.), B. Oberg &amp; L. Carney (Algeria)</p> <p>The role of the wife of International Emisseries.</p> <p>B. Nauck (F.R.G.)</p> <p>Migration &amp; family change: Situational-culture-contact &amp; ethnic subculture-hypothesis in the explanation of intra-familial change in Turkish migrant families</p>	<p>Symposium #5</p> <p>THE CHANGING TURKISH CULTURE AND TURKISH TYPE THROUGHOUT HISTORY</p> <p>B. TOGOL (TURKEY)</p> <p>B. Toprak (Turkey)</p> <p>General outlines of the changing Turkish history and the ancient Turkish type</p> <p>Emphases of the current Turkish type</p> <p>E. Canice (Turkey)</p> <p>Westernization movements and consequences</p> <p>M. Ayvalicioğlu (Turkey)</p> <p>Cultural Revolution of Atatürk.</p>	<p>Paper Session #7</p> <p>PERSONALITY / MORAL DEVELOPMENT</p> <p>Chair: K. FELTZER (MALAWI)</p> <p>R. Ahmed (Kuwait) &amp; U. Gielesin (U.S.A.)</p> <p>Perceived parental behavior and moral reasoning in students from Kuwait</p> <p>R. Bundy, A. Mundy-Castle &amp; D. Umsoochi (Nigeria)</p> <p>The development of moral reasoning in Nigerian primary school pupils: a comparison with Swiss and American children</p> <p>A. Malhotra &amp; G. Misra (India)</p> <p>Development of self-efficacy in Indian children</p> <p>Klaus-Stephan Otto (F.R.G.)</p> <p>Comparison of child personality development in a Peruvian village and an urban development in West Germany</p> <p>J. B. Pimm, M. Kurtines, C. Chono, M. Zwolinski &amp; F. Frobe (U.S.A.)</p> <p>Comparative research in American, British, Columbian, and Polish children utilizing the moral development scale</p> <p>W. Sesh (India)</p> <p>Cross-cultural study of the personality/behavioral dispositions of the Tharu and Gond tribal children of India</p>	<p>Paper Session #8</p> <p>PSYCHOPATHOLOGY AND ITS ASSESSMENT</p> <p>Chair: S. KORCHIN (U.S.A.)</p> <p>A.S. Ibrahim (U.S.A.), A. Al-Nafie &amp; S. Al-Mahmudi (Saudi Arabia)</p> <p>Perception and concern about social and cultural change and psychopathology in Saudi Arabia</p> <p>Z. Najodina (China)</p> <p>Standardized assessment of depressive disorders in China</p> <p>I. Suvagit, A. Gökig, O. Gülerk &amp; P. Urgan (Turkey)</p> <p>An international follow-up study on the assessment and reduction of disability in schizophrenia: Turkish sample</p> <p>R.J. Smith (U.S.A.)</p> <p>Psychopathic behavior and social relations.</p> <p>P. Urgan (Turkey)</p> <p>Interrelation of different assessment trends of psychopathic ward environments</p> <p>H.S. Mavuser (Turkey)</p> <p>Psycho-social factors in drug addiction</p>

15:50 - 16:10 Tea

# FINAL PROGRAM

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Monday 7th July Fourth Sessions (Afternoon)  
Time 16:10 - 17:45

Room 1	Room 2	Room 3	Room 4	Room 5
<p>Symposium #4 (Continued)</p>	<p>Symposium #6 HOME INTERVENTION PROGRAMS IN CROSS-CULTURAL PERSPECTIVE D. SUNAR &amp; S. BERGMAN (TURKEY)</p> <p>M. Woodhead (U.K.) Cross-cultural variation in early intervention processes and outcomes: some issues for policy and practice. Discussant</p> <p>K. Weinberger (Israel) HIPPI-Israeli experience</p> <p>B. Terrisse (Canada) Home education program for young children</p> <p>D. Sunar &amp; S. Bekman (Turkey) Application of a Home Inter- vention program HIPPI in Turkey</p> <p>Ç. Kağıtçibaşı (Turkey) Discussant</p>	<p>Paper Session #9 AGGRESSION Chair: R. SMITH (U.S.A.)</p> <p>J. Isaac (U.S.A.) Opinions on child abuse questionnaire: development and utilization of the instrument</p> <p>V. Jain &amp; G. Misra (India) On the cultural context of violence</p> <p>Y. Savaşır (Turkey) Attitudes and values toward aggression: a cross-cultural study</p> <p>E. Sevgül, A. Sagi, M. Jaffe, E. Taroud, P. Adam &amp; A. Sevgül (U.S.A.) Psychological and social factors in child abuse: uni- versal or culturally speci- fic?</p> <p>Ş. Nilsel &amp; A. Kayır (Turkey) Comparison of violent and non-violent families</p>	<p>Paper Session #10 MENTAL HEALTH AND ADJUSTMENT Chair: H. S. YAVUZER (TURKEY)</p> <p>A. Gailly &amp; C. Timmerman (Belgium) "In search of the father": a multi-disciplinary approach of hysteria in "cross cul- tures" psychotherapy</p> <p>J. S. Gillis (Egypt) &amp; A. Islam (India) The personality components of adjustment: a cross- cultural comparison</p> <p>J. P. Gonzales-Pabon (Puerto Rico). Authentic cultural expres- sions in psychopathology and mentally healthy life styles in Puerto Rico: a review of determinants and testable hypotheses</p> <p>R. Mehraban (Iran) The unique role of mother's love songs and rhythmic plays in relation to the mental health of the infant</p> <p>G. Sharma (U.S.A.) Sankhya-yoga self-help psychology</p>	<p>Paper Session #11 PSYCHOTHERAPY Chair: E. ÖZGÜN (TURKEY)</p> <p>N. Nudabbah (U.S.A.) Cross-cultural psychology: implications for psycho- therapeutic interventions</p> <p>i. Kasatura (Turkey) The cultural comparison of psychoneurotic groups of married alcohol dependents</p> <p>G. M. Mirósl (Denmark) Problems in connection with the psychological treatment of immigrants in Denmark</p> <p>J. A. Precker (Japan) Psychotherapy in an interna- tional context (A view from Japan)</p> <p>i. Turout (Turkey) Existential psychoanalysis in Berlin and Tarsus</p>

16:00 - 19:00 IACCP General Meeting at Room 1

21:00 "Soma Rituali" at Galata Mevlevihanesi

Tuesday 8th July First Sessions (Morning)  
Time 9:00 - 10:35

Room 1	Room 2	Room 3	Room 4	Room 5
<p>Symposium #7 INDIGENOUS PSYCHOLOGIES J. W. BERRY (CANADA)</p> <p>Section 1 V.G. Enriquez (Philippines) Indigenous psychological thought in Philippines: current developments</p> <p>D. Sinha (India) Indigenization of psychology: India and its relevance</p> <p>R. Diaz-Guerrero (Mexico)* A Mexican ethnopscychology (will be read by W. Holtzman)</p> <p>D. Jodalet (France) Relations between indigenous psychology and the social representation of self and body</p> <p>J. E. Trimble (U.S.A.) Value differences, identity and psychological diversity among American Indians: sources of methodological and conceptual problems in research ventures</p>	<p>Paper Session #12 INDUSTRIAL/ORGANIZATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY I Chair: P. A. S. GRIMAN (U.K.)</p> <p>W. C. Chang &amp; A. P. Jones (U.S.A.) Issues in designing management training programs for Chinese managers</p> <p>M. A. Graham, P. C. Smith &amp; J. Raven (U.S.A.) Anticipated consequences of trying to tackle a work-related problem: a cross-cultural study</p> <p>J. Jakes (Canada) &amp; J. P. Gruetz (France) Organization under siege: the onslaught of cultural explanations of organizational behavior</p> <p>M. Feiman (Turkey) The determining factors of job satisfaction/dissatisfaction: cross-cultural field study</p>	<p>Paper Session #13 CULTURE CONTACT AND CHANGE Chair: J. JAKES (CANADA)</p> <p>N. Ayvalioglu (Turkey) Has the recent urbanisation in Turkey changed the nature of traditional primary relationships?</p> <p>A. Carden and R. Feich (U.S.A.) Homosexuality</p> <p>M. Qulha (Turkey) A correspondence model of cross-cultural adjustment: revisited</p> <p>K. Parsonson (Canada)* The effect of intermarriage upon the ethnic identity of cross-cultural in Fiji</p> <p>S. Rejit Skinner (Fiji) Cross-culture in Fiji</p> <p>E. Togral (Turkey) The Cuban Cossacks of Manana, Turkey, and the "Cossaks" of Leo Tolstoy</p>	<p>Paper Session #14 COGNITIVE PROCESSES I Chair: R. BAYKANTAR (TURKEY)</p> <p>J. B. Derewowski (U.K.) &amp; A. M. Bentley (rep. of South Africa) Perception of pictorial space by Bushmen</p> <p>R. D. Giesel &amp; L. M. Richter (Republic of South Africa) Cognitive performance and cognitive style amongst a group of young Bushman children</p> <p>S. Hussain (India) A cross-cultural study of creativity</p> <p>A. E. Olesky-Ojikutu (Nigeria) &amp; J. C. Bantz (U.S.A.) A study of the creativity of different ethnic and urban/rural groups in Nigeria</p> <p>Evan de Vijver, M. Daal, R. van Zomveld (Netherlands) Training of abstract reasoning</p> <p>N. Verma (India) Time experience among Indian and German patients</p>	<p>Paper Session #15 SEX ROLES AND GENDER DIFFERENCES I Chair: N. VERMA (INDIA)/M. A. GRAMICH (U.S.A.)</p> <p>M. Boostani (Iran) Differences in the rate of boys and girls in Shirez Iran</p> <p>M. Born (Netherlands) Cross-cultural comparison of sex-related differences on intelligence tests: a meta analysis</p> <p>S. Feldman, J. Rubenstein &amp; C. Rubin (U.S.A.) Sex-typing in children's art in U.S.A. and Israel</p> <p>S. Kishler Bennett &amp; E. B. Kimmel (U.S.A.) Gender and intercultural accommodation of foreign graduate students in the United States</p> <p>B. J. Newton (U.S.A.) &amp; C. Ward (Singapore) Cross-cultural attitudes toward NYC: Singapore and U.S.A.</p>

10:35 - 10:55 Tea



FINAL PROGRAM

Tuesday 8th July Second Sessions (Morning)  
Time 10:45 - 12:30

Room 1	Room 2	Room 3	Room 4	Room 5
<p>Symposium #7 (Continued)</p> <p>Section 2</p> <p>E.E. Sampson (U.S.A.) The politics of indigenous psychologies</p> <p>J.W. Berry (Canada) Psychology in and of Canada</p> <p>P. Boski (Poland) Between the West and the East: humanistic values and concerns in Polish psychology</p> <p>R. Ardila (Colombia) Latin American psychology and world psychology: is integration possible?</p> <p>A. Revas (Nigeria) Psychology and psycho-ethics: the world African view</p> <p>P. M. Moshaddam (Iran) "Traditional Supportive" and "Modern Supportive" psychologies in cultural competing systems: some lessons from the Iran experiment</p>	<p>Paper Session #16 INDUSTRIAL/ORGANIZATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY II Chair: S. KISLER BENNETT (U.S.A.)</p> <p>M.A. Ansari (India) Dynamics of upward influence tactics in organizations</p> <p>R.S. Bhagat (U.S.A.) Theoretical issues underlying the construct of organizational culture: a viewpoint from the perspective of cross-cultural psychology</p> <p>H. Bahjioglu (Turkey) &amp; M. Legec (U.S.A.) A comparison of conflict resolution styles of Turkish and American university students</p> <p>A. Basran (India) Determinants of leader's style</p> <p>A. Mustapha (Algeria) The impact of ideology and organizational power on communication: a comparative perspective</p>		<p>Paper Session #17 COGNITIVE PROCESSES II Chair: N. SAHIN (TURKEY)</p> <p>R. Bayraktar (Turkey) A cross-cultural analysis of drawing errors in young children</p> <p>C. J. M. Fowler &amp; J. F. Fowler (U.K.) An exploration of the relationship between field dependence and choices of nearly strategy for Nigerian school children</p> <p>S. Hortaçavli Kasamali (Iran) Are "Waller-Ever" and "Hornikental-Vertical" illusions optical?</p> <p>S. Mubshopadhyay (U.S.A.) Spatial skills of children from three different occupational groups in India</p> <p>I. Noshohon (Israel) Laterality: cross-cultural differences</p> <p>Z. Peynircioglu &amp; F. Gökşen Kralcin (Turkey) The John Brown effect through cross-language cuing</p>	<p>Paper Session #18 SEX ROLES AND GENDER DIFFERENCES II Chair: V. PARKER HANOSKY (U.S.A.)</p> <p>E. Kaschak &amp; S. Sherratt (U.S.A.) Sex roles in the United States and Latin America: a cross-cultural perspective</p> <p>B. R. Strickland (U.S.A.) Gender differences in health and illness</p> <p>G. Trommsdorff (F.R.G.) &amp; S. Iwasaki (Japan) Socialization of gender stereotypes in Japan and Germany</p> <p>C. Ward (Singapore) Mid-life crisis in women: a cross-cultural phenomenon?</p>

12:30 - 13:15 Plenary at Room 1:  
Wayne H. Holtzman, "Cross-Cultural Studies of Child Development"

13:15 - 14:15 Lunch

FINAL PROGRAM

Tuesday 8th July Third Sessions (Afternoon)  
Time 14:15 - 15:50

Room 1	Room 2	Room 3	Room 4	Room 5
<p>Symposium 77 (Continued)</p>	<p>Symposium 78  <b>WOMEN IN ORGANIZATIONS: IMPACT OF SEX-ROLE STEREOTYPES ON ACHIEVEMENT OUTCOMES</b>                      M. McCARREY (CANADA)                      M. McCarrey (Canada)                      The subjective culture of Canadian female and male managers                      H. Bolak (Turkey)                      Woman and organizational authority: problems and hopes                      Y. Arat (Turkey)                      Woman politicians and the attitudes of their male colleagues                      R. S. Sethi (U.S.A.)                      Validation of measures of sex-trait stereotypes: the impact of cross-cultural parameters and organizational contexts                      A. Varma &amp; U. Kumar (India)                      An empirical study of permeability of gender and work identities in coping behaviors of the married working Indian women                      M. R. White (Australia)                      Working women's professional and domestic role definitions                      L. D. Best (U.S.A.)                      Discusant</p>	<p>Paper Session 719  <b>CULTURE AND PERSONALITY</b>                      Chair: A. S. ABRAHIM (U.S.A.)                      J. Al-Isa (Canada)                      The psychology of consciousness and some Muslim practices                      H. P. Farrag (U.S.A.)                      Personality dimensions in Saudi Arabia                      H. Grzymala-Mozczynska (Poland)                      Cross-cultural issues in ethics and field responsibility                      J. P. Mishra &amp; P. B. Narayan (India)                      Socio-cultural study of Indians                      J. Mohan (India)                      Altruism, alienation, and personality: a study of foreign and Indian students                      A. Nweze (Nigeria)                      Ecology, culture and psychological differentiation: an empirical test of Berry's eco-cultural model</p>	<p>Paper Session 720  <b>CULTURAL CONSTRUCTS</b>                      Chair: B. TOGROL (TURKEY)                      R. W. Casson (U.S.A.)                      Uniformities in color classification: English and Turkish secondary color terms                      S. Faïg (Egypt)                      Loyalty in Islam: a psycho-social approach                      D. M. Keats &amp; P. Fu-Xi (Australia)                      Cultural factors in concepts of intelligence                      R. J. Scholes (U.S.A.)                      A cross-cultural study of giving directions                      J. Thiesen (Canada)                      The universal metaphors of teaching tales in different cultures                      N. Waas (Sweden) &amp; C. G. Westman (U.S.A.)                      Qualitative differences in children's thinking about death: a cross-cultural comparison of American, Greek, &amp; Swedish adolescents</p>	<p>Symposium 79  <b>INTERNATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY FOR PEACE: A CROSS-CULTURAL PERSPECTIVE</b>                      C. HARARI (U.S.A.)                      Networking in international psychology: applied psychology for peace and survival                      M. Ozek (Turkey)                      Ethical responsibility for peace and the obstacles in its commitment                      J. Rosenblith (U.S.A.)                      Attitudes of youth toward problems in the nuclear age                      F. A. Taha (Egypt)                      Does mankind really search for peace? A psychological view                      G. Y. Yassak (Turkey)                      Peace and multi-cultural societies in Western Europe</p>

FINAL PROGRAM

Room 1	Room 2	Room 3	Room 4	Room 5
<p>Symposium #10 DEVELOPMENT AND CONCOMITANTS OF RACIAL SELF-IDENTITY AND OWN GROUP PREFERENCE R.C. ANNIS &amp; B. COHENBLUM (CANADA)</p> <p>R.C. Annis, B. Cohenblum &amp; A.M. Pinc (Canada) Developmental trends and correlates of own group pre- ference and self-identifica- tion in Canadian Ojibwa children</p> <p>B. Cohenblum, R.C. Annis &amp; A.M. Pinc (Canada) Educational adjustment and racial identification and preference in native children</p> <p>M. Gorodeckis (Venezuela) Ethnic identity</p> <p>P. Weinreich, A. Kelly (U.K.) &amp; C. Maja (Republic of South Africa) Situating identities, con- flicts in identification and own group preference in racial and ethnic identifi- cation</p> <p>D. Keats (Australia) Discussion</p>	<p>Symposium #11 SOME APPLICATIONS OF ACTION-THEORETICAL CONCEPTS TO CROSS-CULTURAL PSYCHOLOGY L.H. ECKENBERGER (F.R.G.)</p> <p>L.H. Eckenberger (F.R.G.) Action theory in cross-cul- tural psychology: some pros &amp; cons</p> <p>A. Goldschmidt (F.R.G.) The roots of migration</p> <p>K. &amp; P. Skaraphai (F.R.G.) Action theory in field re- search: future anticipa- tions in a Thai village</p> <p>V.M. Schoenmeier, A. Duda &amp; A. Fuzero (F.R.G.) Refugees, Psychological orientation in an alien environment</p> <p>M. Keller &amp; L. Eckenberger (F.R.G.) Action theory and the structure of moral stages: The case of stage 2</p> <p>W.J. Lonner (U.S.A.) Discussion</p>	<p>Paper Session #21 EDUCATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY Chair: S. BERMAN (TURKEY)</p> <p>B.H. Anthony (U.S.A.) Educational psychology: text- book treatment of special populations: age, ethnic, and sex</p> <p>J. Durkin (U.S.A.) &amp; S. Yildirim (Turkey) Effects of mastery learning and searching for "creativity" by learning a second language</p> <p>L.K. Isaac (U.S.A.) Study of a university image children in the modern and traditional schools</p> <p>P.C. Mishra (India) Learning strategies among children in the modern and traditional schools</p> <p>G. Reismanis (U.S.A.) Adults and education</p> <p>M.M. Soliman (Bahrain) Cultural differences as indicators of individual dis- ferences in achievement and attitude towards mathematics</p>	<p>Paper Session #22 CULTURE, SELF AND AFFECT Chair: G. FIŞEK (TURKEY)</p> <p>B.J. Edelmann (U.K.) The antecedents and conse- quences of embarrassment in 5 European cultures</p> <p>A. Kumar &amp; A.K. Mishra (India) Self image of Indian and Nepali adolescents</p> <p>Y. Shalico (U.S.A.) "Self" and two cultures</p> <p>T. Sloan (U.S.A.) Assessing changing modes of self understanding in the Third World</p> <p>J. Verma (India) Affect associated with room violative behavior: a study of American and Indian female college students</p> <p>A. Uba (Nigeria) Two ethnic differences in Nigerian implications for counseling</p>	<p>Symposium #12 TRANSPERSONAL PSYCHOLOGY AS A CROSS-CULTURAL PSYCHOLOGY C. HARASI (U.S.A.)</p> <p>C. Harasi (U.S.A.) Transpersonal psychology as a cross-cultural psychology</p> <p>C. Hartnack (F.R.G.) The dancing shiva on Freud's desk: psychoanalysis in British India</p> <p>P. Khanna (U.S.A.) The unfolding of the search for the integrated self in psychotherapy and yoga</p> <p>J.Z. Khanna (U.S.A.) What east can offer to the west: a transpersonal psychotherapeutic view</p>

18:00 - 19:00 New Executive Committee Meeting at Room 3  
19:00 - 19:30 Project Meeting on "International Network of Research Centers" at Room 1  
20:45 Piano Recital at Bogaziçi University

## FINAL PROGRAM

Wednesday 9th July First Sessions (Morning)  
Time 9:00 - 10:35

Room 1	Room 2	Room 3	Room 4	Room 5
<p>Symposium #13 INDIVIDUALISM AND COLLECTIVISM: ISSUES AND PERSPECTIVES H. TRIANDIS (U.S.A.)</p> <p>I- ISSUES AND PERSPECTIVES H. Triandis (U.S.A.) Facets of Individualism and collectivism G. Kaptebaga (Turkey) Individual and group loyalties: are they compatible? J. Georgas (Greece) Changing family values in Greece Y. Kashim (Australia) Conceptions of parent-implications in individualism/collectivism research</p>	<p>Symposium #14 Society for Cross-Cultural Research THE USE OF HUMAN RELATIONS AREA FILES IN PSYCHOLOGICAL RESEARCH L. MINTURN (U.S.A.) R. Malpass (U.S.A.) Chair &amp; Discussant I- HOLOCULTURAL METHODS H. Barry III (U.S.A.) Enrichment and accessibility of ethnographic information in the human relations area files M. Burton (U.S.A.)* World cultures journal and world systems codes I. Minturn (U.S.A.) Using HRAA data for supplemental analysis</p>	<p>Symposium #15 HUMAN AND SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT IN THE MIDDLE EAST D. WAGONER (TURKEY) &amp; G. YILDIZAN (TURKEY) O. Imamoglu (Turkey) An interdependence model of human development L. Farhood (Lebanon) Social-cultural changes in family and groups &amp; its effects on mental health A. Makaremi (Iran) Emotional relationships and experiences of Iranian adolescents A. Tashakkori &amp; A. H. Mehryar (Iran) Parental power perceptions among Iranian youth: effects of sex and SES M. Beer (Turkey) Contemporary patterns of child rearing attitudes of Turkish parents living in Istanbul A. Haque (Pakistan)* The effects of perceived parental acceptance-rejection on hostility and negative world view in Pakistani middle class society</p>	<p>Paper Session #23 LANGUAGE AND CULTURE Chair: A. MASU KOÇ (TURKEY) P. Broeder, K. van Helvert &amp; K. Zerkook (Netherlands) Nonunderstanding and feedback in intracultural communication N. Dittmar (F.R.G.) The acquisition of temporal reference by an 11-year-old Turkish boy and an 11-year-old Polish girl: cross-cultural comparison of longitudinal data W. Keller &amp; A. Scholmerich (F.R.G.) Diachronic structures in adult-infant interactions P. G. Patel &amp; H. V. Sofer (U.S.A.) Acquisition of reading and spelling in a Syllabo-alphabetic writing system D. I. Slobin (U.S.A.) Effects of language on the development of narrative abilities B. J. Willis (U.S.A.) A comparison of the acquisition of language in American and Kenyan primary school children</p>	<p>Symposium #16 NONVERBAL COMMUNICATION IN CROSS-CULTURAL PSYCHOLOGY P. POYRYNES (CANADA) F. Poyatos (Canada) Cross-cultural, interdisciplinary approach to nonverbal communication S. Iwawaki &amp; R. Koide (Japan) Nonverbal communication in Japan R. Feuerstein (Israel)* Mediated learning experience in the acquisition of kinetics C. Keating &amp; G. Keating (U.S.A.) Facial judgements of dominance and attractiveness in India and the United States W. Von Koffler-Engel (U.S.A.) The perception of each other in the job interview between minority applicants and mainstream employers in the U.S.A.</p>

# FINAL PROGRAM

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Wednesday 9th July Second Sessions (Morning)  
Time 10:55 - 12:30

Room 1	Room 2	Room 3	Room 4	Room 5
<p>Symposium #13 (Continued)</p> <p><b>II- EMPIRICAL APPROACHES</b></p> <p>G. Hofstede &amp; J. Spangenberg (Netherlands) Individualism and collectivism at the organizational level</p> <p>S. K. Singh &amp; J. B. P. Sinha (India) Ingroups in a work setting</p> <p>U. Kim (Canada) Personality, individualism/collectivism and cognitive style: a preliminary study with Korean-Canadians</p> <p>E. Sampson (U.B.A.) Discussant</p> <p>D. Sinha (India) Discussant</p>	<p>Symposium #14 (Continued)</p> <p><b>II- HOLOCULTURAL FINDINGS</b></p> <p>A. Schlegel (U.S.A.)* Cross-cultural research on gender</p> <p>G. J. Broude (U.S.A.)* A cross-cultural study of the patterning of male-female relationships</p> <p>R. L. Munroe &amp; R. Munroe (U.S.A.) Male pregnancy symptoms and the couple</p> <p>W. N. Lambert (U.S.A.) Updating some hologeistic studies of benevolence of supernaturalists</p> <p>A. P. Glascock (U.S.A.) Social asset or social burden: the treatment of old persons in pre-industrial societies</p>	<p>Symposium #17</p> <p><b>LITERACY, EDUCATION AND MEDIA EXPOSURE IN THE MIDDLE EAST</b></p> <p>D. WAGNER (FRANCE) &amp; G. YILDIRAN (TURKEY)</p> <p>A. Habash (West Bank, Israel) Provision of preschool education for Palestinian children in the West Bank</p> <p>D. Wagner &amp; J. E. Spratt (France) Quranic preschooling and literacy acquisition in Morocco</p> <p>V. Batmaz (Turkey) The effects of television on school achievement: a Moroccan case study</p> <p>O. Tokgöz (Turkey) Sex-role differences among children in interpreting the "selling intent" and "persuasive intent" of television commercials in Turkey</p>	<p>Paper Session #74</p> <p><b>LANGUAGE AND THINKING</b></p> <p>Chair: Z. PERINCIÖGLU (TURKEY)</p> <p>R. Adam-Teren &amp; L. Huang (U.S.A.) Less is more difficult in English: a comparative study of less in English, Turkish and Japanese</p> <p>K. Ahlawat (Jordan)* Semantic differential in Turkish and Jordanian societies</p> <p>H. I. Jaz (Canada) The effects of context on the acquisition of word meanings by first and second language learners</p> <p>J. Karing (Australia) Cultural mislearning and school expectation</p> <p>A. Karchoff (Netherlands) Language attitudes and their relationship to Dutch language proficiency</p> <p>J. A. Russell (Canada) K. S. Saka (Poland) &amp; T. N. Kit (USSR) The structure of emotion implicit in English, Estonian, Greek and Polish</p>	<p>Symposium #16 (Continued)</p> <p>J. M. H. van de Koppel, J. F. E. de Bak-Huurnan &amp; M. J. M. Moeselaar (Netherlands) The (mis)understanding of gestures in another culture: a study with children from the Dutch Antilles and the Netherlands</p> <p>R. Scheller (Israel) The Israeli experience of intercultural misunderstanding: Insights and lessons</p> <p>G. C. Cuyechik (Canada) Nonverbal meaning communicated in paintings</p> <p>G. Q. Viscary (U.S.A.) The signs of clothing</p> <p>B. Bohas (Poland) Communication and space structuring in the early years</p> <p>A. Wolfgang (Canada) Is the study of nonverbal behavior the sole domain of the social scientist?</p>

12:30 - 13:15 Plenary at Room 1:  
Ernst E. Roesch, "Cultural Psychology from an Action - Theoretical Perspective"

13:15 - 14:15 Lunch

Wednesday 9th July Third Sessions (Afternoon)  
Time 14:15 - 15:50

Room 1	Room 2	Room 3	Room 4	Room 5
<p>Symposium #18 CONCEPT OF WORK IN CROSS-CULTURAL PERSPECTIVE J.P.E.SINHA (INDIA)</p> <p>F.Mathur (India) Some personality and back-ground correlates of leadership effectiveness: a study on industrial middle level managers in some public and private sectors</p> <p>J.Misumi (Japan) The concept of work in Japan</p> <p>M.Shears, J.J.Zekan &amp; K.Taylor (Australia) The structure of work orientations in an Australian adolescent sample</p> <p>B.Sverko (Yugoslavia) The importance of work in the life of an individual: a contribution to the evaluation of a cognitive model</p> <p>S.Weil (Israel) Occupational perceptions of European immigrants in Israel</p>	<p>Symposium #19 SOCIAL INEQUALITY AND COGNITIVE DEFICIT: IS THERE A PSYCHOLOGICAL CONNECTION?</p> <p>A.K.Mohanty (India) Cognitive skills of unilingual &amp; bilingual Konk tribals: is there a linguistic deficit?</p> <p>J.Berry, J.A.Bennett &amp; K.Parsonson (Canada) Syllabic literacy and cognitive performance among Cree and Ojibwe people of Northern Canada</p> <p>R.S.Malpass (U.S.A.) Discussant</p>	<p>Symposium #20 RE-ENTRY: THE CHALLENGES OF RETURNING HOME N.M.SUSEMAN (U.S.A.)*</p> <p>N.M.Susman (U.S.A.)* (B.La Brack will present) The Japanese salaryman comes home: corporate re-entry</p> <p>B.La Brack (U.S.A.) The rediscovery of America: cultural and psychological factors in U.S. college students re-entry</p> <p>K.Nyambo (Zimbabwe)* Re-entry: a study of returning students in Zimbabwe</p>	<p>Paper Session #25 THEORETICAL ISSUES Chair: J.DILLARD (U.S.A.)</p> <p>I.Buchler (U.S.A.) Native theories of mourning and separation: an anthropological perspective</p> <p>J.Jordan (Zimbabwe) Developing world psychology: lessons from cross-cultural psychology</p> <p>F.M.Moghaddam &amp; D.M.Taylor (Canada) Towards an appropriate psychology for the developing world</p> <p>J.M.Orr (U.S.A.) Anthropologizing psychologically</p> <p>V.Parkes Mabosky (U.S.A.) The role of individual and cultural values in shaping scientific truth</p>	<p>Symposium #16 (Continued)</p> <p>J.Weizer (Canada)* Footprints of our minds, mirrors of our lives - photography as nonverbal communication</p>

# FINAL PROGRAM

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Wednesday 9th July Fourth Sessions (Afternoon)  
Time 16:10 - 17:45

Room 1	Room 2	Room 3	Room 4	Room 5
<p><b>Paper Session #16</b> <b>MODELS AND METHODS</b> Chair: H. Fişek (TURKEY)</p> <p>R. Adam-Teram (U.S.A.) Research methodology: ethnocentrism can be harmful to your work</p> <p>A. K. Maston &amp; G. W. Mayeske (U.S.A.) A pseudo-longitudinal model for cross-cultural analyses</p> <p>N. Bergemann &amp; G. Vohann (F.R.G.) The multitrait-multicature matrix as an instrument of cross-cultural personality research</p> <p>H. G. Hesse (F.R.G.) The interpretation of data from culturally different groups: an approach by linear structural relationships analysis</p> <p>L. T. Neek (U.S.A.) Informant accuracy and the use of social network information</p> <p>K. Peltzer (Malawi) An African model of socialization: authority, group, body-mind-environment</p>	<p><b>Symposium #21</b> <b>THE SOCIAL REPRESENTATIONS OF MENTAL ILLNESS</b> A. DE ROSA, (ITALY)</p> <p>A. De Rosa (Italy) Three directions of research on social representation of "mental illness" in Italy: developmental, formative and professional</p> <p>D. Jodellet (France) Chair Scope of cross-cultural representations of mental illness</p> <p>S. Ayestaran (Spain) Chair Cross-cultural research on social representation of mental illness: preliminary discussion of data collected in Spain from a psychogenetic perspective</p> <p>B. Zani (Italy) The results of the formative and institutional perspective: the social representation of mental illness in professional students &amp; in professionals</p> <p>M. M. Schurmanf (Switzerland) An outline of empirical illness: representations on Swiss population</p>	<p><b>Symposium #22</b> <b>CHILDHOOD DISABILITIES: CROSS-CULTURAL ISSUES IN ASSESSMENT AND REHABILITATION</b> R. SERPELL (ZAMBIA)</p> <p>R. Serpell (Zambia) Assessing the potential of Zambian home environments for the promotion of healthy psychological development</p> <p>D. Nabuzoka (Zambia) Child-rearing practices in Zambian communities: in search of a foundation for a strategy for effective family management of children with disabilities</p> <p>H. Nwanze (Nigeria) Modifying mothers' speech for language intervention: a Nigerian experience</p>	<p><b>Symposium #23</b> <b>NORMS, SOCIAL IDENTITY ATTRIBUTIONS AND INTERGROUP BEHAVIOR</b> R. DE RIDDER (NETHERLANDS) &amp; R. C. TRIPATHI (INDIA)</p> <p>R. de Ridder (Netherlands) Personalistic attack in inter-personal and intergroup relationships</p> <p>R. C. Tripathi (India) Social contexts and inter-group relations in a pluralistic society</p> <p>E. Ghosh &amp; M. Gupta (India) Attribution error and social identity comparison in intergroup relations</p> <p>L. Hagendoorn (Netherlands) Social representations of Hindus and Muslims and inter-group conflict in India</p> <p>A. Peptone (U.S.A.) Normative culture and inter-group relations</p> <p>J. Habbie &amp; J. With (Netherlands) Racial attitudes as hostile reactions to intimate inter-group contacts</p> <p>S. G. Schrujfer, R. de Ridder &amp; Y. H. Poortinga (Netherlands) Norm violations and the relationship between the Dutch autochtones and Turkish autochtones in the Netherlands</p>	<p><b>Paper Session #27</b> <b>CULTURE AND VALUES</b> Chair: M. MCCABE (CANADA)</p> <p>F. Başaran (Turkey) The university student's value preferences</p> <p>J. M. Dillard (U.S.A.) Impact of career maturity, aspirations and expectations on Puerto Rican, Anglo and Black Adolescents</p> <p>N. Feather (Australia) Value systems of Australian and Chinese students</p> <p>S. Lau (Hong Kong) A value profile of the Chinese university students in Hong Kong.</p> <p>D. Murpatroy (U.S.A.) Morality and ethnicity</p> <p>E. Thomas (Singapore) Value preferences of adolescents: modernization and schooling processes in a city state</p>

18:00 Buses leave for Bosphorus Cruise

19:00 Bosphorus Cruise

20:30 - 23:00 Farewell Dinner at Yapi Kredi Bankası Yeniköy Korusu

## FINAL PROGRAM

Thursday 10th July First and Second Sessions (Morning)

Time 8:30 - 10:00; 10:05 - 11:15

Room 1	Room 2	Room 3	Room 4	Room 5
<p>Symposium #24</p> <p>CROSS-CULTURAL REPLICATION OF RESEARCH FOCUSING ON THEORIES OF SOCIAL BEHAVIOR</p> <p>A. PEPTONE (U.S.A.)</p> <p>A. Peptone (U.S.A.) Role of culture in theories of social psychology</p> <p>J. Berry (Canada) The theory of psychological differences in the Arctic and Africa</p> <p>P. Bondi (Poland) Person perception in cross-cultural context</p> <p>R. Triandis (U.S.A.) Individualism and social psychological theory</p> <p>L. E. Eron (U.S.A.) The stability of children's aggressiveness in cross-national comparison</p> <p>B. Latane (U.S.A.) Discussant</p>	<p>Symposium #25</p> <p>THE FAMILY IN CONTEXTS OF CHANGE</p> <p>E. A. OLSON (U.S.A.)</p> <p>S. Gold (U.S.A.) Migration and family adjustment: changes in status and power among Soviet Jews and Mechanisms in the United States</p> <p>J. Lovey (U.S.A.) Cultural uncertainty in Central children's potential</p> <p>P. Bondi (Poland) Children's potential in central American families</p> <p>L. Saver (Turkey) Change in women's perception of parental child rearing practices and attitudes in Turkey</p> <p>S. Seymour (U.S.A.) Changing families in India: adaptations to urbanization in Bhubaneswar during the past twenty years</p> <p>C. Schöning Kaleider (F.R.G.) Turkish migrant families in community network</p> <p>T. Weisner (U.S.A.) Change and continuity in East African family life</p>	<p>Paper Session #28</p> <p>SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY</p> <p>Chair: J. ANNOROUJOS (U.S.A.)</p> <p>R. Agarwal (India) Achievement motivation among Indian students: a situational-contextual analysis</p> <p>S. Ara &amp; M. M. Huj (Bangladesh) A study of cross-category membership and Rosch's two political value models of equality and freedom</p> <p>S. Duckett &amp; T. Shipley (U.S.A.) A cross-cultural study of the relationship between stress and competitiveness in zones of initiation</p> <p>B. A. Kilbourne (F.R.G.) An investigation of the foot-in-the-door effect in German culture</p> <p>L. Krishnan (India) Reward distribution in a scarcity culture</p>	<p>Symposium #26</p> <p>CROSS-CULTURAL STUDIES OF PARENTAL ACCEPTANCE-REJECTION</p> <p>R. P. ROHNER (U.S.A.) &amp; A. HAQER (PAKISTAN)</p> <p>R. P. Rohner (U.S.A.) Case differences in perceived maternal acceptance in West Bengal, India</p> <p>Z. Matejsek, Z. Dytzoch &amp; V. Stumulye (Czechoslovakia) Children born from unwanted pregnancies: a follow-up study after twenty years</p> <p>A. R. Bailean (Turkey) The acculturation process in rural areas of Turkey</p> <p>N. V. Reddy (India) Sex and demographic differences in perceived parental acceptance-rejection in Hyderabad, India</p> <p>P. Ballo (Nigeria) The significance of gender in parent-adolescent relationships in two Nigerian cultures</p> <p>R. Salame (Canada) Unhappiness in children: fathers count as much as mothers</p>	<p>Paper Session #29</p> <p>MIGRATION AND CULTURE CONTACT</p> <p>Chair: L. H. ENSTRAND (SWEDEN)</p> <p>N. Madar-Umat (Turkey) A disease called migration: health problems of migrant youngsters and adults</p> <p>D. Kilbourne (F.R.G.) The host country: a comparison of Rajneesh members and German theology students</p> <p>B. Kromayer (Denmark) How do 2. generation immigrants cope with professional and technical training?</p> <p>P. L. Miller (F.R.G.) The determinants of host nation citizens' attitudes towards sojourners</p> <p>F. M. Hoodhaddam &amp; D. M. Taylor (Canada) Studying minority cultural groups: some lessons from the case of women from India in Canada</p>