

## Special Issue

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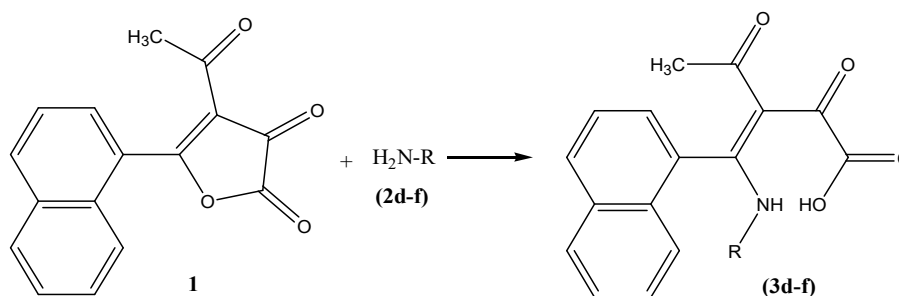
## Fifth Bozok Science Workshop: Nano Carbon Materials and Their Applications

Bozok Science Workshop 2016, Yozgat, April 28-29, 2016.

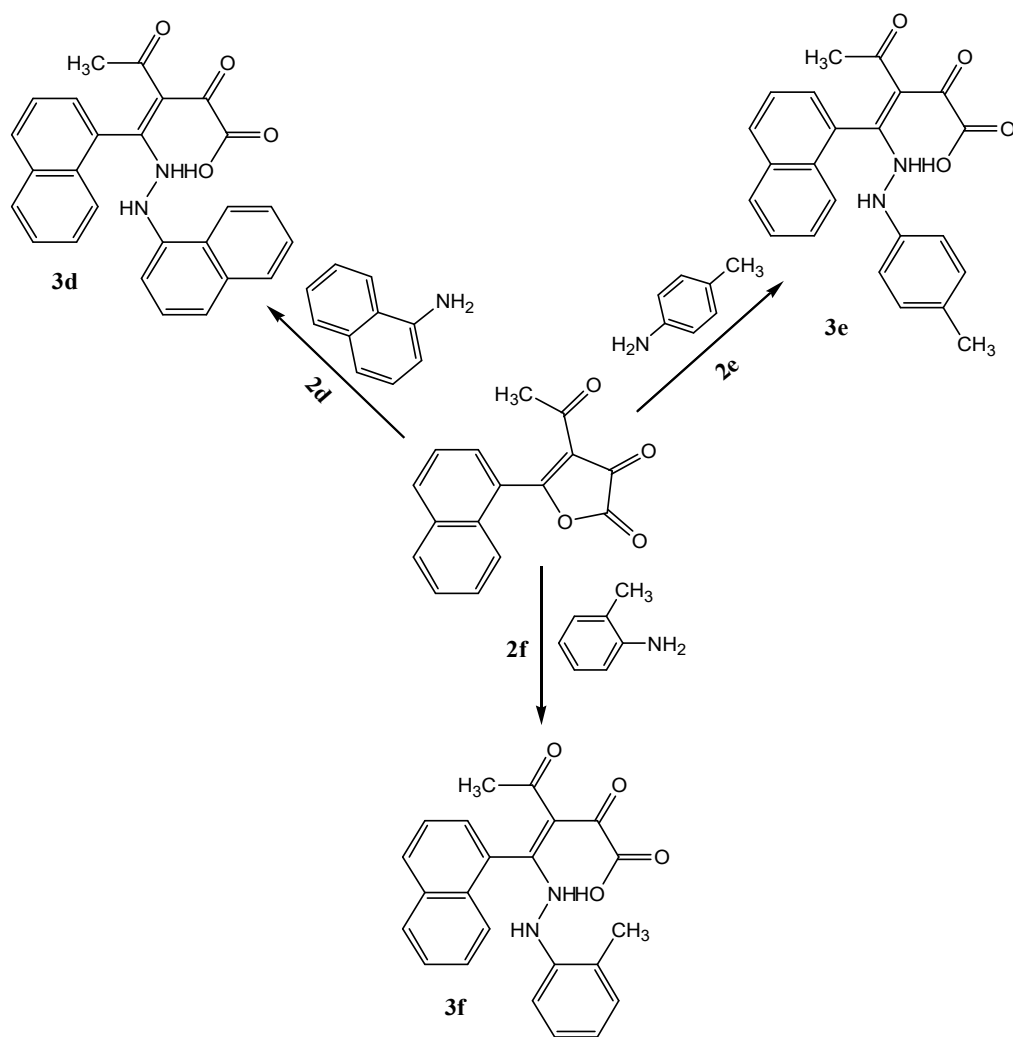
SYNTHESIS AND THEORETICAL STUDY OF  
4-ACETYL-5-(2-NAPHTHYL)-2,3-DIHYDRO-2,3-FURANDIONE  
WITH SOME NITROGENOUS NUCLEOPHILESMurat SARACOGLU <sup>\*1</sup>, Fatma KANDEMİRLİ <sup>2</sup>, Ayhan ÖZALP <sup>3</sup>, Zülbiye KÖKBUDAK <sup>3</sup><sup>1</sup> Faculty of Education, Erciyes University, 38039, Kayseri, Turkey.<sup>2</sup> Faculty of Arts and Sciences, Kastamonu University, Kastamonu, Turkey,<sup>3</sup> Faculty of Sciences, Erciyes University, 38039, Kayseri, Turkey

**Abstract:** The 2,4-dioxopentanoic acid derivatives (**3d-f**) were obtained from the reaction of 4-acetyl-5-(1-naphthyl)furan-2,3-dione (**1**) with various nitrogenous nucleophiles (**2d-f**). The structures of these newly synthesized compounds (**3d-f**) were determined from the FT-IR, <sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectroscopic data and elemental analyses. Theoretical Study of derivatives of (3Z)-3-{2-naphthyl[2-(4-nitrophenyl)hydrazino]methylene}-2,4-dioxopentanoic acid (**3d-f**) were carried out by using DFT/B3LYP method with basis set of the 6-311G(d,p) in order to find molecular properties by Gaussian 03 program [1](see **Schemes 1** and **2**). According to E<sub>HOMO</sub> and softness values; electronic give trends for investigated molecules can be written as: **3f**>**3d**>**3e**. The E<sub>HOMO</sub> and E<sub>HOMO</sub> energy gap of a measure of stability. Additionally, according to E<sub>HOMO</sub> and E<sub>HOMO</sub> energy gap; stability give trends for investigated molecules can be written as: **3e**>**3d**>**3f**.

**Keywords:** Furan-2,3-dione; Nitrogenous Nucleophiles; 2,4-dioxopentanoic Acid; Quantum Chemical Calculations.

Scheme 1. Short representation of the synthesized molecules (**3d-f**).

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Scheme 2. Synthesis of molecules (3d-f).

## Reference

- [1] M.J. Frisch, *et. al.*, Gaussian 03 W, Gaussian Inc., Wallingford, CT, 2004.