THE POPULATION OF ISTANBUL IN THE NINETEENTH CENTURY

Stanford J. Shaw

While the Ottoman census system developed slowly through the 19th century, achieving accurate and comprehensive results only in the reign of Sultan Abdulhamit II¹, counts of Istanbul's population proceded much more rapidly, giving a fairly accurate count of men at least beginning early in the century.

Between the start of the reforms of Mahmut II and the start of the Crimean War, four major census surveys of Istanbul were carried out, in 1826/1242, 1838/1254, 1844/1260, and 1856/1273, with population tables being drawn up in between on the basis of supplemental reports of births, deaths, immigration into and out of the city, and the like. Only males were counted, for tax and conscription purposes, with the *ihtisap* department carrying out the census as part of the effort to develop it into the nucleus of a municipal government which was made before the Crimean War. The *ihtisap* department itself was absorbed into the Ministry of the Interior in 1844, after which the census organization deteriorated, with the practice of drawing up annual population tables also being abandoned.

Just before the Crimean War, an effort was undertaken to make a new population survey of Istanbul by two departments of the imperial treasury, the mürur tezkeresi kalemi, which was in charge of issuing permits for travel within the empire, and the esnaf tezkeresi

1 Stanford J. Shaw, «The Ottoman Census System and Population,» IJMES, IX (1978), pp. 325-338; and Kemal H. Karpat, «Ottoman Population Records and the Census of 1881/2-1893,» IJMES, IX (1978), pp. 237-274.

kalemi, which certified and issued permits for the operation of the artisan guilds. Census tickets (nüfus tezkeresi) were circulated widely within the city as the census began; but the former department was absorbed into the police (zabtiye kalemi), and the latter became preoccupied with collecting taxes owed by the guilds, so the effort was allowed to deteriorate without any final result².

Following the Crimean War, renewed attention was paid to the census as part of the efforts of Fuat Paşa to revive the financial bases of the empire3. A new Cadastral Department (Tahrir-i Emlâk Nezareti) was established in the Ministry of Finance to register and count both property and male subjects, giving the latter in return a population tax certificate (vergi nüfus tezkeresi) which stated his tax obligation and served as an identity card. Bursa and Janina were used as model provinces, however, with the Danube Province added under Midhat Paşa, but nothing was done in Istanbul. It was only after the General Census Regulation of 1874 was introduced that a Census Department was created and made a permanent part of the Ministry of the Interior that the census was once again extended to all parts of the empire, including the capital Istanbuls. Work on the new census began late in the reign of sultan Abdulaziz. It foundered following his death, throughout the reign of Murat V, and it was only after Abdulhamit II prorogued the Parliament and established his autocracy that it was resumed. The new Regulation of Population Registration (Sicill-i Nüfûs Nizâmnâmesi), introduced in 1878, was the basis for all census activities throughout the remainder of the empire, with only minor changes in procedure being made in later years. The Census Department, still in the

Ministry of the Interior, was divided into three major bureaux, for correspondence (tahrirat kalemi), statistics (ihsaiyat kalemi), and archives (evrak kalemi), with a small despatches department (irsalat memuriyeti) caring for correspondence. The basis of the system was the compilation of permanent population registers (sicill-i nüfus) in each village and town, and each quarter of the larger towns and cities. Places were provided for each individual's place and date of birth, residence, age, religion, and craft or occupation, marital status and health, and for men their military status and the style of their mustaches and beards. Women were included for the first time, and separate registers were provided for Muslims and the members of each recognized millet. Each person counted was given a population certificate (nüfus tezkeresi), which contained the information in the register and served both as a birth certificate and identity card. It had to be produced in all governmental and legal dealings, so most people were forced to have themselves counted, making the censuses undertaken under Abdulhamit II far more accurate and complete than the previous ones. All changes resulting from births, deaths, and permanent changes of residence were added subsequently, with information secured by Ottoman consulates abroad being regularly transmitted to Istanbul for entry into the relevent records. The result was the development of a permanent population record, brought up to date annually, which gave the state a reasonably accurate picture of the state that it ruled.

The actual registers compiled in the different quarters of Istanbul remain in the Başbakanlık Arşivi, Istanbul, but have not yet been consulted or studied in detail. However from several summary registers found there and in the Istanbul University Library, a reasonable depiction of the city's population and its changes in the last half-century of the empire can be made. Table 1 depicts the overall population figures found in five different reports between 1844 and 1914. The substantial population increase between 1882

² On the pre-Crimean war census efforts, see Istanbul University Library, TY 8949; the census of 1844 was used by A. Ubicini, Lettres sur la Turquie (Paris, 1853), and E. Boré, Almanach de l'Empire Ottoman pour l'année 1849 et 1850 (Constantinople, 1849-1850).

³ Başbakanlık Arşivi, Buyuruldu defteri, II, 125; İrade Dahiliye 3507; and Düstur, I. 201.

⁴ Başbakanlık Arşivi, İrade Meclis-i Mahsus 2089. Takvim-i Vekayi no. 1678, 29 Cemazi II 1291/13 September 1874.

⁵ Başbakanlık Arşivi, Yıldız Esas Evrakı Kısım 14 no. 88/20; İrade Şurâ-yi Devlet 3148; Tanzimat defteri, VII, 97-104; Düstûr: zeyil II, pp. 15-24; also Sicill-i Nüfûs nizâmnâmesi, İstanbul, 1300/1882-3.

⁶ The figures for 1844 and 1856 come from Istanbul University Library, TY 8949; those for 1882 and 1885 are from Bā-lrāde-i Seniyye-i Cenab-i Pādiṣāhī buda icra olunan tahrir-i sabik yoklaması mucibince der saadet ve būlad-ı sela-sede mevcud nüfusun istatistik Cedvelidir, Istanbul, 1302. For 1895-1896 see Devlet-i Osmaniye, Nezāret-i Umūr-i Ticāret ve Nāfia, Devlet-i Aliye-i Os-

and 1885 must be attributed to the huge number of refugees who flooded into the empire following the disastrous wars of 1876-1878, the peace treaty concluded at Berlin, and the large-scale persecution of Muslims which followed in all the territories turned over to the Christian states of Europe. The remaining tables break Istanbul's population down by place of residence (Table 2), type of domicile (Table 3), place of birth (Table 4), occupation (Table 5), and age (Table 6) for the only years for which such information is now available, 1882 and 1885.

maniyenin bin üçyüz onuç senesine mahsus Istatistik-i Umumisidir, Istanbul, 1316/1898. And for 1913-1914 see Dahiliye Nezâreti, Sicill-i Nüfûs Îdâre-i Umumisi Müdüriyeti, Memalik-i Osmaniyenin 1330 senesi nüfus Îstatistiği, İstanbul, 1919. See also the important new work of Kemal H. Karpat, «Ottoman Population Records and the Census of 1881/2-1893,» International Journal of Middle East Studies, vol. IX (1978), pp. 237-274.

7 Üç no. lu tablönun ikinci kısmındaki rakamlar karşısına da, birinci kısımdaki izahatların konulması lâzım gelirken, bu cedvel klişe olduğundan düzeltme yapılamamıştır.

FABLE 1. POPULATION OF ISTANBUL BY RELIGION

4000		Potela	Muse	Musellmen	Great	Greek	< 0	Armenian	- Carlo	Catholias	TANNE	1	Dante	Declastante
rear	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	e Female	~	Female Male	Male	Female	Male	Female
1844	193692		102532		45780		47999	66	5126		12555			
1856	236092		112162		58516		45040	01	5410		13222		329	
1882	219945	161431	118535	96218	43752	24254	36867	17 24748	3323	2986	13212	13373	180	133
1885	508814	364751	201339	201339 183571	91804	60937	83870	0 65730	3209	3233	22394	21967	488	331
1914		808878	280	560434	205	205375		72962	100	10305	52126	56	1	1313
					Period	Bulgeone	Territor	1	Townstrange	0.00				
				Year	Male	Male Female	Male	Male Female	Male	Fernalo				
				1814	1	1	ł	1	*****	1				
				1856	ĺ	1	1417	1	i	1				
			,,,	1882	3247	48	829	173						
				1885	3977	400	528	554	101205	28038				
				1914	65	8239	29	2905	Not Listed	isted				

TABLE 2. POPULATION OF ISTANBUL ET DISTRICT

District	1. Bayezit					C	reek	Awm	enian		
The Contract	I. Dayezte	Gran	d Totals	Mu	slims		nodox		nodox	Car	tholics
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	м	
			-	-		212	-	24	-	24	
1882		47620		30084		7636	1773	9065			
1885		84882		41967	40078		9723		15908		7777
			fews	Protes			gars	Lati			igners
****		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	
1882 1885		13 429	-	125	68	677		7	4 7	2298	887
1000		123	240	325	185	899	36	13	2	2288	887
District	2. Fatih										
						Gr	cek	Arm	enian		
		Gran	d Totals	Mu	slima	Orth	xobo	Orth	odox	Cat	holics
		M	F	M	F	M	F	245	F	M	F
1882		34170	25620	20150	15803	6372	3848	2958	2120	8	4
1885		64021		32031	30670	16280	8977	8357	5124	-	31
2000			ews	Protes		Buls		Latin			gners
		м	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1882		.4166	3814	-	-	503	16	13	15	_	
1885		5290	4843	_	-	754	29		22	1236	828
	40										
		i .									
District	3. Cerrah 1	asa									
						Gre	alc	Arme	nisn		
		Grand									
			i Totals	Mus	lims	Orth		Ortho		Cath	nolics
			i Totals F		lims F						nolics F
		м	F	M	F	Orth	odox F	Ortho	dox F	м	F
1882		M 34342	F 29491	M 22602	F 21271	Ortho M 5763	odox F 4776	Ortho M 5153	dox F 4339	M 93	F 96
1882 1885		M 34342 63541	F 29491 59496	M 22602 34839	F 21271 34020	Ortho M 5763 11313	odox F 4776 9618	Ortho M 5153 15292	dox F 4339 15252	93 154	96 147
		M 34342 63541 J	F 29491 59496 ews	M 22602 34839 Protest	F 21271 34020 ants	Ortho M 5763 11313 Bulg	odox F 4776 9618 ars	Ortho M 5153 15292 Latin	dox F 4339 15252	93 154 Foreig	F 96 147 gners
1885		M 34342 63541 Je M	F 29491 59496 ews F	M 22602 34839 Protest M	F 21271 34020 ants F	Ortho M 5763 11313 Bulg	odox F 4776 9618 ars F	M 5153 15292 Latin	dox F 4339 15252 IS	93 154 Foreig M	F 96 147 gners F
1885 1882		M 34342 63541 J	F 29491 59496 ews F	M 22602 34839 Protest M	F 21271 34020 ants F	Ortho M 5763 11313 Bulg M 727	odox F 4776 9618 ars F 6	Ortho M 5153 15292 Latin M 4	4339 15252 15 15 15	93 154 Foreig M	96 147 gners F
1885		M 34342 63541 Je M	F 29491 59496 ews F	M 22602 34839 Protest M	F 21271 34020 ants F	Ortho M 5763 11313 Bulg	odox F 4776 9618 ars F	M 5153 15292 Latin	dox F 4339 15252 IS	93 154 Foreig M	F 96 147 gners F
1885 1882		M 34342 63541 J	F 29491 59496 ews F	M 22602 34839 Protest M	F 21271 34020 ants F	Ortho M 5763 11313 Bulg M 727	odox F 4776 9618 ars F 6	Ortho M 5153 15292 Latin M 4	4339 15252 15 15 15	93 154 Foreig M	96 147 gners F
1885 1882 1885	4. Beşiktaş	M 34342 63541 J M — 5	F 29491 59496 ews F - 7	M 22602 34839 Protest M — 10	F 21271 34020 ants F — 6	Ortho M 5763 11313 Bulg M 727 1142	odox F 4776 9618 ars F 6	Ortho M 5153 15292 Latin M 4	4339 15252 15 15 15	93 154 Foreig M	96 147 gners F
1885 1882 1885	4. Beşiktaş	M 34342 63541 J M — 5	F 29491 59496 ews F - 7	M 22602 34839 Protest M — 10	F 21271 34020 ants F — 6	Ortho M 5763 11313 Bulg M 727 1142	6 10	Ortho M 5153 15292 Latin M 4 5	6dox F 4339 15252 IS F 3 6	M 93 154 Foreig M — 1221	96 147 gners F - 791
1885 1882 1885	4. Beşiktaş	M 34342 63541 J M — 5	F 29491 59496 ews F 7	M 22602 34839 Protest M — 10	F 21271 34020 ants F 6	Ortho M 5763 11313 Bulg M 727 1142	4776 9618 ars F 6 10	Ortho M 5153 15292 Latin M 4 5	6dox F 4339 15252 S F 3 6	M 93 154 Foreig M — 1221	96 147 gners F
1885 1882 1885	4. Beşiktaş	M 34342 63541 J M — 5	F 29491 59496 ews F - 7	M 22602 34839 Protest M — 10	F 21271 34020 ants F 6	Ortho M 5763 11313 Bulg M 727 1142	4776 9618 ars F 6 10	Ortho M 5153 15292 Latin M 4 5	6dox F 4339 15252 S F 3 6	M 93 154 Foreig M — 1221	96 147 gners F - 791
1885 1882 1885 District	4. Beşiktaş	M 34342 63541 M 5 and B Grand M	F 29491 59496 sws F 7 7	M 22602 34839 Protest M 10 to Rume	F 21271 34020 ants F 6	Ortho M 5763 11313 Bulg M 727 1142 Gre Ortho	odox F 4776 9618 ars F 6 10	Orthoo M 5153 15292 Latin M 4 5	4339 15252 s F 3 6	M 93 154 Foreight M 1221 Cath	F 96 147 gners F 791 nolics
1885 1882 1885 District	4. Beşiktaş	M 34342 63541 J. M 5 5 and B Grand M 15910	F 29491 59496 59496 F 7 7 cosporus (M 22602 34839 Protest M — 10 CO Rume Musi M 5841	F 21271 34020 ants F 6 di Hisa	Ortho M 5763 11313 Bulg M 727 1142 Gre Ortho M 5244	9618 ars F 6 10	Ortho M 5153 15292 Latin M 4 5	4339 15252 8 F 3 6	M 93 154 Foreig M - 1221 Cath M 292	F 96 147 gners F 791 notics F 309
1885 1882 1885 District	4. Beşiktaş	M 34342 63541 J. M 5 5 and B Grand M 15910 39935	F 29491 59496 ews F 7 7 cosporus 1 Totals F 12870 30672	M 22602 34839 Protest M — 10 CO Rume Musi M 5841 16797	F 21271 34020 ants F 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	Orthom 5763 11313 Bulg M 727 1142 Gre Orthom 5244 12423	odox F 4776 9618 ars F 6 10	Ortho M 5153 15292 Latin M 4 5 Armer Orthoo M 2800 4838	dox F 4339 15252 s F 3 6	M 93 154 Foreig M — 1221 Cath M 292 491	96 147 gners F 791 nolics F 309 515
1885 1882 1885 District	4. Beşiktaş	M 34342 63541 J. M 5 5 and B Grand M 15910 39935	F 29491 59496 59496 F 7 7 cosporus (M 22602 34839 Protest M — 10 CO Rume Musi M 5841	F 21271 34020 ants F 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	Ortho M 5763 11313 Bulg M 727 1142 Gre Ortho M 5244	odox F 4776 9618 ars F 6 10	Ortho M 5153 15292 Latin M 4 5 5 Armer Ortho M 2800 4838 Latin	dox F 4339 15252 s F 3 6	M 93 154 Foreig M - 1221 Cath M 292	96 147 gners F 791 nolics F 309 515
1885 1882 1885 District	4. Beşiktaş	M 34342 63541 J. M 5 5 and B Grand M 15910 39935 Je	F 29491 59496 ews F 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7	M 22802 34839 Protest M — 10 to Rume Musi M 5841 16797 Protests	F 21271 34020 ants F 6	Orthom 5763 11313 Bulg M 727 1142 Gre Orthom 5244 12433 Bulga	ek dox F 4004 8789 478	Orthodox M S153 15292 Latin M 4 5 5 Armer Orthodox M 2800 4838 Latin M	dox F 4339 15252 s F 3 6	M 93 154 Foreig M 1221 Cath M 292 491 Foreig	F 96 147 gners F 791 oolics F 309 515 mers
1885 1882 1885 District	4. Beşiktaş	M 34342 63541 J. M — 5 and Be Grand M 15910 29935 Je M	F 29491 59496 6ws F 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7	M 22602 24839 Protest M 10 60 Rume Musi M 16797 Protest: M	F 21271 34020 ants F 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	Ortho M 5763 11313 Bulg M 727 1142 Gre Ortho M 5244 12423 Bulg:	ek dox F 4004 8789 ars F	Ortho M 5153 15292 Latin M 4 5 5 Armer Ortho M 2800 4838 Latin M 10	dox F 4339 15252 S F 3 6	M 93 154 Foreig M 1221 Cath M 292 491 Foreig M	F 96 147 gners F 791 nolics F 309 515 mers F F

POPULATION OF ISTANBUL BY DISTRICT (2)

District 5. Yeniköy and Upper Bosporus

		Grand	Totals	Mus	lims	Gre	ek odox		nenian hodox	Cati	holics
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1882 1885		4582 7497	4066 6353	2485 2268	1451 2089	2201 3520	1802 2874	78°		-	40 86
	-	Je	ws	Protest	ants	Bulg	ars	Lat	ins	Foreig	rners
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1882 1885		77 93	57 100	25	15	99	=	1	3	191	207

District 6. Beyoğlu/Pera and Dolmabahçe

	Gran	d Totals	Mus	slims		eek hodox		enian hodox	Cat	holics
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1882 1885	49268 256905	32294 80388	20460 28133	14927 23615	8470 9157	3718 8432	10384 15622			2162 1576
	J	ews	Protest	ants	Bul	gars	Lat	ins	Forei	gners
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1882 1885	5621 11396	4906 11469	34	9	1034 872	12 273		580 416	89884	21661

District 7. Büyükdere, Bosporus From Dolmabahçe To Golden Horn, And Golden Horn.

	Grand	Totals	Mus	lims	Gre	ek odox		enian hodox	Cat	holics
	M	F	M	F	M	F.	м	F	M	F
1882 1885	4590 8694	3462 5951	1472 2070	1126 1558	1126 4377	2273 2931	433 1050	, , , , , , ,	277 420	332 410
	Je	ws .	Protest	ants	Bulg	ars	Lat	ins	Forei	gners
	M	F	M	F	M	F	м	F	м	F
1882	124	148	-	_	_	-	11	8	_	_
1885	96	132	5	7	7	-	44	34	625	280

POPULATION OF ISTANBUL BY DISTRICT (3)

District 8. Kanlıca and Upper Anatolian Bosporus.

		Grand	Totals	Mus	lims	Gre Orth		Arme Ortho		Cati	iolics
		34	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	\mathbf{F}
1882		5622	4350	3329	2766	1819	1224	375	333	15	26
1885		16070	13088	9727	8004	3873	2909	1918	1680	158	175
		Je	ws	Protest	ants	Bulg	ars	Latin	18	Foreig	gners
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	\mathbf{F}
1882		-	-	-	_	_	-	-	-	-	-
. 1885		30	38	_	-	5	0	7	6	352	286

District 9. Üsküdar

	Grand	Totals	Mu	slims	Gre Orth		Arme Ortho		Cath	olics
	M	\mathbf{F}^{ϵ}	M	\mathbf{F}^{ϵ}	M	\mathbf{F}^{ϵ}	M	F	M	\mathbf{F}'
1882	19987	19925	11610	12794	2722	1923	3923	3345	-	_
1885	53212	42455	26892	25913	6331	3715	13691	8469	38	29
	Je	ews .	Protes	tants	Bulg	ars	Latin	15	Foreig	ners
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1882	1568	1786	- 55	65	89	_	16	12	_	_
1885	2621	2576	87	106	39	2	_	_	2517	1645

District 10. Kadıköy

	Grand	Totals	Mus	lims	Gre Orth	ek odox	100000000000000000000000000000000000000	enian odox	Cati	holics
	M	F	M	F	M	\mathbf{F}^{ϵ}	M	F	M	\mathbf{F}
1882	3854	2924	1498	1242	1171	651	989	842	3	13
1885	14053	8743	6615	3966	3907	2969	2550	1052	356	247
	Je	ws	Protest	ants	Bulg	cars	Lati	ns	Forei	gners
	M	F	240.	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1882	110	139	_	_	28	_	55	37	_	_
1885	201	204	2	3	_	_	135	77	599	345

TABLE 3 POPULATION OF ISTANBUL BY DOMECTIE 1882

100	MICILE	GRAND	TOTALS	MUSI		C CRAZES		ARMENT		CATHOL	C
1)	Private homes	135721	145283	87976	85217	25579	24243	25513	24684	M 2869	2986
2)	Mosques and takkes	1259			869			****			
3)	Refugees without permanent residence	15617	15063	15545	14991						
4)	Muslim religious students living in schools	5560			**						**
5)	Artisans living at the shops	ir 53518		24934		16988	Mini	7675		449	
6)	Artisans and morehents living in hans	8720 219945	216 1814	3261 1 1185	35 262	1185 8 9375		3679 4 3686	64 7 247	48 3323	29 86
DO	CICILI	25	ř :	. F	21	2		P			
1)		62	48 80	9 671	120	133	127	93 12	301		
2)		**									
3)		-				***	7	2	72		
4)					***			-	_		
5)		3057	2	0	60		33	5 .			
6)		128			-		1		_		
		3247	48 82	9 671	180	133			373		

TABLE 4
POPULATION OF ISTANBUL BY PLACE OF BIRTH, 1885

MUET	THOSE I	BORN IN 1	STANE	JL.		THOSE	BORN OUT	SIDE	ISTANB	UL.
	TOTAL	MALE	%	FEMALE	7.	TOTAL	MALE	2. 1	PENALE	7.
Muslim	143586	55300	27.5	88286	48.1	241324	146039	72.5	95285	51.9
Greek Orthodox	68764	23292	25.4	45472	74.6	83977	68512	75.6	15465	25.4
Armentan Orthodox	78679	24995	27.7	53684	81.7	70911	58875 .	71.2	12036	18.3
Bulgari an	46	22	5.5	24	60.	4331	3955	99.5	376	94.0
Catholic	3722	1533	47.8	2189	27.7	2720	1676	52.2	1044	32.3
Jews	42363	21029	93.9	21334	97.1	1998	1365	61.0	633	29.0
Protestant	225	118	24.2	107	32.3	594	370	75.8	224	57.7
Latins	609 337994	261 126550	48.5	348	62.9	473 406328	<u>267</u> 281059	51.5	206 125269	37.1

TABLE 5
THE COCCUPATIONS OF ISTANBUL REGIDENTS 1885

				ZRCZ		STAT	E SERVI	C.S
NILLET	CRAND TOTAL	% OF % OF MILLET OCCUPATION	TRADE, TOTAL	indus 7. of illet	TRY 1. OF OCCUPATION	ICTAL	MILLET	7, OF OCCUPATION
Muslim	201339	49.40	51073	25.4	38.32	22984	11.4	95.34
Greek	lox 91804	22.52	33866	36.8	25:41	348	.04	1.44
Arminis Orthod Bulgari Cathol: Jewish Protes:	in dox 83870 Lan 3977 te 3209 22394	20.58 .98 .79 5.49 .12 .13	35979 3238 1783 6984 123 251	43.0 81.4 55.5 31.1 25.3 47.5	26.99 2.43 1.34 5.24 .09	1 150 99 3 28 24112	.06 4.9 .04 .06 5.3	2.05 .005 .62 .41 .01

		TS OF REL SCHOOLS.	ICIOUS AND	CHILLISUS	S OCCUPAT WITHOUT 1	
	TOTAL	% OF NILLET	T OF OCCUPATION	TOTAL	NOF MILITA	% OF OCCUPATION
TALLET				54083	26.8	55.77
Muslim	73199	36.4	47.77	54085		
OF Elicon	37717	41.0	24.62	19873	21.6	20.43
Agrientian	32399	38.6	21.15	14998	17.8	15.46
Orthodox Bulgarian Catholic Jew Protestan Latin TOTAL	634 845 8067	15.9 26.3 36.2 44.7 26.5	.41 .55 5.27 .14	104 426 7244 144 109 96981	26.0 13.3 32.3 29.4 20.7	.11 .44 .47 .15

TABLE 6. POTULATION OF ISTANDO BY ACE, 1885

HILLET	1.5	2.5	5-10	24	10-15	2		Ag: 0	SOOPS A	2 20-25 % 25 % 25	8 25	MILE Z Z	ET 25.30	24	30-35	7		35.40	7
Muslim)	13959	7.15	13786 7,07	1.07	1636	16360 8,38		16837	8.62		12834 6,58		22540 11,55	11,55	2060/	20604 10,56		13783 (6,55
Greek	6613	7.30	6637 7.22	7.22	824	8245 8,97	6	9636 10,49	64.0	955	9555 10,40		8392	9,13	7973	8,35		7268 8	8,02
Axtrant.nn	4900	5:77	6171 7.27	7.27	689	6893 8,12		6223	7,33	6173	3 7.17		6103	7.19	6752	7.95		6203	7,31
Bulgarian	47	1.24	45 1.19	1.19	14	146 3,85		536 14,12	4,12	ĸ	548 14,43	63	360	9,48	443	443 11.67		323	8,51
Catholic	236	7,36	257 8,01	8,01	27	275 8.57		242	7.5%	320	86.6 0	86	276	8,54	229	7.14		205	6,39
Saw a	2196	8.8	2229 10,05	10,05		2883 13,00	-	2933 13,22	3,22	299	2990 13,48	122	1596	7.30	1539		-		7,32
Prot.		10.27	46	46 10.27		47 10,49	6	4	9.15	9	38 8.	8,48	46.1	46 10,27	37				2.2
Lacin	36	60.7	55	55 10,83	48	8 9.45	S	949	90.6	4	46 9.	90.0	44	8,66	44		9	36	7.09
TOTAL	28132	7.08	7.08 29223 7.35 34896 8.78 36494	7,35	3489	6 8.7	8 364		9.18		26504 6,67		39455 9,93	9,93	37221	9.36		29590	7.64
	40-45	70	05-54	- 1	7 2	50-55	14	55.60		2 6	6065	42	65-70	- 1	N N	70-75	14	75-80	0
Munitm	12912	6,62					5.77	77737		3,96 7	7798	00.4	5613	3 2.88		5314 2	2,69	770	.39
Grook	6732	7,33	6113	3 . 6,65		5571	90*9	3707		6.03 3	3470	3.78	1191	1,10		849	17:	268	.29
Acrontan	6883	8.11	6567	7.74		5909	7.15	5356		4 16'9	4680	5,51	3936	6 4.64		1545 1	1.82	210	.25
Bulgarian	323	8.51	202	2 5,32	32	264	6.95	168		4.95	181	4.77	37	76. 7		38 1	00.1	00	.21
Catholia	263	8.8	232	2 7.23	ถ	208	6.48	132	-	6.11	151	4.71	8	3 2,50	۰	56 1	1.75	22	69*
Jew	1179	5,32	937	7 4.22	22	989	3,09	472		2,13	295	1,33	278	8 1.25	_	227 1	1,02	72	.32
Prot.	2%	5,36	3	1 6.92	92	33	7.37	24	9 6	6.47	10	2.23		6 1,34	4	8	.45	1	.22
Latin	24	4.72	42	2 8.27	2.7	34	69.9	-	14. 2.	2,76	16	3,15	-	1.77	7	11 2	2,17	24	.39
TOTAL	29359	7,39		30 6.93			6.07		15 4.	17635 4,44 16701 4,20	701	4.20	9983	3 2,51		7829 1	1.97	1354	γ.
	80,35		85-20		P4	30-02	1	95-100	8	1		TOTAL	ł						
Sunitn	598	.31	152	•	.08	102	.05	45		.02	19	195118							
Occupi	179	.19	94	•	50*	33	.03	60		.01	9	91895							
Acres est an	148	.17	36	•	.04	27	.03	.03 11		.01	86	84882							
Dalgorian	11	.29	2	•	•03	6	.08	4		.11	6	3797							
Catholia	6	. 28	1	•	.03	-	.03	2		90*	6	3208							
Jun	31	.14	11	*	50	1		1			22	22180							
Prof.	-1-	22				00		00				448 448							
TOTAL	985	.25	248		06 16	168	.04	V A		107	1	Į							

TABLE 7. PRIME POPULATION OF ISTANBUL BY ACE, 1885

	4	14	5-10	×	5-10 % 10-15	7	15-28	M	20-25	7	25.30 7	P.	30.35	25	35-40	7
Musita	13975	7.61	14802	14802 8.06 16993	16993	9.26	16082	8.76	15166	8.26	16435	8,95	16630	90.6	15453	8,42
Greek	5889	9.66	5523 9.06	90.6	5352	8.78	5333	8.75	5255	8.62	5135	8,43	4766	4766 7.82	4358	7.15
Armond an	2839	4,32	5244 7.98	7.98	5436	8.27	5692	8,66	5321	8,10	54.72	8,33	5285	8.04	5953	90.6
Bulga rian 39	39	9.75	39	39 9.75	39	9.75	26	6.00	37	9.25	25	47 11.75	9	40 10,00		13.50
Catholic	243	243 7.49	258	258 7.96	269	8,29	252	252 7.77	338	338 10,42	205	205 6,32	231	7.12		5.74
Jests	2248 10,23	10.23	2208	2208 10,09	2894	13.17	2968	2968 13,60	2739	2739 12,47	2396	2396 10,91	1550	1550 7.06	1225	5.58
Prot.	23	6.95	29	29 8,76	36	10.88	63	43 12,99	36	36 10.88	36	36 10.88	26	7.85	24	7.25
Iatin	38	98.9	38	98.9	55	9.93	53	53 9.57	25	9,39	*S	85 15,34	80	85 15,34	58 10.47	0.47
TOTAL	25304	7.50	45-50	45-50 Z 50.74	31074 5	9.21	30468 9.03	9.03	28944 8,58	8,58	29811	29811 8.84 65.70 %	28603 8,48	8.48	28311 (75_80	8.39
Muslim	15598	8,50	9481	5.16		5,39	8037	4,38	7238	3,94	2847	1.55	3268	1.78	551	30
Greek	4242	96.9	3559	5,84	3573	5.86	2937	2937 4,82	2362	3,88	1571	2.58	189	1.12	160	
Armentan	2950	90.6	4733	7.20	4569	6,95	3912	5.95	3029	4.61	1425	1425 2.17	999	.71	150	
Pulgarian	29	7.25	18	8.4	119	4.75	e	.75	'n	1,25	2	8.	7	8.		
Catholic	21.8	6.72	200	6.17	184	5.67	186	5.74	223	6.88	85		76	2.90	Ñ	68.
Javra	1046	4.76	747	3,40	589	2,68	408	408 1,86	361	1.64	256		177	.81	9	96
Prot.	28	8.46	22	6,65	10	3,02	90	2,42	e	.91	3		e	16.		
	96	8.30	19	19 3,43	13	2,35	9	6 1,00	10	1.81	en	×	14	36	. 1	
TOTAL,	27148 8.05	8.05	18779 5.57 18858 85-90 7 90	5.57 18	- cit	5.59	2	488 4.59 95.100	13231	3.92 TOTALS	6191	1.84	4693	1,39	557	.17
Musli m	728	9.	142	.08	183	10		50°		183,581	81					
Greek.	147	.24	32	\$0.	5 51	•08	11	.02		60,937	37					
Armon fan	152	.23	2.6	, 0,	38	90.	18	.03		65,708	90					
Bulgarian	i		1		7	.25	į			4	900					
Catholic	30	.93	7	.22	8	.15	!			3,243	63					
Jenes	38	.17	19	60.	6	•0•	4	*05		21,967	29					
Prot.	1	30	i		í		•			· m	331					
Latin	-	.18	1				1			554	z.					
TOTAL,										337,3	1.3					