

## THE ASSORTMENT OF AGRICULTURE IN ISTANBUL GLIMPSES FROM ISTANBUL AHKÂM REGISTERS IN THE EIGHTEENTH-CENTURY (1757-1760)

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### Abstract

This study, which aims to evaluate the agriculture of Istanbul in the eighteenth-century, is based on the assortment of Istanbul Ahkâm Registers in the period of 1757-1760. In order to classify the provisions of Ahkâm Registers; (a)registry(book) numbers, (b)application areas, (c)conflict issues, (d)the social position of the litigants, (e)the religion of the litigants, and (f)application years were chosen as the basic analysis variables. Each judgement, which were based on this systematic, were examined in themselves.

259 provisions of the agriculture were determined in Istanbul Ahkâm Registers in the period of April 1757-December 1779. The analysis of this Ahkâm Books(between 4-5 books), the maximum provisions were found with 5th part (64.9%) of them. The most problems of the agriculture of Istanbul were “intervention of pasture, plateau, grass, reedy etc”(22%),“get in tax from tax-evader or short-change” (13.9%), and “transition of the miri-land, reedy and rushy by inheritance”(13.5%).Moreover, the most agricultural problems occurred in Üsküdar(46.3%) region. Also, the most agricultural problem in Surici was “migration of reaya to another places” (5 cases and 83.3%); in Galata “devolution and demise of timar-land” (4 cases and 26.7%); in Uskudar “transition of the miri-land, reedy and rushy by inheritance” (22 cases and 18.3%), and in Haslar “intervention of pasture, plateau, grass, reedy etc.” (35 cases and 29.7%).

The agricultural problems of Istanbul in the eighteenth-century occurred between the reaya (74.9%). Both the applicants and the complainers were intensity composed by the Muslims reaya which were dwelling in village. It was determined that 59.1% of this agricultural problems occurred in the period of 1759-1760.

**Keywords:** 18th Century, The Ottoman Agricultural System, The Agriculture of Istanbul, Istanbul Ahkâm Registers

## İSTANBUL AHKÂM DEFTERLERİ'NE GÖRE 18. YÜZYILDA İSTANBUL'DAKİ TARIMIN TASNİFİ (1757-1760)

### Öz

18.yüzyılda İstanbul'daki tarımsal sistemi değerlendirme amacındaki bu çalışma, 1757-1760 yılları arasındaki döneme ait İstanbul Ahkâm Defterleri'nin tasnifine yöneliktir. Ahkâm Defterleri'nde yer alan kayıtlardaki hükümleri tasnif edebilmek için; (a) defter numaraları, (b) başvuru yerleri, (c) ihtilaf konuları, (d) ihtilafın taraflarının sosyal konuları, (e) ihtilafın taraflarının dinleri ve (f) başvuru yılları, temel analiz değişkenleri olarak seçildi. Her bir hüküm, bu sistematığe göre -öncelikle kendi içlerinde ve daha sonra da genel analize tabi tutularak- incelendi.

İstanbul Ahkâm Defterleri Kayıtları'nda, Nisan 1757-Aralık 1760 tarihleri arasındaki dönemde, ticaret ile ilgili olarak 259 tane hüküm tespit edildi. 4 ve 5 numaralı Ahkâm Defteri'ndeki bu hükümlerden, en fazla kaydın 5 numaralı defterde (%64,9) yer aldığı görüldü. İstanbul'da yaşanan tarımsal sorunların, yoğunluklu olarak “mera, yayla, kışlak, otlak, sazlık vb. yerlere müdahale” (%22), “vergi ödemeyenlerden veya eksik ödeyenlerden verginin tahsili” (%13,9) ve “miri toprağın, sazlık ve kamışın mirasen intikali” (%13,5) konularıyla ilgili oldukları belirlendi. Bununla birlikte tarımla ilgili en fazla sorunun, Üsküdar (%46,3) bölgesinde oluştuğu görüldü. Yine, Surici bölgesinde yoğunlukla “reayanın başka şehir, köy vs. yerlere göçü” (5 karar ve %83,3); Galata bölgesinde

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genellikle “tumar toprağının ferağ ve tefvizi” (4 karar ve %26,7); Üsküdar bölgesinde yoğunlukla “miri toprağın, sazlık ve kamışın mirasın intikali” (22 karar ve %18,3) ve Haslar bölgesinde genellikle “mera, yayla, kışlak, otlak, sazlık vb. müdahale” (35 karar ve %29,7) konularına ilişkin sorunların yaşandığı tespit edildi.

18.yüzyılda İstanbul tarım sistemindeki sorunların, çoğunlukla yönetilenler (reaya) arasında yaşandığı (%74,9) görüldü. Hem müracaat eden ve hem de şikâyet edilen taraflar, çoğunlukla köyde yaşayan Müslüman yönetilen reayadan müteşekkildi. İncelenen dönemdeki tarımsal sorunların %59,1’inin, 1759-1760 yılları arasındaki dönemde yaşandığı belirlendi.

**Anahtar Kelimeler:** 18.yüzyıl, Osmanlı Tarım Sistemi, İstanbul’daki Tarım, İstanbul Ahkâm Defterleri

## I. INTRODUCTION

In this archival research that we strive to depict the agriculture in Istanbul in the eighteenth-century, our basic research field is *Istanbul Ahkâm Registers*.

Ottoman agriculture system was based on the *timar* (tumar) regime. The essence of this regime was that the state lands (*rakabe*), which supervised with *sipahi*, were cultivated by the reaya who had usufructary right (*intifa*).

The Ottoman State has created a unique social structure with its religious, administrative and economic characteristics. In State, the solution place of social conflicts is the central administration. The problems, upon the application of the complainant, are examined by the central decision-making body called *Divan-ı Humayun* (Council of Ottoman State). The relevant township is notified in writing about the disputes settled by Sultan or the council established having the force of “*Sultan’s commandment*”. The judgements are binding. However each decision made is compiled -systematically according to cities- and is archived recording to the books called “*Ahkâm Registers*”. For these reasons, *Ahkâm Registers* can be considered as the main arguments showing the overall socio-economic characteristics of the period to which they relate.

Considering that they can describe the agriculture in Istanbul in the eighteenth-century, *Istanbul Ahkâm Registers* of the period have been classified in this study.

To analyze agricultural problems experienced in Istanbul between the 1757 and 1760, *Istanbul Ahkâm Registers* transcribed by the team created in the editorship of TABAKOĞLU<sup>1</sup> were examined and 259 decisions considered to be related to agriculture were determined. In order to classify these judgements in the book records, fundamental analysis variables were chosen as; (a)registry(book numbers), (b)application areas, (c)conflict issues, (d)the social positions of the parties to the dispute(litigants), (e)the religion of the parties to the dispute and (f)the application years. Each judgement is examined (primarily in itself and then subjecting to general analysis) based on this systematic. Classifications were recorded in an Excel and all the data was made available for evaluation in tables.

<sup>1</sup> Ahmet TABAKOĞLU, Ahmet KAL’A, Salih AYNURAL, İsmail KARA and Eyüp Sabri KAL’A, **İstanbul Ahkâm Defterleri İstanbul Tarım Tarihi 2**, Corpus of Istanbul X, Istanbul Research Center, Istanbul Metropolitan Municipality Publications, İstanbul, pp. 60-258, 1998.

While keeping the records of *Istanbul Ahkâm Registers*, the registers(books) are numbered. This numbering forms a systematic for archival records of the judgements. In this framework, our first classification variable is register numbers. Problems related to agriculture in Istanbul within the scope of the classification, were seen to take place in the registers between 4-5 numbers.

The center of religious, administrative, political and economic systems in the Ottoman State is Istanbul. Until the end of nineteenth-century, Istanbul (Dersaadet) city is divided into regions as; (a) the *Surici* (Istanbul city center) and (b) *Bilad-ı Selase* (Three Towns: *Galata*, *Uskudar* and *Haslar*) in terms of administrative and judicial structures. In *Ahkâm Registers*, the places where judgements are held (in other words, the application places), is described as sub-district (township, *nahiyah*). From this point, firstly, sub-districts within the hinterland of these four townships composing Istanbul in that period, have been identified. In accordance with this assessment, book judgements are subjected to place classification as *Surici*, *Galata* (Beyoglu), *Uskudar* and *Haslar* (Eyüp, Outside the city walls) regions and their sub-districts.

Explanations about judgements given also take place in the records of *Ahkâm Registers*. From this data, one can reach to a general agreement about the reasons problem arising from. In the scope of the study, firstly, we tried to determine what the problems might be encountered in agriculture. Taking into consideration the socio-economic structure of the period, the subjects of agricultural conflicts in Istanbul are classified as follows; (i) *using, leaving, devolution, selling and pledge of the miri (demesne, state land), timar (tumar) and land-ownership* (“transition of the miri-land, reedy and rushy by inheritance”, “transition of farm, vineyards and orchards by inheritance”, “devolution and demise of timar-land” and “selling of farm, vineyards and orchards”), (ii) *miri, timar, and property disputes* (“intervention of timar, farm and agricultural-land”, “intervention of pasture, plateau, grass, reedy etc.”, “intervention of vineyards, orchards and kitchen-garden” and “intervention of dairy-farm, barn, sheep-pen and fold”), (iii) *taxation* (“get in tax from tax-evader or short-change”, “demand or collection of surcharge”, “intervention of free-timar tax or mukataa tax” and “intervention of levy by waqf”), (iv) *iltizam (tax-farming) and tax disputes between timarlı sipahi (timariot) and mültezim (tax-farmer)* [“timar-share disputes” and “intervention of the timar, crop or tax of sipahi (cavalryman) by another sipahi”], (v) *disputes between timarlı sipahi and reaya* (“withhold the taxed by mültezim to sipahi” and “migration of reaya to another places”) and (vi) *other disputes*. In this context, in order to determine the agricultural problems experienced in Istanbul, each judgement was shaped according to the division of subjects of conflicts that we have created.

Judgements given for the solution of agricultural problems in Istanbul townships, as you know, is intended to solve the problems between the two parties. Within the study, these two parties, according to their social position, are called as (a) applier/complainant party (in other words, the one having problem with the judgement given, the plaintiff), “*applicant*” and (b) the party caused the application (in other words the one caused the problem in the judgement given, the defendant), “*complainee*” and according to this distinction, the classification of judgements on the basis of parties was made.

As is known, in the classical period of Ottoman administrative classification, social positioning is divided as follows in general framework; (a)“*asker i*(governor)” (class who have a say in the management of state, military) and (b)“*reaya* (governed)” (people who live as resident within the borders of state, rayah). However, by making a sub-grouping, these *askeri* and *reaya* division, could be divided again according to the place of settlements as (i)“*urbanite*” (living in the city centre) or (ii)“*villager*” (living in the village). For this reason, from the general information given in book of judgements, the parties’ social position, (a)their general division as *askeri* and *reaya* and (b)their place of settlements as *urbanite* and *villager* have been determined.

In Ahkâm records, religious knowledge about the parties of the dispute is also included. Based on the division in the Registers, it was thought that a classification according to religious division must be performed in this study as well. General division based on religion of the parties of the dispute, was made as (a)“*Muslim*” and (b)“*Non-Muslim*”. However, *Non-Muslims* also have been divided into the sub-categories –as stated in *Ahkâm Registers*- as (i)“*Dhimmi* (Zimmi)”, (ii)“*Jews*” and (iii)“*Nazarene* (Nasrani)”.

While the decisions made in relation to the problems in Istanbul are recorded to *Istanbul Ahkâm Registers*, the time of disclosure of judgements -in line with the book archive systematic- is stated by dates. Considering the period of our study is the second half of the eighteenth-century, judgements covering the period between the dates of April 1757-December 1760 of decisions made in registers related to agriculture in Istanbul, were included in the classification.

To sum up, the time of this study will be identified as the eighteenth-century, the center of study is Istanbul, the main area of study is agriculture, and focus point of the study is *Istanbul Ahkâm Registers*.

## II. ANALYSIS OF AGRICULTURE IN ISTANBUL BY THE EIGHTEENTH-CENTURY *ISTANBUL AHKÂM REGISTERS* (1757-1760)

To be able to depict the agriculture in Istanbul in eighteenth-century, *Ahkâm Registers* of the period were analyzed. In the registers examined, 259 cases were found to be made as regards to agriculture in Istanbul in that period. According to the data obtained from these records between the dates of April 1757-December 1760, the agriculture in Istanbul were classified as; (a)book numbers in Ahkâm archival registers, (b)its distribution in Istanbul townships and sub-districts, (c)problems subject to judgement, (d)social position and religion of the parties related to judgements, and (e)years where problems occur.<sup>2</sup>

<sup>2</sup> The classification made for each *Ahkâm Register* can be exemplified as:[**Başbakanlık Osmanlı Arşivi** (BOA, Office of the Prime Minister Ottoman Archives), Bab-1 Asafî Divan-1 Hümayun Sicilleri İstanbul Ahkâm Defteri (A. DVNS. AHK. İS. d.) 4, c. 973, p. 326, July 1758]

### A. The Assortment of Agriculture in Istanbul by Their Book Numbers in *Istanbul Ahkâm Registers of Eighteenth-Century (1757-1760)*

Judgements given about the agriculture in Istanbul in the period between the years 1757-1760, take place in books numbered between 4-5 of *Ahkâm Registers*.<sup>3</sup>

**Table 1. Assortment of the Agricultural Problems in Istanbul by *Istanbul Ahkâm Registers***

	REGISTRY (BOOK) NUMBER		TOTAL
	4	5	
CASES	91	168	259
PERCENTAGE	35.1%	64.9%	%100

As shown in Table 1, when the distribution of decisions in the registers made regarding Istanbul agriculture in that period is examined, it will be seen that most of the decisions takes place in the book numbered 5 (64.9%)<sup>4</sup>. Decisions within the scope of our study are take place in 4-5 books almost equally<sup>5</sup>.

ISTANBUL AHKÂM REGISTERS			CONFLICT ISSUES	REGION	SOCIAL POSITIONS OF THE PARTIES		THE MUTUAL RELIGIONS OF THE PARTIES		YEAR
Book Number	Page Number	Case Number			APPLICANT	COMPLAINEE	APPLICANT	COMPLAINEE	
4	326	973	Get in tax from tax-evader or short-change	Haslar (Terkos)	Askeri (Villager)	Reaya (Villager)	Muslim	Muslim	July 1758

<sup>3</sup> Identity indication of judgements in footnotes -taking into consideration the condition of place- is made as "BOA book number / case number". General identities of relevant registers take place in references.

<sup>4</sup>In 5th book: BOA 5/6, BOA 5/8, BOA 5/29, BOA 5/43, BOA 5/56, BOA 5/60, BOA 5/63, BOA 5/65, BOA 5/71, BOA 5/73, BOA 5/82, BOA 5/90, BOA 5/91, BOA 5/96, BOA 5/115, BOA 5/158, BOA 5/159, BOA 5/162, BOA 5/172, BOA 5/178, BOA 5/184, BOA 5/185, BOA 5/186, BOA 5/190, BOA 5/193, BOA 5/195, BOA 5/204, BOA 5/206, BOA 5/207, BOA 5/210, BOA 5/221, BOA 5/223, BOA 5/231, BOA 5/232, BOA 5/238, BOA 5/242, BOA 5/249, BOA 5/257, BOA 5/259, BOA 5/260, BOA 5/261, BOA 5/265, BOA 5/268, BOA 5/269, BOA 5/274, BOA 5/286, BOA 5/288, BOA 5/296, BOA 5/299, BOA 5/300, BOA 5/340, BOA 5/342, BOA 5/368, BOA 5/382, BOA 5/387, BOA 5/393, BOA 5/396, BOA 5/398, BOA 5/399, BOA 5/404, BOA 5/415, BOA 5/417, BOA 5/418, BOA 5/422, BOA 5/432, BOA 5/434, BOA 5/435, BOA 5/436, BOA 5/437, BOA 5/450, BOA 5/453, BOA 5/462, BOA 5/468, BOA 5/483, BOA 5/490, BOA 5/496, BOA 5/503, BOA 5/505, BOA 5/517, BOA 5/524, BOA 5/529, BOA 5/530, BOA 5/532, BOA 5/536, BOA 5/537, BOA 5/538, BOA 5/543, BOA 5/544, BOA 5/545, BOA 5/546, BOA 5/558, BOA 5/568, BOA 5/569, BOA 5/572, BOA 5/591, BOA 5/593, BOA 5/597, BOA 5/605, BOA 5/606, BOA 5/608, BOA 5/617, BOA 5/620, BOA 5/622, BOA 5/630, BOA 5/631, BOA 5/632, BOA 5/634, BOA 5/640, BOA 5/641, BOA 5/646, BOA 5/648, BOA 5/649, BOA 5/651, BOA 5/656, BOA 5/669, BOA 5/670, BOA 5/688, BOA 5/690, BOA 5/693, BOA 5/701, BOA 5/706, BOA 5/708, BOA 5/709, BOA 5/716, BOA 5/719, BOA 5/730, BOA 5/732, BOA 5/734, BOA 5/737, BOA 5/742, BOA 5/745, BOA 5/747, BOA 5/749, BOA 5/750, BOA 5/759, BOA 5/768, BOA 5/769, BOA 5/773, BOA 5/775, BOA 5/782, BOA 5/784, BOA 5/788, BOA 5/791, BOA 5/794, BOA 5/795, BOA 5/798, BOA 5/799, BOA 5/800, BOA 5/812, BOA 5/814, BOA 5/824, BOA 5/825, BOA 5/829, BOA 5/841, BOA 5/849, BOA 5/854, BOA 5/858, BOA 5/861, BOA 5/863, BOA 5/870,

259 cases about Istanbul agriculture, can also be elaborated according to our study period, the years between 1757-1760.

**Table 2. Distribution of Istanbul Ahkâm Registers Related to Istanbul Agriculture in Eighteenth-Century By Years(1757-1760)**

YEAR	REGISTRY (BOOK) NUMBER		TOTAL
	4	5	
1757	40	-	40
1758	51	15	66
1759	-	71	71
1760	-	82	82
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>259</b>

As seen in Table 2, the problems experienced in the agriculture of Istanbul in that period have usually been concentrated in between 1764 and 1767(in 8th book). Towards the 1760s, the increase in decisions has been noticed. Indeed, 59.1% of the total decisions covers the years 1759 and 1760.

#### **B. The Assortment of Agricultural Problems Encountered in Istanbul in the Eighteenth-Century by Townships and Sub-districts**

While the decisions made by *Divan-ı Humayun* are saved to the *Ahkâm Registers*, the related place of judgements is explained according to the sub-districts. In order to examine the judgements according to the place where the application is made, in the scope of the study; the sub-districts specified in the judgements have been classified by *Surici* and *Bilad-ı Selase* townships of that period. In this context, in which hinterland (*Surici* and *Bilad-ı Selase*) the sub-

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BOA 5/876, BOA 5/878, BOA 5/903, BOA 5/905, BOA 5/907, BOA 5/908, BOA 5/909 and BOA 5/913.

<sup>5</sup>In 4th book: BOA 4/488, BOA 4/498, BOA 4/506, BOA 4/510, BOA 4/512, BOA 4/538, BOA 4/540, BOA 4/543, BOA 4/544, BOA 4/545, BOA 4/546, BOA 4/548, BOA 4/557, BOA 4/564, BOA 4/566, BOA 4/573, BOA 4/581, BOA 4/582, BOA 4/585, BOA 4/596, BOA 4/604, BOA 4/610, BOA 4/612, BOA 4/617, BOA 4/633, BOA 4/639, BOA 4/658, BOA 4/663, BOA 4/679, BOA 4/681, BOA 4/697, BOA 4/700, BOA 4/709, BOA 4/712, BOA 4/718, BOA 4/719, BOA 4/721, BOA 4/727, BOA 4/732, BOA 4/742, BOA 4/747, BOA 4/753, BOA 4/757, BOA 4/767, BOA 4/768, BOA 4/772, BOA 4/782, BOA 4/794, BOA 4/799, BOA 4/810, BOA 4/822, BOA 4/833, BOA 4/834, BOA 4/841, BOA 4/845, BOA 4/846, BOA 4/848, BOA 4/849, BOA 4/851, BOA 4/861, BOA 4/878, BOA 4/880, BOA 4/883, BOA 4/893, BOA 4/899, BOA 4/900, BOA 4/903, BOA 4/906, BOA 4/908, BOA 4/914, BOA 4/923, BOA 4/925, BOA 4/929, BOA 4/937, BOA 4/938, BOA 4/946, BOA 4/947, BOA 4/953, BOA 4/954, BOA 4/972, BOA 4/973, BOA 4/976, BOA 4/980, BOA 4/1000, BOA 4/1007, BOA 4/1008, BOA 4/1014, BOA 4/1015, BOA 4/1016, BOA 4/1032 and BOA 4/1034.

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districts described in each book record are situated, has been determined and in this way, the data related to the place where judgements are made is compiled<sup>6</sup>.

**Table 3. Places in Istanbul where Agricultural Problems Experienced in 1757-1760 Years**

	REGION				TOTAL
	SURICI	GALATA	USKUDAR	HASLAR	
CASES	6	15	120	118	259
PERCENTAGE	2.3%	5.8%	46.3%	45.6%	100%

As classified in Table 3, in book records, for *Surici* 6<sup>7</sup>, for *Galata* 15<sup>8</sup>, for *Uskudar* 120<sup>9</sup> and for *Haslar* with the largest land border 118<sup>10</sup> cases related to agriculture were found. At this point, it is determined that agricultural problems in Istanbul have occurred mostly in the *Uskudar* (46.3%) and *Haslar* (45.6%) region.

<sup>6</sup> To be able to make classification related to place, firstly, subdistricts of *Surici*, *Galata*, *Uskudar* and *Haslar* region have been researched. Next, based on the subdistricts stated in judgements, judgements have been classified by region and subdistrict.

<sup>7</sup> BOA 4/732, BOA 4/768, BOA 4/976, BOA 4/1007, BOA 5/172 and BOA 5/503.

<sup>8</sup> BOA 4/512, BOA 4/544, BOA 4/900, BOA 5/437, BOA 5/617, BOA 5/620, BOA 5/630, BOA 5/631, BOA 5/632, BOA 5/634, BOA 5/788, BOA 5/829, BOA 5/863, BOA 5/903 and BOA 5/905.

<sup>9</sup>BOA 4/488, BOA 4/498, BOA 4/510, BOA 4/538, BOA 4/545, BOA 4/546, BOA 4/557, BOA 4/582, BOA 4/604, BOA 4/617, BOA 4/633, BOA 4/663, BOA 4/697, BOA 4/700, BOA 4/709, BOA 4/712, BOA 4/721, BOA 4/727, BOA 4/753, BOA 4/757, BOA 4/767, BOA 4/772, BOA 4/782, BOA 4/799, BOA 4/810, BOA 4/822, BOA 4/834, BOA 4/848, BOA 4/849, BOA 4/878, BOA 4/883, BOA 4/906, BOA 4/938, BOA 4/947, BOA 4/972, BOA 4/1008, BOA 4/1014, BOA 4/1015, BOA 4/1016, BOA 5/8, BOA 5/56, BOA 5/60, BOA 5/65, BOA 5/90, BOA 5/91, BOA 5/96, BOA 5/162, BOA 5/178, BOA 5/185, BOA 5/186, BOA 5/190, BOA 5/207, BOA 5/210, BOA 5/221, BOA 5/249, BOA 5/257, BOA 5/286, BOA 5/288, BOA 5/296, BOA 5/340, BOA 5/368, BOA 5/382, BOA 5/387, BOA 5/396, BOA 5/399, BOA 5/404, BOA 5/422, BOA 5/432, BOA 5/435, BOA 5/436, BOA 5/462, BOA 5/468, BOA 5/483, BOA 5/496, BOA 5/524, BOA 5/529, BOA 5/536, BOA 5/537, BOA 5/538, BOA 5/543, BOA 5/544, BOA 5/545, BOA 5/546, BOA 5/558, BOA 5/568, BOA 5/569, BOA 5/572, BOA 5/591, BOA 5/597, BOA 5/605, BOA 5/606, BOA 5/641, BOA 5/646, BOA 5/649, BOA 5/656, BOA 5/670, BOA 5/688, BOA 5/690, BOA 5/693, BOA 5/701, BOA 5/709, BOA 5/719, BOA 5/730, BOA 5/734, BOA 5/737, BOA 5/745, BOA 5/747, BOA 5/750, BOA 5/768, BOA 5/773, BOA 5/784, BOA 5/800, BOA 5/814, BOA 5/854, BOA 5/858, BOA 5/861, BOA 5/870, BOA 5/878, BOA 5/907 and BOA 5/913.

<sup>10</sup>BOA 4/506, BOA 4/540, BOA 4/543, BOA 4/548, BOA 4/564, BOA 4/566, BOA 4/573, BOA 4/581, BOA 4/585, BOA 4/596, BOA 4/610, BOA 4/612, BOA 4/639, BOA 4/658, BOA 4/679, BOA 4/681, BOA 4/718, BOA 4/719, BOA 4/742, BOA 4/747, BOA 4/794, BOA 4/833, BOA 4/841, BOA 4/845, BOA 4/846, BOA 4/851, BOA 4/861, BOA 4/880, BOA 4/893, BOA 4/899, BOA 4/903, BOA 4/908, BOA 4/914, BOA 4/923, BOA 4/925, BOA 4/929, BOA 4/937, BOA 4/946, BOA 4/953, BOA 4/954, BOA 4/973, BOA 4/980, BOA 4/1000, BOA 4/1032, BOA 4/1034, BOA 5/6, BOA 5/29, BOA 5/43, BOA 5/63, BOA 5/71, BOA 5/73, BOA 5/82, BOA 5/115, BOA 5/158, BOA 5/159, BOA 5/184, BOA 5/193, BOA 5/195, BOA 5/204, BOA 5/206, BOA 5/223, BOA 5/231, BOA 5/232, BOA 5/238, BOA 5/242, BOA 5/259, BOA 5/260, BOA 5/261, BOA 5/265, BOA 5/268, BOA 5/269, BOA 5/274, BOA 5/299, BOA 5/300, BOA 5/342, BOA 5/393, BOA 5/398, BOA 5/415, BOA 5/417, BOA 5/418, BOA 5/434, BOA 5/450, BOA 5/453, BOA 5/490, BOA 5/505, BOA 5/517, BOA 5/530, BOA 5/532, BOA 5/593, BOA 5/608, BOA 5/622, BOA 5/640, BOA 5/648, BOA 5/651, BOA 5/669, BOA 5/706, BOA 5/708, BOA 5/716, BOA 5/732, BOA 5/742, BOA 5/749, BOA 5/759, BOA 5/769, BOA 5/775, BOA 5/782, BOA 5/791, BOA 5/794, BOA 5/795, BOA 5/798, BOA 5/799, BOA 5/812, BOA 5/824, BOA 5/825, BOA 5/841, BOA 5/849, BOA 5/876, BOA 5/908 and BOA 5/909.

In the evaluation of the judgements on the basis of the place, distinction of the sub-districts in the hinterland of *Bilad-ı Selase* has been made according to *Galata*, *Uskudar* and *Haslar* regions.

**Table 4. Distribution of Judgements Given Related to Agriculture in Galata District by Their Sub-districts**

GALATA					
TOWNSHIP	CASES	PERCENTAGE	TOWNSHIP	CASES	PERCENTAGE
BANDIRMA	-	-	KAPUDAGI	1	6.7%
BEYOGLU	1	6.7%	MARMARA	8	53.3%
ERDEK	-	-	YENIKOY	1	6.7%
UNKNOWN	4	26.7%	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>100%</b>

The concentration of judgements in *Galata* district boundaries by the township is indicated in Table 4. *Galata* region in Istanbul in the eighteenth-century is divided into sub-district as; *Bandirma*, *Beyoglu*<sup>11</sup>, *Corlu*, *Erdek*, *Istinye*, *Kapudagi*<sup>12</sup>, *Marmara*, *Mudanya*, *Mahmutpaşa*, *Kasimpasa*, *Pinarhisar*, *Gemlik*, and *Yenikoy*<sup>13</sup>. In the classification of book judgements made by this distinction, it is seen that the judgements entering the *Galata* district boundaries are mainly related to *Marmara* (53.3%)<sup>14</sup> township.<sup>15</sup>

*Uskudar*, another *Bilad-ı Selase* district, is composed of; *Adalar*<sup>16</sup>, *Agacli*<sup>17</sup>, *Begkoz*, *Gekbuze*, *Geyve*, *Kandiri*<sup>18</sup>, *Karamursel*<sup>19</sup>, *Kartal*<sup>20</sup>, *Kaymas*<sup>21</sup>, *Kocaili*<sup>22</sup>, *Samandıra*, *Seyhler*<sup>23</sup>, *Sile*, *Taskopri*<sup>24</sup>, *Tekfurdag*, *Tuzla*<sup>25</sup>, *Yalakabad*, and *Yoros*<sup>26</sup> townships in the eighteenth-century<sup>27</sup>.

<sup>11</sup> BOA 5/437.

<sup>12</sup> BOA 4/512.

<sup>13</sup> BOA 5/620.

<sup>14</sup> BOA 4/544, BOA 5/617, BOA 5/630, BOA 5/631, BOA 5/632, BOA 5/634, BOA 5/903 and BOA 5/905.

<sup>15</sup> Unknown judgements in *Galata* region are BOA 4/900, BOA 5/788, BOA 5/829 and BOA 5/863.

<sup>16</sup> BOA 4/757, BOA 4/767, BOA 4/799, BOA 4/822, BOA 5/185 and BOA 5/814.

<sup>17</sup> BOA 5/701.

<sup>18</sup> BOA 4/488, BOA 4/633, BOA 4/810, BOA 4/938, BOA 5/296, BOA 5/368, BOA 5/382, BOA 5/432, BOA 5/462, BOA 5/546, BOA 5/800, BOA 5/854 and BOA 5/861.

<sup>19</sup> BOA 4/604, BOA 4/782, BOA 4/834, BOA 5/190, BOA 5/221, BOA 5/249, BOA 5/558 and BOA 5/858.

<sup>20</sup> BOA 4/700, BOA 4/972, BOA 4/1008, BOA 5/709 and BOA 5/730.

<sup>21</sup> BOA 4/546, BOA 4/906, BOA 4/947, BOA 5/178, BOA 5/538, BOA 5/605 and BOA 5/670.

<sup>22</sup> BOA 4/617.

<sup>23</sup> BOA 4/727, BOA 5/257 and BOA 5/719.

<sup>24</sup> BOA 4/1014, BOA 4/1015, BOA 4/1016 and BOA 5/569.

<sup>25</sup> BOA 4/753.

<sup>26</sup> BOA 4/498, BOA 4/538, BOA 4/712, BOA 5/90, BOA 5/91, BOA 5/288, BOA 5/529, BOA 5/568, BOA 5/688, BOA 5/690 and BOA 5/750.

<sup>27</sup> Unknown judgements in *Uskudar* region are BOA 4/848, BOA 4/878, BOA 4/883, BOA 5/96, BOA 5/387, BOA 5/537, BOA 5/734, BOA 5/878 and BOA 5/907.



**Table 5. Distribution of Judgements Given Related to Agriculture in *Uskudar* District by Their Sub-districts**

USKUDAR					
TOWNSHIP	CASES	PERCENTAGE	TOWNSHIP	CASES	PERCENTAGE
ADALAR	6	5%	KAYMAS	7	5.8%
AGACLI	1	0.8%	KOCAILI	1	0.8%
GEKBUZE	32	26.7%	SEYHLER	3	2.5%
GEYVE	-	-	SILE	19	15.8%
KANDIRI	13	10.8%	TASKOPRI	4	3.3%
KARAMURSEL	8	6.7%	TUZLA	1	0.8%
KARTAL	5	4.2%	YOROS	11	9.2%
UNKNOWN	9	7.5%	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>100%</b>

As can be seen in Table 5, those who have problems in *Uskudar* district reside mostly in *Gekbuze* (32 cases and 26.7%)<sup>28</sup> and *Sile* (19 cases and 15.8%)<sup>29</sup> sub-districts.

The hinterland of the *Haslar* district in Istanbul in eighteenth-century includes; *Burgos*, *Catalca*<sup>30</sup>, *Cekmece-i Kebir*, *Cekmece-i Sagir*<sup>31</sup>, *Edirne*, *Eregli*<sup>32</sup>, *Haskoy*, *Istiranca*, *Midye*<sup>33</sup>, *Ruskasrı*, *Silivri*, *Terkos*, and *Vize*<sup>34</sup> townships.<sup>35</sup>

<sup>28</sup>BOA 4/545, BOA 4/582, BOA 4/772, BOA 4/849, BOA 5/56, BOA 5/60, BOA 5/65, BOA 5/186, BOA 5/286, BOA 5/396, BOA 5/399, BOA 5/404, BOA 5/436, BOA 5/468, BOA 5/483, BOA 5/524, BOA 5/536, BOA 5/543, BOA 5/544, BOA 5/545, BOA 5/572, BOA 5/597, BOA 5/649, BOA 5/656, BOA 5/693, BOA 5/737, BOA 5/745, BOA 5/747, BOA 5/768, BOA 5/784, BOA 5/870 and BOA 5/913.

<sup>29</sup>BOA 4/510, BOA 4/557, BOA 4/663, BOA 4/697, BOA 4/709, BOA 4/721, BOA 5/8, BOA 5/162, BOA 5/207, BOA 5/210, BOA 5/340, BOA 5/422, BOA 5/435, BOA 5/496, BOA 5/591, BOA 5/606, BOA 5/641, BOA 5/646 and BOA 5/773.

<sup>30</sup>BOA 4/573, BOA 4/794, BOA 5/232, BOA 5/265, BOA 5/434 and BOA 5/841.

<sup>31</sup>BOA 4/747, BOA 4/851, BOA 5/73 and BOA 5/532.

<sup>32</sup>BOA 5/231.

<sup>33</sup>BOA 4/564, BOA 4/566, BOA 4/679, BOA 4/681, BOA 4/719, BOA 4/841, BOA 4/899, BOA 4/908, BOA 5/260, BOA 5/261 and BOA 5/269.

<sup>34</sup>BOA 4/581, BOA 4/946, BOA 4/953, BOA 5/184, BOA 5/268, BOA 5/490, BOA 5/651, BOA 5/706, BOA 5/759, BOA 5/775, BOA 5/794 and BOA 5/908.

<sup>35</sup>Unknown judgements in *Haslar* region are BOA 4/585, BOA 5/223, BOA 5/238, BOA 5/242, BOA 5/398, BOA 5/517, BOA 5/640, BOA 5/732, BOA 5/769, BOA 5/798, BOA 5/824 and BOA 5/825.

**Table 6. Ahkâm Judgements Given Related to the Agriculture in Haslar Region and The Distribution of Them in Accordance with Their Sub-districts**

HASLAR (EYUP)					
TOWNSHIP	CASES	PERCENTAGE	TOWNSHIP	CASES	PERCENTAGE
CATALCA	6	5.1%	MIDYE	11	9.3%
CEKMECE-I KEBİR	21	17.8%	SILIVRI	23	19.5%
CEKMECE-I SAGIR	4	3.4%	TERKOS	28	23.7%
EREGLI	1	0.8%	VIZE	12	10.2%
UNKNOWN	12	10.2%	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>100%</b>

It is determined that a very high percentage of problems as 61% of *Haslar* region -having the largest borders within the townships of Istanbul- has been lived in the sub-district of *Terkos* (23.7%)<sup>36</sup>, *Silivri* (19.5%)<sup>37</sup>, and *Cekmece-i Kebir* (17.8%)<sup>38</sup> as classified with the Table 6.

In the eighteenth-century, another research field is that at which times agricultural problems experienced in these four main regions of Istanbul are seen. The agricultural problems in *Surici*, *Galata*, *Uskudar* and *Haslar* regions are classified based on this thought system according to 1757-1760 years which were also the years of the research period of the study.

**Table 7. The Distribution of the Places in which Agricultural Problems were Experienced in the Eighteenth-Century in Accordance with Years**

YEAR	REGION			
	SURICI	GALATA	USKUDAR	HASLAR
1757	1	2	18	19
1758	3	1	28	34
1759	2	1	33	35
1760	-	11	41	30

As indicated in the Table 7, it is detected when places in which agricultural problems of Istanbul in the eighteenth-century were experienced are examined that agricultural problems were often experienced in *Surici* region in 1758 (3 cases),

<sup>36</sup>BOA 4/543, BOA 4/548, BOA 4/610, BOA 4/612, BOA 4/639, BOA 4/718, BOA 4/833, BOA 4/845, BOA 4/846, BOA 4/861, BOA 4/893, BOA 4/903, BOA 4/937, BOA 4/973, BOA 4/980, BOA 4/1000, BOA 5/6, BOA 5/63, BOA 5/71, BOA 5/159, BOA 5/342, BOA 5/417, BOA 5/418, BOA 5/530, BOA 5/593, BOA 5/782, BOA 5/799 and BOA 5/812.

<sup>37</sup>BOA 4/540, BOA 4/596, BOA 4/742, BOA 4/1032, BOA 4/1034, BOA 5/193, BOA 5/204, BOA 5/206, BOA 5/259, BOA 5/299, BOA 5/393, BOA 5/415, BOA 5/450, BOA 5/608, BOA 5/622, BOA 5/648, BOA 5/742, BOA 5/749, BOA 5/791, BOA 5/795, BOA 5/849, BOA 5/876 and BOA 5/909.

<sup>38</sup>BOA 4/506, BOA 4/658, BOA 4/880, BOA 4/914, BOA 4/923, BOA 4/925, BOA 4/929, BOA 4/954, BOA 5/29, BOA 5/43, BOA 5/82, BOA 5/115, BOA 5/158, BOA 5/195, BOA 5/274, BOA 5/300, BOA 5/453, BOA 5/505, BOA 5/669, BOA 5/708 and BOA 5/716.

intensely in *Galata* region in 1760(11 cases), often in *Uskudar* region in also 1760 (41 cases), and intensely in *Haslar* region in 1759 (35 cases).

### C. The Assortment of the Agricultural Problems in Istanbul in the Eighteenth-Century by Topics (1757-1760)

To find out what are the problems experienced in Istanbul agricultural life in the period between 1757-1760, each *Ahkâm Register* has been classified by six general topics we have identified as the main agricultural problems.

The agricultural problems experienced in Istanbul in the eighteenth-century can be held as (a) “using, leaving, devolution, selling and pledge of the *miri* (demesne, state land), *timar* (timar) and land-ownership”, (b) “*miri*, *timar*, and property disputes”, (c) “taxation”, (d) “*iltizam* (tax-farming) and tax disputes between *timarlı sipahi* (timariot) and *mültezim* (tax-farmer)”, (e) “disputes between *timarlı sipahi* and *reaya*”, and (f) “other disputes”.

**Table 8. Agricultural Problems Encountered in Istanbul in the Eighteenth-Century**

CONFLICT ISSUES	CASES	PERCENTAGE
A. USING, LEAVING, DEVOLUTION, SELLING AND PLEDGE OF THE <i>MIRI</i> (DEMESNE, STATE LAND), <i>TIMAR</i> AND LAND-OWNERSHIP	55	21.2%
B. <i>MIRI</i> , <i>TIMAR</i> , AND PROPERTY DISPUTES	101	39%
C. TAXATION	90	34.7%
D. <i>ILTIZAM</i> (TAX-FARMING) AND TAX DISPUTES BETWEEN <i>TIMARLI SIPAHI</i> (TIMARIOT) AND <i>MULTEZIM</i> (TAX-FARMER)	14	5.4%
E. DISPUTES BETWEEN <i>TIMARLI SIPAHI</i> AND <i>REAYA</i>	18	6.9%
F. OTHER DISPUTES	12	4.6%

As a result of classification of book records by these conflict issues and elaborated in table 8; the problems of agriculture in Istanbul in that period have been determined to be related to *miri*, *timar*, and *property disputes*(39%)<sup>39</sup> and

<sup>39</sup>BOA 4/488, BOA 4/498, BOA 4/506, BOA 4/510, BOA 4/538, BOA 4/544, BOA 4/545, BOA 4/546, BOA 4/548, BOA 4/557, BOA 4/604, BOA 4/610, BOA 4/612, BOA 4/617, BOA 4/639, BOA 4/663, BOA 4/697, BOA 4/700, BOA 4/709, BOA 4/718, BOA 4/721, BOA 4/727, BOA 4/772, BOA 4/794, BOA 4/799, BOA 4/841, BOA 4/845, BOA 4/846, BOA 4/849, BOA 4/851, BOA 4/861, BOA 4/878, BOA 4/893, BOA 4/899, BOA 4/908, BOA 4/914, BOA 4/923, BOA 4/925, BOA 4/938, BOA 4/947, BOA 4/954, BOA 4/1000, BOA 4/1008, BOA 4/1014, BOA 5/6, BOA 5/29, BOA 5/56, BOA 5/60, BOA 5/65, BOA 5/71, BOA 5/90, BOA 5/91, BOA 5/115, BOA 5/158, BOA 5/172, BOA 5/185, BOA 5/186, BOA 5/190, BOA 5/195, BOA 5/206, BOA 5/221, BOA 5/223, BOA 5/238, BOA 5/261, BOA 5/286, BOA 5/299, BOA 5/340, BOA 5/393, BOA 5/396, BOA 5/399, BOA 5/415, BOA 5/418, BOA 5/432, BOA 5/434, BOA 5/435, BOA 5/453, BOA 5/462, BOA 5/468, BOA 5/505, BOA 5/530, BOA 5/532, BOA 5/620, BOA 5/631, BOA 5/640, BOA 5/651, BOA 5/669, BOA 5/708, BOA 5/719, BOA 5/773, BOA 5/799, BOA 5/812, BOA 5/829, BOA 5/841, BOA 5/849, BOA 5/854, BOA 5/858, BOA 5/861, BOA 5/907, BOA 5/908, BOA 5/909 and BOA 5/913.

taxation (34.7%)<sup>40</sup> topics generally. While these problems are followed by *using, leaving, devolution, selling and pledge of the miri, timar and land-ownership* (21.2%)<sup>41</sup> and *disputes between timarli sipahi and reaya* (6.9%)<sup>42</sup> respectively, it has been noticed that the problems as *iltizam and tax disputes between timarli sipahi and mültezim* (5.4%)<sup>43</sup> and *other disputes*(4.6%)<sup>44</sup> in Istanbul in that period are relatively few.

These fundamental problems can be elaborated as follows; “transition of the miri-land, reedy and rushy by inheritance”<sup>45</sup>, “transition of farm, vineyards and orchards by inheritance”<sup>46</sup>, “devolution and demise of timar-land”<sup>47</sup>, “selling of farm, vineyards and orchards”<sup>48</sup>, “intervention of timar, farm and agricultural-land”<sup>49</sup>, “intervention of pasture, plateau, grass, reedy etc.”<sup>50</sup>, “intervention of

<sup>40</sup>BOA 4/543, BOA 4/564, BOA 4/566, BOA 4/573, BOA 4/581, BOA 4/585, BOA 4/658, BOA 4/679, BOA 4/681, BOA 4/742, BOA 4/747, BOA 4/753, BOA 4/810, BOA 4/822, BOA 4/833, BOA 4/848, BOA 4/849, BOA 4/880, BOA 4/903, BOA 4/929, BOA 4/937, BOA 4/946, BOA 4/953, BOA 4/972, BOA 4/973, BOA 4/1034, BOA 5/43, BOA 5/73, BOA 5/82, BOA 5/178, BOA 5/184, BOA 5/193, BOA 5/204, BOA 5/207, BOA 5/257, BOA 5/259, BOA 5/260, BOA 5/274, BOA 5/288, BOA 5/296, BOA 5/300, BOA 5/342, BOA 5/368, BOA 5/382, BOA 5/387, BOA 5/398, BOA 5/422, BOA 5/450, BOA 5/483, BOA 5/490, BOA 5/496, BOA 5/517, BOA 5/524, BOA 5/537, BOA 5/538, BOA 5/543, BOA 5/545, BOA 5/546, BOA 5/569, BOA 5/591, BOA 5/593, BOA 5/597, BOA 5/605, BOA 5/606, BOA 5/649, BOA 5/670, BOA 5/690, BOA 5/693, BOA 5/701, BOA 5/706, BOA 5/709, BOA 5/716, BOA 5/732, BOA 5/737, BOA 5/742, BOA 5/745, BOA 5/749, BOA 5/768, BOA 5/769, BOA 5/775, BOA 5/782, BOA 5/784, BOA 5/788, BOA 5/791, BOA 5/794, BOA 5/798, BOA 5/800, BOA 5/825, BOA 5/878 and BOA 5/905.

<sup>41</sup>BOA 4/512, BOA 4/544, BOA 4/582, BOA 4/617, BOA 4/697, BOA 4/718, BOA 4/727, BOA 4/767, BOA 4/772, BOA 4/794, BOA 4/799, BOA 4/878, BOA 4/883, BOA 4/906, BOA 4/908, BOA 4/938, BOA 4/947, BOA 4/1000, BOA 4/1008, BOA 4/1015, BOA 4/1016, BOA 4/1032, BOA 5/8, BOA 5/56, BOA 5/60, BOA 5/63, BOA 5/65, BOA 5/91, BOA 5/115, BOA 5/221, BOA 5/223, BOA 5/231, BOA 5/238, BOA 5/242, BOA 5/249, BOA 5/268, BOA 5/269, BOA 5/432, BOA 5/558, BOA 5/568, BOA 5/608, BOA 5/617, BOA 5/622, BOA 5/630, BOA 5/632, BOA 5/634, BOA 5/656, BOA 5/688, BOA 5/730, BOA 5/750, BOA 5/814, BOA 5/829, BOA 5/876, BOA 5/903 and BOA 5/907.

<sup>42</sup>BOA 4/719, BOA 4/732, BOA 4/757, BOA 4/768, BOA 4/782, BOA 4/834, BOA 4/900, BOA 4/976, BOA 4/1007, BOA 5/265, BOA 5/417, BOA 5/437, BOA 5/503, BOA 5/536, BOA 5/544, BOA 5/572, BOA 5/734 and BOA 5/863.

<sup>43</sup> BOA 4/540, BOA 4/633, BOA 4/712, BOA 5/162, BOA 5/210, BOA 5/529, BOA 5/641, BOA 5/646, BOA 5/648, BOA 5/750, BOA 5/824, BOA 5/825, BOA 5/870 and BOA 5/878.

<sup>44</sup> BOA 4/582, BOA 4/596, BOA 4/980, BOA 4/1014, BOA 5/96, BOA 5/232, BOA 5/286, BOA 5/404, BOA 5/436, BOA 5/747, BOA 5/759 and BOA 5/795.

<sup>45</sup>BOA 4/544, BOA 4/582, BOA 4/617, BOA 4/697, BOA 4/727, BOA 4/878, BOA 4/883, BOA 4/906, BOA 4/938, BOA 4/947, BOA 4/1000, BOA 4/1015, BOA 4/1016, BOA 4/1032, BOA 5/8, BOA 5/56, BOA 5/60, BOA 5/63, BOA 5/91, BOA 5/115, BOA 5/221, BOA 5/238, BOA 5/242, BOA 5/268, BOA 5/269, BOA 5/432, BOA 5/568, BOA 5/608, BOA 5/622, BOA 5/630, BOA 5/656, BOA 5/730, BOA 5/814, BOA 5/876 and BOA 5/907.

<sup>46</sup> BOA 4/908, BOA 4/1000, BOA 5/231, BOA 5/249 and BOA 5/558.

<sup>47</sup> BOA 4/512, BOA 4/883, BOA 4/906, BOA 4/1008, BOA 5/65, BOA 5/617, BOA 5/634, BOA 5/750, BOA 5/814, BOA 5/829 and BOA 5/907.

<sup>48</sup> BOA 4/767, BOA 4/799, BOA 5/223, BOA 5/249 and BOA 5/558.

<sup>49</sup>BOA 4/498, BOA 4/544, BOA 4/604, BOA 4/617, BOA 4/727, BOA 4/772, BOA 4/799, BOA 4/841, BOA 4/899, BOA 4/908, BOA 4/938, BOA 4/947, BOA 4/1000, BOA 5/56, BOA 5/60, BOA 5/91, BOA 5/115, BOA 5/261, BOA 5/299, BOA 5/393, BOA 5/399, BOA 5/432, BOA 5/435, BOA 5/829, BOA 5/854 and BOA 5/858.

<sup>50</sup>BOA 4/488, BOA 4/506, BOA 4/538, BOA 4/545, BOA 4/548, BOA 4/557, BOA 4/610, BOA 4/612, BOA 4/639, BOA 4/663, BOA 4/697, BOA 4/700, BOA 4/709, BOA 4/718, BOA 4/721, BOA 4/794, BOA 4/845, BOA 4/846, BOA 4/851, BOA 4/861, BOA 4/878, BOA 4/893, BOA 4/914, BOA 4/923, BOA 4/925, BOA 4/954, BOA 4/1000, BOA 5/29, BOA 5/65, BOA 5/71, BOA 5/90, BOA 5/158, BOA 5/186, BOA 5/195, BOA 5/206, BOA 5/223, BOA 5/238, BOA 5/286, BOA 5/340, BOA



vineyards, orchards and kitchen-garden”<sup>51</sup>, “intervention of dairy-farm, barn, sheep-pen and fold”<sup>52</sup>, “get in tax from tax-evader or short-change”<sup>53</sup>, “demand or collection of surcharge”<sup>54</sup>, “intervention of free-timar tax or mukataa tax”<sup>55</sup>, “intervention of levy by *waqf*”<sup>56</sup>, “timar-share disputes”<sup>57</sup>, “intervention of the timar, crop or tax of *sipahi* (cavalryman) by another *sipahi*”<sup>58</sup>, “withhold the taxed by *mültezim* to *sipahi*”<sup>59</sup>, “migration of *reaya* to another places”<sup>60</sup>, and “other disputes”<sup>61</sup>.

These agricultural problem issues experienced in Istanbul, were analyzed according to Istanbul’s main areas in that period (*Surici, Galata, Uskudar* and *Haslar*) and the distribution of religion of the parties.

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5/396, BOA 5/415, BOA 5/434, BOA 5/453, BOA 5/530, BOA 5/532, BOA 5/631, BOA 5/651, BOA 5/669, BOA 5/708, BOA 5/719, BOA 5/773, BOA 5/812, BOA 5/841, BOA 5/861, BOA 5/907, BOA 5/908 and BOA 5/913.

<sup>51</sup> BOA 4/510, BOA 5/190, BOA 5/221 and BOA 5/468.

<sup>52</sup> BOA 4/546, BOA 4/718, BOA 4/794, BOA 4/845, BOA 4/846, BOA 5/6, BOA 5/172, BOA 5/799 and BOA 5/849.

<sup>53</sup> BOA 4/564, BOA 4/929, BOA 4/937, BOA 4/946, BOA 4/953, BOA 4/972, BOA 4/97, BOA 5/43, BOA 5/184, BOA 5/259, BOA 5/260, BOA 5/274, BOA 5/483, BOA 5/490, BOA 5/524, BOA 5/537, BOA 5/543, BOA 5/593, BOA 5/606, BOA 5/649, BOA 5/690, BOA 5/701, BOA 5/706, BOA 5/716, BOA 5/732, BOA 5/737, BOA 5/742, BOA 5/745, BOA 5/749, BOA 5/768, BOA 5/775, BOA 5/782, BOA 5/784, BOA 5/791, BOA 5/794 and BOA 5/825.

<sup>54</sup> BOA 4/658, BOA 4/679, BOA 4/681, BOA 4/747, BOA 4/833, BOA 4/848, BOA 4/903, BOA 5/73, BOA 5/82, BOA 5/178, BOA 5/193, BOA 5/204, BOA 5/257, BOA 5/296, BOA 5/300, BOA 5/342, BOA 5/387, BOA 5/398, BOA 5/538, BOA 5/591, BOA 5/597, BOA 5/605, BOA 5/670, BOA 5/693, BOA 5/709, BOA 5/788, BOA 5/798 and BOA 5/800.

<sup>55</sup> BOA 4/573, BOA 4/581, BOA 4/585, BOA 4/810, BOA 4/880, BOA 5/368, BOA 5/382, BOA 5/545, BOA 5/546, BOA 5/569 and BOA 5/769.

<sup>56</sup> BOA 4/849, BOA 5/207, BOA 5/422, BOA 5/450, BOA 5/496, BOA 5/517, BOA 5/593 and BOA 5/878.

<sup>57</sup> BOA 4/712 and BOA 5/162.

<sup>58</sup> BOA 4/540, BOA 4/633, BOA 5/162, BOA 5/210, BOA 5/529, BOA 5/641, BOA 5/750 and BOA 5/870.

<sup>59</sup> BOA 4/757 and BOA 5/417.

<sup>60</sup> BOA 4/719, BOA 4/732, BOA 4/768, BOA 4/900, BOA 4/976, BOA 4/1007, BOA 5/265, BOA 5/503 and BOA 5/863.

<sup>61</sup> BOA 4/582, BOA 4/596, BOA 4/980, BOA 4/1014, BOA 5/96, BOA 5/232, BOA 5/286, BOA 5/404, BOA 5/436, BOA 5/747, BOA 5/759 and BOA 5/795.

**Table 9. Distribution of Agricultural Problems Experienced in Istanbul, by Istanbul's Townships and Religion of Parties**

	CONFLICT ISSUES																
	Transition of the miri-land, reedy and rushy by inheritance	Transition of farm, vineyards and orchards by inheritance	Devolution and demise of timar-land	Selling of farm, vineyards and orchards	Intervention of <i>timar</i> , farm and agricultural-land	Intervention of pasture, plateau, grass, reedy etc.	Intervention of vineyards, orchards and kitchen-garden	Intervention of dairy-farm, barn, sheep-pen and fold	Get in tax from tax-evader or short-change	Demand or collection of surcharge	Intervention of free-timar tax or <i>mukataa</i> tax	Intervention of levy by <i>waqf</i>	Timar-share disputes	Intervention of the timar, crop or tax of <i>sipahi</i> (cavalryman) by another <i>sipahi</i>	Withhold the taxed by <i>milletizim</i> to <i>sipahi</i>	Migration of <i>reyaya</i> to another places	Other disputes
<b>I. REGION</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>12</b>
a.SURICI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-
b.GALATA	2	-	4	-	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
c.USKUDAR	22	2	7	4	16	21	4	1	13	13	6	5	2	7	1	-	7
d.HASLAR	11	3	-	1	8	35	-	7	23	14	5	3	-	1	1	2	5
<b>II. RELIGIOUS COMPOSITION</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>12</b>
a.MUSLIM	30	4	10	5	21	55	4	7	36	26	11	8	2	8	2	9	12
b.NON-MUSLIM	5	1	1	-	5	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

When the results of classification shown in Table 9 are evaluated, the agricultural issues experienced in Istanbul in eighteenth-century as *intervention of pasture, plateau, grass, reedy etc.*(37.8%) mainly arise in the *Uskudar* district and among *Muslim* citizens.

Indeed, in the analysis of the problems in Istanbul agriculture, carried out according to the Istanbul's townships, it has been seen that; in *Surici* township *migration of reaya to another places* (5 cases and 83.3%) issue; in *Galata* township *devolution and demise of timar-land*(4 cases and 26.7%) issues; in *Uskudar* township *transition of the miri-land, reedy and rushy by inheritance* (22 cases and 18.3%) issues; and in *Haslar* township *intervention of pasture, plateau, grass, reedy etc.* (35 cases and 29.7%) issues are generally the main topics.

However, when religious distribution of these agricultural problems is analyzed; while the *Muslim* citizens usually have problems like *intervention of pasture, plateau, grass, reedy etc.*(55 cases and 22.7%), *get in tax from tax-evader or short-change* (36 cases and 14.9%), and *transition of the miri-land, reedy and rushy by inheritance*(30 cases and 12.4%); it has been observed that *Non-Muslim* citizens also usually have problems related to *transition of the miri-land, reedy and rushy by inheritance* (5 cases and 29.4%), and *intervention of timar, farm and agricultural-land*(5 cases and 29.4%).

#### D. The Assortment of the Agricultural Problems Experienced in Istanbul in Accordance with the Social Positions of Dispute Parties (1757-1760)

The data related to the social positions of parties experiencing problems in Istanbul in the eighteenth-century may also be obtained from *Istanbul Ahkâm Registers*. For this purpose, it is a necessity that parties of the judgement given should be determined. In judgement records, the party applying to the kadi is entitled as *the applicant* (plaintiff) and the other party on whom the judgement is given is entitled as *the complainee* (defendant). These two parties are subjected to the discrimination in accordance with the social positioning of the period as *the askeri* or *the reaya* (and as *the urbanite* or *the villager*).

**Table 10. The Social Positions of the Parties of Agricultural Problems Experienced in Istanbul(1757-1760)**

SOCIAL POSITION	SOCIAL POSITIONS OF APPLICANT		SOCIAL POSITIONS OF COMPLAINEE	
	CASES	PERCENTAGE	CASES	PERCENTAGE
<b>I. ASKERI</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>25.1%</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>27.8%</b>
A. Urbanite	52	80%	23	31.9%
B. Villager	39	20%	49	68.1%
<b>II. REAYA</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>74.9%</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>68%</b>
A. Urbanite	31	16%	27	15.3%
B. Villager	163	84%	149	84.7%
<b>SINGLE ACTING</b>	-	-	<b>11</b>	<b>4.2%</b>

When Table 10 is analyzed, it will be detected that according to the *Ahkâm Registers*, from the two parties having problems between them in Istanbul in the second half of the eighteenth-century, both *the applicant* party and *the complainee* party consist of the class residing in the village. A very high percentage of *applicants* as 74.9% applying to the central administration for the solution of the problems consists of *reaya* (84% of dwelling in village<sup>62</sup>).<sup>63</sup> Accordingly, 68% of

<sup>62</sup>BOA 4/488, BOA 4/498, BOA 4/510, BOA 4/540, BOA 4/543, BOA 4/544, BOA 4/545, BOA 4/546, BOA 4/548, BOA 4/557, BOA 4/566, BOA 4/573, BOA 4/581, BOA 4/582, BOA 4/585, BOA 4/596, BOA 4/604, BOA 4/610, BOA 4/612, BOA 4/617, BOA 4/633, BOA 4/639, BOA 4/658, BOA 4/663, BOA 4/679, BOA 4/681, BOA 4/700, BOA 4/718, BOA 4/721, BOA 4/747, BOA 4/767, BOA 4/772, BOA 4/794, BOA 4/799, BOA 4/810, BOA 4/834, BOA 4/841, BOA 4/846, BOA 4/849, BOA 4/861, BOA 4/899, BOA 4/906, BOA 4/908, BOA 4/914, BOA 4/923, BOA 4/929, BOA 4/938, BOA 4/947, BOA 4/980, BOA 4/1000, BOA 4/1008, BOA 4/1014, BOA 4/1015, BOA 4/1016, BOA 4/1034, BOA 5/6, BOA 5/8, BOA 5/63, BOA 5/71, BOA 5/82, BOA 5/90, BOA 5/91, BOA 5/115, BOA 5/158, BOA 5/159, BOA 5/172, BOA 5/178, BOA 5/184, BOA 5/185, BOA 5/186, BOA 5/190, BOA 5/195, BOA 5/204, BOA 5/206, BOA 5/207, BOA 5/210, BOA 5/221, BOA 5/223, BOA 5/232, BOA 5/238, BOA 5/242, BOA 5/257, BOA 5/259, BOA 5/261, BOA 5/268, BOA 5/269, BOA 5/286, BOA 5/288, BOA 5/296, BOA 5/299, BOA 5/300, BOA 5/340, BOA 5/342, BOA 5/368, BOA 5/382, BOA 5/387, BOA 5/393, BOA 5/396, BOA 5/398, BOA 5/399, BOA 5/418, BOA 5/432, BOA 5/434, BOA 5/436, BOA 5/450, BOA 5/453, BOA 5/483, BOA 5/490, BOA 5/503, BOA 5/505, BOA 5/517,

*the complainees* forming the other party of the judgement composes of *reaya* (also 84.7% of dwelling in village<sup>64</sup>).<sup>65</sup>

BOA 5/530, BOA 5/532, BOA 5/538, BOA 5/544, BOA 5/545, BOA 5/546, BOA 5/558, BOA 5/568, BOA 5/569, BOA 5/591, BOA 5/605, BOA 5/617, BOA 5/620, BOA 5/630, BOA 5/631, BOA 5/632, BOA 5/640, BOA 5/649, BOA 5/669, BOA 5/670, BOA 5/690, BOA 5/693, BOA 5/701, BOA 5/708, BOA 5/730, BOA 5/734, BOA 5/745, BOA 5/747, BOA 5/750, BOA 5/768, BOA 5/773, BOA 5/775, BOA 5/782, BOA 5/784, BOA 5/788, BOA 5/795, BOA 5/798, BOA 5/799, BOA 5/800, BOA 5/812, BOA 5/814, BOA 5/824, BOA 5/825, BOA 5/829, BOA 5/841, BOA 5/849, BOA 5/854, BOA 5/858, BOA 5/861, BOA 5/870, BOA 5/878 and BOA 5/913.

<sup>63</sup>Besides, in *the applicant* part of *the askeri* (urbanite): BOA 4/712, BOA 4/719, BOA 4/727, BOA 4/732, BOA 4/768, BOA 4/782, BOA 4/845, BOA 4/878, BOA 4/900, BOA 4/925, BOA 4/937, BOA 4/976, BOA 4/1007, BOA 5/60, BOA 5/96, BOA 5/260, BOA 5/265, BOA 5/437, BOA 5/536, BOA 5/572, BOA 5/593, BOA 5/688, BOA 5/709, BOA 5/903, BOA 5/905 and BOA 5/907. In *the applicant* part of *the askeri* (villager): BOA 4/742, BOA 4/753, BOA 4/833, BOA 4/880, BOA 4/903, BOA 4/946, BOA 4/953, BOA 4/954, BOA 4/972, BOA 4/973, BOA 5/29, BOA 5/43, BOA 5/162, BOA 5/274, BOA 5/404, BOA 5/415, BOA 5/462, BOA 5/524, BOA 5/529, BOA 5/543, BOA 5/597, BOA 5/606, BOA 5/608, BOA 5/622, BOA 5/634, BOA 5/641, BOA 5/646, BOA 5/648, BOA 5/651, BOA 5/656, BOA 5/716, BOA 5/732, BOA 5/737, BOA 5/742, BOA 5/749, BOA 5/759, BOA 5/791, BOA 5/794 and BOA 5/908. In *the applicant* part of *the reaya* (villager): BOA 4/506, BOA 4/512, BOA 4/538, BOA 4/564, BOA 4/697, BOA 4/709, BOA 4/757, BOA 4/822, BOA 4/848, BOA 4/851, BOA 4/883, BOA 4/893, BOA 4/1032, BOA 5/56, BOA 5/65, BOA 5/73, BOA 5/193, BOA 5/231, BOA 5/249, BOA 5/417, BOA 5/422, BOA 5/435, BOA 5/468, BOA 5/496, BOA 5/537, BOA 5/706, BOA 5/719, BOA 5/769, BOA 5/863, BOA 5/876 and BOA 5/909.

<sup>64</sup>BOA 4/488, BOA 4/498, BOA 4/510, BOA 4/543, BOA 4/544, BOA 4/545, BOA 4/546, BOA 4/548, BOA 4/557, BOA 4/566, BOA 4/573, BOA 4/581, BOA 4/582, BOA 4/585, BOA 4/596, BOA 4/604, BOA 4/610, BOA 4/612, BOA 4/617, BOA 4/639, BOA 4/658, BOA 4/663, BOA 4/700, BOA 4/712, BOA 4/718, BOA 4/721, BOA 4/742, BOA 4/747, BOA 4/767, BOA 4/772, BOA 4/794, BOA 4/799, BOA 4/810, BOA 4/833, BOA 4/841, BOA 4/845, BOA 4/846, BOA 4/849, BOA 4/861, BOA 4/880, BOA 4/899, BOA 4/903, BOA 4/906, BOA 4/908, BOA 4/914, BOA 4/923, BOA 4/937, BOA 4/938, BOA 4/946, BOA 4/947, BOA 4/953, BOA 4/954, BOA 4/972, BOA 4/973, BOA 4/980, BOA 4/1000, BOA 4/1008, BOA 4/1014, BOA 4/1015, BOA 4/1016, BOA 5/6, BOA 5/29, BOA 5/43, BOA 5/63, BOA 5/71, BOA 5/90, BOA 5/115, BOA 5/158, BOA 5/159, BOA 5/172, BOA 5/185, BOA 5/186, BOA 5/190, BOA 5/195, BOA 5/204, BOA 5/206, BOA 5/221, BOA 5/223, BOA 5/232, BOA 5/238, BOA 5/242, BOA 5/259, BOA 5/260, BOA 5/261, BOA 5/268, BOA 5/269, BOA 5/274, BOA 5/286, BOA 5/288, BOA 5/396, BOA 5/404, BOA 5/415, BOA 5/418, BOA 5/432, BOA 5/434, BOA 5/453, BOA 5/462, BOA 5/483, BOA 5/490, BOA 5/503, BOA 5/505, BOA 5/517, BOA 5/524, BOA 5/530, BOA 5/543, BOA 5/544, BOA 5/558, BOA 5/568, BOA 5/593, BOA 5/606, BOA 5/617, BOA 5/620, BOA 5/630, BOA 5/631, BOA 5/634, BOA 5/640, BOA 5/646, BOA 5/669, BOA 5/670, BOA 5/690, BOA 5/693, BOA 5/701, BOA 5/708, BOA 5/716, BOA 5/730, BOA 5/732, BOA 5/734, BOA 5/737, BOA 5/745, BOA 5/747, BOA 5/749, BOA 5/750, BOA 5/768, BOA 5/773, BOA 5/782, BOA 5/784, BOA 5/791, BOA 5/794, BOA 5/795, BOA 5/799, BOA 5/812, BOA 5/814, BOA 5/829, BOA 5/841, BOA 5/858, BOA 5/861, BOA 5/870, BOA 5/878 and BOA 5/913.

<sup>65</sup>Moreover, in *the complainee* part of *the askeri*(urbanite): BOA 4/848, BOA 4/893, BOA 4/929, BOA 4/1034, BOA 5/60, BOA 5/73, BOA 5/82, BOA 5/193, BOA 5/207, BOA 5/210, BOA 5/399, BOA 5/417, BOA 5/422, BOA 5/437, BOA 5/537, BOA 5/545, BOA 5/546, BOA 5/569, BOA 5/769, BOA 5/863, BOA 5/876, BOA 5/905 and BOA 5/907. In *the complainee* part of *the askeri*(villager): BOA 4/540, BOA 4/633, BOA 4/679, BOA 4/681, BOA 4/753, BOA 4/834, BOA 5/8, BOA 5/91, BOA 5/162, BOA 5/178, BOA 5/184, BOA 5/257, BOA 5/296, BOA 5/299, BOA 5/300, BOA 5/340, BOA 5/342, BOA 5/368, BOA 5/382, BOA 5/387, BOA 5/393, BOA 5/398, BOA 5/436, BOA 5/450, BOA 5/529, BOA 5/532, BOA 5/538, BOA 5/591, BOA 5/597, BOA 5/605, BOA 5/608, BOA 5/622, BOA 5/632, BOA 5/641, BOA 5/648, BOA 5/649, BOA 5/651, BOA 5/656, BOA 5/742, BOA 5/759, BOA 5/775, BOA 5/788, BOA 5/798, BOA 5/800, BOA 5/824, BOA 5/825, BOA 5/849, BOA 5/854 and BOA 5/908. In *the complainee* part of *the reaya*(villager): BOA 4/506, BOA 4/512, BOA 4/538, BOA 4/564, BOA 4/697, BOA 4/709, BOA 4/727, BOA 4/757, BOA 4/822, BOA 4/851, BOA 4/878, BOA 4/883, BOA 4/1032, BOA 5/56, BOA 5/65, BOA 5/96, BOA 5/231, BOA 5/249, BOA 5/435, BOA 5/468, BOA 5/496, BOA 5/688, BOA 5/706, BOA 5/709, BOA 5/719, BOA 5/903 and BOA



Our other question regarding the social positions of the parties is to determine which parts experiences the agricultural problems, in other words to determine “*who complains whom*”. For this reason, book records are classified regarding the social positions of both parts together.

**Table 11. Mutual Social Positions of Parties of the Agricultural Problems Experienced in Istanbul in Eighteenth-Century: Who Complains Whom?**

SOCIAL POSITIONS OF THE CASE PARTIES		CASES	PERCENTAGE
APPLICANT	COMPLAINEE		
I. ASKERI	ASKERI	17	6.9%
II. ASKERI	REAYA	37	14.9%
III. REAYA	REAYA	139	56%
IV. REAYA	ASKERI	55	22.2%

As can be seen in Table 11, in the eighteenth-century, agricultural problems in Istanbul were mostly experienced among *the reaya* ones. In that, while both parties consist of *the reaya* at a very high rate like 56% of prejudgements<sup>66</sup>; 22.2% of it was experienced between “*the reaya and the askeri*”<sup>67</sup>, 14.9% of it was experienced between “*the askeri and the reaya*”<sup>68</sup>, and only 6.9% of it was experienced between two *askeri*<sup>69</sup>.

5/909. And *single acting* are BOA 4/719, BOA 4/732, BOA 4/768, BOA 4/782, BOA 4/900, BOA 4/925, BOA 4/976, BOA 4/1007, BOA 5/265, BOA 5/536 and BOA 5/572.

<sup>66</sup>BOA 4/488, BOA 4/498, BOA 4/506, BOA 4/510, BOA 4/512, BOA 4/538, BOA 4/543, BOA 4/544, BOA 4/545, BOA 4/546, BOA 4/548, BOA 4/557, BOA 4/564, BOA 4/566, BOA 4/573, BOA 4/581, BOA 4/582, BOA 4/585, BOA 4/596, BOA 4/604, BOA 4/610, BOA 4/612, BOA 4/617, BOA 4/639, BOA 4/658, BOA 4/663, BOA 4/697, BOA 4/700, BOA 4/709, BOA 4/718, BOA 4/721, BOA 4/747, BOA 4/757, BOA 4/767, BOA 4/772, BOA 4/794, BOA 4/799, BOA 4/810, BOA 4/822, BOA 4/841, BOA 4/846, BOA 4/849, BOA 4/851, BOA 4/861, BOA 4/883, BOA 4/899, BOA 4/906, BOA 4/908, BOA 4/914, BOA 4/923, BOA 4/938, BOA 4/947, BOA 4/980, BOA 4/1000, BOA 4/1008, BOA 4/1014, BOA 4/1015, BOA 4/1016, BOA 4/1032, BOA 5/6, BOA 5/56, BOA 5/63, BOA 5/65, BOA 5/71, BOA 5/90, BOA 5/115, BOA 5/158, BOA 5/159, BOA 5/172, BOA 5/185, BOA 5/186, BOA 5/190, BOA 5/195, BOA 5/204, BOA 5/206, BOA 5/221, BOA 5/223, BOA 5/231, BOA 5/232, BOA 5/238, BOA 5/242, BOA 5/249, BOA 5/259, BOA 5/261, BOA 5/268, BOA 5/269, BOA 5/286, BOA 5/288, BOA 5/396, BOA 5/418, BOA 5/432, BOA 5/434, BOA 5/435, BOA 5/453, BOA 5/468, BOA 5/483, BOA 5/490, BOA 5/496, BOA 5/503, BOA 5/505, BOA 5/517, BOA 5/530, BOA 5/544, BOA 5/558, BOA 5/568, BOA 5/617, BOA 5/620, BOA 5/630, BOA 5/631, BOA 5/640, BOA 5/669, BOA 5/670, BOA 5/690, BOA 5/693, BOA 5/701, BOA 5/706, BOA 5/708, BOA 5/719, BOA 5/730, BOA 5/734, BOA 5/745, BOA 5/747, BOA 5/750, BOA 5/768, BOA 5/773, BOA 5/782, BOA 5/784, BOA 5/795, BOA 5/799, BOA 5/812, BOA 5/814, BOA 5/829, BOA 5/841, BOA 5/858, BOA 5/861, BOA 5/870, BOA 5/878, BOA 5/909 and BOA 5/913.

<sup>67</sup>BOA 4/540, BOA 4/633, BOA 4/679, BOA 4/681, BOA 4/834, BOA 4/848, BOA 4/893, BOA 4/929, BOA 4/1034, BOA 5/8, BOA 5/73, BOA 5/82, BOA 5/91, BOA 5/178, BOA 5/184, BOA 5/193, BOA 5/207, BOA 5/210, BOA 5/257, BOA 5/296, BOA 5/299, BOA 5/300, BOA 5/340, BOA 5/342, BOA 5/368, BOA 5/382, BOA 5/387, BOA 5/393, BOA 5/398, BOA 5/399, BOA 5/417, BOA 5/422, BOA 5/436, BOA 5/450, BOA 5/532, BOA 5/537, BOA 5/538, BOA 5/545, BOA 5/546, BOA 5/569, BOA 5/591, BOA 5/605, BOA 5/632, BOA 5/649, BOA 5/769, BOA 5/775, BOA 5/788, BOA 5/798, BOA 5/800, BOA 5/824, BOA 5/825, BOA 5/849, BOA 5/854, BOA 5/863 and BOA 5/876.

In conclusion, the religion of the parties was determined in the analysis of judgements in accordance with the social positions. Within this framework, the religious distributions of *the applicant* party and *the complainee* party are determined from judgements given in accordance with their social positions and they are tabulated.

**Table 12. The Religious Distributions of *The Applicants* Applying for the Solution of Their Agricultural Problems in Istanbul in Accordance with Their Social Positions**

SOCIAL POSITION OF APPLICANT	RELIGION OF APPLICANT				
	I. MUSLIM	II. NON-MUSLIM	A. Dhimmi	B. Jews	C. Nazarene
I. ASKERI	65	-	-	-	-
II. REAYA	177	17	15	1	1
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>

As can be followed with Table 12, it is detected that while all 65 of *the askeri* are *Muslims*; 177 (91.2%) of *the reaya* are *Muslims* and only 8.8% (17 cases) of them are *Non-Muslims* (15 cases *Dhimmi*, 1 cases *Jews* and 1 cases *Nazarene*) from *the applicants* applying for the solution of agricultural problems in the related period.

**Table 13. The Religious Distributions of *The Complainee* Party in Problems Experienced in the Agriculture of Istanbul in Accordance with Its Social Position**

<sup>68</sup>BOA 4/712, BOA 4/727, BOA 4/742, BOA 4/833, BOA 4/845, BOA 4/878, BOA 4/880, BOA 4/903, BOA 4/937, BOA 4/946, BOA 4/953, BOA 4/954, BOA 4/972, BOA 4/973, BOA 5/29, BOA 5/43, BOA 5/96, BOA 5/260, BOA 5/274, BOA 5/404, BOA 5/415, BOA 5/462, BOA 5/524, BOA 5/543, BOA 5/593, BOA 5/606, BOA 5/634, BOA 5/646, BOA 5/688, BOA 5/709, BOA 5/716, BOA 5/732, BOA 5/737, BOA 5/749, BOA 5/791, BOA 5/794 and BOA 5/903.

<sup>69</sup>BOA 4/753, BOA 5/60, BOA 5/162, BOA 5/437, BOA 5/529, BOA 5/597, BOA 5/608, BOA 5/622, BOA 5/641, BOA 5/648, BOA 5/651, BOA 5/656, BOA 5/742, BOA 5/759, BOA 5/905, BOA 5/907 and BOA 5/908.

SOCIAL POSITION OF COMPLAINEE	RELIGION OF COMPLAINEE				
	I. MUSLIM	II. NON-MUSLIM	A. Dhimmi	B. Jews	C. Nazarene
I. ASKERI	68	-	-	-	-
II. REAYA	165	10	9	-	1
TOTAL	233	10	9	-	1

Also, similar results have been obtained in religious distributions analyzed in accordance with the social position of *the complainee* party. As can be seen in Table 13, *the askeri* and *the reaya* composing of *the complainee* party are also mostly *Muslims*. In that, while also all 68 *askeri* complained are *Muslims*, a very high rate of *reaya* as 94.3% (165 cases) are *Muslims* (and only 10 cases *Non-Muslims*).

#### E. The Assortment of the Parties of Agricultural problems Experienced in Istanbul in the Eighteenth-Century in Accordance with Their Religions

The data about the religious characteristics of the persons being a party to the agricultural problems seen in between 1757-1760 years are obtained from the records of *Istanbul Ahkâm Registers*. According to the record systematic of *Ahkâm Register*, the religious characteristics of two parties having a dispute between themselves are mentioned with their names. From this point of view, the purpose is to classify parties having a dispute between themselves in accordance with their religions and (i)“the distributions of *Muslim* and *Non-Muslim* in judgements” and (ii)“the mutual religions of the parties” are analyzed.

In the relevant period, the religious distributions of *the applicant* and *the complainee* parties having disputes between themselves are evaluated in terms of *Muslim*, and *Non-Muslim*.

Table 14. Religions of the Parties Experiencing Problems in Istanbul in the Eighteenth-Century: *Muslim* and *Non-Muslim* Distributions

RELIGIOUS COMPOSITION	RELIGION OF APPLICANT		RELIGION OF COMPLAINEE	
	CASES	PERCENTAGE	CASES	PERCENTAGE
I. MUSLIM	242	93.4%	237	95.6%
II. NON-MUSLIM	17	6.6%	10	4.4%
A. Dhimmi	15	88.2%	9	90%
B. Jews	1	5.9%	-	-
C. Nazarene	1	5.9%	1	10%

When this classification concluded in Table 14 is analyzed, it will be seen that *Muslim* people have intensity in both parties experiencing problems in Istanbul in the related period. In that, while 93.4%<sup>70</sup> of the *applicants* and 95.6%<sup>71</sup> of the

<sup>70</sup>BOA 4/488, BOA 4/498, BOA 4/506, BOA 4/510, BOA 4/512, BOA 4/538, BOA 4/540, BOA 4/543, BOA 4/545, BOA 4/546, BOA 4/548, BOA 4/557, BOA 4/564, BOA 4/566, BOA 4/573, BOA 4/581, BOA 4/582, BOA 4/585, BOA 4/596, BOA 4/604, BOA 4/610, BOA 4/612, BOA 4/617, BOA 4/633, BOA 4/639, BOA 4/658, BOA 4/663, BOA 4/697, BOA 4/700, BOA 4/709, BOA 4/712, BOA 4/718, BOA 4/719, BOA 4/721, BOA 4/727, BOA 4/732, BOA 4/742, BOA 4/747, BOA 4/753, BOA 4/757, BOA 4/767, BOA 4/768, BOA 4/772, BOA 4/782, BOA 4/794, BOA 4/799, BOA 4/810, BOA 4/822, BOA 4/833, BOA 4/834, BOA 4/845, BOA 4/846, BOA 4/848, BOA 4/849, BOA 4/851, BOA 4/878, BOA 4/880, BOA 4/883, BOA 4/893, BOA 4/900, BOA 4/903, BOA 4/906, BOA 4/914, BOA 4/923, BOA 4/925, BOA 4/929, BOA 4/937, BOA 4/938, BOA 4/946, BOA 4/947, BOA 4/953, BOA 4/954, BOA 4/972, BOA 4/973, BOA 4/976, BOA 4/980, BOA 4/1000, BOA 4/1007, BOA 4/1008, BOA 4/1014, BOA 4/1015, BOA 4/1016, BOA 4/1032, BOA 4/1034, BOA 5/6, BOA 5/8, BOA 5/29, BOA 5/43, BOA 5/56, BOA 5/60, BOA 5/63, BOA 5/65, BOA 5/71, BOA 5/73, BOA 5/82, BOA 5/90, BOA 5/91, BOA 5/96, BOA 5/115, BOA 5/158, BOA 5/162, BOA 5/172, BOA 5/178, BOA 5/184, BOA 5/185, BOA 5/186, BOA 5/190, BOA 5/195, BOA 5/204, BOA 5/206, BOA 5/207, BOA 5/210, BOA 5/221, BOA 5/223, BOA 5/231, BOA 5/232, BOA 5/249, BOA 5/257, BOA 5/259, BOA 5/260, BOA 5/261, BOA 5/265, BOA 5/269, BOA 5/274, BOA 5/286, BOA 5/288, BOA 5/296, BOA 5/299, BOA 5/300, BOA 5/340, BOA 5/342, BOA 5/368, BOA 5/382, BOA 5/387, BOA 5/393, BOA 5/396, BOA 5/398, BOA 5/399, BOA 5/404, BOA 5/415, BOA 5/417, BOA 5/418, BOA 5/422, BOA 5/432, BOA 5/434, BOA 5/436, BOA 5/437, BOA 5/450, BOA 5/453, BOA 5/462, BOA 5/468, BOA 5/483, BOA 5/490, BOA 5/496, BOA 5/503, BOA 5/505, BOA 5/517, BOA 5/524, BOA 5/529, BOA 5/530, BOA 5/532, BOA 5/536, BOA 5/537, BOA 5/538, BOA 5/543, BOA 5/544, BOA 5/545, BOA 5/546, BOA 5/558, BOA 5/568, BOA 5/569, BOA 5/572, BOA 5/591, BOA 5/593, BOA 5/597, BOA 5/605, BOA 5/606, BOA 5/608, BOA 5/620, BOA 5/622, BOA 5/631, BOA 5/632, BOA 5/634, BOA 5/640, BOA 5/641, BOA 5/646, BOA 5/648, BOA 5/649, BOA 5/651, BOA 5/656, BOA 5/669, BOA 5/670, BOA 5/688, BOA 5/690, BOA 5/693, BOA 5/701, BOA 5/706, BOA 5/708, BOA 5/709, BOA 5/716, BOA 5/719, BOA 5/730, BOA 5/732, BOA 5/734, BOA 5/737, BOA 5/742, BOA 5/745, BOA 5/747, BOA 5/749, BOA 5/750, BOA 5/759, BOA 5/768, BOA 5/769, BOA 5/773, BOA 5/775, BOA 5/782, BOA 5/784, BOA 5/788, BOA 5/791, BOA 5/794, BOA 5/795, BOA 5/798, BOA 5/800, BOA 5/812, BOA 5/814, BOA 5/824, BOA 5/825, BOA 5/829, BOA 5/841, BOA 5/854, BOA 5/858, BOA 5/861, BOA 5/863, BOA 5/870, BOA 5/876, BOA 5/878, BOA 5/903, BOA 5/905, BOA 5/907, BOA 5/908, BOA 5/909 and BOA 5/913.

<sup>71</sup>BOA 4/488, BOA 4/498, BOA 4/506, BOA 4/510, BOA 4/512, BOA 4/538, BOA 4/540, BOA 4/543, BOA 4/544, BOA 4/545, BOA 4/546, BOA 4/548, BOA 4/557, BOA 4/564, BOA 4/566, BOA 4/573, BOA 4/581, BOA 4/582, BOA 4/585, BOA 4/596, BOA 4/604, BOA 4/610, BOA 4/612, BOA 4/617, BOA 4/633, BOA 4/639, BOA 4/658, BOA 4/663, BOA 4/679, BOA 4/681, BOA 4/697, BOA 4/700, BOA 4/709, BOA 4/712, BOA 4/718, BOA 4/721, BOA 4/727, BOA 4/742, BOA 4/747, BOA 4/753, BOA 4/757, BOA 4/767, BOA 4/772, BOA 4/794, BOA 4/799, BOA 4/810, BOA 4/822, BOA 4/833, BOA 4/834, BOA 4/845, BOA 4/846, BOA 4/848, BOA 4/849, BOA 4/851, BOA 4/878, BOA 4/880, BOA 4/883, BOA 4/893, BOA 4/903, BOA 4/906, BOA 4/914, BOA 4/923, BOA 4/929, BOA 4/937, BOA 4/938, BOA 4/946, BOA 4/947, BOA 4/953, BOA 4/954, BOA 4/972, BOA 4/973, BOA 4/980, BOA 4/1000, BOA 4/1008, BOA 4/1014, BOA 4/1015, BOA 4/1016, BOA 4/1032, BOA 4/1034, BOA 5/6, BOA 5/8, BOA 5/29, BOA 5/43, BOA 5/56, BOA 5/60, BOA 5/63, BOA 5/65,



*complainees* are *Muslims*; only 6.6%<sup>72</sup> of the *applicants* and 4.4%<sup>73</sup> of the *complainees* are *Non-Muslims*. Also, it is determined that these *Non-Muslims* are mainly *Dhimmi*.

Also, the data related to the mutual religious characteristics of the parties having disputes between themselves is obtained from *Istanbul Ahkâm Registers* analyzed with relation to the eighteenth-century.

**Table 15. The Mutual Religions of the Parties Having Disputes Between Themselves in Istanbul in the Eighteenth-Century (1757-1760)**

BOA 5/71, BOA 5/73, BOA 5/82, BOA 5/90, BOA 5/91, BOA 5/96, BOA 5/115, BOA 5/158, BOA 5/162, BOA 5/172, BOA 5/178, BOA 5/184, BOA 5/186, BOA 5/190, BOA 5/193, BOA 5/195, BOA 5/204, BOA 5/206, BOA 5/207, BOA 5/210, BOA 5/221, BOA 5/231, BOA 5/232, BOA 5/249, BOA 5/257, BOA 5/259, BOA 5/260, BOA 5/261, BOA 5/268, BOA 5/269, BOA 5/286, BOA 5/288, BOA 5/296, BOA 5/299, BOA 5/300, BOA 5/340, BOA 5/342, BOA 5/368, BOA 5/382, BOA 5/387, BOA 5/393, BOA 5/396, BOA 5/398, BOA 5/399, BOA 5/404, BOA 5/415, BOA 5/417, BOA 5/418, BOA 5/422, BOA 5/432, BOA 5/434, BOA 5/435, BOA 5/436, BOA 5/437, BOA 5/450, BOA 5/453, BOA 5/462, BOA 5/468, BOA 5/483, BOA 5/490, BOA 5/496, BOA 5/503, BOA 5/505, BOA 5/517, BOA 5/524, BOA 5/529, BOA 5/530, BOA 5/532, BOA 5/537, BOA 5/538, BOA 5/543, BOA 5/544, BOA 5/545, BOA 5/546, BOA 5/558, BOA 5/568, BOA 5/569, BOA 5/591, BOA 5/593, BOA 5/597, BOA 5/605, BOA 5/606, BOA 5/608, BOA 5/617, BOA 5/620, BOA 5/622, BOA 5/631, BOA 5/632, BOA 5/634, BOA 5/640, BOA 5/641, BOA 5/646, BOA 5/648, BOA 5/649, BOA 5/651, BOA 5/656, BOA 5/669, BOA 5/670, BOA 5/688, BOA 5/690, BOA 5/693, BOA 5/701, BOA 5/706, BOA 5/708, BOA 5/709, BOA 5/716, BOA 5/719, BOA 5/730, BOA 5/732, BOA 5/734, BOA 5/737, BOA 5/742, BOA 5/745, BOA 5/747, BOA 5/749, BOA 5/750, BOA 5/759, BOA 5/768, BOA 5/769, BOA 5/773, BOA 5/775, BOA 5/782, BOA 5/784, BOA 5/788, BOA 5/791, BOA 5/794, BOA 5/795, BOA 5/798, BOA 5/799, BOA 5/800, BOA 5/812, BOA 5/814, BOA 5/824, BOA 5/825, BOA 5/829, BOA 5/841, BOA 5/849, BOA 5/854, BOA 5/858, BOA 5/861, BOA 5/863, BOA 5/870, BOA 5/876, BOA 5/878, BOA 5/903, BOA 5/905, BOA 5/907, BOA 5/908, BOA 5/909 and BOA 5/913.

<sup>72</sup>*Dhimmi* of the *applicant*: BOA 4/679, BOA 4/681, BOA 4/841, BOA 4/861, BOA 4/899, BOA 4/908, BOA 5/159, BOA 5/238, BOA 5/242, BOA 5/268, BOA 5/435, BOA 5/617, BOA 5/630, BOA 5/799 and BOA 5/849. *Jews* of the *applicant*: BOA 5/193. *Nazarene* of the *applicant*: BOA 4/544.

<sup>73</sup>*Dhimmi* of the *complainee*: BOA 4/841, BOA 4/861, BOA 4/899, BOA 4/908, BOA 5/159, BOA 5/185, BOA 5/238, BOA 5/274 and BOA 5/630. *Nazarene* of the *complainee*: BOA 5/242.

THE MUTUAL RELIGIONS OF THE PARTIES		CASES	PERCENTAGE
APPLICANT	COMPLAINEE		
<b>I. MUSLIM</b>	<b>MUSLIM</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>92.3%</b>
<b>II. MUSLIM</b>	<b>NON-MUSLIM</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0.8%</b>
A. MUSLIM	DHIMMI	2	100%
B. MUSLIM	JEWS	-	-
C. MUSLIM	NAZARENE	-	-
<b>III. NON-MUSLIM</b>	<b>MUSLIM</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>3.6%</b>
A. DHIMMI	MUSLIM	7	77.8%
B. JEWS	MUSLIM	1	11.1%
C. NAZARENE	MUSLIM	1	11.1%
<b>III. NON-MUSLIM</b>	<b>NON-MUSLIM</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>3.2%</b>
A. DHIMMI	DHIMMI	7	87.5%
B. DHIMMI	NAZARENE	1	12.5%
C. JEWS	DHIMMI	-	-

As can be seen in Table 15, agricultural problems experienced in Istanbul in the eighteenth-century have mainly appeared between two *Muslims*. According to the related *Ahkâm Registers*, 96.8% of the prejudgements related to the agricultural disputes are for the *Muslim* subject. Also, 92.3% of the agricultural problems have occurred between two *Muslims*<sup>74</sup>.

<sup>74</sup>BOA 4/488, BOA 4/498, BOA 4/506, BOA 4/510, BOA 4/512, BOA 4/538, BOA 4/540, BOA 4/543, BOA 4/545, BOA 4/546, BOA 4/548, BOA 4/557, BOA 4/564, BOA 4/566, BOA 4/573, BOA 4/581, BOA 4/582, BOA 4/585, BOA 4/596, BOA 4/604, BOA 4/610, BOA 4/612, BOA 4/617, BOA 4/633, BOA 4/639, BOA 4/658, BOA 4/663, BOA 4/697, BOA 4/700, BOA 4/709, BOA 4/712, BOA 4/718, BOA 4/721, BOA 4/727, BOA 4/742, BOA 4/747, BOA 4/753, BOA 4/757, BOA 4/767, BOA 4/772, BOA 4/794, BOA 4/799, BOA 4/810, BOA 4/822, BOA 4/833, BOA 4/834, BOA 4/845, BOA 4/846, BOA 4/848, BOA 4/849, BOA 4/851, BOA 4/878, BOA 4/880, BOA 4/883, BOA 4/893, BOA 4/903, BOA 4/906, BOA 4/914, BOA 4/923, BOA 4/929, BOA 4/937, BOA 4/938, BOA 4/946, BOA 4/947, BOA 4/953, BOA 4/954, BOA 4/972, BOA 4/973, BOA 4/980, BOA 4/1000, BOA 4/1008, BOA 4/1014, BOA 4/1015, BOA 4/1016, BOA 4/1032, BOA 4/1034, BOA 5/6, BOA 5/8, BOA 5/29, BOA 5/43, BOA 5/56, BOA 5/60, BOA 5/63, BOA 5/65, BOA 5/71, BOA 5/73, BOA 5/82, BOA 5/90, BOA 5/91, BOA 5/96, BOA 5/115, BOA 5/158, BOA 5/162, BOA 5/172, BOA 5/178, BOA 5/184, BOA 5/186, BOA 5/190, BOA 5/195, BOA 5/204, BOA 5/206, BOA 5/207, BOA 5/210, BOA 5/221, BOA 5/231, BOA 5/232, BOA 5/249, BOA 5/257, BOA 5/259, BOA 5/260, BOA 5/261, BOA 5/269, BOA 5/286, BOA 5/288, BOA 5/296, BOA 5/299, BOA 5/300, BOA 5/340, BOA 5/342, BOA 5/368, BOA 5/382, BOA 5/387, BOA 5/393, BOA 5/396, BOA 5/398, BOA 5/399, BOA 5/404, BOA 5/415, BOA 5/417, BOA 5/418, BOA 5/422, BOA 5/432, BOA 5/434, BOA 5/436, BOA 5/437, BOA 5/450, BOA 5/453, BOA 5/462, BOA 5/468, BOA 5/483, BOA 5/490, BOA 5/496, BOA 5/503, BOA 5/505, BOA 5/517, BOA 5/524, BOA 5/529, BOA 5/530, BOA 5/532, BOA 5/537, BOA 5/538, BOA 5/543, BOA 5/544, BOA 5/545, BOA 5/546, BOA 5/558, BOA 5/568, BOA 5/569, BOA 5/591, BOA 5/593, BOA 5/597, BOA 5/605, BOA 5/606, BOA 5/608, BOA 5/620, BOA 5/622, BOA 5/631, BOA 5/632, BOA 5/634, BOA 5/640, BOA 5/641, BOA 5/646, BOA 5/648, BOA 5/649, BOA 5/651, BOA 5/656, BOA 5/669, BOA 5/670, BOA 5/688, BOA 5/690, BOA 5/693, BOA 5/701, BOA 5/706, BOA 5/708, BOA 5/709, BOA 5/716, BOA 5/719, BOA 5/730, BOA 5/732, BOA 5/734, BOA 5/737, BOA 5/742, BOA 5/745, BOA 5/747, BOA 5/749, BOA 5/750, BOA 5/759, BOA 5/768, BOA 5/769, BOA 5/773, BOA 5/775, BOA 5/782, BOA 5/784, BOA 5/788, BOA 5/791, BOA 5/794, BOA 5/795, BOA 5/798, BOA 5/800, BOA 5/812, BOA 5/814, BOA 5/824, BOA 5/825, BOA 5/829, BOA 5/841, BOA



On the other hand, it can be seen in only 19 cases (7.7%) of all 259 cases in the related period that at least one of the parties is *Non-Muslim*. In that, 3.2% of prejudgements concerning the problems is between two *Non-Muslims*<sup>75</sup> (87.7% of these are between two *Dhimmis*), 3.6% of it is between “*Non-Muslim and Muslim*”<sup>76</sup> (77.8% of these are between “*Dhimmi and Muslim*”, 11.1% of these are between “*Jews and Muslim*”, and 11.1% of these are between “*Nazarene and Muslim*” ), and 0.8% of it is between “*Muslim and Non-Muslim*”<sup>77</sup>(all of these are also between “*Muslim and Dhimmi*”).

#### F. The Assortment of the Problems Experienced in Istanbul in the Eighteenth-Century in Accordance With Years (1757-1760)

The last classification in the *Ahkâm Registers* of the problems experienced in the agriculture of Istanbul in between 1757-1760 years period is based on the evaluation of judgements in accordance with years. Our intention in the classification of prejudgements in accordance with years is to determine how the frequency of agricultural problems change by years. Within this framework, dates of the judgement in the *Ahkâm Registers* are analyzed to make classification in accordance with years.

**Table 16. Years in which Istanbul Agricultural Problems are Experienced in the Eighteenth-Century**

YEAR	CASES	PERCENTAGE
1757	40	15.4%
1758	66	25.5%
1759	71	27.4%
1760	82	31.7%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>100%</b>

When the classifications of problems seen in Istanbul agriculture in between 1757-1760 years as our analyzing period made on the basis of years -in table 16- are evaluated, it is detected that applications about agricultural problems are relatively high in between 1759-1760 years, it gradually decreases towards 1757. In that, while 1757-1760 years period, 59.1% (153 cases) of the agricultural

5/854, BOA 5/858, BOA 5/861, BOA 5/863, BOA 5/870, BOA 5/876, BOA 5/878, BOA 5/903, BOA 5/905, BOA 5/907, BOA 5/908, BOA 5/909 and BOA 5/913.

<sup>75</sup> Between two *Dhimmis*: BOA 4/841, BOA 4/861, BOA 4/899, BOA 4/908, BOA 5/159, BOA 5/238 and BOA 5/630. Between “*Dhimmi and Nazarene*”: BOA 5/242.

<sup>76</sup> Between “*Dhimmi and Muslim*”: BOA 4/679, BOA 4/681, BOA 5/268, BOA 5/435, BOA 5/617, BOA 5/799 and BOA 5/849. Between “*Jews and Muslim*”: BOA 5/193. Between “*Nazarene and Muslim*”: BOA 4/544.

<sup>77</sup> Between “*Muslim and Dhimmi*”: BOA 5/185 and BOA 5/274.

problems experienced in Istanbul in between 1759-1760 years period<sup>78</sup>, and 40.9%(106 cases) of them lived in between 1757-1758 years period<sup>79</sup>. And than, while 82 cases of them are seen in 1760, only 40 cases of them experienced in 1757. Also it is pointed out that agricultural problems of Istanbul is relatively high especially in 1760 (31.7%) and 1759 (27.4%) years.

### III. CONCLUSION

This archive study having the aim of analyzing the agriculture in Istanbul in the eighteenth-century is based on the regimentation of *Istanbul Ahkâm Registers* of the period. With this purpose, records of *Istanbul Ahkâm Registers* including agricultural problems related to the period between April 1757-December 1760 years are analyzed. In the related registers, 259 cases are detected related to the problems concerning the agriculture in Istanbul.

Each register detected is classified according to (i) the book numbers in the *Ahkâm Registers*, (ii)the application places according to the Istanbul townships,

<sup>78</sup>The cases regarding 1759 are BOA 5/158, BOA 5/159, BOA 5/162, BOA 5/172, BOA 5/178, BOA 5/184, BOA 5/185, BOA 5/186, BOA 5/190, BOA 5/193, BOA 5/195, BOA 5/204, BOA 5/206, BOA 5/207, BOA 5/210, BOA 5/221, BOA 5/223, BOA 5/231, BOA 5/232, BOA 5/238, BOA 5/242, BOA 5/249, BOA 5/257, BOA 5/259, BOA 5/260, BOA 5/261, BOA 5/265, BOA 5/268, BOA 5/269, BOA 5/274, BOA 5/286, BOA 5/288, BOA 5/296, BOA 5/299, BOA 5/300, BOA 5/340, BOA 5/342, BOA 5/368, BOA 5/382, BOA 5/387, BOA 5/393, BOA 5/396, BOA 5/398, BOA 5/399, BOA 5/404, BOA 5/415, BOA 5/417, BOA 5/418, BOA 5/422, BOA 5/432, BOA 5/434, BOA 5/435, BOA 5/436, BOA 5/437, BOA 5/450, BOA 5/453, BOA 5/462, BOA 5/468, BOA 5/483, BOA 5/490, BOA 5/496, BOA 5/503, BOA 5/505, BOA 5/517, BOA 5/524, BOA 5/529, BOA 5/530, BOA 5/532, BOA 5/536, BOA 5/537 and BOA 5/538. The registers related to 1760 are BOA 5/543, BOA 5/544, BOA 5/545, BOA 5/546, BOA 5/558, BOA 5/568, BOA 5/569, BOA 5/572, BOA 5/591, BOA 5/593, BOA 5/597, BOA 5/605, BOA 5/606, BOA 5/608, BOA 5/617, BOA 5/620, BOA 5/622, BOA 5/630, BOA 5/631, BOA 5/632, BOA 5/634, BOA 5/640, BOA 5/641, BOA 5/646, BOA 5/648, BOA 5/649, BOA 5/651, BOA 5/656, BOA 5/669, BOA 5/670, BOA 5/688, BOA 5/690, BOA 5/693, BOA 5/701, BOA 5/706, BOA 5/708, BOA 5/709, BOA 5/716, BOA 5/719, BOA 5/730, BOA 5/732, BOA 5/734, BOA 5/737, BOA 5/742, BOA 5/745, BOA 5/747, BOA 5/749, BOA 5/750, BOA 5/759, BOA 5/768, BOA 5/769, BOA 5/773, BOA 5/775, BOA 5/782, BOA 5/784, BOA 5/788, BOA 5/791, BOA 5/794, BOA 5/795, BOA 5/798, BOA 5/799, BOA 5/800, BOA 5/812, BOA 5/814, BOA 5/824, BOA 5/825, BOA 5/829, BOA 5/841, BOA 5/849, BOA 5/854, BOA 5/858, BOA 5/861, BOA 5/863, BOA 5/870, BOA 5/876, BOA 5/878, BOA 5/903, BOA 5/905, BOA 5/907, BOA 5/908, BOA 5/909 and BOA 5/913.

<sup>79</sup>The registers related to 1757 are BOA 4/488, BOA 4/498, BOA 4/506, BOA 4/510, BOA 4/512, BOA 4/538, BOA 4/540, BOA 4/543, BOA 4/544, BOA 4/545, BOA 4/546, BOA 4/548, BOA 4/557, BOA 4/564, BOA 4/566, BOA 4/573, BOA 4/581, BOA 4/582, BOA 4/585, BOA 4/596, BOA 4/604, BOA 4/610, BOA 4/612, BOA 4/617, BOA 4/633, BOA 4/639, BOA 4/658, BOA 4/663, BOA 4/679, BOA 4/681, BOA 4/697, BOA 4/700, BOA 4/709, BOA 4/712, BOA 4/718, BOA 4/719, BOA 4/721, BOA 4/727, BOA 4/732 and BOA 4/742. The decisions regarding 1758 are BOA 4/747, BOA 4/753, BOA 4/757, BOA 4/767, BOA 4/768, BOA 4/772, BOA 4/782, BOA 4/794, BOA 4/799, BOA 4/810, BOA 4/822, BOA 4/833, BOA 4/834, BOA 4/841, BOA 4/845, BOA 4/846, BOA 4/848, BOA 4/849, BOA 4/851, BOA 4/861, BOA 4/878, BOA 4/880, BOA 4/883, BOA 4/893, BOA 4/899, BOA 4/900, BOA 4/903, BOA 4/906, BOA 4/908, BOA 4/914, BOA 4/923, BOA 4/925, BOA 4/929, BOA 4/937, BOA 4/938, BOA 4/946, BOA 4/947, BOA 4/953, BOA 4/954, BOA 4/972, BOA 4/973, BOA 4/976, BOA 4/980, BOA 4/1000, BOA 4/1007, BOA 4/1008, BOA 4/1014, BOA 4/1015, BOA 4/1016, BOA 4/1032, BOA 4/1034, BOA 5/6, BOA 5/8, BOA 5/29, BOA 5/43, BOA 5/56, BOA 5/60, BOA 5/63, BOA 5/65, BOA 5/71, BOA 5/73, BOA 5/82, BOA 5/90, BOA 5/91, BOA 5/96 and BOA 5/115.



(iii)problems experienced in the agriculture, (iv)social positions of the parties, (v)religions of the parties, and (vi)year variables which are determined by ourselves.

Records related to the agricultural problems experienced in between 1757-1760 years in Istanbul take place in the 4-5numbers of Ahkâm Books. In this period in which 259 judgements were given, it is determined that maximum decisions takes place in the book numbered 5(168cases and the 64.9% of total judgements).

According to Ahkâm Records, the most important problems experienced in Istanbul agriculture are related to the general subjects of *miri*, *timar*, and *property disputes* (101 cases and 39%)and *taxation* (90 cases and the 34.7% of total judgments). These problems are respectively followed by titles as *using*, *leaving*, *devolution*, *selling and pledge of the miri*, *timar and land-ownership* (21.2%), *disputes between timarlı sipahi and reaya* (6.9%), *iltizam and tax disputes between timarlı sipahi and mültezim* (5.4%) and *other disputes* (4.6%).

The agricultural problems experienced in Istanbul in the eighteenth-century related to *Using*, *leaving*, *devolution*, *selling and pledge of the miri* (*demesne*, *state land*), *timar* (*timar*) and *land-ownership* are mainly related to the “transition of the miri-land, reedy and rushy by inheritance” (35 cases and 13.5%), “transition of farm, vineyards and orchards by inheritance” (5 cases and 1.9%), “devolution and demise of timar-land” (11 cases and 4.2%) and “selling of farm, vineyards and orchards” (5 cases and 1.9%). It is seen that “intervention of timar, farm and agricultural-land” (26 cases and 10%), “intervention of pasture, plateau, grass, reedy etc.” (57 cases and 22%), “intervention of vineyards, orchards and kitchen-garden” (4 cases and 1.5%) and “intervention of dairy-farm, barn, sheep-pen and fold” (9 cases and 3.5%)problems are experienced related to *miri*, *timar*, and *property disputes* subjects. While problems of the “get in tax from tax-evader or short-change” (36 cases and 13.9%), “demand or collection of surcharge” (28 cases and 10.8%), “intervention of free-timar tax or mukataa tax” (11 cases and 4.2%) and “intervention of levy by waqf” (8 cases and 3.1%)are mainly experienced in *taxation*; the *iltizam* (*tax-farming*) and *tax disputes between timarlı sipahi* (*timariot*) and *mültezim* (*tax-farmer*) are generally for “timar-share disputes” (2 cases and 1.2%) and “intervention of the timar, crop or tax of sipahi (cavalryman) by another sipahi” (8 cases and 3.1%) and the concentration about *disputes between timarlı sipahi and reaya* are on the “withhold the taxed by mültezim to sipahi” (2 cases and 1.2%) and “migration of reaya to another places” (9 cases and 3.5%).

In the eighteenth-century, Istanbul provincial border split up main two hinterlands as *Surici* and *Bilad-ı Selase* (*Galata*, *Uskudar* and *Haslar*). For this reason, shape of the study in accordance with the place is around *Surici*, *Galata*, *Uskudar* and *Haslar*(Eyup) regions and the sub-districts connected with them.

It is detected that in our related study period, maximum agricultural problems have been experienced in *Uskudar* region(especially in the sub-district of *Gekbuze* a fore mentioned in the 26.7% of total decisions). While 46.3% of the Ahkâm records is related to the *Uskudar*region;45.6% of it belongs to *Haslar*, 5.8% of it belongs to *Galata* and 2.3% of it belongs to *Haslar* region. It is also seen

that in the analysis based on the sub-districts related to the these *Bilad-ı Selase* regions, agricultural problems are centered upon the sub-districts of *Marmara*(53.3%) in *Galata* region, of *Gekbuze*(26.7%) in *Uskudar* region and of *Terkos*(23.7%) in *Haslar* region.

When the distributions according to the subjects of agricultural problems experienced in these four regions of Istanbul are analyzed, it is detected that problem of *migration of reaya to another places* (5 cases) is often experienced in *Surici*; problem of *devolution and demise of timar-land* (4 cases) is mainly experienced in *Galata*; problem of *transition of the miri-land, reedy and rushy by inheritance*(17 cases) is mainly experienced in *Uskudar* township; and problems of *intervention of pasture, plateau, grass, reedy etc.* (21 cases) is mainly experienced in *Haslar* townships.

In between the periods of 1757-1760 years, to evaluate the judgements of *Ahkâm Registers* given related to the agriculture in Istanbul according to the social classes of the parties, judgement are detailed as *the askeri* and *the reaya*. In conclusion of this regimentation, both *the applicant* party applying for the delivering of the judgement and *th ecomplainee* party against whom the judgement is delivered consist of *the reaya* residing in the village. In that, while a very high rate of *applicants* applying to the central administration for the solution of problems experienced in Istanbul as 74.9% consist of *the reaya*(84% of whom settled in the village), 68% of *the complainees* are composed of *the reaya*(84.7% of whom reside in the village).

In the eighteenth-century, agricultural problems in Istanbul were mostly experienced among *the reaya* ones. In that, while both parties consist of *the reaya* at a very high rate like 56% of prejudgements, 22.2% of it was experienced between “*the reaya and the askeri*”, 14.9% of it was experienced between “*the askeri and the reaya*”, and only 6.9% of it was experienced between two *askeri*.

Also, the data about the religious characteristics of parties experiencing agricultural disputes between them are obtained from the records of *Istanbul Ahkâm Registers*. For this reason, judgements in the registers are evaluated by classifying as *Muslim* and *Non-Muslim*. In conclusion of the classification, it is determined that agricultural problems in Istanbul in the eighteenth-century are mainly experienced among *Muslims*. According to the related *Ahkâm Registers*, 96.8% of judgements given related to the agricultural disputes are for the *Muslim* subjects. In that, while 93.4% of *the applicants* and 95.6% of *the complainees* are *Muslims*, only 6.6% of *the applicants* and 4.4% of *the complainees* are *Non-Muslims*(and mainly *Dhimmis*). This situation supports the claim of the population of *Muslims* in Istanbul in the eighteenth-century is more intensive than others.

On the other hand, it is seen that while *Muslim* subjects experience the problems related to the *intervention of pasture, plateau, grass, reedy etc.* (55 cases and 22.7%), *get in tax from tax-evader or short-change* (36 cases and 14.9%), and *transition of the miri-land, reedy and rushy by inheritance* (30 cases and 12.4%); *Non-Muslim* subjects also experience mainly the problems related to the *transition of the miri-land, reedy and rushy by inheritance* (5 cases and 29.4%), and *intervention of timar, farm and agricultural-land* (5 cases and 29.4%).

In conclusion, judgements given in *Istanbul Ahkâm Registers* related to the agriculture are evaluated in terms of time. For this reason, the registers belonging to the eighteenth-century(1757-1760) are classified in accordance with the years indicated in the judgements. In conclusion of the classification, it is detected that agricultural problems experienced in between 1759-1760 years is relatively high and they have gradually decreased towards 1757. Thus, while 59.1% of the problems is experienced in between 1759-1760 years,40.9% of it is experienced in between 1757-1758 years. Complaints related to the agricultural problems in Istanbul intensified in 1760.

Moreover, it is detected that agricultural problems were often experienced in *Surici* region in 1758 (3 cases), intensely in *Galata* region in 1760 (11 cases), often in *Uskudar* region in also 1760 (41 cases), and intensely in *Haslar* region in 1759 (35 cases).

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BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 4, c. 810, p. 270, March 1758 (BOA 4/810).

- BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 4, c. 822, p. 176, March 1758 (BOA 4/822).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 4, c. 833, p. 281, March 1758 (BOA 4/833).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 4, c. 834, p. 281, March 1758 (BOA 4/834).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 4, c. 841, p. 283, March 1758 (BOA 4/841).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 4, c. 845, p. 285, March 1758 (BOA 4/845).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 4, c. 846, p. 286, March 1758 (BOA 4/846).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 4, c. 848, p. 286, March 1758 (BOA 4/848).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 4, c. 849, p. 286, March 1758 (BOA 4/849).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 4, c. 851, p. 288, March 1758 (BOA 4/851).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 4, c. 861, p. 291, March 1758 (BOA 4/861).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 4, c. 878, p. 296, April 1758 (BOA 4/878).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 4, c. 880, p. 296, April 1758 (BOA 4/880).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 4, c. 883, p. 297, April 1758 (BOA 4/883).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 4, c. 893, p. 302, May 1758 (BOA 4/893).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 4, c. 899, p. 303, May 1758 (BOA 4/899).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 4, c. 900, p. 304, May 1758 (BOA 4/900).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 4, c. 903, p. 304, May 1758 (BOA 4/903).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 4, c. 906, p. 305, May 1758 (BOA 4/906).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 4, c. 908, p. 306, May 1758 (BOA 4/908).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 4, c. 914, p. 307, May 1758 (BOA 4/914).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 4, c. 923, p. 311, June 1758 (BOA 4/923).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 4, c. 925, p. 312, June 1758 (BOA 4/925).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 4, c. 929, p. 313, June 1758 (BOA 4/929).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 4, c. 937, p. 315, June 1758 (BOA 4/937).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 4, c. 938, p. 316, June 1758 (BOA 4/938).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 4, c. 946, p. 318, June 1758 (BOA 4/946).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 4, c. 947, p. 318, June 1758 (BOA 4/947).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 4, c. 953, p. 320, June 1758 (BOA 4/953).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 4, c. 954, p. 320, June 1758 (BOA 4/954).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 4, c. 972, p. 326, July 1758 (BOA 4/972).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 4, c. 973, p. 326, July 1758 (BOA 4/973).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 4, c. 976, p. 327, July 1758 (BOA 4/976).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 4, c. 980, p. 328, July 1758 (BOA 4/980).

BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 4, c. 1000, p. 336, August 1758 (BOA 4/1000).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 4, c. 1007, p. 337, August 1758 (BOA 4/1007).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 4, c. 1008, p. 339, August 1758 (BOA 4/1008).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 4, c. 1014, p. 340, August 1758 (BOA 4/1014).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 4, c. 1015, p. 341, August 1758 (BOA 4/1015).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 4, c. 1016, p. 341, August 1758 (BOA 4/1016).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 4, c. 1032, p. 346, August 1758 (BOA 4/1032).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 4, c. 1034, p. 346, September 1758 (BOA 4/1034).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 6, p. 2, September 1758 (BOA 5/6).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 8, p. 4, August 1758 (BOA 5/8).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 29, p. 10, October 1758 (BOA 5/29).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 43, p. 15, October 1758 (BOA 5/43).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 56, p. 18, November 1758 (BOA 5/56).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 60, p. 19, November 1758 (BOA 5/60).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 63, p. 20, November 1758 (BOA 5/63).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 65, p. 21, November 1758 (BOA 5/65).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 71, p. 23, November 1758 (BOA 5/71).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 73, p. 24, November 1758 (BOA 5/73).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 82, p. 26, November 1758 (BOA 5/82).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 90, p. 28, December 1758 (BOA 5/90).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 91, p. 28, December 1758 (BOA 5/91).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 96, p. 29, December 1758 (BOA 5/96).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 115, p. 36, December 1758 (BOA 5/115).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 158, p. 48, January 1759 (BOA 5/158).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 159, p. 48, January 1759 (BOA 5/159).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 162, p. 49, January 1759 (BOA 5/162).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 172, p. 53, January 1759 (BOA 5/172).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 178, p. 55, January 1759 (BOA 5/178).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 184, p. 57, February 1759 (BOA 5/184).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 185, p. 57, February 1759 (BOA 5/185).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 186, p. 58, February 1759 (BOA 5/186).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 190, p. 59, February 1759 (BOA 5/190).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 193, p. 60, February 1759 (BOA 5/193).

- BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 195, p. 60, February 1759 (BOA 5/195).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 204, p. 65, February 1759 (BOA 5/204).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 206, p. 65, March 1759 (BOA 5/206).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 207, p. 66, March 1759 (BOA 5/207).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 210, p. 67, March 1759 (BOA 5/210).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 221, p. 69, March 1759 (BOA 5/221).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 223, p. 70, March 1759 (BOA 5/223).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 231, p. 72, April 1759 (BOA 5/231).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 232, p. 72, April 1759 (BOA 5/232).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 238, p. 75, April 1759 (BOA 5/238).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 242, p. 76, April 1759 (BOA 5/242).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 249, p. 78, April 1759 (BOA 5/249).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 257, p. 81, May 1759 (BOA 5/257).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 259, p. 81, May 1759 (BOA 5/259).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 260, p. 82, May 1759 (BOA 5/260).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 261, p. 82, May 1759 (BOA 5/261).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 265, p. 84, May 1759 (BOA 5/265).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 268, p. 85, May 1759 (BOA 5/268).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 269, p. 85, May 1759 (BOA 5/269).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 274, p. 87, June 1759 (BOA 5/274).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 286, p. 93, June 1759 (BOA 5/286).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 288, p. 93, June 1759 (BOA 5/288).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 296, p. 96, June 1759 (BOA 5/296).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 299, p. 97, July 1759 (BOA 5/299).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 300, p. 97, July 1759 (BOA 5/300).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 340, p. 109, August 1759 (BOA 5/340).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 342, p. 109, August 1759 (BOA 5/342).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 368, p. 116, August 1759 (BOA 5/368).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 382, p. 121, August 1759 (BOA 5/382).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 387, p. 123, August 1759 (BOA 5/387).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 393, p. 125, September 1759 (BOA 5/393).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 396, p. 126, September 1759 (BOA 5/396).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 398, p. 127, September 1759 (BOA 5/398).

BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 399, p. 127, September 1759 (BOA 5/399).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 404, p. 129, September 1759 (BOA 5/404).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 415, p. 133, September 1759 (BOA 5/415).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 417, p. 134, September 1759 (BOA 5/417).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 418, p. 134, September 1759 (BOA 5/418).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 422, p. 135, September 1759 (BOA 5/422).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 432, p. 138, October 1759 (BOA 5/432).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 434, p. 139, October 1759 (BOA 5/434).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 435, p. 139, October 1759 (BOA 5/435).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 436, p. 139, October 1759 (BOA 5/436).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 437, p. 140, October 1759 (BOA 5/437).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 450, p. 143, October 1759 (BOA 5/450).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 453, p. 144, October 1759 (BOA 5/453).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 462, p. 148, November 1759 (BOA 5/462).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 468, p. 149, November 1759 (BOA 5/468).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 483, p. 155, November 1759 (BOA 5/483).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 490, p. 157, November 1759 (BOA 5/490).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 496, p. 159, November 1759 (BOA 5/496).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 503, p. 162, December 1759 (BOA 5/503).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 505, p. 163, December 1759 (BOA 5/505).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 517, p. 168, December 1759 (BOA 5/517).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 524, p. 172, December 1759 (BOA 5/524).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 529, p. 173, December 1759 (BOA 5/529).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 530, p. 173, December 1759 (BOA 5/530).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 532, p. 174, December 1759 (BOA 5/532).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 536, p. 176, December 1759 (BOA 5/536).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 537, p. 177, December 1759 (BOA 5/537).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 538, p. 177, December 1759 (BOA 5/538).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 543, p. 179, January 1760 (BOA 5/543).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 544, p. 179, January 1760 (BOA 5/544).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 545, p. 180, January 1760 (BOA 5/545).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 546, p. 180, January 1760 (BOA 5/546).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 558, p. 183, January 1760 (BOA 5/558).



- BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 568, p. 186, February 1760 (BOA 5/568).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 569, p. 187, February 1760 (BOA 5/569).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 572, p. 187, February 1760 (BOA 5/572).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 591, p. 193, February 1760 (BOA 5/591).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 593, p. 193, February 1760 (BOA 5/593).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 597, p. 194, February 1760 (BOA 5/597).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 605, p. 198, February 1760 (BOA 5/605).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 606, p. 198, March 1760 (BOA 5/606).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 608, p. 200, March 1760 (BOA 5/608).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 617, p. 202, March 1760 (BOA 5/617).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 620, p. 203, March 1760 (BOA 5/620).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 622, p. 204, March 1760 (BOA 5/622).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 630, p. 206, March 1760 (BOA 5/630).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 631, p. 207, March 1760 (BOA 5/631).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 632, p. 207, March 1760 (BOA 5/632).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 634, p. 207, March 1760 (BOA 5/634).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 640, p. 209, March 1760 (BOA 5/640).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 641, p. 210, March 1760 (BOA 5/641).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 646, p. 212, April 1760 (BOA 5/646).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 648, p. 213, April 1760 (BOA 5/648).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 649, p. 213, April 1760 (BOA 5/649).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 651, p. 214, April 1760 (BOA 5/651).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 656, p. 215, April 1760 (BOA 5/656).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 669, p. 219, May 1760 (BOA 5/669).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 670, p. 219, May 1760 (BOA 5/670).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 688, p. 225, June 1760 (BOA 5/688).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 690, p. 226, June 1760 (BOA 5/690).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 693, p. 226, June 1760 (BOA 5/693).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 701, p. 229, June 1760 (BOA 5/701).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 706, p. 231, June 1760 (BOA 5/706).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 708, p. 232, June 1760 (BOA 5/708).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 709, p. 232, June 1760 (BOA 5/709).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 716, p. 234, June 1760 (BOA 5/716).

- BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 719, p. 235, June 1760 (BOA 5/719).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 730, p. 238, July 1760 (BOA 5/730).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 732, p. 238, July 1760 (BOA 5/732).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 734, p. 239, July 1760 (BOA 5/734).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 737, p. 240, July 1760 (BOA 5/737).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 742, p. 242, July 1760 (BOA 5/742).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 745, p. 243, July 1760 (BOA 5/745).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 747, p. 244, July 1760 (BOA 5/747).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 749, p. 244, July 1760 (BOA 5/749).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 750, p. 245, July 1760 (BOA 5/750).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 759, p. 248, August 1760 (BOA 5/759).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 768, p. 251, August 1760 (BOA 5/768).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 769, p. 252, August 1760 (BOA 5/769).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 773, p. 253, August 1760 (BOA 5/773).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 775, p. 254, August 1760 (BOA 5/775).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 782, p. 256, August 1760 (BOA 5/782).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 784, p. 257, August 1760 (BOA 5/784).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 788, p. 260, September 1760 (BOA 5/788).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 791, p. 261, September 1760 (BOA 5/791).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 794, p. 262, September 1760 (BOA 5/794).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 795, p. 262, September 1760 (BOA 5/795).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 798, p. 263, September 1760 (BOA 5/798).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 799, p. 263, September 1760 (BOA 5/799).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 800, p. 264, September 1760 (BOA 5/800).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 812, p. 268, October 1760 (BOA 5/812).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 814, p. 268, October 1760 (BOA 5/814).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 824, p. 272, October 1760 (BOA 5/824).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 825, p. 273, October 1760 (BOA 5/825).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 829, p. 274, October 1760 (BOA 5/829).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 841, p. 277, October 1760 (BOA 5/841).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 849, p. 280, October 1760 (BOA 5/849).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 854, p. 282, November 1760 (BOA 5/854).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 858, p. 283, November 1760 (BOA 5/858).

- BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 861, p. 284, November 1760 (BOA 5/861).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 863, p. 284, November 1760 (BOA 5/863).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 870, p. 286, November 1760 (BOA 5/870).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 876, p. 289, November 1760 (BOA 5/876).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 878, p. 290, November 1760 (BOA 5/878).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 903, p. 300, December 1760 (BOA 5/903).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 905, p. 300, December 1760 (BOA 5/905).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 907, p. 301, December 1760 (BOA 5/907).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 908, p. 301, December 1760 (BOA 5/908).  
BOA, A. DVNP. AHK. IS. d. 5, c. 909, p. 302, December 1760 (BOA 5/909).  
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