

## SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY OF ENGLISH ARTICLES ON ATATÜRK ERA

Dr. Mustafa ÇUFALI\*

This study is mostly based on the research carried out in some university libraries in Britain, particularly Hallward Library at the University of Nottingham. In addition to those libraries, Abraham Bodurgil's study<sup>1</sup> was used to enlarge the list; moreover most of the articles were checked and corrected as they were found. His book is the most broadened and useful study on this area for researchers who study Atatürk era. This list only covers articles that were published in journals. It does not include papers that were presented at various conferences or symposiums. It does not cover articles that were parts of edited books, either. This study was divided into three main sections to make it easy to use; the period of the National Liberation war, the period of the Lausanne Conference and the Reform period. Each of them was also divided into various sub-sections.

### I. The Period of the National Liberation War:

#### a) General

Abadan-Unat, Nermin, "Movements of Women and National Liberation: the Turkish Case", *Journal of American Institute for the Study of Middle Eastern Civilization*, Vol: 1 (3-4), 1980-1981. pp. 4-16.

Adalia, "The Problem of Asia Minor", *Edinburgh Review*, Vol: 235 (479), January, 1922. pp. 131-146.

---

\* The Police Academy, Ankara.

<sup>1</sup> Abraham Bodurgil, *Kemal Atatürk, A Centennial Bibliography (1881-1981)*, Washington: Library of Congress, 1984.

- Adivar, Halide Edib "My Share in the Turkish Ordeal", *Asia*, Vol: 28, June, 1928. pp. 437-443, 509-515; July, 570-576, 588-592; August, 638-645, 654-661.
- "A Woman Soldier at the Front", *Asia*, Vol: 28, September, 1928. pp. 700-707, 747-752.
- Ahmad, Feroz, "The Role of Ali Fuad Cebesoy in the Turkish Revolution", *International Journal of Middle East Studies*, Vol: 4, July, 1973. pp. 365-366.
- Ahmad, Mirza Mahmud, "The Future of Turkey", *Moslem World*, Vol: 10 (3), July, 1920. pp. 274-281.
- Aralov, S. I. (1960) "Diplomats Look Back: In the Turkey of Ataturk", *International Affairs*, Moscow. Vol: 8, 10, 11. pp. 81-87, 97-103, 96-102.
- Attrep, Abraham, "'A State of Wretchedness and Impotence'; a British View of Istanbul and Turkey, 1919", *International Journal of Middle East Studies*, Vol: 9, February, 1978. pp. 1-9.
- Barry, William, "Constantinople", *Nineteenth Century and After*, Vol: 87, April, 1920. pp. 718-728.
- Bowman, Isaiah, "A Note on the Political Map of Turkey", *Foreign Affairs*, Vol: 1, December 15, 1922. pp. 158-161.
- Bryce, Lord James, "The Settlement of the Eastern Question", *Contemporary Review*, Vol: 117, January, 1920. pp. 1-9.
- Chester, Colby, "Turkey Reinterpreted", *Current History*, Vol: 16, September, 1922. pp. 939-947.
- Denny, Ludwell, "The Turk Comes Back", *Nation*, Vol: 115, November 29, 1922. pp. 575-577.
- Finefrock, Michael M. "The "Second Group" in the First Turkish Grand National Assembly", *Journal of South Asian and Middle Eastern Studies*, Vol: 3 (1), 1979. pp. 3-20.
- Hehir, P. "The Near East Crisis", *Nineteenth Century and After*, No: 149, November, 1922. pp. 829-842.

SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY OF ENGLISH ARTICLES ON 239  
ATATÜRK ERA

- Holy Snod, "Encyclical of the Ecumenical Patriarchate, Unto all the Churches of Christ Wheresoever they be", **Greek Orthodox Theological Review**, Vol: 1 (1), 1954. pp. 7-9.
- Loti, Pierre, "The Turks: A Plea for Justice", **Living Age**, Vol: 300. January 11, 1919. pp. 65-67.
- Lybyer, Albert Howe, "Turkey under the Armistice", **Journal of International Relations**, Vol: 12, April, 1922. pp. 447-473.
- , "Kemal Pasha's Speech on Recent Turkish History", **Current History**, Vol: 27, December, 1927. pp. 446-448.
- Mackenzie, Albert, "Crimes of Turkish Misrule", **Current History**, Vol: 17, October, 1922. pp. 28-31.
- Mandelstam, A. "The Turkish Spirit", **New Europe**, Vol: 15, April 22, 1920. pp. 39-45.
- Moore, Lawrence S., "New Turkey of Mustafa Kemal", **Asia**, Vol: 22, April, 1922. pp. 302-310.
- Ögel, Ali Şükrü "Some Memories of Atatürk during the Turkish National War of Liberation", **Cultura Turcica**, Vol: 8-10, 1971-73. pp. 45-49.
- Polyzoides, Adamantios Th., "Turkey's anti-Entente Policy", **Current History**, Vol: 17, December, 1922. pp. 496-498.
- Price, Claire, "The Turkish Nationalist Government", **Fortnightly Review**, Vol: 118, October, 1922. pp. 561-568.
- Price, Claire, "The New Turkey", **Fortnightly Review**, Vol: 118, November, 1922. pp. 711-717.
- Robinson, L. R. "Turkey Looks Eastward", **Nation**, Vol: 110, March 13, 1920. pp. 327-330.
- Rustow, Dankward A., "Mehmet Akif's "Independence March": Religion and Nationalism in Atatürk's Movement of Liberation", **Journal of American Institute for the Study of Middle Eastern Civilization**, Vol: 1 (3-4), 1980-1981. pp. 112-117.

- Sadiq, Muhammad, "Intellectual Origins of the Turkish National Liberation Movement", **International Studies**, Vol: 15, October-December, 1976. pp. 509-530.
- Sforza, Carlo "How We Lost the War with Turkey", **Contemporary Review**, Vol: 132, November, 1927. pp. 583-589.
- Simonds, Frank H., "Dividing Turkish Lands", **American Review of Reviews**, Vol: 61, June, 1920. pp. 607-612.
- , "The Return of the Turk", **American Review of Reviews**, Vol: 66, October, 1922. pp. 482-491.
- Toynbee, Arnold J., "Review of the Turkish Problem", **New Europe**, Vol: 14, January 15, 1920. pp. 1-5.
- "Meaning of the Constantinople Decision", **New Europe**, Vol: 14, February 19, 1920. pp. 129-131.
- "Turkey in Suspense", **New Europe**, Vol: 15, April 15, 1920. pp. 16-18.
- Tunaya, Tarik Zafer, "The Establishment of the Turkish Grand National Assembly and Its Political Character", **Annales. Istanbul Universitesi Hukuk Fakültesi**, Vol: 13 (19), 1963. pp. 47-76.
- Visvizi-Dontas, Domna "The Allied Powers and the Eastern Question, 1921-1923", **Balkan Studies**, Vol: 17(2), 1976. pp. 331-357.
- Westermann, William Linn, "Who are the Turks?" **Asia**, Vol: 22, December, 1922. pp. 985-989, 1013.
- Woods, H. Charles, "The Future of Turkey", **Contemporary Review**, Vol: 115, June, 1919. pp. 628-636.
- "The Future of Turkey", **Asiatic Review**, Vol: 15, October, 1919. pp. 637-640.
- Zürcher Erik Jan, "Young Turk Memoirs as a Historical Source: Kazim Karabekir's *Istiklal Harbimiz*", **Middle Eastern Studies**, Vol: 22 (4), October, 1986. pp. 562-570.
- "Europe's Perplexity over the Upheaval in Turkey", **Current Opinion**, Vol: 67, December, 1919. pp. 284-285.

**SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY OF ENGLISH ARTICLES ON     241  
ATATÜRK ERA**

"Explosive Conditions in the Near East", **World's Work**, Vol: 40, May, 1920. pp. 20-22.

"The Fate of Constantinople", **New Statesman**, Vol: 14, January 10, 1920. pp. 396-397.

"The Near East", **Round Table**, Vol: 12, 1922. pp. 319-337.

"Near East Chaos", **Nation**, Vol: 111, September 4, 1920. pp. 261-262.

"The New National Movement in Turkey", **Living Age**, Vol: 304, January 3, 1920. pp. 266-267.

"The Outlook in the Middle East", **Round Table**, Vol: 10, 1919-20. pp. 55-97.

"The Problem of Turkey", **Current History**, Vol: 11, February, 1920. pp. 270-275.

"Struggle for Asia", **Living Age**, Vol: 304, March 27, 1920. pp. 768-771.

"The Tangled Turkish Question", **Current History**, Vol: 12, May, 1920. pp. 323-330.

"Thrace and Constantinople", **Round Table**, Vol: 10, 1919-20. pp. 319-321.

"Trying to Carve Turkey", **Literary Digest**, Vol: 67, December 4, 1920. pp. 17-18.

"The Turks to Stay in Europe", **Current History**, Vol: 12, April, 1920. pp. 103-108.

**b) American-Turkish Relations**

Bryson, Thomas A., "The Armenia-America Society: a Factor in American-Turkish Relations, 1919-1924", **American Catholic Historical Society of Philadelphia. Records**, Vol: 82 (2), June, 1971. pp. 83-105.

-----, "Admiral Mark L. Bristol, an Opendoor Diplomat in Turkey", **International Journal of Middle East Studies**, Vol: 5, September, 1974. pp. 450-467.

Howard, Harry N., "An American Experiment in Peacemaking: the King-Crane Commission", **Muslim World**, Vol: 32, April, 1942. pp. 122-146.

Montgomery, George R., "Turkey and the Americans", **Current History**, Vol: 17, November, 1922. pp. 303-305.

Price, Claire, "Mustafa Kemal and the Americans", **Current History**, Vol: 17, October, 1922. pp. 116-125.

Reed, Howard A., "Ataturk, the Turkish Nationalists and the United States: a Neglected Prospect for Peace in 1919", **Journal of American Institute for the Study of Middle Eastern Civilization**, Vol: 1 (3-4), 1980-1981. pp. 99-111.

Williams, T., "America's Duty to Turkey", **Independent**, Vol: 99. August 16, 1919. pp. 215-216.

"America for Expelling the Turk", **Literary Digest**, Vol: 64, March 20, 1920. pp. 30-31.

"American Military Mission to Armenia", **International Conciliation**, Vol: 151, June, 1920. pp. 275-312.

"American's Avoidance of Duty in Turkey", **World's Work**, Vol: 45, December, 1922. pp. 235-240.

### c) Anglo-Turkish Relations

Baig, Sir Abbas Ali, "The Greek Defeat and British Policy", **Asiatic Review**, Vol: 18, October, 1922. pp. 545-553.

Bennett, E. N. "Our Anatolian Policy and the Suppressed Report", **English Review**, Vol: 30, April, 1920. pp. 357-362.

Chirol, Sir Valentine, "Four Years of Lloyd-Georgian Foreign Policy", **Edinburgh Review**, Vol: 237 (483), January, 1923. pp. 1-20.

Darwin, J. G. "The Chanak Crisis and the British Cabinet", **History**, Vol: 65, February, 1980. pp. 32-48.

Finefrock, Michael M., "Ataturk, Lloyd George and the Megali Idea: Cause and Consequence of the Greek Plan to Size Constantinople from the Allies, June-August 1922", **Journal of Modern History**, Vol: 52 (1), March, 1922. D1047.

Goldstein, Erik, "Great Britain and Greater Greece, 1917-1920", **Historical Journal**, Vol: 32(2), 1989. pp. 339-356.

SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY OF ENGLISH ARTICLES ON 243  
ATATÜRK ERA

- Goold, J. Douglas "Lord Hardinge as Ambassador to France and the Anglo-French Dilemma over Germany and the Near East, 1920-1922", **Historical Journal**, Vol: 21(4), 1978. pp. 913-937.
- Hanotaux, G., "The Question of the Dardanelles", **Living Age**, Vol: 304, January 31, 1920. pp. 263-265.
- Harington, Sir Charles, "Mudania and Chanak, 1922", **Quarterly Review**, Vol: 275, October, 1940. pp. 277-290.
- Kent, Marian, "British Policy, International Diplomacy and the Turkish Revolution", **International Journal of Turkish Studies**, Vol: 3(2), Winter, 1985-86. pp. 33-51.
- Köymen, Oya B., "Anglo-Turkish Relations, 1919-1922", **Milletlerarası Münasebetler Türk Yılığ**, 1967. pp. 14-28.
- Macfie, A. L., "The British Decision Regarding the Future of Constantinople, November 1918-January 1920", **Historical Journal**, Vol: 18(2), 1975. pp. 391-400.
- "The Chanak Affair (September-October 1922)", **Balkan Studies**, Vol: 20 (2), 1979. pp. 309-341.
- Marcovitch, L. "Lord Curzon and Pashitch: Light on Yugoslavia, Turkey and Greece in 1922", **Journal of Central European Affairs**, Vol: 13(4), 1954. pp. 329-337.
- Mejcher, Helmut "British Middle East Policy, 1917-1921, the Inter-Departmental Level", **Journal of Contemporary History**, Vol: 8, 1973. pp. 81-101.
- Olson, Robert "The Churchill-Cox Correspondence Regarding the Creation of the State of Iraq: Consequences for British Policy Towards the Nationalist Turkish Government, 1921-1923", **International Journal of Turkish Studies**, Vol: 5 (1-2), Winter, 1990-91. pp. 121-136.
- Rush, Dorothy Boyd, "Lord Curzon and Kemalism, the Old World and the New East", **Social Science**, Vol: 55 (2), 1980. pp. 77-88.
- Sonyel Salahi R. "Fifty Years Ego: The Chanak Crisis", **Balkan Studies**, Vol: 13, 1972. pp. 41-48.

- "Mustafa Kemal-Lawrence Meeting in the Light of British Documents", **Bellesten**, Vol: 52(205), December, 1988. pp. 1701-1705.
- Townshend, Charles, "Great Britain and the Turks", **Asia**, Vol:12, December, 1922. pp. 949-955.
- Woodhouse, Henry, "The Anglo-French Conflict over Turkey", **Current History**, Vol: 16, April, 1922. pp. 57-72.
- "New Turkish Crisis", **Current History**, Vol: 17, November, 1922. pp. 181-193.

#### d) Greco-Turkish Relations

- Andréades, André, "Greece and Turkey", **Contemporary Review**, Vol: 122, August, 1922. pp. 167-173.
- Baig, Sir Abbas Ali, "The Greek Defeat and British Policy", **Asiatic Review**, Vol: 18, October, 1922. pp. 545-553.
- Bakeless, John, "Actualities at Smyrna", **Atlantic Monthly**, Vol: 133, January, 1924. pp. 130-136.
- Blacque, Josephine, "The Passing of the Greeks in Turkey", **Current History**, Vol: 18, April, 1923. pp. 43-45.
- Buzanski, Peter, "The Interallied Investigation of the Greek Invasion of Smyrna, 1919", **Historian**, Vol: 25, May, 1963. pp. 325-343.
- Çaycı, A., "The Anatolian Adventure of Greece, 1918-1923", **Foreign Policy**, Vol: 5 (1-2), February, 1977. pp. 58-101.
- Falls, Cyril "The Greek Anatolian Adventure", **History Today**, Vol: 16 (7), July, 1966. pp. 452-458.
- Finefrock, Michael M. "Ataturk, Lloyd George and the Megali Idea: Cause and Consequence of the Greek Plan to Sise Constantinople from the Allies, June-August 1922", **Journal of Modern History**, Vol: 52 (1), March, 1980. D1047.
- Galib, Rachid, "Smyrna During the Greek Occupation", **Current History**, Vol: 18, May, 1923. pp. 318-319.



SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY OF ENGLISH ARTICLES ON 245  
ATATÜRK ERA

- Gindeva, K. "Hemingway on the Greco-Turkish War of 1919-1923", **Etudes Balkaniques**, Vol: 2, 1982. pp. 84-93.
- Glasgow, George, "The Greeks in Smyrna", **New Europe**, Vol: 14, March 25, 1920. pp. 253-256.
- Goldstein, Erik "Great Britain and Greater Greece, 1917-1920", **Historical Journal**, Vol: 32(2), 1989. pp. 339-356.
- Gounaris, Demetrios, "What Greece Has Won from the Turk", **Current History**, Vol: 15, March, 1922. pp. 911-914.
- Hellssen, Henry, "The Turkish Soldier and the Sakaria March", **Living Age**, Vol: 319, October 20, 1923. pp. 123-126.
- Hibben, Paxton, "Asia Minor Muddle", **New Republic**, Vol: 23, August 11, 1920. pp. 304-306.
- , "What the Greeks are Fighting for", **Current History**, Vol: 14, June, 1921. pp. 407-415.
- Hinterhof, Eugène, "The Advance on Angora and the Battle for Warsaw: a Parallel in Military History", **Asiatic Review**, Vol: 30, October, 1934. pp. 652-680.
- Holy Snod, "Encyclical of the Ecumenical Patriarchate, Unto all the Churches of Christ Wheresoever they be", **Greek Orthodox Theological Review**, Vol: 1 (1), 1954. pp. 7-9.
- Jensen, Peter Kincaid, "The Greco-Turkish War, 1920-1922", **International Journal of Middle East Studies**, Vol: 10, November, 1979. pp. 553-565.
- Marvin, George, "The Greek Military Débauché", **Asia**, Vol: 22, December, 1922. pp. 957-1006.
- Michalopoulos, C. "Asia Minor and the Dodecanese", **Asiatic Review**, Vol:16 (1), January, 1920. pp. 154-157.
- Polyzoides, Adamantios Th., "The Greek Collapse in Asia Minor", **Current History**, Vol: 17, October, 1922. pp. 32-36.
- Price, Claire, "Mustafa Kemal and the Greek War", **Current History**, Vol: 14, August, 1921. pp. 754-761.

- Raber, Oran, "New Light on the Destruction of Smyrna", **Current History**, Vol: 18 May, 1923. pp. 312-318.
- Simonds, Frank H., "Greek versus Turk; a New Phase of the Eastern Question", **American Review of Reviews**, Vol: 62, August, 1920. pp. 159-168.
- Sproule, James A. "Who Burned Smyrna?", **Islamic Review**, Vol: 11, August, 1923. pp. 280-284.
- Thackeray, C. B., "With Turks and Greeks in Anatolia, An Echo of 1919-1920", **Fortnightly Review**, Vol: 115, New Series, January-June, 1924. pp. 506-518.
- Tsamados, M., "Greek Defeat in Turkey; an Allied Disaster", **Current History**, Vol: 18, May, 1923. pp. 218-222.
- Woods, H. Charles, "The Anatolian War", **Fortnightly Review**, Vol: 116, September, 1921. pp. 492-550.
- , "Turkey and Greece", **Fortnightly Review**, Vol: 117, February, 1922. pp. 332-340.
- "Graeco-Turkish War of 1920", **Balkan Review**, Vol: 4, September, 1920. pp. 81-93.
- "Greece Attempts to Impose the Sèvres Treaty", **Current History**, Vol: 14, May, 1921. pp. 347-352.
- "The Question of Thrace, an Official Greek View", **New Europe**, Vol: 112, August 21, 1919. pp. 134-137.
- "Turks and the Treaty, with the Reply of M. Venizelos", **Balkan Review**, Vol: 4, August, 1920. pp. 69-77.

#### e) Negotiations and Treaties with the Allied Powers

- Dyer, Gwynne, "The Turkish Armistice of 1918: 1-The Turkish Decision for a Separate Peace, Autumn 1918", **Middle Eastern Studies**, Vol: 8 (2), May, 1972. pp. 143-178.
- "The Turkish Armistice of 1918: 2-A Lost Opportunity: The Armistice Negotiations of Moudros", **Middle Eastern Studies**, Vol: 8 (3), October, 1972. pp. 313-348.

SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY OF ENGLISH ARTICLES ON 247  
ATATÜRK ERA

Macfie, A. L., "The Revision of the Treaty of Sèvres: The First Phase (August 1920-September 1922)", **Balkan Studies**, Vol: 24(1), 1983. p. 57-88.

Montgomery, A. E., "The Making of the Treaty of Sèvres of 10 August 1920", **Historical Journal**, Vol: 15 (4), December, 1972. pp. 775-787.

Toynbee, Arnold J., "San Remo and Turkey", **New Europe**, Vol: 15, May 6, 1920. pp. 73-75.

Woods, H. Charles, "The Turkish Treaty", **Fortnightly Review**, Vol: 114, July, 1920. pp. 57-66.

----- "Sèvres, Before and After", **Fortnightly Review**, Vol: 118, October, 1922. pp. 545-560.

"How Will the Turkish Treaty Work?", **Literary Digest**, Vol: 66, August 28, 1920. pp. 19-20.

"Revising the Turkish Treaty", **Current History**, Vol: 14, April, 1921. pp. 176-179.

"Turkey and Her Former Dominions, Attacks on the Peace Treaty", **Current History**, Vol: 12, July 1920. pp. 625-631.

"Turkey at the Coming Peace Conference", **Literary Digest**, Vol: 63, December 13, 1919. pp. 21-22.

**f) Personality of Mustafa Kemal**

Godden, G. "M. Kemal, the Man and the Movement", **Fortnightly Review**, Vol: 118, November, 1922. pp. 718-723.

Groot, Alexander H. de, "Mustafa Kemal Atatürk and the Turkish Nationalist Movement as Recorded in the Dutch Press 1919-1923", **Anatolica**, Vol: 8, 1981. pp. 71-98.

Harbord, James G. "Mustapha Kemal Pasha and His Party", **World's Work**, Vol:40, June, 1920. pp. 176-193.

Harris, Elizabeth "How Mustapha Kemal Formed His Army", **Current History**, Vol: 17, November, 1922. pp. 295-299.

- J. G. B. "Mustafa Kemal", **Contemporary Review**, Vol: 122, November, 1922. pp. 590-594.
- Price, Claire, Price, Claire, "Kemal Pasha -Creator of a New Turkey", **Current History**, Vol: 16, July, 1922. pp. 584-594.
- "Mustapha Kemal and the Angora Government", **Current History**, Vol: 16, August, 1922. pp. 790-800.
- , "Mustapha Kemal and the Christians", **Current History**, Vol: 16, September, 1922. pp. 985-993.
- , "Kemal Pasha", **Current History**, Vol: 17, November, 1922. pp. 318-322.
- Sonyel Salahi R. "Mustafa Kemal and the Turkish Nation's Struggle for Survival", **Cultura Turcica**, Vol: 4 (1-2), 1967. pp. 70-198.
- , "Mustafa Kemal and Enver in Conflict, 1919-1922", **Middle Eastern Studies**, Vol: 25 (4), October, 1989. pp. 506-515.
- Zürcher Erik Jan, "Ataturk and the Start of the National Resistance Movement", **Anatolica**, Vol: 8, 1981. pp. 99-113.
- "Mustafa Kemal", **Contemporary Review**, Vol: 122, November, 1922. pp. 590-594.
- "The Sort of Man Mustafa Kemal is", **Literary Digest**, Vol: 75, October 14, 1922. pp. 50-53.

#### g) Turkey and the Third World

- Ahmad, Feroz, "The Kemalist Movement and India", **Cahiers du GETC (Groupe d'études sur la Turquie Contemporaine)**, Vol: 3 (Autumn), 1987. pp. 112-123.
- Ataöv, Türkkaya, "The Turkish Victory and the Third World" **SBF Dergisi**, Vol: 44(1-2), 1989. pp. 153-160.
- Dunn, Robert "Kemal, the Key to India and Egypt", **World's Work**, Vol: 44, May, 1922. pp. 57-67.
- Harbord, James G., "Investigating Turkey and Trans Caucasia", **World's Work**, Vol: 40, May, 1920. pp. 35-47.

SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY OF ENGLISH ARTICLES ON 249  
ATATÜRK ERA

Khan, M. Ali Asgar, "The Turkish Nationalists and the Indian Khilafatists", **Journal of the Asiatic Society of Bangladesh**, Vol: 19 (3), December, 1974. pp. 39-50.

Karal, Enver Ziya "Ataturk and National Liberation Movements", **Dış Politika**, Vol: 5(4), 1976. pp. 72-78.

**h) Turco-French Relations**

Dumont, Paul, "French Free Masonry and the Turkish Struggle for Independence, 1919-1923", **International Journal of Turkish Studies**, Vol: 3 (2), Winter, 1985-86. pp. 1-16

Goold, J. Douglas "Lord Hardinge as Ambassador to France and the Anglo-French Dilemma over Germany and the Near East, 1920-1922", **The Historical Journal**, Vol: 21(4), 1978. pp. 913-937.

Stephanove, C., "Why France is Helping the Turks", **Current History**, Vol: 16, July, 1922. pp. 655-657.

Woodhouse, Henry, "The Anglo-French Conflict over Turkey", **Current History**, Vol: 16, April, 1922. pp. 57-72.

**i) Turkish-Russian Relations**

Alexinsky, Gregor, "Bolshevism and the Turks", **Quarterly Review**, Vol: 239, January, 1923. pp. 183-197.

Aralov, S. I. "Diplomats Look Back: In the Turkey of Ataturk", **International Affairs**, Moscow. Vol: 8, 10, 1960. pp. 81-87, 97-103.

Ataöv, Türkkaya, "On the Correspondence between the Kemalists and the Bolsheviks during the Turkish War of National Liberation", **SBF Dergisi**, Vol: 29(1-2), 1974. pp. 52-67.

Nazaroff, Alexander, "Russia's Treaty with Turkey", **Current History**, Vol: 17, November, 1922. pp. 276-279.

Spector, Ivar, "General Ali Fuat Cebesoy and the Kronstadt Revolt (1921): A Footnote to History", **International Journal of Middle East Studies**, Vol: 3, 1972. pp. 491-493.

-----, "More on the Role of Ali Fuat Cebesoy as Turkish Military Expert and Diplomat", *International Journal of Middle East Studies*, Vol: 6, 1975. pp. 238-241.

## II. The Period of the Lausanne Conference:

### a) The Lausanne Conference and Treaty

Allen, W. E. D. "The Near Eastern Riddle, III. The Aftermath of Lausanne", *Asiatic Review*, April, 1923. pp. 232-239.

Aralov, S. I. "Diplomats Look Back: In the Turkey of Atatürk", *International Affairs*, Moscow. Vol: 11, 1960. pp. 96-102.

Baig, Sir Abbas Ali, "Peace with Turkey in Its Relation to Anglo-Muslim Goodwill and the Khilafat", *Asiatic Review*, Vol: 19, October, 1923. pp. 577-586.

Beaman, A. Hulme "Lausanne and its Lessons", *Nineteenth Century and After*, Vol: 93 (553), March, 1923. pp. 317-327.

Brown, Philip Marshall, "The Capitulations", *Foreign Affairs*, Vol: 1, June 15, 1923. pp. 71-81.

-----, "The Lausanne Conference", *American Journal of International Law*, Vol: 17 (2), April, 1923. pp. 290-296.

-----, "From Sèvres to Lausanne", *American Journal of International Law*, Vol: 18, January, 1924. pp. 113-116.

Child, Richard. W., "The Lausanne Conference", *Current History*, Vol: 17, 1923. pp. 743-748.

Davis, William Stearns, "The Near East after Lausanne", *Current History*, Vol: 19, October, 1923. pp. 72-78.

Duggan, Stephen P., "Turkish Gains out of Western Discords", *Annals of American Academy of Political and Social Science*, Vol: 108, July, 1923. pp. 148-152.

Earle, Edward Mead, "Ratify the Turkish Treaty", *Nation*, Vol: 118, January 28, 1924. pp. 86-88.

SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY OF ENGLISH ARTICLES ON 251  
ATATÜRK ERA

- , "The Turkish Treaty, Our Holier-Than-Thou-Policy", **Forum**, Vol: 72, December, 1924. pp. 740-745.
- Gleihen, Edward, "The Near Eastern Riddle-the Turkish Question", **Asiatic Review**, Vol: 19, January, 1923. pp. 15-18.
- Grew, Joseph C. "The Peace Conference at Lausanne, 1922-1923", **Department Of State Bulletin**, Vol:33, September 26, 1955. pp. 497-506.
- Hart, Albert Bushnell "Making Friends with Unrighteousness", **Forum**, Vol: 72, December, 1924. pp. 734-739.
- King, William H., "The American Treaty with Turkey at Lausanne and the Kemalist Pan-Islamic Adventure", **Armenian Review**, Vol: 26 (103), 1973. pp. 3-8.
- Lane, Winthrop D., "Why Greeks and Turks Oppose Being "Exchanged"", **Current History**, Vol: 18, April, 1923. pp. 86-90.
- Leland, J. Gordon "Turkish-American Treaty Relations", **American Political Science Review**, Vol: (?), 1927. pp. 711-721.
- Lybyer, Albert Howe, "The Return of the Turk", **Forum**, Vol: 69, May, 1923. pp. 1544-1552.
- Macfie, A. L., "The Straits Question: The Conference of Lausanne (November 1922-July 1923)", **Middle Eastern Studies**, Vol: 15 (2), May, 1979. pp. 211-238.
- Masterman, Charles F., "The Return of the Turk", **Atlantic Monthly**, Vol: 131, January, 1923. pp. 106-115.
- Pasvolski, Leo, "Freedom of the Straits (Bosphorus and Dardanelles); the Emptiest of Phrases", **Advocate of Peace**, Vol: 85, August, 1923. pp. 293-297.
- Plimpton, George A., "The United States and Lausanne Treaty", **New Orient**, Vol: 3, July 1926. pp. 20-24.
- Schmidt, Nathaniel, "The Peace of Lausanne", **American Review**, Vol: 2, January, 1924. pp. 55-58.
- Schreiner, George A., "The Turkish Straits under International Control", **Current History**, Vol: 21, October, 1924. pp. 65-74.

- Selbie W. B., D. D. Hibbert, "The Lausanne Conference", **The Journal**, Vol: 9, July, 1927. pp. 678-686.
- Shuttleworth, D. I., "Turkey, from the Armistice to the Peace", **Journal of the Central Asian Society**, Vol:11, 1924. pp. 51-67.
- Stuart, James, "The Failure of the Lausanne Conference", **Fortnightly Review**, Vol: 114, New Series, October, 1923. pp. 574-581.
- Thayer, Lucius Ellsworth, "The Capitulations of the Ottoman Empire and the Question of their Abrogation As It Affects the United States", **American Journal of International Law**, Vol: 17 (2), April, 1923. pp. 207-233.
- Thomson, Major "Claims of British Subjects in Turkey", **British Institute of International Affairs**, Vol: 3 (March), 1924. pp. 103-105.
- Toynbee, Arnold J., "Meeting the Turk Half-Way", **Asia**, Vol: 23, August, 1923. pp. 576-581.
- "The East After Lausanne", **Foreign Affairs**, Vol:2 (15), September, 1923. pp. 84-99.
- Turlington, Edgar W., "The Settlement at Lausanne", **American Journal of International Law**, Vol: 18, October, 1924. pp. 696-706.
- , "Treaty Relations with Turkey", **Yale Law Journal**, Vol: 35, January, 1926. pp. 326-343.
- , "Peace with Turkey?", **The Independent**, Vol: 116, May 1, 1926. pp. 514-516.
- Woods, H. Charles, "The Straits-Before and After", **Fortnightly Review**, Vol: 113, New Series, February, 1923. pp. 282-292.
- "Lord Curzon and Lausanne", **Fortnightly Review**, Vol: 113, New Series, March, 1923. pp. 491-502.
- "Lausanne and its Accessories", **Fortnightly Review**, Vol: 114, New Series, July, 1923. pp. 122-133.
- "Lausanne and its Antecedents", **Fortnightly Review**, Vol: 115, New Series, January-June, 1924. pp. 136-152.
- "The Lausanne Conference", **Round Table**, Vol: 14, 1923. pp. 342-355.



SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY OF ENGLISH ARTICLES ON 253  
ATATÜRK ERA

"The Lausanne Treaty", **Atlantic Monthly**, Vol: 134, November, 1924. pp. 693-700.

"The Near East", **Round Table**, Vol: 13, 1923. pp. 1-29.

"Peace Terms with Turkey", **Current History**, Vol: 19, October, 1923. pp. 87-99.

"Turkey Denounces Five Centuries of Calumny; Text of Ismet Pasha's Address at the Lausanne Conference", **Current History**, Vol: 17, February, 1923. pp. 749-757.

b) Other Issues

Aga Khan, "The New Moslem World", **Edinburgh Review**, Vol: 238 (486), October, 1923. pp. 230-236.

Ameer Ali, "The Caliphate and the Islamic Renaissance", **Edinburgh Review**, Vol: 237 (483), January, 1923. pp. 180-195.

Anderson, Samuel, "The Future of Missions in Turkey", **Moslem World**, Vol: 13, October, 1923. pp. 367-378.

Bakeless, John, "The Turk Comes to Town", **Atlantic Monthly**, Vol: 132 (November), 1923. pp. 687-696.

----- "Mustafa Kemal in the Saddle", **Atlantic Monthly**, Vol: 132, December, 1923. pp. 825-832.

Ben Kendim, "New Turkey", **Edinburgh Review**, Vol: 238 (485), July, 1923. pp. 198-208.

Chester, Arthur T., "Angora and the Turks", **Current History**, Vol: 17, February, 1923. pp. 758-764.

-----, "History's Verdict on New Turkey's Rise to Power", **Current History**, Vol: 19, October, 1923. pp. 79-86.

Chester, Colby M., "Some Political Aspects of American Trade in Turkey", **Boston City Club Bulletin**, Vol: 18, November, 1923. pp. 27-30.

Dennis, Alfred L., "The United States and the New Turkey", **North American Review**, Vol: 217, June, 1923. pp. 721-731.

- Finefrock, Michael M., "Laissez-Faire, The 1923 Izmir Economic Congress and Early Turkish Developmental Policy in Political Perspective", **Middle Eastern Studies**, Vol: 17, 1981. pp. 375-392.
- Hoel, M., "Atatürk and the "İlk Türkiye İktisat Kongresi""", **Bulletin**, Turkish Studies Association, Vol: 4 (2), September, 1980. pp. 1-9.
- Marcosson, Isaac F., "Kemal Pasha", **Saturday Evening Post**, Vol: 196, October 20, 1923. pp. 8-9, 141-142, 144-146, 149.
- Margoliouth, D. S., "Some New Developments of the Caliphate Question", **Fortnightly Review**, New Series, Vol: 113, January-July, 1923. pp. 192-200.
- Price, Claire, "Turkey and the Caliphate", **Fortnightly Review**, Vol: 118, December, 1922. pp. 945-950.
- , "The Chester Concession", **Fortnightly Review**, Vol: 123, June, 1923. pp. 901-908.
- Riggs, Ernest W., "The New Era in Turkey", **World Dominion**, Vol: 2, December, 1923. pp. 19-24.
- Toynbee, Arnold J., "Angora and the British Empire in the East", **Contemporary Review**, Vol: 123, June, 1923. pp. 681-691.
- Woodhouse, Henry, "The Chester Concession as an Aid to Turkey", **Current History**, Vol: 18, June, 1923. pp. 393-400.
- Woods, H. Charles, "The New Turkey", **Fortnightly Review**, New Series, Vol: 114, September, 1923. pp. 363-371.

### III. The Period of Reforms of Atatürk:

#### a) General

- Adıvar, Halide Edib, "Home from the War", **Asia**, Vol: 28, October, 1928. pp. 782-789, 843-849.
- Adnan, A. "Ten Years of Republic in Turkey", **Political Quarterly**, Vol: 6, April, 1935. pp. 240-252.

SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY OF ENGLISH ARTICLES ON 255  
ATATÜRK ERA

- Ağaoğlu, Ahmet, "The Turkish Republic, A New Bridge on which Orient and Occident may Meet", **Century Magazine**, Vol: 118, August, 1929. pp. 479-488.
- Allen, W. E. D. "The Turkish Mirror", **Asiatic Review**, Vol: 24, October, 1928. pp. 576-586.
- Anderson, M. S. "Change and Reform in the Near East", Review Article, **Historical Journal**, Vol: 32(2), 1989. pp. 453-456.
- Armstrong, Harold "Turkey", **Journal of the Royal Central Asian Society**, Vol: 15 (4), 1928. pp. 420-439.
- Baker, Robert L., "The Turks Build a Nation", **Current History**, Vol: 39, January, 1934. pp. 409-415.
- Belge, Burhan, "Modern Turkey: with Discussion", **International Affairs**, Vol: 18, November, 1939. pp. 745-762.
- Berkes, Niyazi "The Two Facets of the Kemalist Revolution", **Muslim World**, Vol: 64, October, 1974. pp. 292-306.
- Birge, John Kingsley "Twelve Years of the Turkish Republic", **Missionary Review of the World**, Vol: 58, March, 1935. pp. 118-120.
- Chandler, Douglas "The Transformation of Turkey", **National Geographic Magazine**, Vol: 75, January, 1939. pp. 1-50.
- Chirgwin, A. M., "A New Turkey", **Nineteenth Century and After**, Vol: 99, March, 1926. pp. 356-363.
- Collins, J. Walter, "The Turkish Census and What It Means", **Contemporary Review**, Vol: 133, February, 1928. pp. 194-200.
- , "The Situation in Turkey", **Contemporary Review**, Vol: 138, October, 1930. pp. 452-458.
- , "Modern Turkey", **Journal of Royal Central Asian Society**, Vol: 19, April, 1932. pp. 234-253.
- "Ten Years of Kemalism", **Contemporary Review**, Vol: 144, August, 1933. pp. 182-191.

- Colrat, Raymond, "Turkey To-Day", *Living Age*, Vol: 333, July, 1927. pp. 129-134.
- Cornwall, J. H., "Turkey Today", *Journal of Royal Central Asian Society*, Vol: 12 (2), 1925. pp. 137-147.
- Crow, William L., "Kemal's Turkey", *Dalhousie Review*, Vol: 15, July, 1935. pp. 199-211.
- Davison, W. S., "New Lights in Turkey", *Christian Century*, Vol: 49, November 16, 1932. pp. 1407-1410.
- E., "Turkish Facts and Fantasies", *Foreign Affairs*, Vol: 3, July, 1925. pp. 589-603.
- Ergil, Dogu, "Turkish Reform Movement and Beyond (1923-1938)", *Islamic Studies*, Vol: 14, Winter, 1975. pp. 249-260.
- Finefrock, Michael M. "Ataturk's Turkey: a Selected Bibliography", *Journal of American Institute for the Study of Middle Eastern Civilization*, Vol: 1 (3-4), 1980-1981. pp. 33-38.
- Gates, Caleb F., "Making of the Turkish Republic", *Current History*, Vol: 34, April, 1931. pp. 89-93.
- , "New Turkey under Mustapha Kemal", *Current History*, Vol: 34, June, 1931. pp. 390-394.
- , "The Turkish Transformation", *Moslem World*, Vol: 26, April, 1936. pp. 186-192.
- Gates, Caleb F., Owen Tweedy "The Regeneration of Turkey", *Current History*, Vol: 32, June, 1930. pp. 519-528.
- Ghazi Mustapha Kemal Pasha "An Exhortation to Progress", *Living Age*, Vol: 81, October 31, 1925. pp. 232-233.
- Hall, Melvin "Men around the Gazi", *Asia*, Vol: 36, September, 1936. pp. 607-610.
- Harris, George S., "Bureaucratic Reform: Ataturk and the Turkish Foreign Office", *Journal of American Institute for the Study of Middle Eastern Civilization*, Vol: 1 (3-4), 1980-1981. pp. 39-51.

SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY OF ENGLISH ARTICLES ON 257  
ATATÜRK ERA

- Harrison, Marguerite E., "Angora, Birthplace of the New Turkey", **Travel**, Vol: 43, October, 1924. pp. 6-12, 36.
- Heathcote, Dudley, "The New Turkey", **Contemporary Review**, Vol: 125, May, 1924. pp. 576-583.
- Howard, Harry N. "The Reduction of Turkey from an Empire to a National State", **Open Court**, Vol: 46, May, 1932. pp. 291-305.
- Hughes, Charles E., "The Near East, Turkey", **American Journal of International Law**, Vol: 18, April, 1924. pp. 237-243.
- Hyde, Walter Woodburn, "The Transformation of Turkey", **World Unity**, Vol: 11 (October), 1932. pp. 20-29.
- İnalçık, Halil "Foreign Historians on Ataturk and the Ataturk Revolution", **Cultura Turcica**, Vol: 8-10, 1971-73. pp. 15-31.
- Jones, E. Stanley, "The Meaning of the Revolution in Turkey", **Muslim World**, Vol: 16, July, 1926. pp. 253-261.
- Kili, Suna "Kemal Ataturk and the Meaning of Westernization", **Robert College Alumni Bulletin**, May, 1958. pp. 72-89.
- Kohn, Hans, "Ten Years of the Turkish Republic", **Foreign Affairs**, Vol: 12, October, 1933. pp. 141-155.
- , "The Europeanization of the Orient", **Political Science Quarterly**, Vol: 52, 1937. pp. 259-270.
- Kortepeter, Carl Marx, "Kemal Ataturk and the Ottoman Tradition of Leadership and Reform", **Journal of American Institute for the Study of Middle Eastern Civilization**, Vol: 1 (3-4), 1980-1981. pp. 83-97.
- Langley, Michael P., "Turkey Awakes", **Living Age**, Vol: 349, December, 1935. pp. 339-342.
- Lewis, Bernard, "The Ottoman Empire and Its Aftermath", **Journal of Contemporary History**, Vol: 15, January, 1980. pp. 27-36.
- Lybyer, Albert Howe, "America's Missionary Record in Turkey", **Current History**, Vol: 19, February, 1924. pp. 802-810.

- , "Turkey Walks Abreast with the Modern World", **Current History**, Vol: 24, July, 1926. pp. 576-582.
- Macartney, Maxwell H. H., "Turkey in Revolution", **Fortnightly Review**, New Series, Vol: 118, December, 1925. pp. 652-663.
- Macartney, R. H., "Ankara, the Capital of Modern Turkey", **Builder**, Vol: 152, June 4, 1937. pp. 1171-1174.
- MacCallum, Elizabeth P., Edward M. Earle, "Turkey's Coming of Age", **Asia**, Vol: 26, July, 1927. pp. 585-589, 654-659.
- Merrill, Frederick T. "Twelve Years of the Turkish Republic", **Foreign Policy Reports (USA)**, Vol: 11 (16), October 9, 1935. pp. 190-200.
- Miller, William, "The Return of the Turks", **Quarterly Review**, Vol: 242, October, 1924. pp. 334-345.
- Morrison, Charles C., "Rebirth of a Nation", **Christian Century**, Vol: 52, June 12, 1935. pp. 785-786.
- , "Turkey's Predicament", **Christian Century**, Vol: 52, June 19. pp. 816-818.
- Nahmad, H. M. "Turkey Looks Forward", **Fortnightly Review**, Vol: 150, December, 1938. pp. 713-717.
- Nilson, Paul E., "Turkey Seen from Tarsus", **Moslem World**, Vol: 14, April, 1924. pp. 156-158.
- Page, Kirby, "Turkey in Transition", **World Tomorrow**, Vol: 12, December, 1929. pp. 498-501.
- Pallis, Alexander A., "The New Turkey", **Nineteenth Century and After**, Vol: 104, November, 1928. pp. 618-628.
- , "Population of Turkey in 1935", **Journal of Geographical Society**, Vol: 91, May, 1938. pp. 439-445.
- Paton, William, M. M. Underhill, "Ten Years in Turkey", **International Review of Missions**, Vol: 21, April, 1932. pp. 169-177.
- Peffer, Nathaniel "The Turkish Republic", **Asia**, Vol: 24, January, 1924. pp. 42-45, 76.

SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY OF ENGLISH ARTICLES ON 259  
ATATÜRK ERA

- , "Turkey for the Turks", *Asia*, Vol: 24, March, 1924. pp. 193-196.
- , "Hands Off in Turkey", *Asia*, Vol: 24, April, 1924. pp. 267-271.
- , "The Convalescent Sick Man of Europe; Outlook for a Rejuvenated Turkey", *Century*, Vol: 111, December, 1925. pp. 236-245.
- Pinson, Mark "Turkish Revolution and Reform (1919-1928) in Soviet Historiography", *Middle East Journal*, Vol: 17, Autumn, 1963. pp. 466-478.
- Raditsa, Bogdan, "Turkey: the Revolution that Knew When to Stop; Changes in the Last 20 Years", *Reporter*, Vol: 6, January, 1954. pp. 22-25.
- Rice, Talbot, "Some Impressions of Modern Turkey", *Journal of Royal Central Asian Society*, Vol: 18, April, 1931. pp. 194-206.
- Riggs, Charles T., "Turkey Today", *World Dominion*, Vol: 4, December, 1925. pp. 48-56.
- Riggs, Charles T., "Turkey-Fifty Years Ago and Now", *Missionary Review of the World*, Vol: 51, January, 1928. pp. 13-20.
- , "Always Something New in Turkey", *Missionary Review of the World*, Vol: 58, September, 1935. pp. 401-402.
- Ross, E. Denison, "Making of Modern Turkey", *Journal of the Royal Central Asian Society*, Vol: 24, April, 1937. pp. 217-233.
- , "The Westernization of Turkey", *Great Britain and East*, Vol: 50, March 17, 1938. pp. 293-294.
- Rustem, Alfred, "Turkey Taking Her Place among Modern Nations", *Current History*, Vol: 25, February, 1927. pp. 669-675.
- Skinner, Robert P., "The New Turkey", *American Foreign Service Journal*, Vol: 12, April, 1935. pp. 189-191, 242.
- Smogorzewski, K. M., "New Turkey's First Twenty-Five Years", *Contemporary Review*, Vol: 174, December, 1948. pp. 326-330.
- Spender, John Alfred, "Turkey Today", *International Affairs*, Vol: 6, March, 1927. pp. 105-111.

- Sprengling, Martin, "Modern Turkey: a Scion, not a Stage of Ottoman Turkey", *Open Court*, Vol: 46, May, 1932. pp. 281-290.
- Stevens, Elbert C., "The Turkish Republic, 1925", *Current History*, Vol: 21, March, 1925. pp. 900-906.
- Telford, John "The Turkish Revival", *London Quarterly Review*, Vol: 153, April, 1930. pp. 253-259.
- Toynbee, Arnold J., "Angora, Cinderella-Metropolis of Turkey", *Asia*, Vol: 23, September. 1923. pp. 714-718, 764-765.
- , "The Turkish State of Mind", *Atlantic Monthly*, Vol: 136, October, 1925. pp. 548-560.
- , "Turkey Revisited", *Contemporary Review*, Vol: 136, October, 1929. pp. 458-464.
- Tweedy, Owen, "Turkey in Step with Twentieth Century Civilization", *Current History*, Vol: 29, November, 1928. pp. 247-251.
- , "Turkey, Romance and a Diary", *Atlantic Monthly*, Vol: 143, March, 1929. pp. 390-400.
- Veninda, "The Significance of Turkish Reform", *World Dominion*, Vol: 7, April, 1929. pp. 160-164.
- Wagh, A. Telford, "Nine Years of Republic in Turkey", *Journal of the Royal Central Asian Society*, Vol: 20, January, 1933. pp. 52-69.
- , "A Far Reaching Turkish Plan", *Journal of the Royal Central Asian Society*, Vol: 20, October, 1933. pp. 578-586.
- Willet, Herbert L., "Turkey has Changed", *Christian Century*, Vol: 48, January 7, 1931. pp. 14-16.
- Williams, Kenneth, "The Emergence of Turkey", *Fortnightly Review*, Vol: 147, March, 1937. pp. 328-336.
- Woods, H. Charles, "Turkey Yesterday and Tomorrow", *Quarterly Review*, Vol: 250, April, 1928. pp. 368-384.
- Wright, Walter L., "Turkish Crescent Points East and West", *American Scholar*, Vol: 7, July, 1938. pp. 259-267.



**SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY OF ENGLISH ARTICLES ON 261  
ATATÜRK ERA**

"Development in Turkey: a Survey of 25 Years' Progress", **Asiatic Review**, Vol: 45, April, 1949. pp. 617-621.

"The Future of Turkey", **Fortnightly Review**, Vol: 115, New Series, March, 1924. pp. 452-461.

"Turkey; Old and Very New", **Sphere**, Vol: 124, February 21, 1931. pp. 277-278.

"Turkish Facts and Fantasies", **Foreign Affairs**, Vol: 3, July, 1925. pp. 589-603.

**b) Culture, Social and Education**

Allen, Henry E., "Factors in Turkey's Cultural Transformation", **Open Court**, Vol: 46, May, 1932. pp. 331-342.

Bing, Edward J., "Rising Tides of Culture in Turkish Life", **Current History**, Vol: 19, December, 1923. pp. 453-460.

Carter, W. L., "New Educational System of Turkey", **Life and Letters Today**, Vol: 25, April, 1940. pp. 10-18.

Crabitès, J. Pierre "Mustafa Kemal Ghazi and His Hat", **Moslem World**, Vol: 18, October, 1928. pp. 388-391.

Eubank, Earle E., "Social Reconstruction in Turkey", **Journal of Applied Sociology**, Vol: 9, July, 1925. pp. 450-456.

Fisek, Hicri, "Secular Social Reforms in Modern Turkey by Ataturk", **Svenska Forskningsinstitutet i Istanbul: Meddelanden**, Vol: 6, 1981. pp. 59-70.

Gilman, William, "Turkey with Western Dressing: Almost all Recovered, a Once "Sick " Nation is About Ready to Play Europe at Its Own Game", **Current History**, Vol: 49, November, 1938. pp. 37-39.

Heyd, Uriel, "Language Reform in Turkey", **Middle Eastern Affairs**, Vol: 4, December, 1953. pp. 402-409.

Jameson, Samuel H., "Social Mutation in Turkey", **Social Forces**, Vol: 14, May, 1936. pp. 482-496.

- Kubalı, Hüseyin Nail, "Modernization and Secularization as Determining Factors in Reception in Turkey", **International Social Science Bulletin**, Vol: 9, 1957. pp. 65-69.
- Langley, Michael P., "Social Reforms in Turkey", **Contemporary Review**, Vol: 147, May, 1935. pp. 566-573.
- Lee, Rose, "Social Swim in Angora", **Century**, Vol: 113, January, 1927. pp. 317-325.
- , "When Mustapha Kemal Dances; the Social Flowering of the Republican Capital at Angora", **World Today**, Vol: 49, April, 1927. pp. 451-457.
- Linke, Lilo, "Social Changes in Turkey; with Discussion", **International Affairs**, Vol: 16, July, 1937. pp. 540-563.
- Luke, Harry C., "Angora Language Reform", **Quarterly Review**, Vol: 264, January, 1935. pp. 65-72.
- Meyering, H. R., "The Turkish Stereotype", **Sociology and Social Research**, Vol: 22, November, 1937. pp. 112-123.
- Pallis, Alexander A., "The Language Reform in Turkey", **Journal of the Royal Central Asian Society**, Vol: 25, July, 1938. pp. 439-445.
- Patrick, Mary M., "Social Phases of the Turkish Renaissance", **New Orient**, Vol: 3, July, 1926. pp. 25-28.
- Reed, Cass A., "Education in the Turkish Republic", **Open Court**, Vol: 49, October, 1935. pp. 225-235.
- Reynolds, J. H., "The New Orthography in Turkey", **Geographical Journal**, Vol: 74, July, 1929. pp. 72-74.
- Spearman, Diana & M. Naim Turfan "The Turkish Language Reform", **History Today**, Vol: 29 (2), February, 1979. pp. 88-97.
- Spencer, Robert F. "Culture Process and Intellectual Current: Durkheim and Atatürk", **American Anthropologist**, Vol: 60, August, 1958. pp. 640-657.
- Stanley, Brian, "Turkish Schools; Seen through the Eyes of an English Visitor", **School and Society**, Vol: 40, December 15, 1934. pp. 814-819.

**SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY OF ENGLISH ARTICLES ON      263**  
**ATATÜRK ERA**

Szyliowicz, Joseph H., "Ataturk and Educational Modernization", **Journal of American Institute for the Study of Middle Eastern Civilization**, Vol: 1 (3-4), 1980-1981. pp. 118-126.

Tachau, Frank "Language and Politics: Turkish Language Reform", **Review of Politics**, Vol: 26 (2), 1964. pp. 191-204.

Vasileva, Darina "Forming the Kemalist Ideology and Its Influence on the Cultural Policy of Turkey up to the Second World War", **Etudes Balkaniques**, No: 4, 1986. pp. 3-17.

----- "Cultural Revolution or Cultural Reform? (Kemalist Cultural Transformations in Turkey in the 20's and 30's)", **Etudes Balkaniques**, No: 2, 1989. pp. 34-48.

Vrooman, Lee, "Recent Tendencies in Turkish Education", **Moslem World**, Vol: 17, October, 1927. pp. 370-374.

Webster, Donald E., "State Control of Social Change in Republican Turkey", **American Sociological Review**, Vol: 4, April, 1939. pp. 247-256.

Wilson, Lucy L., "Education in the Republic of Turkey", **School and Society**, Vol: 28, November 17, 1928. pp. 601-610.

Wood, Margaret M., "Latinizing the Turkish Alphabet", **American Journal of Sociology**, Vol: 35, September, 1929. pp. 194-203.

"Influence of Modern Turkish Literature upon Turkish Westernization", **Moslem World**, Vol: 21, October, 1931. pp. 401-407.

**c) Economic Developments:**

Blaisdell, D. C., "American Investment in Turkey: A Forecast", **Levant Trade Review**, Vol: 15, December, 1927. pp. 521-529.

Hale, William M., "Ideology and Economic Development in Turkey, 1930-1945", **Bulletin. British Society for Middle Eastern Studies**. Vol: 7 (2), 1980, pp. 100-117.

Herlt, Gustav, "Foreign Interests in Turkey", **Living Age**, 26, May. pp. 451-453.

- Hershlag, Z. Y., "Turkey: Achievements and Failures in the Policy of Economic Development (During the Inter-War Period, 1919-1939)", *Kyklos*, Vol: 7 (4), 1954. pp. 323-353.
- Howard, Harry N. "Turkey Goes Industrial", *Current History*, Vol: 45, October, 1936. pp. 99-104.
- Kuran, Ercument "Ataturk's Views on Economics", *Cultura Turcica*, Vol: 5-7, 1968-70. pp. 30-34.
- Mackie, G. B., "Turkish Industrialisation", *Journal of Royal Central Asian Society*, Vol: 26, July, 1939. pp. 440-453.
- Mason, Shirley L., "Geology of Prospective Oil Territory in Republic of Turkey", *Bulletin, American Association of Petroleum Geologists*, Vol: 14, June, 1930. pp. 687-704.
- McCarthy, Justin "Foundations of the Turkish Republic: Social and Economic Change", *Middle Eastern Studies*, Vol: 19 (2), April, 1983. pp. 139-151.
- Okyar, Osman, "Development Background of the Turkish Economy, 1923-1973", *International Journal of Middle East Studies*, Vol: 10, August, 1979. pp. 325-344.
- Toynbee, Arnold J., "New Economic Aims in Turkey", *Asia*, Vol: 23, September. 1923. pp. 660-663, 686-687.
- Van Norman, Louis L., "Ten Years of the new Turkey; An Economic Retrospect", *Open Court*, Vol: 46, May, 1932. pp. 320-330.
- Wyatt, Stanley C., "The Economic and Financial Situation in Turkey: Some Observations with Discussion", *Journal of Royal Central Asian Society*, Vol: 21, April, 1934. pp. 216-236.
- , "Turkey: the Economic Situation and the Five-year Plan", *International Affairs*, Vol: 13, November-December, 1934. pp. 826-844.
- "Recent Economic Developments in Turkey. Bankers', Insurance Managers' and Agents'", *Magazine*, Vol: 145, April, 1938. pp. 606-612.

#### d) Foreign Relations:

- Alexandris, Alexis P. "The Expulsion of Constantine VI: The Ecumenical Patriarchate and Greek-Turkish Relations, 1924-1925", *Balkan Studies*, Vol: 22(2), 1981. pp. 333-363.

SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY OF ENGLISH ARTICLES ON 265  
ATATÜRK ERA

- Altuğ, Yılmaz "Ataturk's Foreign Policy", *Turkish Review*, Vol: 21(4), Autumn, 1990. pp.21-29.
- Andréades, André, "The Greek Minority in Constantinople", *Contemporary Review*, Vol: 132, January, 1927. pp. 34-40.
- Ataöv, Türkkaya, "Turkish Foreign Policy: 1923-1938", *Milletlerarası Münasebetler Türk Yılığ*, Vol: 2, 1961. pp. 103-142.
- "Anti-Imperialistic Ideas in Mustafa Kemal's Writings and Their Importance for Asia", *Milletlerarası Münasebetler Türk Yılığ*, Vol: 15, 1975. pp. 1-9.
- Augur "Europe, Turkey, and Moscow", *Fortnightly Review*, Vol: 119, February, New Series, 1926. pp. 145-157.
- "The Mosul Treaty", *Fortnightly Review*, Vol: 120 (July), New Series, pp. 51-56.
- Beck, Peter J. "'A Tedious and Perilous Controversy': Britain and the Settlement of the Mosul Dispute, 1918-1926", *Middle Eastern Studies*, Vol: 17 (2), April, 1981. pp. 256-276.
- Blanchard, Raoul, "The Exchange of Populations between Greece and Turkey", *Geographical Review*, Vol: 15, July, 1925. pp. 449-456.
- Brunton, Chisholm Dunbar, "Great Britain and France in the Near East", *Fortnightly Review*, Vol: 119. New Series, April, 1926. pp. 502-510.
- Buzan, Barry, "The Status and Future of the Montreux Convention", *Survival*, Vol: 18, November, December, 1976. pp. 242-247.
- Caloyanni, M. A., "The Montreux Capitulations Conference and the Process of Peaceful Change", *New Commonwealth Quarterly*, Vol: 3, March, 1938. pp. 328-341.
- Chater, Ellen, "The Great Migration: What It Means to Transplant Two Million Greeks and Turks", *Soviet Survey*, No: 1, January, 1925. pp. 402-424.
- Chater, Melville "History's Greatest Trek", *National Geographic Magazine*, November, 1925. pp. 533-590.
- Collins, J. Walter, "The Turco-Greek Rapprochement", *Contemporary Review*, Vol: 139, February, 1931. pp. 203-208.

- Daniel, Robert L., "The Armenian Question and American-Turkish Relations, 1914-1927", **Journal of American History**, Vol: 46, September, 1959. pp. 252-275.
- , "The United States and the Turkish Republic before World War II: the Cultural Dimension", **Middle East Journal**, Vol: 21, Winter, 1967. pp. 52-63.
- Davison, Roderic H. "Peaceful Foreign Relations: An Achievement of Atatürk", **SBF Dergisi, Atatürk Özel Sayısı**, Vol: 36(1-4), 1981. pp. 167-177.
- Doğrul, Ömer Rıza, "Turkish Foreign Policy since the Revolution", **Pakistan Horizon**, Vol: 4, June, 1951. pp. 61-67.
- Earle, Edward Mead, "The Turkish Petroleum Company -A Study in Oleaginous Diplomacy", **Political Science Quarterly**, Vol: 39, 1924. pp. 265-279.
- Fenwick, Charles G., "The New Status of the Dardanelles", **American Journal of International Law**, Vol: 30, October, 1936. pp. 701-706.
- Gates, Caleb F., "The Departure of Admiral Bristol", **Levant Trade Review**, Vol: 15, May, 1927. pp. 183-186.
- Gentizon, Paul, "Exchanging Populations", **Living Age**, Vol: 80, February 7, 1924. pp. 290-294.
- Georghallides, G. S. "Turkish and British Reactions to the Emigration of the Cypriot Turks to Anatolia, 1924-1927", **Balkan Studies**, Vol: 18(1), 1977. pp. 43-52.
- Giannakakis, Basil S., "International Status of the Ecumenical Patriarchate", **Greek Orthodox Theological Review**, Vol: 2 (2), 1956. pp. 10-26.
- , "International Status of the Ecumenical Patriarchate", **Greek Orthodox Theological Review**, Vol: 3 (1), 1957. pp. 26-46.
- Glasgow, George, "Turkey and the Straits", **Contemporary Review**, Vol: 149, June, 1936. pp. 740-742.
- Gordon, Leland J., "Turkish-American Treaty Relations", **American Political Science Review**, Vol: 22 (3), August, 1928. pp. 711-721.

SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY OF ENGLISH ARTICLES ON 267  
ATATÜRK ERA

- Gönlübol, Mehmet, "A Short Appraisal of the Foreign Policy of the Turkish Republic, 1923-1973", *Milletlerarası Münasebetler Türk Yılığ*, Vol: 14, 1974. pp. 1-19.
- Gönlübol, Mehmet, Ömer Kürkçüoğlu, "A General Look at Turkish Foreign Policy during the Period of Atatürk", *Turkish Review*, Vol: 1, 1985. pp. 15-40.
- Graves, Philip P. "The Question of the Straits", *Journal of Royal Central Asian Society*, Vol: 20, January, 1933. pp. 7-26.
- , "Question of Alexandretta", *Nineteenth Century and After*, Vol: 124, August, 1938. pp. 158-168.
- Heathcote, Dudley, "Mosul and the Turks", *Fortnightly Review*, Vol: 118, New Series, November 1925. pp. 607-615.
- Heck, Lewis, "Sidelights on Past Relations between the United States and Turkey", *American Foreign Service Journal*, Vol: 17, February, 1940. pp. 61-63, 110-114.
- Howard, Harry N. "The Straits after the Montreux Conference", *Foreign Affairs*, Vol: 15, October, 1936. pp. 199-202.
- "Turkish Foreign Policy", *Asia*, Vol: 38, January, 1938. pp. 29-31.
- "The United States and Turkey: American Policy in the Straits Question, 1914-1963", *Balkan Studies*, Vol: 4, 1963. pp. 225-250.
- , "The Bicentennial in American-Turkish Relations", *Middle East Journal*, Vol: 30, Summer, 1976. pp. 291-310.
- Hudson, Manley O., "Admission of Turkey to Membership in the League of Nations", *American Journal of International Law*, Vol: 26, October, 1932. pp. 813-814.
- Jenks, C. Wilfred, "The Montreux Conference and the Law of Peaceful Change", *New Commonwealth Quarterly*, Vol: 2, September, 1936. pp. 242-253.
- Khalid, Detlev H. "Ataturk's Concepts of Islamic Reformism and Muslim Unity", *Regional Cultural Institute. Journal*, Vol: 7(1), Winter, 1974. pp. 39-52.

- "The Kemalist Attitude towards Muslim Unity", **Islam and the Modern Age**, Vol: 6, May, 1975. pp. 23-40.
- Kocaeli, Nihat Erim "The Development of the Anglo-Turkish Alliance", **Asiatic Review**, Vol: 42 (52), October, 1946. pp. 347-351.
- Kurat, Yuluğ Tekin "Anglo-Turkish Relations during Kemal Atatürk's Presidency of the Turkish Republic", **Osmanlı Araştırmaları: Journal of Ottoman Studies**, Vol: 4, 1984. pp. 115-131.
- Lore, Ludwig, "Turkey-A New World Power", **Jewish Frontier**, Vol: 5, September, 1938. pp. 12-15.
- Lybyer, Albert Howe, "Turkey and the Near East", **Current History**, Vol: 25, March, 1927. pp. 935-936.
- Macfie, A. L., "The Straits Question: The Conference of Montreux (1936)", **Balkan Studies**, Vol: 13 (2), 1972. pp. 203-219.
- McDowell, Edward C., "Dardanelles; Explaining their Refortification in the Foreboding Light of History", **Current History**, Vol: 45, November, 1936. pp. 92-96.
- Miller, William, "The Greco-Turkish Friendship", **Contemporary Review**, Vol: 140, December, 1931. pp. 718-726.
- Newman E. Polson, "Italy, Greece and Turkey", **Nineteenth Century and After**, Vol: 100, October, 1926. pp. 545-555.
- Olson, Robert N., N. Ince, "Turkish Foreign Policy from 1923-1960: Kemalism and Its Legacy, a Review and a Critique", **Oriente Moderno**, Vol: 57 (5-6), 1977. pp. 227-241.
- Pallis, Alexander A., "The End of the Greco-Turkish Feud", **Contemporary Review**, Vol: 138, October, 1930. pp. 615-620.
- Qureshi, I. H. "The Foreign Policy of Turkey since Mudros, 1918", **India Quarterly**, Vol: 2, 1946. pp. 213-228.
- Riggs, Charles T., "Turkey, the Treaties and the Missionaries", **Missionary Review of the World**, Vol: 50, May, 1927. pp. 343-348.
- Sherrill, Charles H., "Venizelos Faces East", **Review of Reviews**, Vol: 83, June, 1931. pp. 64-66.



SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY OF ENGLISH ARTICLES ON 269  
ATATÜRK ERA

- Silier, Oya, "The Place of Anglo-Turkish Relations in the Foreign Policy of the Turkish Republic, 1923-1939", *Milletlerarası Münasebetler Türk Yıllığı*, Vol: 11, 1971. pp. 86-101.
- Spender, Hugh F. "The Mosul Question at Geneva", *Fortnightly Review*, Vol: 118 (1207), New Series, November 1925. pp. 596-606.
- Tamkoç, Metin, "The Question of the Recognition of the Republic of Turkey by the United States", *Milletlerarası Münasebetler Türk Yıllığı*, Vol: 1, 1960. pp. 92-120.
- Tevetoğlu, Fethi "Ataturk's Soviet Policy", *Cultura Turcica*, Vol: 2 (1), 1965. pp. 51-55.
- Toynbee, Arnold J., "Turkey and China", *Asia*, Vol: 30, June, 1930. pp. 420-425, 448-451.
- Trask, Roger R., "The United States and Turkish Nationalism: Investments and Technical Aid During the Ataturk Era", *Business History Review*, Vol: 38, Spring, 1964. pp. 58-77.
- , "The Terrible Turk and Turkish-American Relations in the Interwar Period", *Historian*, Vol: 33, November, 1970. pp. 40-53.
- Velikov, Stefan, "Bulgarian-Turkish Economic Relations and Contacts, 1918-1934", *Etudes Balkaniques*, Vol: 13 (1), 1977. pp. 63-82.
- Vrooman, Lee, "The Place of Missions in the New Turkey", *International Review of Missions*, Vol: 18, July, 1929. pp. 401-409.
- Webb, Richard, "The Problem of the Straits", *Journal of the Royal Central Asian Society*, Vol: 18, July, 1931. pp. 307-334.
- Zhivkova, Ludmila, "The Anglo-Turkish Relations (1934-1935)", *Etudes Balkaniques*, Vol: 7 (4), 1971. pp. 82-98.
- "The Council on Turkish-American Relations", *New Orient*, Vol: 2, April-June, 1925. pp. 79-96; Vol: 3, July, 1926. pp. 89-96.
- "The Straits Convention of Montreux, 1936", *British Yearbook of International Law*, Vol: 18, 1937. pp. 186-191.
- "Turkey", *Near East and India*, Vol: 42, November 2, 1933. pp. 899-913.

"Turkey, A Key State", **Round Table**, Vol: 28(109), December, 1937. pp. 110-124.

### e) Ideology

Crabitès, J. Pièrre "Mustafa Kemal Ghazi and His Hat", **Moslem World**, Vol: 18, October, 1928. pp. 388-391.

Creel, Frank W. "Abdullah Cevdet: A Father of Kemalism", **Journal of Turkish Studies**, Vol:4, 1980. pp. 9-26.

Ender, A. "The Origins and Legacy of Kemalism", **Khamsin**, Vol:11, 1984. pp. 47-69.

Gilman, William, "Turkey Offers Her Own Ism", **South Atlantic Quarterly**, Vol: 38, October, 1939. pp. 377-391.

Hansen, Craig C. "Are We Doing Theory Ethnocentrically? A Comparison of Modernization Theory and Kemalism", **Journal of Developing Societies**, Vol: 5 (2), July-Oct., 1989. pp. 175-187.

Heper, Metin "Transformation of Charisma into a Political Paradigm: Atatürkism in Turkey", **Journal of the American Institute for the Study of Middle Eastern Civilization**. Vol: 1 (3-4), 1980-81. pp. 65-82.

Hiç, Mükerrerem, "Atatürk's Principles Re-interpreted", **Boğaziçi Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi**, Vol: 1, 1973. pp. 63-83.

Kili, Suna "Kemal Atatürk and the Meaning of Westernization", **Robert College Alumni Bulletin**, May, 1958. pp. 72-89.

Kortepeter, Carl Marx, "Kemal Atatürk and the Ottoman Tradition of Leadership and Reform", **Journal of American Institute for the Study of Middle Eastern Civilization**, Vol: 1 (3-4), 1980-1981. pp. 83-97.

Mardin, Şerif "Ideology and Religion in the Turkish Revolution", **International Journal of Middle East Studies**, Vol: 2 (3), July, 1971. pp. 197-211.

Mufty-Zade, K. Zia, "Republicanism in Turkey", **New Orient**, Vol: 2, October-December, 1924. pp. 17-22.

Rapp, William Jourdan "Republicanism in New Turkey", **Current History**, Vol: 19, March, 1924. pp. 1038-1039.

SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY OF ENGLISH ARTICLES ON 271  
ATATÜRK ERA

Vasileva, Darina "Forming the Kemalist Ideology and Its Influence on the Cultural Policy of Turkey up to the Second World War", *Études Balkaniques*, No: 4, 1986. pp. 3-17.

Zimova, Nada "On the Character and Ideas of the Kemalist Movement", *Archiv Orientalni*, Vol:45 (2), 1977. pp. 97-105.

----- "Mustafa Kemal Atatürk and the Idea of a Modern Turkish National State and Republic", *Asian and African Studies*, (Czechoslovakia), Vol: 26, 1991. pp. 129-136.

**f) Legal System:**

Bentwich, Norman D., "The Turkish Constitutions, 1876-1942", *Contemporary Review*, Vol: 162, November, 1942. pp. 273-278.

Brinton, Jasper Y., "Turkey's New System of Laws and Courts", *Current History*, Vol: 25, January, 1927. pp. 498-503.

Earle, Edward Mead, "The New Constitution of Turkey", *Political Science Quarterly*, Vol: 40(1), March, 1925. pp. 73-100.

Essad, Mahmoud, "The Turkish Government's New Civil Code", *Current History*, Vol: 24, July, 1926. pp. 579-582.

Justice, Frumkin, "The Legal Position of Women in Turkey under the Old and New Regime, and in Egypt", *Journal of Comparative Legislation*, Vol: 10, November, 1928. pp. 196-202.

Krehel, Peter, "Constitutions in the Making: Turkey, Sick Man in a Sick World", *Common Sense*, Vol: 4, August, 1950. pp. 38-41.

Magnarella, Paul "The Reception of Swiss Family Law in Turkey", *Anthropological Quarterly*, Vol: 46 (2), April, 1973. pp. 100-116.

Smith, Edward C. "Debates on the Turkish Constitution of 1924", *S.B.F. Dergisi*, Vol: 13(3), 1958. pp. 82-105.

Velidedeoğlu, Hıfzı Veldet, "The Reception of the Swiss Civil Code in Turkey", *International Social Science Bulletin*, Vol: 9 (1), 1957. pp. 60-65.

Weigert, Oscar, "New Turkish Labour Code", *International Labor Review*, Vol: 35, June, 1937. pp. 753-774.

**g) Military**

Allen, W. E., "Military Aspects of the New Turkish Railways", *Army Quarterly*, Vol: 33, October, 1936. pp. 28-38.

Cox, Clifton F., "Turkish Army's Role in Nation Building", *Military Review*, Vol: 47, April, 1967. pp. 68-74.

Harris, George S., "The Role of the Military in Turkish Politics", *Middle East Journal*, Vol: 19, Winter, 1965. pp. 54-66.

Lerner, Daniel & Richard D. Robinson, "Swords and Ploughshares, the Turkish Army as a Modernizing Force", *World Politics*, October, 1959. pp. 19-44.

Rustow, Dankward A. "The Army and the Founding of the Turkish Republic", *World Politics*, Vol: 11(4), July, 1959. pp. 513-552.

**h) Personality and Impact of Atatürk:**

Allen, G. R. G., "A Ghost from Gallipoli", *Journal of the Royal United Service Institution*, Vol: 108 (630), May, 1963. pp. 137-138.

Allen, Henry E., "The Achievements of Atatürk", *Yale Review*, Vol: 28, March, 1939. pp. 542-557.

Altuğ, Yılmaz "Atatürk and the Building of a Modern Nation State", *Turkish Review*, Vol: 5 (25), Autumn, 1991. pp. 25-40.

Arnold, Marguerite "Elegy for Atatürk", *New Republic*, Vol: 98, May 3, 1939. pp. 373-375.

Ataöv, Türkkaya, "Atatürk's Centenary", *Review of International Affairs*, Vol: 32 (754), September 5, 1981. pp. 20-22.

Bryant, Louise "A Turkish Divorce", *Nation*, Vol: 121, August 26, 1925. pp. 231-232.

Cleveland, C. O. "Kemal the Victorious", *Commonweal*, Vol: 29, November 25, 1938. pp. 118-120.

SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY OF ENGLISH ARTICLES ON 273  
ATATÜRK ERA

- Collins, J. Walter, "Kemal the Victorious", *Asia*, Vol: 34, March, 1934. pp. 138-139.
- Fatimi, S. Q. "The Kemalist Revolution and the Pakistan Freedom Movement: a Study in Historical Parallelism", *Regional Cultural Institute. Journal*, Vol: 7(1), Winter, 1974. pp. 15-29.
- Fazlur Rahman, "Muhammad Iqbal and Ataturk's Reforms", *Journal of Near East Studies*, Vol: 43 (2), April, 1984. pp. 157-162.
- Gueron, E. "Turkey Mourns Kemal's Death", *Christian Century*, Vol: 56, January 4, 1939. pp. 31-32.
- Halide Edib "Rising Star of Mustapha Kemal", *Asia*, Vol: 28, July, 1928. pp. 570-576.
- Harper, W. A. "The Gazi of Turkey", *Journal of Religion*, Vol: 13, January, 1933. pp. 1-17.
- Hasan, Beni "Kemal Pasha at Home; the New Master of Turkey", *Mentor*, Vol: 15, May, 1927. pp. 20-22.
- Heathcote, Dudley, "Mustapha Kemal and the New Turkey", *Fortnightly Review*, Vol: 127, January, 1927. pp. 74-84.
- Hottinger, Arnold "Kemal Ataturk's Heritage", *Encounter*, Vol: 48 (2), February, 1977. pp. 75-81.
- Jones, D. D. & Henry Johnson, "Mustapha Kemal and Peter the Great: a Study in Parallelism", *Sociology and Social Research*, Vol: 22, January, 1938. pp. 212-222.
- Karpat, Kemal H., "Review Article. The Personality of Ataturk", *American Historical Review*, Vol: 90, 1985. pp. 893-899.
- Khairalla, Ibrahim A. "Mustapha Kemal -Maker of the New Turkey", *Current History*, Vol: 28, April, 1928. pp. 65-71.
- Kinross, John P. "Ataturk and His Achievement", *Journal of Royal Central Asian Society*, Vol: 51, January, 1964. pp. 15-22.
- Kuran, Ercumend "Ataturk and Ziya Gokalp", *Cultura Turcica*, Vol: 2(1), 1965. pp. 137-140.

- Kushner, David "Mustafa Kemal and His Period in the Eyes of the Press and Publications in Palestine", *International Journal of Turkish Studies*, Vol: 3 (2), Winter, 1985-1986. pp. 96-106.
- Ludwig, Emil "The Creator of a State", *Sphere*, Vol: 122, September 13 1930. pp. 460-461.
- Potskhveria, B. "Kemal Atatürk on Revolution and Peace", *International Affairs*, Moscow, Vol: 1, 1967. pp. 107-109.
- Rustow, Dankward A. "Atatürk as a Founder of a State", *Daedalus*, Vol: 97(3), Summer, 1968. pp. 793-828.
- Sadiq, Muhammad "Mustafa Kemal Atatürk: Revolutionary Par Excellence", *International Studies*, Vol: 20, 1981. pp. 505-513.
- Sherrill, Charles H., "My Interviews with the Gazi", *Asia*, Vol: 34, March, 1934. pp. 140-143.
- Simon, Rachel "Beginnings of Leadership: Mustafa Kemal's First Visit to Libya, 1908", *Bellefen*, Vol: 44(173), October, 1980. pp. 69-82.
- Spencer, Robert F. "Culture Process and Intellectual Current: Durkheim and Atatürk", *American Anthropologist*, Vol: 60, August, 1958. pp. 640-657.
- Stoddard, Lothrop "Mustapha Kemal: Incarnation of New Turkey", *New Orient*, Vol: 2, June, 1925. pp. 33-41.
- Szyliowicz, Joseph H., "Atatürk and Educational Modernization", *Journal of American Institute for the Study of Middle Eastern Civilization*, Vol: 1 (3-4), 1980-1981. pp. 118-126.
- Tevetoğlu, Fethi "Atatürk and Nehru", *Cultura Turcica*, Vol: 3(2), 1966. pp. 161-165.
- Woods, H. Charles, "Ghazi Mustapha Kemal Pasha: His Career, Power and Achievements", *Fortnightly Review*, Vol: 122, November, 1927. pp. 637-647.
- Wortham, Hugh E. "Mustapha Kemal Sets the Styles", *Atlantic Monthly*, Vol: 147, March, 1931. pp. 356-366.
- Ybarra, T. R. "Turkish Delight: Atatürk", *Collier's*, Vol: 96, December 21 1935. pp. 25, 664-66.
- "Mustapha Kemal as Arbiter of Turkey's Fate", *Current History*, Vol: 19, March, 1924. pp. 1040-1043.

SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY OF ENGLISH ARTICLES ON 275  
ATATÜRK ERA

**i) Political**

- Beauplan, Robert de, "Resurgent Turkey and Decadent Syria; Kemal and His Turkey", *Living Age*, Vol: 348, May, 1935. pp. 222-227.
- Brown, Constantine "The Tragicomic Exit of the Ottoman Dynasty", *Asia*, Vol: 24, June, 1924. pp. 449-453, 493-494.
- Chirol, Sir Valentine "The Downfall of the Khalifate", *Foreign Affairs*, June, 1924. pp. 571-582.
- Cruickshank, A. A., "The Young Turk Challenge in Postwar Turkey", *Middle East Journal*, Vol: 22 (1), Winter, 1968. pp. 17-28.
- Ellis, William T., "Will the Anchor Hold? The Turkish Government at Angora", *American Review of Reviews*, Vol: 68, September, 1923. pp. 159-161.
- Gentizon, Paul, "Constantinople versus Angora", *Living Age*, Vol: 320, March 29, 1924. pp. 600-604.
- İnalçık, Halil "The Caliphate and Atatürk's İnkilab", *Bellekten*, Vol: 46, 1982. pp. 353-365.
- Karpat, Kemal H., "The People's Houses in Turkey; Establishment and Growth", *Middle East Journal*, Vol: 17, Winter-Spring, 1963. pp. 55-67.
- Lybyer, Albert Howe, "Kemal Pasha's Speech on Recent Turkish History", *Current History*, Vol: 27, December, 1927. pp. 446-448.
- , "The Political Reconstruction of Turkey", *Open Court*, Vol: 46, May, 1932. pp. 306-319.
- Macartney, Maxwell H. H., "The New Grand Assembly", *Fortnightly Review*, New Series, Vol: 114, November, 1923. pp. 742-751.
- , "Angora and the Caliphate", *Fortnightly Review*, New Series, Vol: 115, January-June, 1924. pp. 495-505.
- "The New Opposition in Turkey", *Fortnightly Review*, New Series, Vol: 117, June, 1925. pp. 781-793.
- Palmer, Julian, "Turkish Politics: Persons and Parties", *Nineteenth Century and After*, Vol: 108, November, 1930. pp. 591-599.

- Peffer, Nathaniel "The Passing of the Caliphate", *Forum*, Vol: 72, November, 1924. pp. 608-615.
- Price, Claire, "Turkey and the Caliphate", *Fortnightly Review*, Vol: 118, December, 1922. pp. 945-950.
- Rapp, William Jourdan "Republicanism in New Turkey", *Current History*, Vol: 19, March, 1924. pp. 1038-1039.
- "The End of the Turkish Caliphate", *Nation*, Vol: 118 (3068), April 23, 1924. pp. 474-475.
- Roucek, Joseph S., "The Turk and His Politics", *World Affairs Interpreter*, Vol: 10, July, 1939. pp. 177-184.
- Tonjoroff, S. I., "Kurds Would Destroy Turkish Republic", *Christian Register*, May, 7, 1925. pp. 444-465.
- Weiker, Walter F. "Associates of Kemal Ataturk, 1932-1938", *Belleten*, Vol: 34(136), October, 1970. pp. 633-652.
- Westermann, William Linn, "The Abolition of the Ottoman Phantom Caliphate", *Asia*, Vol: 24, May, 1924. pp. 349-352, 417-418.
- Woods, H. Charles, "Turkey under the Nationalists", *Contemporary Review*, Vol: 128, November, 1925. pp. 584-591.
- Young, George, "Constantinople and Angora", *Contemporary Review*, No: 713, May, 1925. pp. 584-589.
- "The Asian Circle: 2. Panislamism", *Asiatic Review*, Vol: 23 (73-6), 1927. pp. 209-215.
- "The Turkish Republic: Aspects of Domestic Policy in the Domain of Mustapha Kemal", *Asia*, Vol: 24, January, 1924. pp. 43-45.

#### j) Religion

- Allen, Henry E., "The Outlook for Islam in Turkey", *Moslem World*, Vol: 24, April, 1934. pp. 115-125.
- Andréades, André, "The Greek Minority in Constantinople", *Contemporary Review*, Vol: 132, January, 1927. pp. 34-40.



SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY OF ENGLISH ARTICLES ON 277  
ATATÜRK ERA

- Barton, James L., "Missionary Problems in Turkey", **International Review of Missions**, Vol: 16, October, 1927. pp. 481-494.
- Birge, John Kingsley "Secularism in Turkey and its Meaning", **International Review of Missions**, Vol: 33, October, 1944. pp. 426-432.
- Bishku, Michael B., "Ataturk's Legacy versus Religious Reassertion: Secularism and Islam in Modern Turkey", **Mediterranean Quarterly**, Vol: 3 (4), Fall, 1992. pp. 75-93.
- Browne, Lawrence E., "Religion in Turkey, Today and Tomorrow", **Moslem World**, Vol: 19, January, 1929. pp. 14-24.
- Brunton, Chisholm Dunbar, "Passing of Islam in Turkey", **English Review**, Vol: 50, May, 1930. pp. 592-599.
- Crabitès, J. Pierre "Is Turkey a Mohammedan Country?", **Moslem World**, Vol: 20, April, 1930. pp. 125-137.
- Dumont, Paul, "Hojas for the Revolution: the Religious Strategy of Mustafa Kemal Atatürk", **Journal of American Institute for the Study of Middle Eastern Civilization**, Vol: 1 (3-4), 1980-1981. pp. 17-32.
- Hurgronje, Snouck, "Islam and Turkish Nationalism", **Foreign Affairs**, Vol: 3, September 15, 1924. pp. 61-77.
- Khalid, Detlev H. "Ataturk's Concepts of Islamic Reformism and Muslim Unity", **Regional Cultural Institute. Journal**, Vol: 7(1), Winter, 1974. pp. 39-52.
- "A Study of Ataturk's Laicism in the Light of Muslim History", **Islam and the Modern Age**, Vol: 5, August, 1974. pp. 43-73.
- MacCallum, Frank L., "Turkey Discovers the Koran", **Moslem World**, Vol: 23, January, 1933. pp. 24-28.
- Mardin, Serif "Ideology and Religion in the Turkish Revolution", **International Journal of Middle East Studies**, Vol: 2 (3), July, 1971. pp. 197-211.
- Merz, Charles, "A New Turkey Challenges Islam", **Our World**, Vol: 4, January, 1924. pp. 71-76.

- Morrison, Charles C., "Should Missionaries Remain in Turkey?", **Christian Century**, Vol: 52, July 17, 1935. pp. 935-937.
- Morrison, S. A., "Religious Liberty in Turkey", **International Review of Missions**, Vol: 24, October, 1935. pp. 441-459.
- Pye, Ernest "Prayer and Mosque Attendance in Turkey", **Moslem World**, Vol: 18 (4), October, 1928. pp. 392-398.
- Rapp, William Jourdan "Nationalizing Islam in the New Turkey", **The Independent**, Vol: 113, October 18, 1924. pp. 275-277, 296-297.
- Riggs, Charles T., "Religion in Turkey Today", **Missionary Review of the World**, Vol: 61, July-August, 1938. pp. 327-329.
- Riggs, H. H., "The Missionary Situation in Turkey", **International Review of Missions**, Vol: 27, April, 1938. pp. 195-200.
- Sfeir, G. N., "Can Islam be Reformed? The Turkish Answer", **Moslem World**, Vol: 16, July, 1926. pp. 238-252.
- Spies, Otto, "Modern Turkey and Islam", **Islamic Review**, Vol: 22, August, 1934. pp. 272-287.
- Stirling, Paul "Religious Change in Republican Turkey", **Middle East Journal**, Vol: 12 (4), 1958. pp. 395-408.
- Trask, Roger R., "'Unnamed Christianity' during the Ataturk Era", **Moslem World**, Vol: 55, January, 1955. pp. 66-76; April, 1955. pp. 101-111.
- Valyi, Felix, "Turkey and the Future of Islam", **New Orient**, Vol: 2, July-September, 1925. pp. 1-14.
- Woolworth William Sage, "The Moslem Mind in Turkey Today", **Moslem World**, Vol: 17 (2), April, 1927. pp. 139-146.
- Psoniades, Harry J., "The Ecumenical Patriarchate under the Turkish Republic: The First Ten Years", **Greek Orthodox Theological Review**, Vol: 6 (1), 1960. pp. 56-80.

#### k) Women

- Adivar, Halide Edib, "Women's Part in Turkey's Progress", **Open Court**, Vol: 46, May, 1932. pp. 343-360.

SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY OF ENGLISH ARTICLES ON 279  
ATATÜRK ERA

- Armstrong, Harold C., "The Turkish Women of Today", **North American Review**, Vol: 228, August, 1929. pp. 199-205.
- Bing, Edward J., "Progress of Women in New Turkey", **Current History**, Vol: 18, May, 1923. pp. 305-311.
- Bryant, Louise "A Turkish Divorce", **Nation**, Vol: 121, August 26 1925. pp. 231-232.
- Emerson, Mabel E., "The Outlook for the Women of Turkey Today", **Moslem World**, Vol: 15, July, 1925. pp. 269-273.
- Ogilvie, Beatrice Hill, "The New Women of Turkey", **Current History**, Vol: 20, August, 1924. pp. 805-813.
- Parker, Lockie, "Women in New Turkey", **Asia**, Vol: 34, June, 1934. pp. 356-361.
- Toynbee, Rosalind, "Turkish Women of Today", **Forum**, Vol: 80, September, 1928. pp. 412-420.
- "Turkish Women as Pioneers", **International Review of Missions**, Vol: 17, October, 1928. pp. 645-654.

**ÖZET**

Bu yazı yazarın doktora çalışması sırasında kişisel ilgisi nedeniyle değişik kütüphanelerdeki İngilizce dergilerden derlediği Atatürk dönemi hakkında yayınlanan makalelerden seçilmiş bir bibliyografya çalışmasıdır. Çalışmanın uzunluğundan kaçınmak için kitaplarda yer alan makaleler ve değişik yerlerde sunulan tebliğler liste dışı tutulmuştur. Okuyucuya ve araştırmacılara kolaylık olsun diye makaleler İstiklal Harbi Dönemi, Lozan Dönemi ve İnkılaplar Dönemi olmak üzere üç ana başlık altında toplanmış ve her başlıkta bazı alt başlıklara bölünmüştür. Listenin uzunluğu nedeniyle de makaleler üzerinde herhangi bir eleştiride bulunulmamıştır.

**Anahtar Kelimeler:** Atatürk, Bibliyografya, İngilizce Makaleler.

**ABSTRACT**

This study is a list of English articles published in journals about Atatürk era. It does not include papers presented at various conferences or symposiums. It does not cover articles that were parts of edited books, either. The list is divided into three main sections to make it easy to use; the period of the National Liberation War, the period of the Lausanne Conference and the Reform period. Each of them was also divided into various sub-sections. Because of the length of the list, it does not include any comment on the contents of the articles.

**Key Words:** Atatürk, Bibliography, English Articles.