

**TÜRKİYE'NİN MICROLEPIDOPTER'LERİ
VE
MEYVA ZARARLILARI
(THE MICROLEPIDOPTERA AND DECIDUOUS
FRUIT PESTS OF TURKEY)**

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ZEKİYE İREN**

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TÜRKİYE'NİN MICROLEPIDOPTER'LERİ VE MEYVA ZARARLILARI

Zekiye İREN¹

GİRİŞ

Memleketimizde kültür bitkilerinde zararlı olan böceklerin lâtince, Türkçe ve diğer dillerdeki isimlerinin takımlar halinde hazırlanması ve sonunda Türkiye'nin bugüne kadar tesbit edilmiş bulunan türlere göre böcek faunasının ortaya çıkabileceği; zamanla hazırlanacak olan listelere ilâvelerin olabileceği düşünölmüştü. Böceklerden Lepidoptera takımının Microlepidoptera kısmının hazırlanması da bana verilmişti.

Çalışmalarım sırasında verilmiş Türkçe isimleri, konukçu kültür bitkileri ve zararlarına göre Microlepidoptera türlerini aldığım da, daha birçok türlerin memleketimizde bulunmuş olmasına rağmen dışarıda kaldığını gördüm. Diğer dillerde de birçok böcek türlerine isim verilemediğini gözönünde bulundurarak, önce elimizdeki kayıtlara göre memleketimizde bulunan Microlepidopterlerin, ilmi isimlerine göre familya, cins ve türlerinin, sonra da Türkçe isim verebildiklerimizin, diğer yabancı dillerdeki isimleri ve zararlı oldukları kültür bitkileri veya konukçularının gösterilmesinin daha faydalı olabileceği kanısına vardım.

Hazırladığım listede Türkiye'de Microlepidopterlerin 294 cinsine ait 1111 türün (türlerin çok az bir kısmı varyete) bulunduğu görölmekte ise de, bulamadığım daha bazı kayıtların olabileceğini ayrıca değişik familyalardan daha birçok türlerin Yunanistan, Bulgaristan, Kafkasya, İran, Irak, Suriye gibi yakın komşularımızda bulunmuş olmasını ve bunların zamanla memleketimize de girebileceğini düşünerek bu listeye daha bazı ilâvelerin yapılabileceği görüşündeyim.

Kelebekler, çeşitli cazip renkleri, uçuşları, duruşları ile zararlı olabilecekleri düşünölmeksizin sevilen böceklerdir. Bu sebeple, bir taraftan birçok kimseler şahsi zevkleri olarak kelebeklerle meşgul olmakta, koleksiyon yapmakta ve hatta memleketler arasında gerek kuru koleksiyon materyali olarak, gerekse pul gibi çeşitli şekillerde mübadeleleri de yapılmaktadır. Bunda daha ziyade Macrolepidopter'ler önemli yer almaktadır. Bazı kelebeklerin de insan yaşantısında önemli yer alabilen faydalarından bahsedilebilir. İpek böceğinin sadece fertler üzerinde değil memleketlerin ekonomisinde aldığı yer burada kaydedilebilir. Diğer taraftan kelebekler, larvalarının kültür bitkileri, orman ve süs bitkileri, evlerdeki giyim, döşeme eşyalarından ambar ve depolarımızdaki yiyecek maddelerimize kadar yaptıkları önemli zararları, bazı tırtılların kılıklarında bulunan zehirli maddelerin insanların cildinde kaşıntı ve hatta yaralara sebep olmaları ve tür zenginliği ile de ilgili olarak birçok entomologların meşgul oldukları bir böcek grubudur.

1 Bölge Ziraî Mücadele Araştırma Enstitüsü Meyva - Bağ Zararlıları Laboratuvarı Şefi, ANKARA

Lepidoptera takımı, esasta büyük farklar olmamakla beraber değişik yazarlara göre farklı alt takımlara ayrılmaktadır. Bir kısım kimseler, vücut parçalarında görülen bazı farklılardan başka uçuş zamanlarına göre Gündüz kelebekleri veya Kelebekler (Rhopalocera), Gece kelebekleri veya Güveler (Heterocera); bazıları ise, kanat büyüklüğü, damarlanış şekli, ön ve arka kanatların birleşme durumlarını gözönünde bulundurarak Homoneura (Jugatae) (iki kanat birbirine jugum adı verilen ufak bir çıkıntı ile birleşir) ve Heteroneura (Frenatae) (Kanatlar ikinci kanadın ön kenarının dip tarafında bulunan frenulum veya arka kanadın dip tarafının genişlemesiyle birbirine tutunur) olarak iki alt takıma ayırmaktadırlar.

Balachowsky (1966) Heteroneura alt takımını Monotrysis ve Ditrysis olarak ikiye ayırmakta ise de; Imms (1957) Lepidoptera takımının, dişlerin genital sistemlerine göre Zeugloptera, Monotrysis ve Ditrysis olarak üç alt takıma ayrılacağını, ayrıca ilk tasniflerde kelebeklerin büyüklükleri gözönünde bulundurularak Microlepidoptera ve Macrolepidoptera olarak ayırım yapıldığı Zeugloptera, Monotrysis alt takımları ile Ditrysis alt takımının Pyralidoidea, Tineoidea ve Tortricoidea üst familyalarının Microlepidoptera kısmını teşkil ettiğini kaydetmektedir.

Ben, Imms (1957)'in Microlepidoptera tarifini esas almakla beraber, Schimitschek (1944)'in Cossidae, Sesiidae, Zygaenidae Schaffner (1959)'in Zygaenidae, Cossidae, Psychidae familyalarını Microlepidoptera; Balachowsky (1966)'nin Psychidae familyasını Tineina grubu içine almalarını; Blunck (1953)'un Psychidae ve Cossidae familyalarını Tineoidea üst familyasında ve Zygaenina üst familyasını da Tineoidea, Pyralidina, Castnioidea üst familyaları ile aynı alt takımda (Heteroneura) göstermesini, Imms (1957)'in Cossidae familyasını Cossoidea; Zygaenidae, Psychidae familyalarını da Psychoidea üst familyasında topladığını gözönünde bulundurarak; bazı yazarların Macrolepidoptera arasında gösterdikleri (Alkan 1946, Beffa 1949, Kamsu 1963 v.b.) bahis konusu familyalara ait güveleri de Cossoidea ve Psychoidea üst familyaları altında buraya almada fayda gördüm.

Türlerin yerini belirtmede Imms (1957), Balachowsky (1966), Brues, Melander ve Carpenter (1954), Blunck (1953), Spuler (1910), Staudinger ve Rebel (1901)'den faydalandım. Türkiye'de bulunmuş olan mikrolepidoptera türlerinin cins, familya ve üst familyalarını alfabetik sıraya göre gösterdim. Türkçe ve diğer dillerdeki isimleri bulmak için de ilgili literatür listesinde gösterdiğim yayınlardan başka bazı kitap, broşür ve makaleleri de tetkik ettim.

Bu eserin, memleketimizde şimdiye kadar ne gibi microlepidopter'lerin bulunduğunu göstermesi bakımından faydalı olacağını umarım. Adı geçen böceklerin numunelerinin de bir yerde bulunması ve ilâveleriyle zengin bir microlepidoptera koleksiyonumuzun olması hiç şüphesiz arzu edilmelidir. Bunun da çeşitli müesseselerimiz ellerinde bulunan bazı numunelerin bir araya getirilerek Nebat Koruma Müzesinde toplanıp zamanla da ilâvelerinin yapılarak gerçekleştirilebileceğine inanıyorum.

Türkiye'de meyvalarda veya meyva ağaçlarında ne gibi böceklerin bulunduğu yakalanan bir böceğin daha önce bulunup bulunmadığı, zararının ne olduğu hususundaki sorularla sık sık karşılaşılmaktadır. Memleketimizde birçok böceklerin gerek yaşayışları, gerekse mücadeleleri üzerinde pekçok çalışmalar yapılmış olmakla beraber, bazı bilgiler istenildiğinde çoğu zaman bir hayli dökümanın tetkikine ihtiyaç duyulmaktadır. Bu durum gözönüne alınarak, meyvalarda bulunan zararlıların neler olduğunu, zararını, bulunduğu bitki ve yeri göstermek gayesi ile kısa bilgileri içine alan bir listenin hazırlanmasının uygun olacağını düşündüm.

Mayıs - Ekim 1969 arasında RCD programı ile Enstitümüz Meyva - Bađ Zararlıları Laboratuvarında çalışmak üzere gelmiş bulunan M.K. Ahmed'de konu ile ilgillemiş diđer memleketler için de faydalı olacağı gözönünde bulundurulmuş ve bir liste hazırlanmıştı. Bilâhare bu liste üzerinde de biraz daha çalıştım ve ikinci kısım olarak bu yayına eklenmesinin faydalı olacağını düşündüm. Listeyi meydana getirebilmek için Literatür listesinde verilen yayınlardan başka Bitki Koruma Bültenleri, Tomurcuk, Türkiye Ziraatına Zararlı Olan Böcekler ve Mücadelesi Fasikülleri, v.b., Meyva ve Bađ Zararlıları çalışma gruplarına sunulan raporlardan faydalandım.

Listede adı geçen zararlılar, yapmış oldukları zararlara göre önemli (Major), lokal olarak veya bazı hallerde fazlaca zarar yapabilenler (Do), zararı az olanlar (Minor), çok az zararı görülenler veya sadece bulunmuş olanlar (Scarce, Found) kelimeleri ile ifade edilmiştir. Meyva bahçeleri ve bađlarda alt bitki veya meyva çeşidi dışında her hangi bir bitkide bulunmuş olan böcekler listeye alınmamışlardır. Memleketimiz sathında geniş ölçüde yaygın olan böcekler ile toplandığı yer kesin olarak bilinmeyen böceklerin yayılışı Türkiye (Turkey) olarak gösterilmiştir.

Listeye konu teşkil eden meyvalar Antep fıstığı (Pistachio), Armut (Pear), Ayva (Quince), Badem (Almond), Ceviz (Walnut), Elma (Apple), Erik (Plum), Fındık (Hazelnut), İncir (Fig), Kaysı (Apricot), Kestane (Chestnut), Kiraz - Vişne (Cherries), Nar (Pomegranate), Şeftali (Peach), Zeytin (Olive) ve Bađ (Grapes) dir.

I. KISIM

TÜRKİYE'NİN MICROLEPIDOPTER'LERİ

Memleketimizde bulunan Microlepidoptera türleri Ditrysia alt takımının Cossioidea, Psychoidea, Pyralidoidea, Tineoidea, Tortricioidea üst familyaları ile Monotrysia ve Zeugloptera alt takımları altında toplanıp harf sırasına göre sıraya konularak aşağıda gösterilmiştir.

ALT TAKIM : D I T R Y S I A

Üst Familya : Cossioidea

Familya: Cossidae

Cins: Cossus F.

1. *C. cossus* L.

Syn.: *C. ligniperda* F.

Trypanus cossus L.

2. *C. funkei* Röber

Cins: *Dyspessa* Hb. (*Endagria* B.)

3. *D. bipunctata* Stgr.

4. *D. emilia* Stgr.

5. *D. pallidata* Stgr.

6. *D. ulula* Bkh.

7. *D. ulula* ab. *infuscata* Stgr.

8. *Dyspessa ulula* ab. *marmorata* Rbr.

Cins: *Stygia* Latr.

9. *S. colchica* HS.

10. *S. ledereri* Stgr.

Cins: *Paropta* Stgr.

11. *P. paradoxus* HS.

Cins: *Phragmataecia* Newman

12. *P. territa* Stgr.

Cins: *Zeuzera* Latr.

13. *Z. pyrina* L.

Syn.: *Z. aesculi* L.

14. *Z. regia* Stgr.

Üst Familya : Psychoidea

Familya: Cochliidiidae

Cins: Cochlidion Hb.

15. *C. limacodes* Hufn.

Cins: *Parasa* Moore

16. *P. inexpestata* Stgr.

Familya: Psychidae

Alt Fam.: Epichnopteryginae

Cins: *Epichnopterix* (Hb.) Hein.

17. *E. flavociliella* Mn.

18. *E. pulla* Esp.

Alt Fam.: Fumeinae

Cins: *Fumea* (Hw.) Stph.

19. *F. casta* Pall.

Syn.: *Fumaria casta* Pall.

Fumea nitidella Hb.

F. intermediella Brd.

20. *F. reticulatella* Brd.

Alt Fam.: Psychinae

Cins: *Amicta* Heyl.

21. *A. febratta* Boyer

22. *Amicta febratta* ab. *albipunctella* Mill.

23. *A. lutea* Stgr.

Cins: *Apteron* Mill. (*Cochliotheca* Rbr.)

24. *A. crenulella* Brd.

Syn.: *A. helix* Sieb.

Psyche helix Sieb.

Cins: *Oreopsyche* Spr.

25. *O. plumifera* v. *mediterranea* Led.

Alt Fam.: Talaeporiinae

Cins: *Bankesia* Tutt.

26. *B. pallida* Stgr.

Cins: *Talaeporia* Hb.

27. *T. improvisella* Stgr.

28. *T. tubulosa* Retz.

Familya: Zygaenidae

(*Anthroceridae*)

Cins: *Procris* F. (*Ino* Leach.)

29. *Procris amasina* HS.
 30. *P. capitalis* Stgr.
 31. *P. chlorus* v. *chloronota* Stgr.
 32. *P. cognata* Rbr. (HS.)
 33. *P. manni* v. *crassicornis* Stgr.
 34. *P. manni* v. *heydenreichi* Ld.
 35. *P. notata* Z.
 36. *P. obscura* Z.
 37. *P. tenuicornis* Z.
 Cins: *Theresimima* (Theresia Spul.,
 Ino Leach., *Adscita* «Retz»
 Kirb., *Zygaena* F.)
 38. *T. ampelophaga* Bayle
 Cins: *Zygaena* F. (*Anthrocera* Sc.)
 39. *Z. achilleae* Esp.
 40. *Z. achilleae* v. *bitorquata* Men.
 41. *Z. achilleae* ab. *viciae* Hb.
 42. *Z. brizae* Esp.
 43. *Z. brizae* v. *corycia* Stgr.
 44. *Z. carniolica* Sc.
 45. *Z. carniolica* v. *amasina* Stgr.
 46. *Z. carniolica* ab. *diniensis* HS.
 47. *Z. carniolica* ab. *hedysari* Hb.
 48. *Z. carniolica* ab. *wiedemanni*
 Mén.
 49. *Z. carniolica* ab. *welleri* Stgr.
 50. *Z. dorycnii* O.
 51. *Z. dorycnii* ab. *senescense* Stgr.
 52. *Zygaena filipendulae* L.
 53. *Z. filipendulae* v. *ochsenheimeri*
 Z.
 54. *Z. formosa* HS.
 55. *Z. ganymedes* HS.
 56. *Z. graslini* Ld.
 57. *Z. laeta* Hb.
 58. *Z. laeta* ab. *mannerheimi*
 Chardiny
 59. *Z. ledereri* v. *laphria* HS.
 60. *Z. lonicerae* Scheven
 61. *Z. lydia* Stgr.
 62. *Z. meliloti* Esp.
 63. *Z. meliloti* ab. *nigra* Dziurz.
 64. *Z. olivieri* B.
 65. *Z. olivieri* v. *laetifica* HS.
 66. *Z. oxytropis cacuminum* Chr.
 67. *Z. punctum* O.
 68. *Z. punctum* v. *dystrepta* F.
 69. *Z. punctum* ab. *malatina* Stgr.
 70. *Z. purpuralis* Brünnich
 71. *Z. purpuralis* v. *diaphana* Stgr.
 72. *Z. sedi* F.
 73. *Z. stoechadis* v. *hadjina* Stgr.
 74. *Z. trifolii* Esp.
 75. *Z. trifolii* ab. *minoides* Selys.

Üst Familija: Pyralidoidea

- Familija: Thyrididae
 Cins: *Thyris* IU.
 76. *T. fenestrella* Sc.
 Grup: Pyralidina
 Familija: Crambidae
 Cins: *Ancylolomia* Hb.
 77. *A. contritella* Z.
 78. *A. palpella* Schiff.
 79. *A. tentaculella* Hb.
 Cins: *Chilo* Zk.
 80. *C. pulverosellus* Rag.
 Cins: *Crambus* F.
 81. *C. candiellus* HS.
 82. *C. ciliciellus* Rbl.
 83. *C. craterellus* (-a) v. *cassenti-*
niellus Z.
 Syn.: *Chrysocrambus cassentiniellus*
 HS
 84. *C. curmellus* (-a) L.
 85. *Crambus dimorphellus* Stgr.
 86. *C. falsellus* (-a) Schiff.
 87. *C. fascelinellus* Hb.
 88. *C. geniculeus* Hw.
 89. *C. insertellus* HS.
 90. *C. luteellus* Schiff.
 91. *C. matricellus* (-a) Tr.
 92. *C. monotaeniellus* HS.
 93. *C. orontellus* Rag.
 94. *C. paleatellus* Z.
 95. *C. pascuellus* L.
 96. *C. pinellus* L.
 97. *C. rostellus* Lah.
 98. *C. tersellus* Ld.
 Cins: *Diptychophora* Z.
 99. *D. euchromiella* Rag.
 100. *D. sinualis* Hmps.
 Cins: *Eromene* Hb. (*Euchromius* Gn.)
 101. *E. bella* Hb.

Familya: Galleriidae

- Cins: Achroea Hb.
102. *A. grisella* F.
Cins: Aphomia Hb.
103. *A. gularis* Zell.
Syn.: *Paralipsa gularis* Zell.
104. *Aphomia sociella* L.
Cins: Corecra Rag.
105. *C. cephalonica* Stt.
Cins: Galleria F.
106. *G. mellonella* L.
Syn.: *Tinea cerelia* F.
Cins: *Melissoblyptus* Z.
107. *M. unicolor* Stgr.

Familya: Phycitidae

Alt Fam.: A nerastimae

- Cins: *Epidauria* Rag.
108. *E. discella* Rag.
109. *E. phoeniciella* Rag.
110. *E. strigosa* Stgr.
111. *E. transversariella* Z.
Cins: *Heosphora* Meyr.
112. *H. ramulosella* Rag.
Cins: *Hypsotropa* Z.
113. *H. paucipunctella* Rag.
Cins: *Polyocha* Z.
114. *P. cremoricosta* Rag.

Alt Fam.: Phycitinae

- Cins: *Acrobasis* Z.
115. *A. bithynella* Z.
116. *A. celticola* Stgr.
117. *A. fallouella* Rag.
118. *A. obtusella* Hb.
119. *A. tumidana* Schiff.
Cins: *Adelosemia* Rag.
120. *A. crepusculella* Ld.
121. *A. incredibilis* Stgr.
Cins: *Alophia* Rag.
122. *A. combustella* HS.
Cins: *Anagasta* (*Ephestia* Gn.)
123. *A. kühniella* Z.
Syn.: *Ephestia ceratonive* Th.
E. fuscifasciella Rag.
E. kühniella Z.
E. sericarium Sct.
Cins: *Ancylosis* Z.
124. *A. cephella* Rag.
125. *A. cinnamomella* Dup.

126. *Anagasta maculifera* Stgr.
127. *A. signosella* Rag.
Cins: *Arsissa* Rag.
128. *A. ramosella* HS.
Cins: *Asarta* Z.
129. *A. ciliciella* Stgr.
Cins: *Bradyrrhoa* Z.
130. *B. confiniella* Z.
131. *B. gilveolella* Tr.
132. *B. seniella* Stgr.
133. *B. trapezella* Dup.
Cins: *Brephia* Hein
134. *B. compositella* Tr.
Cins: *Cadra* (*Ephestia* Gn.)
135. *C. cautella* Wlk.
136. *C. figulilella* Greg.
Cins: *Catastia* Hb.
137. *C. marginata* v. *auriciella* Hb.
Cins: *Christophia* Rag. (*Bazaria* Rag.)
138. *C. leucochrella* HS.
Cins: *Cryptoblabes* Z.
139. *C. gnidiella* Mill.
Cins: *Dioryctria* Z.
140. *D. mendacella* Stgr.
141. *D. pineae* Stgr.
Cins: *Ephestia* Gn.
142. *E. bacillella* Rag.
143. *E. calidella* Gn.
144. *E. coarctella* Rag.
145. *E. elutella* Hb.
146. *E. inductella* Stgr.
147. *E. reductella* Mn.
148. *E. unicolorella* Stgr.
149. *E. vapidella* Mn.
150. *E. zosteriella* Rag.
Cins: *Epischidia* Rag.
151. *E. albunculella* Stgr.
Cins: *Epischnia* (Hb.) Z.
152. *E. cretaciella* Mn.
153. *E. muscidella* Rag.
154. *E. prodromella* Hb.
Cins: *Etiella* Z.
155. *E. zinckenella* Tr.
Cins: *Eucarphia* Hb. (*Synoria* Rag.)
156. *E. antiquella* HS.
Cins: *Euzophera* Z.
157. *E. bigella* Z.
158. *E. imperfectella* Rag.

- Cins: *Heterographis* Rag.
 159. *H. pyrethrella* HS.
 160. *H. rhodochrella* HS.
- Cins: *Homoeosoma* Curt.
 161. *H. binaevella* v. *unitella* Stgr.
 162. *H. inquinatella* Rag.
 163. *H. nebulella* Hb.
 164. *H. nigrilimbella* Rag.
 165. *H. subalbatella* Mn.
- Cins: *Hyporatasia* Rag.
 166. *H. allotricella* HS.
- Cins: *Hypochoalcia* Hb.
 167. *H. ahenella* (S.V.) Hb.
 168. *H. decorella* Hb.
 169. *H. fasciatella* Stgr.
- Cins: *Megasis* Gn.
 170. *M. mimeticella* Stgr.
 171. *M. rippertella* Z.
- Cins: *Myeloidis* Hb.
 172. *M. ceratoniae* Z.
 173. *M. cribrumella* Stah.
- Syn.: *M. cribrella* Hb.
 174. *M. fuscicostella* Mn.
 175. *M. incompta* Z.
 176. *M. luticornella* Rag.
 177. *M. nigribasella* Rag.
 178. *M. tabidella* Mn.
- Cins: *Nephopteryx* (Hb.) Z.
 179. *N. fallax* Stgr.
 180. *N. gregella* Ev.
 181. *N. rhenella* Zek.
- Cins: *Pempelia* Hb.
 182. *P. diffusa* Stgr.
 183. *P. ornatella* Schiff.
- Cins: *Phycita* (Curt.) Rag.
 184. *P. meliella* Mn.
 185. *P. pedisignella* Rag.
 186. *Phycita* sp.
 187. *P. strigata* Stgr.
- Cins: *Plodia* Gn.
 188. *P. interpunctella* Hb.
- Cins: *Pristophora* Rag.
 189. *P. exasperata* Stgr.
- Cins: *Proceratia* Hmps.
 190. *P. caesariella* Rag.
- Cins: *Psorosa* Z.
 191. *P. albunculella* Rag.
 192. *P. dahliaella* Tr.
193. *Psorosa nucleolella* Moeschl.
 194. *P. ochrifasciella* Rag.
- Cins: *Pterothrix* Rag.
 195. *P. contectella* Z.
 196. *P. fimbriatella* Z.
 197. *P. orientella* Rag.
 198. *P. rufella* Dup.
 199. *P. tauricella* Wck.
- Cins: *Rhodophaea* Gn.
 200. *R. advenella* Zek.
 201. *R. dulcella* Z.
 202. *R. marmorea* v. *lugens* Stgr.
 203. *R. monogrammos* Z.
 204. *R. rosella* Sc.
 205. *R. suavella* Zek.
- Cins: *Salebria* Z.
 206. *S. albariella* Z.
 207. *S. albariella* v. *dilucida* Stgr.
 208. *S. albistrigata* Stgr.
 209. *S. cingillella* Z.
 210. *S. cingillella* v. *brucella* Stgr.
 211. *S. epischniella* Stgr.
 212. *S. formosa* Hw.
 213. *S. komaroffi* Rag.
 214. *S. lepidella* Rag.
 215. *S. noctivaga* Stgr.
 216. *S. sordida* Stgr.
- Cins: *Selagia* (Hb.) Z.
 217. *S. spadicella* Hb.
 218. *S. subochrella* HS.
- Cins: *Staudingeria* Rag.
 219. *S. morbosella* Stgr.
- Cins: *Zophodiodes* Rag.
 220. *Z. leucocostella* Rag.
- Familya: *Pterophoridae*
 (*Alucitidae*)
- Alt Fam.: *Agdistinae*
 Cins: *Agdistis* Hb.
 221. *A. tamaricis* Z.
- Alt Fam.: *Platyptilinae*
 Cins: *Oxyptilus* Z.
 222. *O. didactylus* (-a) L.
 223. *O. distans* Z.
 224. *O. distans* v. *laetus* Z.
 225. *O. kollari* Stt.
 226. *O. marginellus* Z.
 227. *O. parvidactylus* Hw.
- Cins: *Platyptilia* Hb.
 228. *P. capnodactyla* (-us) L.

229. *Platyptilia gonodactyla* Schiff.
 230. *P. rhododactyla* Schiff.
 Syn.: *Cnemidophorus rhododactyla* F.
Euenomidophorus -rhododactyla
 Schiff.
E. rhododactylus F.
 231. *P. zetterstedtii* Z.
 Cins: *Stenoptilia* Hb.
 232. *S. bipunctidactyla* (-us) Hw.
 233. *S. coprodactyla* (-us) Z.
 234. *S. manni* Z.
 235. *S. pterodactyla* (-us) L.
 Syn.: *S. fusca* Z.
 236. *S. zophodactyla* (-us) Dup.
 Cins: *Trichoptilus* Wlsglm.
 237. *T. siceliota* Z.
 Alt Fam.: Pterophorinae.
 Cins: *Alucita* (L.) Wlsglm.
 (*Aciptilia* Hb.)
 238. *A. baliodactyla* (us) Z.
 239. *A. baliodactyla* v. *meridionalis*
 Stgr.
 240. *A. ischnodactyla* Tr.
 241. *A. malacodactyla* (-us) Z.
 242. *A. pentadactyla* L.
 243. *A. pentadactyla* ab. *sulphurea*
 Stgr.
 244. *A. spilodactyla* (-us) v. *obsoleta*
 Z.
 245. *A. tetradactyla* L.
 246. *A. xanthodactyla* Tr.
 Cins: *Pterophorus* Geoffr. (*Alucita*
 Meyr.)
 247. *P. lithodactylus* Tr.
 248. *P. microdactylus* (-a) Hb.
 249. *P. monodactylus* (-a) Stgr.
 Familia: Pyralididae
 (Pyralidae)
 Alt Fam.: Endotrichinae
 Cins: *Endotricha* Z.
 250. *E. flammealis* Schiff.
 Alt Fam.: Epipaschiinae
 Cins: *Macalla* Wlk.
 251. *M. lophotalis* Hmps.
 Alt Fam.: Pyralidinae
 (Pyralinae)
 Cins: *Aglossa* Latr.
 252. *A. cuprealis* Hb.
 253. *A. pinguinalis* v. *asiatica* Ersch.
 Cins: *Actenia* Gn.
 254. *A. brunnealis* Tr.
 255. *A. honestalis* Tr.
 Cins: *Bostra* Wlk.
 256. *B. caesarealis* Rag.
 Cins: *Cledeobla* Stph.
 257. *C. consecratalis* Ld.
 258. *C. isthmicalis* Ld.
 259. *C. moldavica* Esp.
 260. *C. uxorialis* Ld.
 Cins: *Constantia* Rag.
 261. *C. colchicalis* HS.
 Cins: *Herculia* Wlk.
 262. *H. fulvociliialis* Dup.
 263. *H. incarnatalis* Z.
 264. *H. rubidalis* Schiff.
 Cins: *Hypotia* Z.
 265. *H. corticalis* Schiff.
 Cins: *Pyralis* L. (*Asopia* Tr.)
 266. *P. farinalis* L.
 267. *P. regalis* Schiff.
 Cins: *Stemmathophora* Gn.
 268. *S. combustalis* F.R.
 Cins: *Tretopteryx* Rag.
 269. *T. pertusalis* Hb.
 Familia: Pyraustidae
 Alt Fam.: Nymphulinae
 (Hydrocampinae)
 Cins: *Eurrhypara* Hb.
 270. *E. urticata* L.
 Cins: *Nymphula* Schrk. (*Hydrocampa*
 Gn., *paraponyx* Hb.)
 271. *N. stagnata* Don.
 Cins: *Psammotis* Hb.
 272. *P. hyalinalis* Hb.
 273. *P. pulveralis* v. *grisealis* Stgr.
 Cins: *Stenia* Gn. (*Amaurophanes* Ld.)
 274. *S. ferralis* Hmps.
 275. *S. punctalis* Schiff.
 276. *S. stigmosalis* HS.
 Alt Fam.: Pyraustinae
 Cins: *Antigastra*
 277. *A. catalaunalis* Dup.
 Cins: *Cybolomia* Ld.
 278. *C. dulcinalis* Tr.
 Cins: *Cynaeda* Hb. (*Odontia* Dup.)
 279. *C. dentalis* Schiff.
 280. *C. dentalis* v. *gigantea* Wlk.

- Cins: *Euclasta* Ld.
 281. *E. splendidalis* HS.
- Cins: *Evergestis* Hb. (*Evergestis* Hb.,
Orobena Gn.)
 282. *E. aenealis* Schiff.
 283. *E. caestialis* HS.
 284. *E. extimalis* Scop.
- Syn.: *E. margaritalis* Schiff.
 285. *E. frumentalis* L.
 286. *E. infirmalis* Stgr.
 287. *E. politalis* Schiff.
 288. *E. subfuscalis* Stgr.
 289. *E. umbrosalis* F.
- Cins: *Heliothela* Gn.
 290. *H. atralis* Hb.
- Cins: *Hellula* Gn.
 291. *H. undalis* F.
- Cins: *Glyphodes* Gn. (*Margaronia* Hb.,
Diaphania Hb., *Phakellura* Guild.)
 292. *G. unionalis* Hb.
- Cins: *Loxostege* Hb. (*Phlyctaenodes*
Hb., *Eurycreon* Ld.)
 293. *L. clathralis* Hb.
 294. *L. cruentalis* Hb.
 295. *L. mucosalis* HS.
 296. *L. nudalis* Hb.
 297. *L. palealis* Schiff.
 298. *L. pustulalis* Hb.
 299. *L. sticticalis* L.
 300. *L. straminealis* Hmps.
 301. *L. sulphuralis* Hb.
 302. *L. verticalis* L.
 303. *L. verticalis* v. *nigriciliaris* Rag.
- Cins: *Mecyna* Gn.
 304. *M. polygonalis* v. *gilvata* F.
- Cins: *Metasia* Gn.
 305. *M. mendicalis* Stgr.
 306. *M. octogenalis* Ld.
 307. *M. ophialis* Tr.
 308. *M. ossealis* Stgr.
 309. *M. rosealis* Rag.
 310. *M. supbandalis* Hb.
- Cins: *Noctuella* Gn. (*Aporodes* Gn.)
 311. *N. desertalis* Hb.
 312. *N. ascherichi* Hofm.
 313. *N. floralis* Hb.
 314. *N. superba* Frr.
- Syn.: *Noctuella melaxantha* Koll.
 315. *N. vespertalis* HS.
- Cins: *Nomophila* Hb.
 316. *N. noctuella* Schiff.
- Syn.: *N. hybridalis* Hb.
Stnopteryx hybridalis Duck.
- Cins: *Pionea* Gn. (*Phlyctaenia* Hb.,
Udea Gn.)
 317. *P. albescens* Hmps.
 318. *P. ferrugalis* Hb.
 319. *P. forficalis* L.
 320. *P. fulvalis* Hb.
 321. *P. languidalis* Ev.
 322. *P. verbascalis* Schiff.
 323. *P. vestalis* Hmps.
- Cins: *Pyrausta* Schrk. (*Botys* Tr.)
 324. *P. aerealis* v. *ablutalis* Ev.
 325. *P. alborivulalis* Ev.
 326. *P. amasialis* Stgr.
 327. *P. aurata* Sc.
 328. *P. castalis* Tr.
 329. *P. cespitalis* Schiff.
 330. *P. cingulata* L.
 331. *P. cuprinalis* Rag.
 332. *P. diffusalis* Gn.
 333. *P. falcatalis* Gn.
 334. *P. flavalis* Schiff.
 335. *P. fuscalis* Schiff.
 336. *P. gutturalis* Stgr.
 337. *P. limbopunctalis* v. *dissolutalis*
Stgr.
 338. *P. nigrata* Sc.
 339. *P. nubilalis* Hb.
- Syn.: *Botys lupunilalis* Hb.,
Ostrinia nubilalis Hb.,
Pyrausta lupulina Ck.,
P. silacealis Hb.,
Spilades rodzukalis Hell.
 340. *P. obfusca* Sc.
 341. *P. pachyceralis* Hmps.
 342. *P. pauperalis* Stgr.
 343. *P. praepetalis* Ld.
 344. *P. purpuralis* L.
 345. *P. respandalis* Schiff.
 346. *P. sambucalis* Schiff.
 347. *P. sanguinalis* L.
 348. *P. subsequalis* HS.
 349. *P. trimaculalis* Stgr.

350. *Prausta trinalis* v. *marcidalis*
Fuchs.
351. *P. trinalis* v. *andalusica* Stgr.
352. *P. trinalis* v. *pontica* Stgr.
353. *P. trinalis* v. *tripunctalis* Obth.
Cins: *Sylepta* Hb. (*Syllepta* Hb.)
354. *S. ruralis* Sc.
Cins: *Tegostoma* Z. (*Emprepes* Ld.)
355. *T. disparalis* HS.
356. *T. lepidalis* HS.
357. *T. monocerialis* Rag.
Cins: *Titanio* Hb.
358. *T. multiguttalis* Stgr.
359. *T. normalis* Hb.
360. *T. normalis* v. *ancyrensis* Hofm.

361. *Titanio pollinalis* Schiff.
362. *T. venustalis* Ld.

- Cins: *Zinckenia* Z.
363. *Z. fascialis* Cr.
Syn.: *Hymenia fascialis* Gram.
H. recurvalis F.

Alt Fam.: *Scopariinae*

- Cins: *Scoparia* Hw.
364. *S. angustea* Stph.
365. *S. crataegella* Hb.
366. *S. dubitalis* Hb.
367. *S. frequentella* Stt.
368. *S. obsoleta* Stgr.
369. *S. ochrealis* Schiff.

Ust Familia: *Tinaeidae*

Familia: *Aegeriidea* (*Sesiidae*)

- Cins: *Aegeria* F. (*Trochilium* Scop.)
370. *A. apiformis* Cl.
Cins: *Chamaesphacia* Spul. (*Sesia* F.)
371. *C. affinis* Stgr.
372. *C. alyssoniformis* HS.
373. *C. anellata* Z.
374. *C. anellata* v. *ceriiformis* Ld.
375. *C. astatifomis* HS.
376. *C. bibioniformis* Esp.
377. *C. chalcidiformis* Hb.
378. *C. chalcidiformis* ab. *albotarsata*
(Stgr.)
379. *C. chalcidiformis* v.
schmidtiiformis Frr.
380. *C. colpiformis* Stgr.
381. *C. empiformis* Esp.
382. *C. fenusiformis* Ld.
383. *C. leucomelaena* Z.
384. *C. manni* Ld.
385. *C. masariformis* O.
386. *C. minianiformis* Frr.
387. *C. minianiformis* v. *destituta*
Stgr.
388. *C. minianiformis* ab.
pepsiformis Ld.
389. *C. stelidiformis* Frr.
390. *C. triannuliformis* Frr.
Cins: *Dipsosphacia* Püng.

391. *Dipsosphacia aurantiaca* Rbl.
392. *D. scopigera* Scopoli
Syn.: *D. ichneumoniformis* Schiff and
Den. (etc.)

393. *D. uroceriformis* Tr.
Cins: *Paranthrene* Hb.
394. *P. myrmosiformis* HS.
395. *P. (Sciapteron) tabaniformis*
Rott.
396. *P. tabaniformis* v. *rhingiaefor-*
mis Hb.
397. *P. tineiformis* v. *brosiformis*
Hb.

- Cins: *Sciapteron* Stgr.
398. *S. fervida* v. *ponticum* Stgr.
399. *S. fervida* v. *subfervidum* Stgr.
400. *S. gruneri* Stgr.
401. *S. splendidum* Stgr.
402. *S. tabaniforme* Rott.
403. *S. stiziformis* HS.
404. *S. tengyraeformis* HS.
Cins: *Sesia* F.
405. *S. annellata* v. *ceriaeformis* Ld.
406. *S. elampiformis* HS.
407. *S. haberhaueri* Stgr.
408. *S. loewii* Z.
409. *S. palariiformis* Ld.
410. *S. pipiziformis* Ld.
411. *S. proximata* Stgr.
Cins: *Synanthedon* Hb. (*Trochilium*
Scop. *Sesia* F.)
412. *S. andrenaeformis* Lasp.
413. *S. cephiiformis* O.

414. *Scliapteron myopiformis* Borkh.
Syn.: *Aegeria myopiformis* Borkh.
A. myopaeformis Borkh.
Canopia myopaeformis Borkh.
Synanthedon mutillaeformis
Lasp.
S. myopaeformis Borkh.
415. *S. pimphaeformis* Obth.
416. *S. stomoxyformis* Hb.
417. *S. stomoxyformis* v. *amasina*
Stgr.
418. *S. vespiformis* L.
- Familya: *Orneodidae*
Cins: *Orneodes* Latr. (*Alucita* Z.)
419. *O. grammodactyla* Z.
420. *O. hexadactyla* L.
421. *O. palodactyla* Z.
422. *O. zonodactyla* Z.
Grup: *Tinaeina*
- Familya: *Cosmopterygidae*
(*Momphidae*, *Lavernidae*)
Cins: *Blastodaena* Wck.
423. *Blastodaena* sp.
Cins: *Chrysoclista* Stt.
424. *C. linneella* Cl.
Cins: *Cosmopteryx* Hb.
425. *C. eximia* Hw.
426. *C. scribaiella* Z.
Cins: *Mompha* Hb. (*Laverna* Curt.)
427. *M. subbistrigella* Hw.
Cins: *Pancalia* Stph.
428. *P. leuwenhoekella* L.
429. *P. leuwenhoekella* v. *latreillella*
Curt.
Cins: *Stigmatophora* HS.
430. *S. albiapicella* HS.
431. *S. fulguritella* Rag.
432. *S. pomposella* Z.
433. *S. serratella* Tr.
Cins: *Tebenna* HS.
434. *T. miscella* Schiff.
Syn.: *Mompha miscella* Schiff.
- Familya: *Coleophoridae*
(*Eupistidae*)
Cins: *Coleophora* Hb. (*Eupista* Hb.)
435. *C. albicostella* Dup.
436. *C. albigipennella* Stgr.
437. *C. alcyonipennella* Koll.
Syn.: *Eupista aereipennis* Wck.
- Eupista deauratella* Z.
438. *Coleophora amasiella* Stt.
439. *C. amethystinella* Rag.
440. *C. astragalella* Z.
441. *C. ballotella* F.R.
442. *C. basimaculella* Mn.
443. *C. bivittella* Stgr.
444. *C. breviuscula* Stgr.
445. *C. caelebipennella* Z.
446. *C. confusa* Stgr.
447. *C. conyzae* Z.
448. *C. craccella* Valet
449. *C. cuprariella* Z.
450. *C. currucipennella* Z.
Syn.: *Eupista tristrigella* Hein.
and Wck.
451. *C. deauratella* Z.
452. *C. diffinis* Stgr.
453. *C. echinella* Stgr.
454. *C. flavipennella* HS.
455. *C. fretella* Z.
456. *C. fringillella* Z.
457. *C. frischella* L.
458. *C. fuscociliella* Z.
459. *C. gallipennella* Hb.
460. *C. granuloseella* Stgr.
461. *C. hieronella* Z.
462. *C. leucapennella* Hb.
463. *C. limosipennella* Dup.
464. *C. lixella* Z.
465. *C. luteolella* Stgr.
456. *C. lutipennella* Z.
467. *C. milvipennis* Z.
468. *C. miserella* Stgr.
469. *C. necessaria* Stgr.
470. *C. nigricella* Stph.
Syn.: *Astyages nigricella* Stph.
Eupista coracipennella Stph.
Porrectaria corracipenneis
Haworth
471. *C. occatella* Stgr.
472. *C. onobrychiella* Z.
473. *C. ornatipennella* Hb.
474. *C. phlomidis* Stt.
475. *C. pyrrhulipennella* Z.
476. *C. setipalpella* Stgr.
477. *C. similis* Stgr.
478. *C. spissicornis* Hw.
Syn.: *Eupista fabriciella* Vil.
E. mayerella Z.

- Eupista trochilipennella* Costa
479. *Coleophora tauricella* Stgr.
 480. *C. tristella* Stgr.
 481. *C. vulnerariae* Z.
 482. *C. woockeella* Z.
 Cins: Parametriotes Kouzn.
 483. *P. theae* Kouzn.
- Familya: Elachistidae
 Cins: Elachista Tr.
 484. *E. argentella* Cl.
 485. *E. atrisquamosa* Stgr.
 486. *E. cerusella* Hb.
 487. *E. chionella* Mn.
 488. *E. cingillella* HS.
 489. *E. chrysodesmella* Z.
 490. *E. collitella* Dup.
 491. *E. contaminatella* Z.
 492. *E. deceptricula* Stgr.
 493. *E. disertella* HS.
 494. *E. festucicolella* Z.
 495. *E. griseella* Z.
 496. *E. griseella* Z.
 497. *E. pollinariella* Z.
 498. *E. pollutella* HS.
 499. *E. pollutissima* Stgr.
 500. *E. revinctella* Z.
 501. *E. rudectella* Stt.
 502. *E. rufocinerea* Hw.
 503. *E. zonariella* Tgstr.
 Cins: Stephensia Stt.
 504. *S. brunnichiella* L.
- Familya: Gelechiidae
 Alt Fam.: Blastobasinae
 Cins: Blastobasis Z.
 505. *B. phycidella* Z.
 Cins: Hypatima (Hb.) HS.
 506. *H. inunctella* Z.
- Alt Fam.: Chimabacchinae
 Cins: Chimabacche (Hb.) Z.
 507. *C. fagella* (S.V.) Z.
- Alt Fam.: Gelechiinae
 Cins: Acompsia Hb. (Brachycrossata Hein)
 508. *A. cinerella* Cl.
 Cins: Anacampsis (Curt) Hein.
 (Aproaerema Durr.)
 509. *A. anthyllidella* Hb.
 510. *A. biguttella* HS.
 511. *A. coronillella* Tr.
 512. *A. lamprostoma* Z., HS.
513. *Anacampsis patruella* Mn.
 514. *A. remissella* Z.
 515. *A. splendens* Stgr.
 516. *A. taeniolella* Z.
 517. *A. vorticella* Sc.
 Cins: Anarsia Z.
 518. *A. lineatella* Z.
 519. *A. spartiella* Schrk.
 Cins: Apatetris Stgr.
 510. *A. mirabella* Stgr.
 Cins: Apodia Hein
 521. *A. bifractella* Dgl.
 Cins: Argyritys Hein
 522. *A. pictella* Z.
 523. *A. superbella* Z.
 Cins: Aristotelia Hb. (Ergatis Hein.)
 524. *A. decoratella* Stgr.
 525. *A. decurtella* Hb.
 526. *A. pancaliella* Stgr.
 527. *A. subericinella* HS.
 Cins: Bryotropha Hein
 528. *B. dryadella* Z.
 529. *B. indignella* Stgr.
 530. *B. terrella* (S.V.) Hb.
 Cins: Chrysopora Clem. (Nannodia Hein.)
 531. *C. hermannella* F.
 532. *C. stipella* Hb.
 Cins: Colopteryx Hofm.
 533. *C. conchylidella* Hofm.
 Cins: Epithectis Meyr. (Brachmia Hein.)
 534. *E. nigricostella* Dup.
 Cins: Euteles Hein.
 535. *E. kollarella* Cost.
 536. *E. ratella* HS.
 Cins: Gelechia (Hb.) Z.
 537. *G. astragali* Stgr.
 538. *G. ericetella* Hb.
 538. *G. ericetella* Hb.
 539. *G. malvella* Hb.
 540. *G. plutelliformis* Stgr.
 541. *G. scalella* Sc.
 542. *G. solutella* Z.
 543. *G. spurcella* HS.
 544. *G. terebinthinella* HS.
 545. *G. vepretella* Z.
 Syn: Epithectis vepretella Z.
 546. *G. virgella* Thnbg.
 Cins: Harpagidia Rag.

547. *Harpagidia pallidibasella* Rag.
Cins: *Hypsolophus* Z. (*Ypsolophus*
(F) Z.,)
548. *H. barbellus* Z.
549. *H. fasciellus* (-a) Hb
550. *H. juniperellus* L.
551. *H. limosellus* Schlag.
Cins: Lita Tr.
552. *L. acuminatella* Sircom
553. *L. atriplicella* F.R.
Syn.: *Phthorimaea atriplicella* F.R.
Scrobipalpa atriplicella F.R.
554. *L. ocellatella* Boyd.
Syn.: *Gnorimoschema ocellatella*
Boyd.
Phthorimaea horticolella Rost.
P. ocellatella Boyd.
Scrobipalpa ocellatella Boyd.
Cins: *Megacraspedus* Z.
555. *M. imparellus* F.R.
556. *M. separatellus* F.R.
Cins: *Mesophleps* (Hb.) HS.
557. *M. pudicellus* Mn.
558. *M. silacellus* Hb.
Cins: *Metzneria* Z. (*Parasia* Dug.)
559. *M. agraphella* Rag.
560. *M. aprilella* HS.
561. *M. paucipunctella* Z.
562. *M. torridella* Mn.
Cins: *Nothris* Hb.
563. *N. sabinella* Z.
564. *N. senticetella* Stgr.
565. *N. sulcella* Stgr.
566. *N. verbascella* Hb.
Cins: *Oegoconia* Stt.
567. *O. quadripunctata* Hw.
Cins: *Paltodora* Meyr. (*Cleodora*
Curt., Hein.)
568. *P. anthemidella* Wck.
569. *P. kefersteiniella* Z.
570. *P. lineatella* Z.
571. *P. striatella* (S.V.) Hb.
Cins: *Phthorimaea* Meyr. (*Gnorimos-*
chema Busck)
572. *P. heliopa* Low.
Syn.: *Scrobipalpa heliopa* Low.
573. *P. operculella* Z.
Syn.: *P. solanella* Boisd.
P. tabacella Rag.
- Cins: *Platyedra* Meyr. (*Pectinophora*
Busck)
574. *P. gossypiella* Saund.
Syn.: *Gelechia gossypiella* Saund.
575. *P. vilella* F.
Cins: *Pogochaetia* Stgr.
576. *P. solitaria* Stgr.
Cins: *Pterolonche* Z.
577. *P. albescens* Z.; HS.
578. *P. inspersa* Stgr.
Cins: *Ptocheuusa* Hein.
579. *P. campicolella* Mn.
580. *P. paupella* Z.
Cins: *Recurvaria* (Hw.) HS.
(*Aphanaula* Meyr.)
581. *R. leucatella* Cl.
582. *R. nanella* Hb.
Syn.: *R. crataegella* Busck
Cins: *Sitotroga* Hein
583. *S. cerealella* Oliv.
Cins: *Stomopteryx* Hein.
584. *S. deterrentella* Z.
Cins: *Sophronia* Hb.
585. *S. consanguinella* HS.
586. *S. humerella* Schiff.
587. *S. illustrella* Hb.
Cins: *Tachyptilia* Hein.
588. *T. populella* Cl.
589. *T. scintillella* F.R.
590. *T. subsequella* Hb.
Cins: *Telela* Hein.
591. *T. brucinella* Mn.
592. *T. comedonella* Stgr.
593. *T. humeralis* Z.
594. *T. maculata* Stgr.
595. *T. melanostictella* Rag.
596. *T. marsinella* Stgr.
597. *T. scriptella* Hb.
598. *T. triparella* Z.
599. *T. vulgella* Hw.
Cins: *Xystophora* Hein. (*Doryphora*
Hein.)
600. *X. carchariella* Z.
601. *X. lutulentella* Z.
602. *X. ? parvula* Stgr.
603. *X. punctatella* Stgr.
604. *X. servella* Z.
605. *X. striatopuncella* Rbl.

Familya: *Glyphipterygidae*
Alt Fam.: *Anthophilinae*
(*Choreutinae*)

;Cins: *Anthophila* Hw. (*Siraethis*
Leach.)

606. *A. fabriciana* L.

607. *A. nemorana* Hb.

Syn.: *Hemerophila nemorana* Hb.

608. *A. pariana* Cl.

Syn.: *A. parialis* Tr.

Cins: *Choreutis* Hb.

609. *C. myllerana* v. *stellaris* Z.

Cins: *Milieria* Rag. (*Ripismia* Wck.)

610. *M. dolosana* HS.

Alt Fam.: *Douglasinae*

Cins: *Douglasia* Stt.

611. *D. columbella* Stgr.

612. *D. minutissima* Stgr.

613. *D. ocnestomella* Stt.

Alt Fam.: *Glyphipteryginae*

Cins: *Glyphipteryx* Hb.

614. *G. fischeriella* Z.

615. *G. thrasonella* Sc.

Familya: *Gracilariidae*
(*Lithocolletidae*)

Alt Fam.: *Gracilariinae*

Cins: *Aspilapteryx* Spul.

616. *A. limosella* Z.

617. *A. tringipennella* Z.

Cins: *Coriscium* Z.

618. *C. brongniardellum* (-a) F.

619. *C. cuculipennellum* Hb.

620. *C. sulphurellum* Hw.

Cins: *Euspilapteryx* Zell.

621. *E. hofmanniella* Schleick.

622. *E. imperialella* Mn.

623. *E. ononidis* Z.

Cins: *Eutrichocnemis*

624. *E. scalariella* Z.

Cins: *Gracilaria* (Hw.) Z. (*Caloptilia*
Hb., *Gracillaria* Hw.)

625. *G. alchimiella* Scop.

;Syn.: *G. swederella* Thunb.

626. *G. braccatella* Stgr.

627. *G. elongella* L.

628. *G. onustella* Hb.

Syn.: *G. fidella* Reutt.

629. *G. pallescens* Stgr.

630. *G. rhodinella* HS.

631. *G. roscipennella* Hb.

Syn.: *Gracilaria juglandella* Mann.

632. *G. scalariella* Z.

633. *G. syringella* F.

Syn.: *G. anastomosis* Hw.

Xanthospilapteryx syringella F.

Cins: *Micrurapteryx*

634. *M. kollariella* Z.

Cins: *Ornix* (Tr.) Z.

635. *O. anguliferella* Z.

636. *O. avellana* Stt.

637. *O. fluitimella* Z.

638. *O. guttea* Hw.

639. *O. torquilella* Z.

Cins: *Xanthospilapteryx* Spul.

640. *X. auroguttella* Stph.

641. *X. quadrisignella* Z.

642. *X. syringella* F.

Alt Fam.: *Lithocolletinae*

Cins: *Lithocolletis* (Hb.) Z.

643. *L. abrasella* Z.

644. *L. belotella* Stgr.

645. *L. blancardella* F.

Syn.: *L. pomifoliella* Z.

646. *L. carpinicolella* Stt.

647. *L. cerasicolella* HS.

Syn.: *L. domesticella* Sorh.,

L. mahalebella Mühl.,

L. padella Glitz.,

L. persicella Steud.

648. *L. corylifoliella* Hw.

Syn.: *L. betulae* Z.

Phyllonorycter corylifoliella
Hw.

649. *L. cramerella* F.

650. *L. deleta* Stgr.

651. *L. emberizaepennella* Bouche

652. *L. endryella* Mn.

653. *L. helianthemella* HS.

654. *L. hortella* F.

655. *L. klemannella* F.

656. *L. messaniella* Z.

657. *L. millierella* Stgr.

658. *L. platani* Stgr.

659. *L. quercifoliella* Z.

660. *L. roboris* Z.

661. *L. schreberella* F.

662. *L. sylvella* Hw.

Alt Fam.: *Oecophyllembiinae*

Cins: *Parectopa* Clem. (*Oecophyl-*
lembius Silv.)

663. *P. latifoliella* Mill.

- Cins: *Lyonetia* Hb.
710. *L. clerkella* L.
Syn.: *L. aereella* Tr.
711. *L. prunifoliella* Hb.
Syn.: *L. albella* Evans,
L. padifoliella Hb.
Familya: *Monopidae*
Cins: *Blabophanes* (Z.) HS.
712. *B. ferruginella* Hb.
713. *B. imella* Hb.
Cins: *Monopis* Hb.
714. *M. rusticella* Hb.
Familya: *Oecophoridae*
Alt Fam.: *Depressariinae*
Cins: *Anchinia* Hb.
715. *A. grandis* Stt.
Cins: *Cacophya* Rbl. (*Cacochroa*
Hein.)
716. *C. permixtella* HS.
Cins: *Carcina* Hb.
717. *C. quercana* F.
Cins: *Depressaria* Hw.
718. *D. adpersella* Koll.
719. *D. atomella* (S.V.) Hb.
720. *D. capreolella* Z.
721. *D. chaerophylli* Z.
722. *D. comitella* Ld.
723. *D. cnicella* Tr.
724. *D. corticinella* Z.
425. *D. daucivorella* Rag.
726. *D. depressella* Hb.
727. *D. depressella* v. *amasiella*
Stgr.
728. *D. douglasella* Stt.
729. *D. flavella* Hb.
730. *D. flavella* v. *sparmanniana* F.
731. *D. hirtipalpis* Z.
732. *D. hofmanni* Stt.
733. *D. lutosella* HS.
734. *D. marcella* Rbl.
735. *D. nervosa* Hw.
Syn.: *D. daucella* D. et Schiff.
736. *D. pimpinellae* Z.
737. *D. purpurea* Hw.
738. *D. radiata* Stgr.
739. *D. rotundella* Dal.
740. *D. squamosa* Mn.
741. *D. subpropinquella* Stt.
742. *D. subpropinquella* v. *rhodochrella* HS.
743. *D. tenebricosa* Z.
744. *Depressaria thapsiella* Z.
745. *D. veneficella* Z., HS.
746. *D. venosulella* Möschl.
747. *D. zelleri* Stgr.
748. *D. zephyrella* Hb.
Cins: *Holoscolia* Z.
749. *H. forficella* Hb.
Cins: *Hypercallia* Stph.
750. *H. citrinalis* Sc.
Cins: *Lecithocera* HS.
751. *L. briantiella* Tur. (E.)
752. *L. flavissimella* Mn.
753. *L. luticornella* Z.
Cins: *Pleurota* Hb.
754. *P. amaniella* Mn.
755. *P. aristella* L.
756. *P. contristatella* Mn.
757. *P. ericella* Dup., HS.
758. *P. eximia* Ld.
759. *P. galaticella* Stgr.
760. *P. issicella* Stgr.
761. *P. metricella* Stgr.
762. *P. planella* Stgr.
763. *P. pyropella* Schiff.
764. *P. sublustrella* Mn.
765. *P. subpyropella* Stgr.
766. *P. tristictella* Rag.
Cins: *Protasis* Stph.
767. *P. punctella* Costa
Cins: *Psecadia* Hb.
768. *P. amasina* Stgr.
767. *P. aurifluella* Hb.
770. *P. (Ethmia) bipunctella* F.
771. *P. chrysophyga* HS.
772. *P. decemguttella* Hb.
773. *P. flaviauella* Tr.
774. *P. funerella* F.
775. *P. haemorrhoidella* Ev.
776. *P. (Ethmia) pusiella* Roemer
777. *P. quadrinotella* Mn.
778. *P. sexpunctella* Hb.
779. *P. treitschkeella* Stgr.
780. *P. tripunctella* Stgr.
Cins: *Rhinosia* Tr.
781. *R. denisella* (SV) F.
782. *R. flavella* Dup.
Syn.: *R. segetella* Z.
783. *R. formosella* Hb.
784. *R. sordidella* Hb.
Cins: *Symmoca* Hb.
785. *S. cedestiella* Z.

786. *Symmoca designatella* HS.
787. *S. pyrrhella* Rag.
788. *S. syriacella* Rag.
789. *S. undecimpunctella* Mn.
790. *S. vitiosella* Z.
- Alt Fam.: *Oecophorinae*
Cins: *Alabonia* (Hb.) Wlsgm.
791. *A. bractella* L.
792. *A. kindermanni* HS.
Cins: *Apiletria* Ld.
793. *A. luella* Ld.
794. *A. purulentella* Stt.
Cins: *Borkhausenia* Hb. (*Oecophora* auct.)
795. *B. amasiella* HS.
796. *B. cinerariella* Mn.
797. *B. icterinella* Mn.
798. *B. pokornyi* Nick.
799. *B. schaefferella* L.
800. *B. sordida* Stgr.
801. *B. tripuncta* Hw.
Cins: *Endrosis* Hb.
802. *E. lacteella* Schiff.
Cins: *Harpella* Schrk. (*Peltophora* Meyr.)
803. *H. forficella* Sc.
Cins: *Oecophora* Latr. (*Dasycera* Hw.)
804. *O. intermediella* Stt.
805. *O. oliviella* F.
806. *O. sulphurella* F.
- Familya: *Oinophilidae*
Cins: *Kermania*
807. *K. pistaciella* Amsel
- Familya: *Scythrididae* (*Butalidae*)
- Alt Fam.: *Epermeniinae*
Cins: *Cataplectica* Wlsgm. *Heydenia* Hofm.)
808. *C. fulviguttella* Z.
Cins: *Epermenia* Hb. (*Chauliodus* Tr.)
809. *E. chaerophyllella* Goeze.
810. *E. pontificella* Hb.
811. *E. wockeella* (-us) Stgr.
Cins: *Ochromolopis* Hb.
812. *O. ictella* Hb.
- Alt Fam.: *Scythridinae*
Cins: *Scythris* Hb. (*Galanthia* Hb., *Butalis* Tr.)
813. *Scythris amphonycella* H.G.
814. *S. anomaloptera* Stgr.
815. *S. canescens* Stgr.
816. *S. caramani* Stgr.
817. *S. chenopodiella* Hb.
818. *S. chenopodiella v. obscura* Stgr.
819. *S. emichi* Anker
820. *S. flabella* Mn.
821. *S. flaviventrella* HS.
822. *S. monochreella* Rag.
823. *S. obscurella* Sc.
824. *S. paelopyga* Stgr.
825. *S. pascuella* Z.
826. *S. platypyga* Stgr.
827. *S. punctivittella* Costa
828. *S. scopolella* Hb.
829. *S. subfasciata* Stgr.
830. *S. tabescentella* Stgr.
831. *S. tenuisquamata* Stgr.
832. *S. unipunctella* (Stgr.) Rbl.
833. *S. vagabundella* HS.
834. *S. zelleri* Stgr.
Cins: *Syriugopais* Hb. (*Scythris* Hb.)
835. *S. temperatella* Ld.
- Familya: *Tineidae*
Alt Fam.: *Atychiinae*
Cins: *Atychia* Latr.
836. *A. appendiculata* Esp.
837. *A. dispar v. compar* Stgr.
838. *A. tristis* Stgr.
- Alt Fam.: *Lypusinae*
Cins: *Diplodoma* Z.
839. *D. marginepunctella* Stph.
Cins: *Melasina* B.
840. *M. lugubris* Hb.
841. *M. punctata* HS.
- Alt Fam.: *Tineinae*
Cins: *Deuterotinea* Rbl.
842. *D. paradoxella* Stgr.
Cins: *Episcardia* Rag.
843. *E. lardatella* Ld.
Cins: *Euplocamus* Latr.
844. *E. anthracinalis* Sc.
845. *E. delagrangi* Rag.
846. *E. monetellus* Ld.
847. *E. ophisa* Cr.
Cins: *Euplocera* Rag.
848. *E. multiguttella* Rag.
Cins: *Hapsifera* Z.
849. *H. luridella* Z.

Cins: *Morophaga* HS.
 850. *M. morella* Dup.
 Cins: *Rhodobates* Rag.
 851. *R. laevigatellus* HS.
 Cins: *Tinea* (L.) Z.
 852. *T. chrysopterella* HS.
 853. *T. fasciata* Stgr.
 854. *T. granella* L.
 Syn.: *Nemapogon granella* L.
 855. *T. granulata* HS.
 856. *T. lapella* Hb.

857. *Tinea misella* Z.
 858. *T. parasitella* Hb.
 859. *T. pellionella* L.
 860. *T. viocella* Rbl.
 Cins: *Tineola* HS.
 861. *T. biselliella* Hummel
 862. *T. crassicornella* Z.
 863. *T. lutosella* Ev.
 Cins: *Trichophaga* Rag.
 864. *T. tapetzella* L.
 Syn.: *T. tapetiella* L.

Üst Familya: *Tortricoidae*

Familya: *Carposinidae*
 Cins: *Carposina* HS.
 865. *C. berberidella* HS.
 866. *C. scirrhosella* HS.
 Familya: *Cochylidae*
 (*Conchylidae*, *Phaloniaidae*)
 Cins: *Chlironia* Hb. (*Conchylis* Ld.,
Phalonia Hb.)
 867. *C. hartmanniana* Cl.
 Syn.: *C. baumanniana* Schiff.
 Cins: *Clysia* Hb. (*Cochylis* Tr.,
Conchylis Ld., *Eupoecilia* Stph.)
 868. *C. ambiguella* Hb.
 Cins: *Commophila* Hb. (*Phtheochroa*
 Stph.)
 869. *C. schreiberiana* Froel.
 Cins: *Euxanthia* (Hb.) Meyr.
 870. *E. amasiana* Rag.
 871. *E. angustana* Tr.
 872. *E. armeniana* Joan.
 873. *E. diana* Kenn.
 874. *E. dictyodana* Stgr.
 875. *E. elongana* F.R.
 876. *E. hamana* L.
 877. *E. hilarana* HS.
 878. *E. lathoniana* Hb.
 879. *E. meridiana* Stgr.
 880. *E. straminea* Hw.
 881. *E. subdolana* Kenn.
 882. *E. zoegana* L.
 Cins: *Hysterosia* Stph.
 883. *H. duponcheliana* Dup.
 Syn.: *Phtheochroa duponcheliana*
 Dup.
 884. *H. purgatana* Tr.
 Syn.: *Conchylis purgatana* Tr.
Eupoecilia purgatana Tr.

Cins: *Lozopera* Stph.
 885. *L. francillana* F.
 Cins: *Phalonia* (Hb) Meyr. (*Cochylis*
 Tr., *Conchylis* (Tr.) Ld.)
 886. *P. aleella* Schulze
 887. *P. centaureana* Stgr.
 888. *P. chamomilliana* (HS.)
 889. *P. defessana* Mn.
 890. *P. dolosana* Kenn.
 891. *P. hybridella* Hb.
 892. *P. lucentana* Kenn.
 893. *P. moribundana* Stgr.
 894. *P. mussehliana* Tr.
 895. *P. nana* Hw.
 896. *P. nefandana* Kenn.
 897. *P. palpana* Rag.
 898. *P. posterana* Z.
 899. *P. procerana* Ld.
 900. *P. purana* Gn.
 901. *P. purganata* Tr.
 902. *P. respirantana* Stgr.
 903. *P. roseana* Hw.
 904. *P. sparsana* Stgr.
 905. *P. zephyrana* Tr.
 906. *P. zephyrana* v. *scabidulana* Ld.

Familya: *Tortricidae*
 Alt Fam.: *Olethreutinae*
 Cins: *Ancyllis* Hb. (*Phoxopteryx* Tr.)
 907. *A. comptana* Froel.
 908. *A. derasana* Hb.
 909. *A. lundana* F.
 910. *A. selenana* Gn.
 Syn.: *A. curvana* Z.
 911. *A. siculana* Hb.
 Cins: *Argyroploce* Hb. (*Hedya* Hb.,
Olethreutes Hb., *Penthina* Tr.
 etc.)

1031. *Amphisa gerningana* Schiff.
 Cins: *Archips* Hb. (*Cacoecia* Hb.)
 1032. *A. crataeganus* Hb.
 Syn.: *A. branderiana* Wood.,
A. crataegana Hb.,
A. heparana Hb.,
A. roporana Hb.,
*A. xylostean*a Illiger
 1033. *A. podanus* Scop.
 Syn.: *A. oporana* L.,
A. rosana F.,
Cacoecia podana Scop.,
Pandemis oporana L. (etc.)
 1034. *A. rosanus* L.
 Syn.: *A. acerana* Hb.,
A. laevigana Den. and Schiff.,
A. rosana L.,
A. variana Fab., (etc.)
 1035. *A. xylostean*a L.
 ;Syn.: *A. characterana* Hb.,
A. westriniana Thunberg.
 Cins: *Cacoecia* Hb.
 1036. *C. cacsareana* Joan.
 1037. *C. gilvana* Ev.
 1038. *C. semialbana* Gn.
 1039. *C. strigana* Hb.
 1040. *C. unifasciana* Dup.
 Cins: *Capua* Stph.
 1041. *Capua angustiorana* Hw.
 Cins: *Choristoneura* Ld. (*Archips*
 Hb., *Cacoecia* Hb., *Tortrix*
 (L.) Meyr.)
 1042. *C. diversana* Hb.
 Syn.: *C. acerana* Hw.,
C. viduana Fröl.
 1043. *C. sorbiana* Hb.
 Syn.: *C. avellana* Hw.,

Christoneura hebenstreitella
 Müller,
C. pyrana Vill.,
C. rosana Laps.
 Cins: *Cnephasia* Curt. (*Sciaphila* Tr.)
 1044. *C. abrasana* Dup.
 1045. *C. canescana* Gn.
 1046. *C. chrysantheana* Dup.
 1047. *C. longana* Hw.
 Syn.: *C. capillana* Gn.,
C. loewiana Zell.
 1048. *C. longana* v. *insolatana* HS.
 1049. *C. nubilana* Hb.
 Syn.: *Neosphaleroptera nubilana* Hb.
 1050. *C. obsoletana* Kenn.
 1051. *C. Wahlbomiana* L.
 1052. *C. Wahlbomiana* v. *cupressi-*
vorana Stgr.
 Cins: *Dichelia* Gn. (*Hastula* Mill.,
Epagoge (Hb.) Meyr.)
 1053. *D. artificana* Hd. (HS.)
 1054. *D. gnomana* Cl.
 1055. *D. grotiana* F.
 1056. *D. ignoratana* Stgr.
 Cins: *Eulia* Hb. (*Lophoderus* Stph.)
 1057. *E. asinana* Hb.
 1058. *E. cupressana* Dup.
 1059. *E. ochreana* Hb.
 Cins: *Pandemis* Hb.
 1060. *P. ribeana* Hb.
 Syn.: *P. flavana* Stph.,
P. grossularia Stph.
 Cins: *Tortrix* (L.) Meyr.
 (*Heterognomon* Ld.)
 1061. *T. loefflingiana* L.
 1062. *T. pronubana* Hb.
 Syn.: *Cacoecia pronubana* Hb.
 1063. *T. rusticana* Tr.
 1064. *T. viridana* L.

ALT TAKIM: M O N O T R Y S I A

Üst Familya: E r i o c r a n i o i d e a

Familya: E r i o c r a n i i d a e
 Cins: *Eriocrania* Z.

1065. *E. subpurpurella* v. *fastuosella*
 Z.

Üst Familya: H e p i a l o i d e a

Familya: H e p i a l i d a e
 Cins: *Hepialus* F.

1066. *Hepialus amasinus* (-a) HS.
 1067. *H. sylvinus* (-a) L.

Úst Familia: *I n c u r v a r i o i d e a*

Familija: *H e l i o z e l i d a e*

Cins: *Antispila* Hb.

1068. *A. pfeifferella* Hb.

1069. *Antispila rivillei* Stt.

Syn.: *Alucita uvella* Vallat,
Antispila rivillella Rondan,
Holocacista rivillei Stt.

Familija: *I n c u r v a r i i d a e*

Alt Familia: *A d e l i n a e*

Cins: *Adela* Latr.

1070. *A. croesella* Sc.

1071. *A. croesella v. religatella* Z.

1072. *A. fibulella* F.

1073. *A. florella* Stgr.

1074. *A. repetitella* Mn.

1075. *A. rufifrontella* Tr.

1076. *A. trifasciella* Stgr.

1077. *A. viridella* Z. (Sc.)

Cins: *Nemotois* Hb.

1078. *N. annae* Z.

1079. *N. barbatellus* Z.

1080. *N. barbatellus v. albiciliellus*
Stgr.

1081. *N. dumerillius* (-a) Dup.

1082. *N. fasciellus* (-a) F.

1083. *N. istrianelius* (-a) HS.

1084. *N. mollellus* (-a) Hb.

1085. *Nemotois prodigellus* Z.

1086. *N. raddaellus* Hb.

Alt Fam.: *E r i o c o t t i n a e*

Cins: *Eriocottis* Z.

1087. *E. fuscanella* Z.

Alt Fam.: *I n c u r v a r i i n a e*

Cins: *Incurvaria* Hw. (*Lampronia*
Stph.)

1088. *I. koernerella* Z.

1089. *I. morosa* Z.

Syn.: *I. quadripunctella* F.

1090. *I. muscalella* F.

Syn.: *I. masculinella* Hb.

1091. *I. vetulella* Zett.

1092. *I. vetulella v. circulella* Zett.

Cins: *Nemophora* Hb.

1093. *N. pilella* F.

1094. *N. pilella v. magna* Z.

1095. *N. swammerdamella* L.

Úst Familia: *S t i g m e l l o i d e a*

Familija: *N e p t i c u l i d a e*

(*Stigmellidae*)

Cins: *Nepticula* (Hey.) Z. (*Stigmella*
Sch.)

1096. *N. carpinella* Hein.

1097. *N. centifoliella* Z.

1098. *N. malella* Stt.

1099. *N. prunetorum* Stt.

1100. *N. pulverosella* Stt.

1101. *N. samiatella* HS.

1102. *N. sencella* Hein

1103. *Nepticula sericopeza* Z.

Cins: *Trifurcula* Z.

1104. *T. pallidella* Z.

Familija: *O p o s t e g i d a e*

Cins: *Opostega* Z.

1105. *O. auritella* Hb.

1106. *O. crepusculella* Z.

Familija: *T i s c h e r i i d a e*

Cins: *Tischeria* Z.

1107. *T. angusticolella* Dup.

1108. *T. complanella* Hb.

1109. *T. gaunacella* Dup.

ALT TAKIM: ZEUGLOPTERA

Famulya: Micropterygidae (Erioccephalidae)

Cins: Micropteryx Hb. (Erioccephala Curt.)

1110. M. amasiella Stgr.

1111. M. ammanella Hb.

TÜRKÇE İSİM VERİLEN MICROLEPIDOPTERLER

Türkçe isim verilen Microlepidoptera türleri alfabetik sıraya göre diğer yabancı dillerdeki isimleri ve konukçuları ile Cetvel 1 de gösterilmiştir.

C E T V E L 1

Türkçe isim verilen Microlepidopter'lerin diğer yabancı dillerdeki isimleri ve konukçuları

| T ü r k ç e | L â t i n c e | İ n g i l i z c e | A l m a n c a | Zararlı olduğu bitki |
|--|--|--|--|---------------------------------|
| Adi ev güvesi | <i>Tinea pellionella</i> L. | Case making clothes moth | Pelzmotte | Evlerdeki muhtelif maddeler |
| Ağaç kurtları | Cossidae | Goat moths, Carpenter moths, Carpenter worms | Holzbohrer | |
| Ağkurtları | Hyponomeutidae | Ermine moths, Yponomeutid moths | Gespinstmotten | Meyva, crataegus, söğüt v.b. |
| Arı benzeri kelebekler | Aegeridae (Sesiidae) | Clear Wings, Clear - Winged moths | Glasflügler | |
| Armut yaprak galeri açanı, Elma yaprak galeri açanı | <i>Leucoptera scitella</i> Zell. | Pear leaf blister moth | Kernobst - Glattnopfmotte, Obstbaum - Fleckanminier - motte, Münzminiermotte | Elma, armut |
| Armut tomurcuk gal güvesi | <i>Blastodacna</i> sp. | | | Armut |
| Arpa güvesi, Akdeniz zahire güvesi | <i>Sitotroga cerealella</i> Oliv. | Angoumois grain moth | Französische Kornmotte, Getreidemotte | Hububat (tarlada ve ambarlarda) |
| Avrupa mısır deleni, Darı kurdu | <i>Ostrinia nubilalis</i> Hbn. | European corn borer | Maiszünsler, Hırsezünsler, Hopfenzünsler Glied wurm | Darı, mısır |
| Bağ gözkurdu | <i>Theresimima ampelophaga</i> Bayle | Vine bud moth | | Bağ |
| Bağ pıralı, Dürmece | <i>Sparganothis pilleriana</i> Schiff. | | Springwurmwickler, Spring - oder Laubwurm | Bağ |
| Bağ yaprak güvesi | <i>Antispila rivillei</i> Stt. | | | Bağ |
| Baklagil kabuk kurdu, Yeşil Baklagil kabuk kurdu, Taze Baklagil kabuk kurdu, | <i>Etiella zinckenella</i> Tr. | Lema bean pod borer | Zincken | Baklagiller, akasya baklaları |

(C E L T V E L 1'in devamı)

| T ü r k ç e | L â t i n c e | İ n g i l i z c e | A l m a n c a | Zararlı olduğu bitki |
|---|---|--|---|--------------------------|
| Bal mumu güvesi, mum güvesi, Petek güvesi | <i>Galleria mellonella</i> L. | Greater wax moth, wax moth | Grosse wachsmotte, Bankmaden, Bienenwolf | Bal arıları, petekleri |
| Bezelye kurdu | <i>Laspeyresia nigricana</i> Steph. | Pea moth | Erbsenwickler | Bezelye |
| Crucifera bitkileri güvesi, Lâhana güvesi, Parlak güve | <i>Plutella maculipennis</i> Curt. | Diamond - back moth, Diamond-back cabbage moth | Kokischabe | Lâhanagiller (Crucifera) |
| Crucifera güvesi, Lâhana tohum güvesi | <i>Evergestis extimalis</i> Scop. | | Rübsaatpfeifer, Extimus AuBerste | Crucifera tohumları |
| Crucifera güvesi, Lâhana tohum güvesi | <i>Evergestis frumentalis</i> L. | | Fruentum Getreide | Crucifera tohumları |
| Çam reçine uru | <i>Evetria resinella</i> L. | | | Çam |
| Çam sürgün güvesi | <i>Evetria buoliana</i> Schiff. | European pine shoot moth | Kiefertriebwickler | Çam |
| Çam sürgün güvesi | <i>E. buoliana</i> v. <i>thurificana</i> Led. | | | Çam |
| Çay fillz güvesi | <i>Parametriotes theae</i> Kouzn. | | | Çay |
| Çekirdek güvesi, Zeytin çekirdeği güvesi | <i>Oecophora oliviella</i> F. | | | Zeytin |
| Darı kurdu, Avrupa mısır deleni | <i>Ostrinia nubilalis</i> Hbn. | European corn borer | Malszünsler, Hirsezünsler, Hopfenzünsler, Glied wurm | Darı, mısır |
| Doğu meyva güvesi | <i>Grapholitha molesta</i> Busck. | Oriental peach moth Oriental peach moth | Pfirsichtriebböhrer | Şeftali |
| Dürmece, Bağ pıralı | <i>Sparganothis pilleriana</i> Schiff. | | Springwurmwickler, spring oder Laubwurm | Bağ |
| Ekin ambar güvesi | <i>Nemapogon granella</i> L. | European grain moth | Kornmotte, weisser Korwurm | Hububat (Ambarda) |
| Ekin güvesi, Ekin yaprak güvesi | <i>Syringopais temperatella</i> Led. | | | Ekin, bilhassa buğday |
| Elbise güvesi | <i>Tineola biselliella</i> Humm. | Webbing clothes moth | Kleider motte | Elbise v.s. |
| Elma ağ kurdu | <i>Hyponomeuta malinellus</i> L. | Apple small ermine moth | Apfelbaum gespinsmotte | Elma, Japon elması |
| Elma güvesi | <i>Argyresthia conjugella</i> Zell. | Apple fruit month, apple fruit miner, small tineid moth | Apfelmotte, Ebereschenmotte | Elma, dış budak |

(C E L T V E L 1'in devamı)

| T ü r k ç e | L â t i n c e | İ n g i l i z c e | A l m a n c a | Zararlı olduğu bitki |
|---|---|------------------------------------|---|---|
| Elma içkurdu | <i>Laspeyresia pomonella</i> L. | Codling moth | Apfelwickler, Obstmade | Elma, armut, ayva, ceviz v.b. |
| Elma yaprak bükeni, kayısı yaprak bükeni | <i>Archips rosanus</i> L. | Rose twist moth, rose tortrix moth | Heckenwickler | Elma, armut, ayva, erik, ceviz, fındık v.b. |
| Elma yaprak galeri açanı, Armut yaprak galeri açanı | <i>Leucoptera scitella</i> Zell. | Pear leaf blister moth | Kornobst - Glattnopfmotte, Obstbaum Flecken minler motte, münzminiermotte | Elma, armut |
| Elma yaprak oyucusu | <i>Lyonetia clerkella</i> L. | Apple leaf miner | Obstbaumminiermotte, Schlangenminiermotte | Kiraz, elma |
| Erik ağkurdu | <i>Hyponomeuta padellus</i> L. | Plum small ermine moth | Pflaumengespinnsmotte, Traubenkirschengespinns-motte | Erik, kayısı, Crataegus, kiraz |
| Erik kurdu | <i>Grapholita funebrana</i> Tr. | Plum fruit moth, Red plum maggot | Pflaumenwickler, Pflaumenmade | Erik |
| Fındık filiz güvesi | <i>Gypsonoma dealbana</i> Hw. | | | Fındık |
| Fıstık filiz güvesi | <i>Kermania pistaciella</i> Amsel | | | Antep fıstığı |
| Gül güvesi | <i>Platyptilia rhododactyla</i> Schiff. | | | Gül |
| Gülhatmi güvesi, Sarı kurt Güveler | <i>Crocidosema plebejana</i> Zell. | Holyhock | | Hatmi, pamuk |
| Halı güvesi | Tineidae | Clothes moths and others | Echte Motten | |
| Harnup güvesi, Nar güvesi, Portakal güvesi | <i>Trichophaga tapetzella</i> L. | Carpet moth | Tapeten motte | Ambarlardaki muhtelif maddeler |
| Hurma güvesi | <i>Myelois ceratoniae</i> Zell. | Orangeworm | Ceratonia Johannsbratbaum | Keçiboynuzu, portakal, incir |
| İdris ağkurdu | <i>Ephestia calidella</i> Gne. | | Calidus wurm | Ambar |
| İki renkli güve, Kuru meyva güvesi | <i>Hyponomeuta mahalebella</i> Guen. | | | Mahlep (İdris) |
| İncir kurdu | <i>Plodia interpunctella</i> Hb. | Indian meal moth | Dorrobstmotte | Ambar |
| Karaağaç yaprak bükeni | <i>Cadra cautella</i> Walker | Fig moth, Almond moth | | Ambar |
| | <i>Archips xylosteana</i> L. | Forked red barred twist moth | | Meyva (armut, ayva, fındık) ve orman ağaçları |

(C E L T V E L 1'in devamı)

| T ü r k ç e | L â t i n c e | İ n g i l i z c e | A l m a n c a | Zararı olduğu bitki |
|--|--------------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|--|
| Karanfil yaprak bükeni | <i>Cacoecia pronubana</i> Hb. | Carnation leafroller moth | | Karanfil, pamuk |
| Kayısı yaprak bükeni, Elma yaprak bükeni | <i>Archips rosanus</i> L. | Rose twist moth, rose tortrix moth | Heckenwickler | Elma, armut, ayva, erik, ceviz, fındık v.b. |
| Kestane içkurdu | <i>Laspeyresia splendana</i> Hb. | | Kestaniengewickler, Eichelwickler | Kestane, palamut |
| Kimyon ve Anason güveleri | <i>Depressaria</i> spp. | | Dolden motten | Kimyon ve anason |
| Kiraz güvesi | <i>Argyresthia ephippella</i> F. | Cherry fruit moth, cherry blossom moth | Kirschblütenmotte | Kiraz, dişbudak |
| Kırmızı ağaç kurdu, Kızı kurt | <i>Cossus cossus</i> | Goat moth | Weidenbohrer | Elma, armut söğüt v.b. ağaçlar |
| Kırmızı tomurcuk güvesi, Tomurcuk güvesi, tomurcuk kurdu | <i>Sponota ocellana</i> F. | Apple bud moth, eyespotted bud moth | Knospenwickler | Elma, meyva ağaçları |
| Kuru meyva güvesi, İki renkli güve | <i>Plodia interpunctella</i> Hb. | Indian meal moth | Dorrobstmotte | Ambar |
| Küçük petek güvesi | <i>Achroea grisella</i> F. | Lesser wax moth | Kleine Wachsmotte | Bal arıları petekleri |
| Küçük tomurcuk güvesi | <i>Recurvaria leucatella</i> Clerck. | Lesser bud moth | Grauköpfige Obstbaummotten | Meyva ağaçları Ro- saceae) |
| Küçük tomurcuk güvesi | <i>Recurvaria nanella</i> Hb. | Lesser bud moth | Grauköpfige Obstbaummotten | Meyva ağaçları Ro- saceae |
| Küçük yaprak güvesi, Zeytin delen güve | <i>Parectopa latifoliella</i> Mill. | | | Zeytin yaprakları |
| Lahana göbek kurdu, Lahana ağ kurdu | <i>Hellula undalis</i> F. | Imported Cabbage Web - worm | Unda die welle | Cruciferae (Lahana, karnabahar) |
| Lahana güvesi, Crucifera bitkileri güvesi, Parlak güve | <i>Plutella maculipennis</i> Curt. | Diamond - back moth, Diamond - back Cabbage moth | Kohlschabe | Lahanagiller (Cru- cifera) |
| Lahana tohum güvesi, Crucifera güvesi | <i>Evergestis extimalis</i> Scop. | | Rübsaatpfeifer, Extimus A'usserste | Crucifera tohumları |
| Lahana tohum güvesi, Crucifera güvesi | <i>Evergestis frumentalis</i> L. | | Frumentum Getreide | Crucifera tohumları |

(C E L T V E L 1'in devamı)

| T ü r k ç e | L â t i n c e | İ n g i l i z c e | A l m a n c a | Zararlı olduğu bitki |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Leylak yaprak oyanı | <i>Gracillaria syringella</i> F. | Lilac leaf miner | Fliedermotte | |
| Meşe yaprak bükeni | <i>Tortrix viridana</i> L. | Green oak roller moth, Oak leaf roller | Grüner Eichen wickler | Meşe |
| Mum güveleri | Galleriidae | Wax moths | Wachsmotten | Bal arıları petekleri |
| Mum güvesi, Balmumu güvesi, Petek güvesi | <i>Galleria mellonella</i> L. | Greater wax moth, wax moth | Grosse Wachsmotte, Rankmaden, Bienenwolf | Bal arıları petekleri |
| Nar güvesi, Harnup güvesi, Portakal güvesi | <i>Myelois ceratoniae</i> Zell. | Orangeworm | Ceratonia Johannisbratbaum | Keçiboynuzu, portakal, incir. |
| Pancar güvesi | <i>Lita ocellatella</i> Boyd. | Beet moth | Rübenmotte | Şeker pancarı |
| Patates güvesi | <i>Phthorimaea operculella</i> Zell. | Potato tuberworm, Tobacco leaf miner, Tobacco split worm moth | Kartoffelmotte | Patates |
| Pembe kurt | <i>Platyedra gossypiella</i> Saunders | Pink Bollworm | Roter Kapselwurm | Pamuk kozaları |
| Pembe kurtgiller | Gelechiidae | Gelechiid moths | Palpenmotten | |
| Petek güvesi, Bal mumu güvesi, Mum güvesi | <i>Galleria mellonella</i> L. | Greater wax moth, wax moth | Grosse Wachsmotte, Rankmaden, Bienenwolf | Bal arıları petekleri |
| Pirinç güvesi | <i>Corcyra cephalonica</i> Stt. | Rice moth | Reismotte | Ambarlarda Pirinç ve pirinç ununda |
| Pirasa güvesi | <i>Acrolepia assectella</i> Zell. | Leak moth | Lauchmotte | Pirasa |
| Portakal güvesi | <i>Cryptoblabes gnidiella</i> Mill. | Rind - boring orange moth | Wockeana Briosi | Portakal, citrus, pamuk, bağ, meyva, süpürge danası |
| Portakal güvesi, Nar güvesi, Harnup güvesi | <i>Myelois ceratoniae</i> Zell. | Orangeworm | Ceratonia Johannisbratbaum | Keçiboynuzu portakal, incir |
| Salkım güvesi, Ödemis Sarı ağaç kurdu | <i>Lobesia botrana</i> Den. and Schiff. <i>Zeuzera pyrina</i> L. | Vine moth, Grape moth Wood leopard moth, Leopard moth | Bekreuzter Traubenwickler Blausieb, Ross Kastanienbohrer | Bağ Elma, armut, zeytin, v.b. ağaçları |

(C E L T V E L 1'in devamı)

| T ü r k ç e | L â t i n c e | İ n g i l i z c e | A l m a n c a | Zararlı olduğu bitki |
|---|-------------------------------------|--|--|--|
| Sarı kurt, Gül hatmi güvesi | <i>Crociosema plebejana</i> Zell. | Holyhock | | Hatmi, pamuk |
| Soğan kurdu | <i>Dyspessa ulula</i> Bkh. | | | Soğan |
| Söğüt ağkurdu | <i>Hyponomeuta rorellus</i> Hb. | | | Söğüt |
| Susam güvesi | <i>Antigastra catalaunalis</i> Dup. | | | |
| Şeftali güvesi | <i>Anarsia lineatella</i> Z. | Peach twig borer | Pfirsichmotte | Şeftali |
| Şeker pancarı güvesi | <i>Loxostege sticticalis</i> L. | Beet web worm, Sugar beet webworm | Wiesenzünsler, Rübenzünsler | Şeker pancarı |
| Taze Baklagil kabuk kurdu, Baklagil kabuk kurdu, Yeşil Baklagil kabuk kurdu | <i>Etiella zinckenella</i> Tr. | Lema bean pod borer | Zincken | Baklagiller, akasya kabukları |
| Tomurcuk kurdu, Tomurcuk güvesi, Kırmızı tomurcuk güvesi | <i>Spilonota ocellana</i> F. | Apple bud moth, eye - spotted bud moth | Knospenwickler | Elma, v.b. Meyva ağaçları |
| Turunçgil güvesi, Turunçgil çiçek güvesi | <i>Prays citri</i> Mill. | Citrus flower moth | | Turunçgil |
| Tütün güvesi | <i>Ephestia elutella</i> Hbn. | Tobacco moth | Heu-, Kakaomotte | Ambarda (Kuru meyva, tahıl v.s.) |
| Tütün ur kurdu, Tütün sap kurdu, Tütün sap oyucusu | <i>Phthorimaea heliopa</i> Low. | | | Tütün |
| Un güvesi | <i>Anagasta kühniella</i> Zell. | Mediterranean flour moth | Mehlmotte | Ambarda (un, kirma, kepek, tahıl biskitivi, makarna, kuru üzüm ve incir) |
| Un güvesi, Yiyecek güvesi | <i>Pyralis farinalis</i> U. | Meal moth, meal snout moth | Mehlzünsle | Ekmek, buğday, kirma, un akdarı |
| Üzüm güvesi | <i>Cadra figulilella</i> Greg. | Raisin moth | | Ambar |
| Üzüm tanesi güvesi | <i>Eupoecilia ambiguella</i> Hb. | Grape berry moth | Der Einbindige Traubenwickler, Traubenwurm | Bağ |

(CELTVEL 1'in devamı)

| Türkçe | Lâtince | İngilizce | Almanca | Zararlı olduğu bitki |
|---|------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Yaprak galeri açanları | Lyonetiidae | Ribbed Cocoon Makers and others | | |
| Yaprak bükenler | Tortricidae | Leafrollers, Leaf roller moths | Wickler | Meyva, orman ağaçları, süs bitkileri |
| Yaprak galeri oyanları (açanları) | Gracilariidae | Leaf Blotch Miners and Others | Blatt - Tütenmotten | |
| Yeşil baklagil kabuk kurdu, Baklagil kabuk kurdu | Etiella zinckenella Tr. | Lema bean pod borer | Zincken | Baklagiller akasya baklaları |
| Yeşil tomurcuk kurdu | Hedya nubiferana Hw. | Green bud worm | Grüner Knospenwickler | Elma v.b meyva ve orman ağaçları |
| Yiyecek güvesi, un güvesi | Pyralis farinalis L. | Meal moth, meal snout moth | Mehlwürmer | Ekmek, buğday, kırma, un akdarı |
| Zeytin çekirdeği güvesi Çekirdek güvesi | Oecophora oliviella F. | | | Zeytin |
| Zeytin delen güve, Küçük yaprak güvesi | Parectopa latifoliella Mill. | | | Zeytin yaprakları |
| Zeytin fidan tırtılı | Glyphodes unionalis Hb. | | Unio Einheit | Zeytin, Jasminum |
| Zeytin güvesi | Prays oleae Bern. | | Olivenmotte | zeytin |

**INSECT PESTS OF TURKEY FOUND ON
DECIDUOUS FRUITS
(MEYVA ZARARLILARI)**

Zekiye IREN¹

Mohd Karimuddin AHMED²

I N T R O D U C T I O N

Turkey occupies important position being the leading producer of deciduous fruits among Asian Countries. Some varieties of fruits are now being exported to various countries. One of the most important factor of this favourable situation may be attributed for adopting better plant protection devices. In spite of these measures fruit crops are subject to infestation by a number of injurious insect species.

There is a sufficient literature about the biology and control measures of fruit pests in Turkey but in most cases it is to be found in a scattered manner. It is a fact that the systematic position and distribution of harmful insect species play important role for effective control measures. So the authors have endeavoured to compile a list of insect pests covering the said aspects, from the available literature. The main object of compiling this list is to afford assistance to plant protection workers of extension side, budding entomologist general readers and research workers. This will indeed give a general idea and guidance about the occurrence of injurious insect species at a glance.

It may be worth mentioning that systematic entomology is closely related to economic entomology. The rules of the former branch of entomology is generally changing in respect of nomenclature of insect species. Due to this attitude many subfamilies and families either have been revised or have been ranked to some superior status. Like this manner the nomenclature of individual insect species, meet the same fate which often create confusion. This situation is generally found in old literature, on this subject. The present list may be a good media to remove these difficulties.

This list is based on identical principle as possible in scope, systematically covering noxious, destructive or otherwise un - favourable to economic crops. The status and distribution of them are also added with the help of relevant literature. If the pests found under cover crops and other plants are not included in the list. Our views may not be regarded as conclusive. It is also to be noted that the status of insect species does not remain static. Efforts have been made to explain the accurate information regarding insect species distribution. Under this column mostly «Turkey» is written. This carries two meanings either the species are found in Country wide or the lack of information concerning their exact place of distribution in the Country.

We have endeavoured to make this list as complete and useful as possible, but the information enlisted here are subject to new addition and revision.

Plants chosen subject to the list are: Almond, Apple, Apricot, Cherry, Chestnut, Elaeagnus, Fig, Hazelnut, Olive, Peach, Pear, Pistachio, Plum, Pomegranate, Quince, Walnut and Grape.

1 Plant Protection Institute, ANKARA.

2 Dept. of Plant Protection Government of Pakistan. Turkish Government awarded fellowship under RCD programme to study the insect pest of fruit crops, for six months.

II. K I S I M

Deciduous fruit pests, their host plants, status and distribution
(Meyva Zararlıları, Konukçuları, Zarar durumları ve Yayılışları)

| Species | Host Plants | Status | Distribution |
|--|------------------------------|-------------------------|---|
| Family: E r i o p h y i d a e | ORDER : A C A R I N A | | |
| Epitrimerus pyri Nal. | Pear | Minor | Central Anatolia |
| Eriophyes avellanae Nal. | Hazelnut | Major | Black sea areas, Hazelnut Producing areas |
| Syn.: Acarus pseudogallarum Targ. Eriophyes corylligallarum Targ. E. pseudogallarum Targ. Phytoptus avellanae Nal. (etc.) | | | |
| E. granati G. et M. | Pomegranate | Minor | Antalya |
| E. padi Nal., | Plum, Almond, Apricot | Do | Turkey (Ankara, Bolu, Niğde) |
| Syn.: Erineum amygdalinum Dub. Eriophyes padi prunianus Nal. | | | |
| E. phloeocoptes Nal. | Plum, Apricot | Do | Turkey |
| Syn.: Cecydoptes pruni Amer. Phytoptus phloeocoptes Nal. | | | |
| E. pyri Fgst. | Pear | Do (sometimes major) | Turkey |
| Syn.: Phytoptus pyri Fgst. Typhlodromus pyri Scheuten | | | |
| E. pyri v. mali. Nal. | Apple | Scarce | Ankara, Konya |
| E. pyri v. orientalis Fgst. | Quince | Scarce | Ankara, Eskişehir, Niğde |
| E. pyri v. variolata Nal. | Sorbus | Found | Ankara |
| E. similis Nal. | Apricot | Minor | Turkey |
| E. tristriatus Nal. | Walnut | Sometimes major | Ankara, Konya, Eskişehir, Niğde and other places |
| E. tristriatus v. erineus Nal. | Walnut | Do | Ankara, Konya, Eskişehir, Niğde. |

| Species | Host Plants | Status | Distribution |
|--|---|--------------------------------|--|
| Syn.: <i>Phytoptus tristriatus</i> v. <i>erinea</i> Nal. <i>Eriophyes vitis</i> Egst. | Grape | Major | Turkey |
| Syn.: <i>Phytoptus vitis</i> Land. <i>Phyllocoptes vitis</i> Nal. | Grape | Minor | Izmir (Seferihisar, Menemen) |
| Family: <i>Phytoseiidae</i> <i>Typhlodromus aberans</i> Oudemans | Apple, Hazelnut, Plum | | Ankara |
| Syn.: <i>T. elengatus</i> Oud. <i>T. vitis</i> Oud. | | | |
| Family: <i>Tarsonemidae</i> <i>Carpoglyphus lactis</i> L. | Dried fruit, Fig grape (Stored products) | Do | Turkey |
| <i>Glyciphagus</i> sp. | Dried fruit fige Grape (Stored products) | Do | Turkey |
| Family: <i>Tenuipalpidae</i> <i>Brevipalpus olearius</i> Sayed | Olive | Found | Adana |
| <i>Cenopalpus pritchardi</i> Düzgünes | Pear | Found | Izmir (Bornova) |
| <i>Cenopalpus pulcher</i> (C. and F.) | Apple and other deciduous fruit trees | Do | Ankara, Aegean, Marmara and Blacksea Regions |
| Syn.: <i>Brevipalpus pyri</i> Sayed. <i>B. geisenheyneri</i> Rubs. | | | |
| <i>Tenuipalpus granati</i> Sayed | Grape, Pomegranate | Minor | Izmir, Manisa |
| Syn.: <i>T. orchidarum</i> Sayed | | | |
| Family: <i>Tetranychidae</i> <i>Bryobia rubrioculus</i> Scheuten | Apple and other fruit trees | Major | Turkey |
| <i>Metatetranychus ulmi</i> Koch. | Apple and other fruit trees | Major for Marmara Region | Marmara Region, Central Anatolia, |
| Syn.: <i>Panonychus ulmi</i> Koch. <i>Paratetranychus ulmi</i> André etc. | | | |
| <i>Eotetranychus carpini</i> Oud. | Apple | | |

| Species | Host Plants | Status | Distribution |
|---|---|--------|--|
| <i>Eotetranychus pomi</i> Seps. | Apple | Found | Ankara |
| <i>Eotetranychus</i> sp. | Figs | Do | Gaziantep |
| <i>Tetranychus atlanticus</i> Mc Gregor Syn.: <i>T. türkestanii</i> Uv. and Nikol. | Apple and other fruit trees | Minor | Central Anatolia |
| <i>T. urticae</i> Koch. | Apple and other fruit trees | Major | Turkey |
| <i>T. viennensis</i> Zacher | Apple, other fruit trees and cotton etc. | Major | Turkey |
| Family: <i>Tyroglyphidae</i> | | | |
| <i>Heteroglyphus vitium</i> Foa | Grape | Minor | Zonguldak (Safranbolu), Çanakkale (Gelibolu), |
| <i>Rhizoglyphus echinopus</i> Fumouze and Robin Syn.: <i>Tyroglyphus echinopus</i> Fumouze and Robin | Grape | Do | Zonguldak (Safranbolu), Çanakkale (Gelibolu). |
| ORDER : COLEOPTERA | | | |
| Family: <i>Alleculidae</i> | | | |
| <i>Omophlus caucasicus</i> Kirsch. | Grape, olive, fruit, etc. | Do | West and Central Anatolia |
| <i>O. dilatatus</i> Fald. | Grape, olive, fruit, etc. | Do | West and Central Anatolia |
| <i>O. flavipennis</i> Küster | Grape, fruit, etc. | Do | West and Central Anatolia |
| Family: <i>Attelabidae</i> | | | |
| <i>Attelabus nitens</i> Scopoli Syn.: <i>A. curculionoides</i> | Walnut | Found | Turkey |
| <i>A. coccineus</i> Fourc. | | | |
| <i>Bytiscus betulae</i> L. Syn.: <i>B. alni</i> Mull., <i>B. betuleti</i> F., <i>B. nitens</i> Marsch., <i>B. viridis</i> Fourc., | Pear | Minor | Marmara region |

| Species | Host Plants | Status | Distribution |
|---|------------------------------------|----------------------|---|
| <i>Byctiscus viridulus</i> Westh, <i>Coenorhinus aequatus</i> L. | Apple, pear, plum peach, almond | Do | Central Anatolia and Marmara region |
| Syn.: <i>Rhynchites aequatus</i> L., <i>R. purpureus</i> Thoms. <i>R. ruber</i> Fairm. | | | |
| <i>C. aequatus</i> v. <i>semiruber</i> Stier Syn.: <i>Rhynchites aequatus</i> v. <i>semiruber</i> Stier | Almond, Apricot | Minor | Ankara, Eskişehir |
| <i>C. cribripennis</i> Desbr. | Olive | Major (Sometimes) | Olive producing areas |
| Syn.: <i>Rhynchites cribripennis</i> Desbr., <i>R. ruber</i> Schilsky <i>R. auratus</i> Scop. | Plum, apple, etc. | Do | Turkey |
| Syn.: <i>R. ferhanensis</i> Newsky <i>R. bacchus</i> L. | Cherry, apricot, apple, etc. | Major (Sometimes) | Central Anatolia and Marmara region |
| <i>R. auratus</i> Stp., Syn.: <i>R. laetus</i> Germ., <i>R. purpurens</i> De - Geer, <i>R. semiviolaceous</i> Fig, <i>R. splendidulus</i> Stev. | | | |
| <i>R. schilsky</i> Voss. | Apple, plum etc. | Do | Central Anatolia |
| <i>R. smrynensis</i> Debr. | Apple, plum cherry etc. | Do | Central Anatolia |
| <i>R. versicolor</i> Costa | Pear | Minor | Anatolian Region |
| Syn.: <i>R. giganteus</i> Kryn. | | | |
| Family.: <i>Bostrychidae</i> <i>Psoa viennensis</i> Herbst <i>Schistoceros bimaculatus</i> Ol. | Grape Fig, Grape | Minor Minor | Turkey Aegean region, Southern Anatolia |

| Species | Host Plants | Status | Distribution |
|---|-----------------------------|--------|------------------------------------|
| Syn.: <i>Apate bimaculatus</i> Ol. <i>Schistoceros aurilus</i> Forstwal | | | |
| <i>Scobicia chevrieri</i> Villa | Pistachio, fruit trees | Minor | Ankara |
| <i>Sinoxylon sexdentatum</i> Ol. | Fig, Pistachio, Mulberry | Minor | Aegean Region |
| Syn.: <i>S. bidens</i> F., <i>S. chalcographum</i> , Panz. <i>S. muricatum</i> Targ. | | | |
| Family: Buprestidae <i>Agrilus desaro-fasciatus</i> Lac. | Grape | Do | Aegean and Mediteranean Regions |
| Syn.: <i>A. angustatus</i> Cast. <i>Agrilus</i> ssp. | Fruit, grape | Do | Turkey |
| <i>Anthaxia bicolor</i> Fald. | Fig | Minor | Fig producing areas |
| <i>Aurigena chlorana</i> Cast. et Bory Syn.: <i>Perotis chlorana</i> Cast | Fruit | Minor | Turkey |
| <i>A. unicolor</i> Ol. | Fruit | Minor | Turkey |
| Syn.: <i>Perotis lugubris</i> F. <i>Capnodis carbonaria</i> Klug. | Stone Fruit | Do | Turkey |
| Syn.: <i>C. aequicollis</i> Obenb., <i>C. cribricollis</i> Ab. | | | |
| <i>C. cariosa</i> Pall. | Pistachio, fruit | Do | Turkey |
| Syn.: <i>C. bruttia</i> Petagna <i>C. miliaris</i> Klug. | Pistachio, fruit | Minor | Turkey |
| <i>C. porosa</i> Klug. | Peach, Almond | Minor | Mardin, Gaziantep |
| Syn.: <i>C. hypocrita</i> Gehin, <i>C. mannerheimi</i> Fald. | | | |
| <i>C. tenebricosa</i> Ol. | Stone fruit | Minor | Ankara |
| Syn.: <i>C. aurosparsa</i> Ab., <i>C. dorsata</i> Coet., <i>C. lugens</i> Kust., <i>C. simulatrix</i> Obenb. | | | |

| Species | Host Plants | Status | Distribution |
|---|---|---|--|
| <i>Capnodis tenebrionis</i> L. Syn.: <i>C. moluccensis</i> Voet. <i>C. naevia</i> Gmelin <i>C. tenebrionides</i> Pall. <i>C. variegata</i> Goez. | Stone fruit | Do | Turkey |
| <i>Chalcophorella quadriculata</i> Redt. <i>C. stigmatica</i> Dalm. | Pistachio Fruit | Minor Minor | Turkey Turkey |
| <i>Ptosima flavoguttata</i> III. Syn.: <i>P. novemmaculata</i> L. <i>P. undecimmaculata</i> Herbst. | Apricot, Cherry | Minor | Turkey |
| <i>Sphenoptera chrysostoma</i> Cast. Family: <i>Cerambycidae</i> <i>Cerambyx cerdo</i> L. | Almond, Peach, Plum Apple, apricot, cherry, Pear, walnut, | Minor Minor | Istanbul, Amasya, etc. Izmit (Sapanca) |
| <i>C. dux</i> Fald. <i>C. scopoli</i> Fuessly | Almond, apple, apricot, Cherry, pear Chestnut | Do Minor | Southern, Northern Anatolia and Marmara Region Istanbul (Polonez K.) |
| <i>Chlorophorus varius</i> Müll. Syn.: <i>Clytanthus carius</i> Müll. | Fig, Fruit | Minor | Ankara, İzmir |
| <i>Exocentrus adpersus</i> Muls. <i>Gracilia minuta</i> F. <i>Leptura scutellata</i> F. <i>Liopus femeratus</i> Frm. <i>Morimus orientalis</i> Rtt. <i>Niphona picticornis</i> Muls. | Chestnut Chestnut Hazelnut Fig Chestnut Fig, Pistachio, Pomegranate | Minor Minor Minor Minor Do Minor | Istanbul (Polonez K.) Istanbul (Polonez K.) Istanbul (Polonez K.) Istanbul (Polonez K.) Istanbul (Polonez K.) Fig growing areas |
| <i>Oberea linearis</i> L. Syn. <i>O. regularis</i> Poda | Hazelnut | Do | Black Sea Region (Trabzon, Giresun), Istanbul (Polonez K.) |
| <i>Obrium bicolor</i> Kr. <i>Osphrantheria coerulescens</i> Redtb. | Fruit trees Apricot | Found Minor | Antalya (Korkuteli) Diyarbakır |

| Species | Host Plants | Status | Distribution |
|---|-------------|--------|---|
| <i>Phymatodes alni</i> L. | Chestnut | Do | Istanbul (Polonez K.) |
| <i>P. femoralis</i> Men. subsp. <i>demeti</i> Heyr. | Chestnut | Minor | Istanbul (Polonez K.) |
| <i>Priouis besicanus</i> Fairm | Fig Grape, | Scarce | Western Anatolia |
| <i>Purpuricenus budensis</i> Goetz. | Grape | Scarce | Western Anatolia |
| <i>P. kaehleri</i> L. | Chestnut | Minor | Istanbul (Polonez K.) |
| <i>Rhopalopus clavipes</i> F. | Chestnut | Minor | Istanbul (Polonez K.) |
| <i>Trichoferus griseus</i> F. | Fig | Minor | Fig growing areas, Izmir |
| Syn.: <i>Hesperophanes griseus</i> F. | | | |
| <i>Trichoferus affinis</i> Lucas, | | | |
| <i>T. fasciculatus</i> Fald. | | | |
| <i>Vesperus xatarti</i> Duf. | Grape | Minor | Turkey |
| Family: <i>Chrysomelidae</i> | | | |
| <i>Agelastica alni</i> L. | Hazelnut | Do | Hazelnut producing areas |
| Syn.: <i>A. violacea</i> Lach. | | | |
| <i>Bromius obscurus</i> L. | Grape | Minor | Central Anatolia, Aegean region, Amasya |
| Syn.: <i>Adoxus obscurus</i> L. | | | |
| <i>A. vitis</i> F. | | | |
| <i>Clytra novempunctata</i> Ol. | Grape | Scarce | Malatya |
| <i>Cryptocephalus conexus</i> Ol. | Grape | Scarce | Turkey |
| <i>C. sugicollis</i> Ol. | Grape | Scarce | Turkey |
| <i>Fidia viticida</i> Walsh. | Grape | Minor | Turkey |
| <i>Galeruca circumdata</i> Duff. | Grape | Scarce | Denizli |
| Syn.: <i>Adimonia circumdata</i> Duff. | | | |
| <i>Galerucella lineola</i> Fr. | Hazelnut | Do | Blacksea Region |
| <i>Gynandrophthalma limbata</i> Stev. | Fruit | Minor | Turkey |
| <i>G. viridana</i> Lac. | Fruit | Minor | Southern Anatolia |
| <i>Haltica bicarinata</i> L. | Hazelnut | Do | Blacksea Region |
| <i>H. quercetorum</i> Fourd. | Hazelnut | Do | Ordu, Trabzon |

| Species | Host Plants | Status | Distribution |
|--|---|--------|--|
| Syn.: <i>Haltica erucea</i> Ol. | | | |
| <i>Labidostomis pallidipennis</i> Geb. | Stone fruit | Scarce | Turkey |
| <i>L. propinqua</i> Fald. | Stone fruit, grape | Minor | Central Anatolia, Aegean region |
| <i>Luperus altaicus</i> Mannh. | Apricot | Scarce | Ankara, Kars |
| <i>Luperus</i> sp. | Almond, Pear | Scarce | Ankara, Isparta |
| <i>Podagrica saracena</i> Rche. | Apricot | Scarce | Ankara |
| Family: Cucujidae | | | |
| <i>Oryzaephilus surinamensis</i> L. | Stored pest (raisin, fig, dried fruit) | Do | Turkey |
| Syn.: <i>Silvanus surinamensis</i> L. | | | |
| Family: Curculionidae | | | |
| <i>Anoplus plantaris</i> Naezen | Hazelnut | Minor | Turkey |
| <i>Anthonomus amygdali</i> Hustache | Almond | Minor | Istanbul, Ankara |
| Syn.: <i>A. oranatus</i> Reiche | | | |
| <i>A. gentilis</i> Fab. | Almond | Minor | Ankara |
| <i>A. ornatoides</i> Reitt. | Almond | Minor | Ankara (Dikmen, Hacıkadın Deresi), Kayseri (Talas) |
| <i>A. pomorum</i> L. | Apple, Pear | Do | Turkey |
| Syn.: <i>A. incurvus</i> Steph. | | | |
| <i>A. pyri</i> Redt. | | | |
| <i>A. pyri</i> Kollar | Pear | Do | Istanbul (Erenköy) |
| Syn.: <i>Anthonomus ciuctus</i> Redt. | | | |
| <i>A. rubi</i> Herbst | Strawberry | Minor | Ankara |
| Syn.: <i>A. clavatus</i> Marsh. | | | |
| <i>A. signatus</i> Say. | Strawberry | Minor | Turkey |
| <i>Apion lodosi</i> Hofm. | Hazelnut | Minor | Ankara (Hacıkadın Deresi) |
| Syn.: <i>Catapion lodosi</i> Hofm. | | | |
| <i>A. semivittatum</i> Gyll. | Hazelnut | Minor | Hazelnut growing areas |
| <i>Balaninus elephas</i> Gyll. | Chestnut | Minor | Turkey |

| Species | Host Plants | Status | Distribution |
|---|-----------------------|--------|--|
| Syn.: <i>Balaninus mastodon</i> Jekel <i>Curculio elephas</i> Gyll. <i>B. nucum</i> L. | Hazelnut | Major | Hazelnut producing areas, Black sea region |
| Syn.: <i>Curculio nucum</i> L. <i>Chlorophanus gibbosus</i> Payk. | Peach and (Elaeagnus) | Scarce | Ankara (Nallıhan) |
| Syn.: <i>C. polinosus</i> F. <i>Epiphaneus malachiticus</i> Boh. | Apple | Minor | Samsun |
| <i>Lixus</i> sp. | Grape | Minor | Nevşehir |
| <i>Magdalis ruficornis</i> L. | Fruit (in nurseries) | Minor | Turkey |
| Syn.: <i>M. pruni</i> L. <i>Megamecus albomarginatus</i> Gyll. | Grape | Scarce | Izmir |
| <i>M. shevketi</i> M. | Grape | Do | Izmir (Menemen), Aegean Region |
| <i>Otiorrhynchus asphaltinus</i> Germ. Syn.: <i>Dorymerus asphaltinus</i> Germ. | Vignobles | Found | Turkey |
| <i>Otiorrhynchus tauricus</i> Stev. | | | |
| <i>O. (s. str.) balcanicus</i> Stierl. | Fruit trees | Do | Ankara, Samsun, Tokat |
| <i>Otiorrhynchus carceli</i> Gyll. | Grape | Minor | Istanbul, Anatolia |
| <i>O. clavipes</i> Bousd. | Olive | Do | Olive growing areas |
| <i>O. cribricollis</i> Gyll. | Olive | Do | Olive growing areas |
| Syn.: <i>Arammichnus cribricollis</i> Gyll., <i>Otiorrhynchus terrestris</i> Marsuel | | | |
| <i>O. graecus</i> Stierl. | Grape | Minor | Turkey |
| Syn.: <i>Dorymerus graecus</i> Stierl. <i>O. ligustici</i> L. | Grape | Scarce | Marmara region |
| Syn.: <i>Arammichnus ligustici</i> L., <i>Brachyrhinus ligustici</i> L., <i>Otiorrhynchus collaris</i> F., <i>O. subrotundatus</i> Stierl. | | | |
| <i>O. lodosi</i> Hoffm. | Apricot | Minor | Kayseri (Talas) |
| Syn.: <i>Tourniera lodosi</i> Hoffm. <i>O. meridionalis</i> Gyll. | Apricot, prune | Minor | Eskişehir |

| Species | Host Plants | Status | Distribution |
|--|---|--------|--|
| <i>Otiorrhynchus peregrinus</i> Stier. | Grape | Minor | Istanbul, İzmit (Geyve), Tokat (Turhal), Amasya |
| Syn.: <i>Dorymerus peregrinus</i> Stier. <i>O. sabulosus</i> Gyll. | Olive | Minor | Turkey |
| Syn.: <i>Urorrhynchus sabulosus</i> Gyll. <i>O. scitus</i> Gyll. | Grape | Do | Istanbul and Western Anatolia |
| Syn.: <i>Dorymerus scitus</i> Gyll. <i>O. simulans</i> Stierl. | Strawberry | Major | Samsun, Trabzon |
| Syn. <i>Dorymerus simulans</i> Stierl. <i>Otiorrhynchus gracilicornis</i> Stierl. | Olive | Do | Olive growing areas |
| <i>O. sulcatus</i> F. | ↓ | ↓ | ↓ |
| Syn.: <i>Dorymerus sulcatus</i> F. <i>Otiorrhynchus linearis</i> Stierl. | | | |
| <i>O. turca</i> Boh. | Apple, Pear, Plum etc. | Do | Istanbul, North - West and Central Anatolia |
| Syn.: <i>Dorymerus turca</i> Boh. <i>Nepodistus turca</i> Boh. | | | |
| <i>Pholicodes virescens</i> Faust. | Apple | Minor | Samsun |
| <i>Phyllobius argentatus</i> L. | Apple, Cherry, Peach, Pear, Plum | Do | Marmara Region (Edirne, Kocaeli, Sakarya) |
| <i>P. bétulae</i> F. | Olive | Do | Turkey, Olive growing areas |
| Syn.: <i>P. etruscus</i> Destr. | | | |
| <i>P. canus</i> Gyll. | Apple, Cherry, Grape, Pear, Peach, Plum | Minor | Marmara Region, (Edirne, Kocaeli, Sakarya) |
| <i>P. fulvago</i> Stierl. | Apple, Grape, Pear, Plum | Minor | Turkey |
| <i>P. pyricola</i> Kies. | Apple, Grape, Pear, Plum | Minor | Turkey |
| <i>Polydrosus impressifrons</i> Gyll. | Peach | Do | Bursa, Edirne, Istanbul |
| Syn.: <i>P. angustipennis</i> Stierl. <i>P. hispanicus</i> Desbr. | | | |
| <i>P. ponticus</i> Faust. | Apple, Apricot, Chery, Pear, peach, Plum, Quince | Do | Ankara, Kayseri, Kütahya, Bolu, Mersin (Mut), Sivas |

| Species | Host Plants | Status | Distribution |
|--|-----------------------------|--------|---|
| Syn.: <i>Polydrosus delagrangei</i> Desbr., <i>P. pseudocervinus</i> Desbr. | | | |
| <i>P. pterygomalis</i> Boh. | Hazelnut, Elaeagnus | Minor | Kütahya, Bolu, Ankara, Sivas |
| Syn.: <i>P. mixtus</i> Stierl., <i>Tylodrosus pterygomalis</i> Boh. | | | |
| <i>Polydrosus</i> sp. | Hazelnut | Do | Black sea region |
| <i>Psalidium sculpturatum</i> Boh. | Grape | Minor | Kocaeli |
| <i>Pseudocoeliodes rubricus</i> Gyll. | Pistachio | Minor | Gaziantep, Adana |
| Syn.: <i>Coeliodes rubricus</i> Gyll. <i>Rhamphus pulicarius</i> Herbs. | Apple, Cherry | Do | Istanbul (Erenköy) |
| Syn.: <i>R. flavicornis</i> Clairv. <i>Sitona crinitus</i> Herbst. | Peach | Do | Marмара Region |
| <i>S. hispidulus</i> F. | Pear | Minor | Malatya |
| Syn.: <i>S. haemorrhoidalis</i> Gyll. <i>S. hirtus</i> Gmel. | | | |
| <i>Stereonychus fraxini</i> De Geer | Olive | Minor | Anatolia |
| Syn.: <i>Cionus fraxini</i> De Geer <i>Stereonychus rectangulus</i> Herbst. | | | |
| <i>Tanymercus dilaticollis</i> Gyll. | Almond, Apple, Grape, Peach | Do | İzmit (Sapanca, Meşukiye), Ankara, Bolu |
| Syn.: <i>T. vittiger</i> Gyll. <i>T. palliatus</i> F. | Grape | Minor | Turkey |
| Syn.: <i>T. graminicola</i> Ol. <i>T. revelieri</i> Tourm. | | | |
| Family: Nitidulidae <i>Carpophilus hemipterus</i> L. | Fig | Do | Anatolia |
| <i>Carpophilus</i> sp. | Fig, Fruit, Pomegranate | Do | Aegean Region |
| Family: Platypodidae <i>Platypus cylindrus</i> Fabr. | Chestnut | Do | Anatolia |
| Syn.: <i>P. bimaculatus</i> Duft. <i>P. cylindriformis</i> Reitt. | | | |
| Family: Scarabaeidae <i>Amphimallon caucasicus</i> Gyll. | Fruit trees | Do | Aegean Region, Denizli |

| Species | Host Plants | Status | Distribution |
|---|--------------------|--------|--|
| Syn.: <i>Amphimallon vernalis</i> Brullé, <i>Rhizotrogus caucasicus</i> Gyll. | | | |
| <i>Anomala dubia</i> Scop. | Grape, Stone fruit | Do | Turkey |
| Syn.: <i>A. aenea</i> Degeer, <i>A. frischi</i> F. | | | |
| <i>A. osmanlis</i> Bl. | Grape, Stone fruit | Do | Turkey |
| <i>A. osmanlis cuprea</i> | Grape | | Turkey |
| <i>A. osmanlis pallestens</i> | Grape | | Turkey |
| <i>A. osmanlis violacea</i> | Grape | | Turkey |
| <i>Anomala</i> sp. | Hazelnut | Minor | Blacksea Region |
| <i>Anoxia maculiventris</i> | Peach | Found | Marmara Region |
| <i>A. meridionalis</i> Reitt. | Peach, fruit | Do | Edirne |
| <i>A. orientalis</i> Kryn. | Grape, fruit | Do | Turkey |
| <i>A. villosa</i> Fabr. | Grape, fruit | Do | Mediterranean Region |
| Syn.: <i>A. cerealis</i> Scopoli <i>A. glauca</i> Gmelin <i>A. pilosa</i> Mulsant. | | | |
| <i>Cetonia aurata</i> L. | Apple, fruit | Do | Marmara, Aegean and Black sea Regions |
| Syn.: <i>C. nobilis</i> Schrank. <i>C. aurata</i> v. <i>praeclara</i> Muls. | | Scarce | Turkey |
| <i>Epicometis hirta</i> Poda. | Fruit trees, Grape | Do | Turkey |
| Syn.: <i>E. hirtella</i> L. <i>Tropinata hirta</i> Poda | | | |
| <i>Lethrus apterus</i> Laxm. | Grape | Minor | Western Anatolia |
| Syn.: <i>L. cephalotes</i> Pall. <i>L. podolicus</i> Fisch. | | | |
| <i>Melolontha albida</i> Gastelnau | Grape, Hazelnut | Do | Aegean Region and Northern Anatolia |
| Syn.: <i>M. aceris</i> Erichson <i>M. pectoralis</i> Germ. <i>M. rhenana</i> Bach. <i>M. rufithorax</i> Kraatz | | | |

| Species | Host Plants | Status | Distribution |
|--|--|--------------------------------------|--|
| <i>Melolontha melolontha</i> L. Syn.: <i>M. vulgaris</i> F., <i>Hoplosternus melolontha</i> L., <i>Scarabaeus majalis</i> Moll. | Hazelnut | Major | Northern Anatolia |
| <i>Oryctes nasicornis</i> L. Syn.: <i>O. grypus</i> Illig. | Apricot, Fig, Grape | Do | Turkey |
| <i>Oxythyrea cinctella</i> Schaum. <i>Oxythyrea funesta</i> Poda Syn.: <i>O. funeraria</i> Fourcroy, <i>O. stictica</i> L. | Grape, fruit Grape, Fruit | Minor Do | Turkey Black sea region |
| <i>Pentodon bispinosus</i> Küst. Syn.: <i>P. bispinulosus</i> Reitter, <i>P. dispar</i> Baudi <i>P. idiota</i> Herbest Syn.: <i>Pentodon monodon</i> Fabr. <i>P. idiota v' ottomanus</i> Reitt. <i>P. punctatus</i> Vill. Syn.: <i>P. monodon</i> Duft., <i>P. punctulatus</i> Rossi | Grape Grape ? Grape | Minor Do ? Do | Turkey Aegean region Turkey Ankara |
| <i>Phyllognatus excavatus</i> Forst. Syn.: <i>P. silenus</i> Fab. | Grape, fig | Do | Mediterranean Region |
| <i>Phyllopertha horticola</i> L. Syn.: <i>P. cyanocephala</i> Muls. <i>P. lincolata</i> Fisch. <i>P. lineata</i> Fabr. Syn.: <i>Blitopertha lineata</i> Reitt. | Grape (Elaeagnus), Grape Grape | Do Minor Minor | Turkey Aegean region, Trabzon Turkey |
| <i>Polyphylla adspersa</i> Motsch. <i>P. fullo</i> L. Syn.: <i>P. boryi</i> Brullé <i>P. fullo</i> ssp. <i>tuerkmenoglu</i> Petr. <i>P. olivieri</i> Cast. | Grape, Fruit Fig, Fruit Hazelnut, Grape, Fruit Grape Fruit | Minor Major Major Major | Turkey Turkey Western Anatolia Central Anatolia |

| Species | Host Plants | Status | Distribution |
|--|---------------------------------------|----------------|--|
| Syn.: <i>Polyphylla abchasica</i> Motschulsky, <i>P. boryi</i> Brenske, <i>P. caucasica</i> Heyden, <i>P. fullo</i> Burmeister <i>Potosia aeruginosa</i> Drury | Apple, Cherry Pear, Plume | Do | Marmara, Aegean, Black Sea Regions and Southern Anatolia |
| Syn.: <i>Cetonischema aeruginosa</i> Drury, <i>Potosia fastuosa</i> F., <i>P. speciosissima</i> Scop. <i>P. afflicata</i> G. <i>P. cuprea</i> F. | Grape Grape, Apple, Pear Cherry | Minor Do | Western Anatolia Marmara, Aegean, Black sea regions |
| Syn.: <i>P. floricola</i> Herbst. <i>Potosia hungarica</i> Herbst. | Grape | Do | Turkey |
| Syn.: <i>P. viridis</i> F. <i>Rhizotrogus aequinoctialis</i> Herbst. | Fruit | Minor | Istanbul |
| Syn.: <i>Miltotrogus aequinoctialis</i> Herst., <i>Rhizotrogus grandicornis</i> Ballion, <i>R. pilicolis</i> Kryn. <i>R. aestivus</i> Oliv. | ? | Found | Turkey |
| Syn.: <i>R. bimaculata</i> Herbst., <i>R. gracilis</i> Froch, <i>R. inanis</i> Brahm, <i>R. rivaldski</i> M. <i>R. vernus</i> Germ. | Grape Grape, Fruit | Minor Minor | Turkey Turkey |
| Syn.: <i>Miltotrogus vernus</i> Germ. Family: Scolytidae <i>Anisandrus dispar</i> F. | Apple, Cherry, Chestnut Hazelnut, | Do | Turkey |
| Syn.: <i>Xyleborus dispar</i> F. <i>Chaetoptelius vestitus</i> Muls. and Rey. | Pistachio, Olive | Do | Anatolia |

| Species | Host Plants | Status | Distribution |
|---|--|---|---|
| Syn.: <i>Hylesinus vestitus</i> Muls, and Rey. <i>Pteleobius vestitus</i> Muls, and Rey. | | | |
| <i>Dryocoetinus minor</i> Egg. | Chestnut | Minor | Izmit, Trabzon |
| Syn.: <i>D. sardus</i> Stormayer <i>D. villosus</i> F. | Chestnut | Minor | Black sea Region |
| Syn.: <i>D. villosus</i> v. <i>startoni</i> Reitt. <i>Estenoborus perrisi</i> Chap. | Pistachio, Olive | Do | Mersin, Konya (Karaman) |
| Syn.: <i>Carphoborus perrisi</i> Chap. <i>Hylesinus oleiperda</i> Fabr. | Olive | Minor | Marmara, Mediterranean, and Aegean Region |
| <i>Hypoborus ficus</i> Eruchs | Fig | Minor | Fig growing areas |
| <i>Leperesinus fraxini</i> Panz. | Olive | Do | Anatolia |
| Syn.: <i>Hylesinus fraxini</i> Panz. <i>Leperesinus varius</i> F. <i>L. melanocephalus</i> F. | | | |
| <i>Lymantor coryli</i> Perr. | Hazelnut | Minor | East - Blacksea Region, Giresun |
| Syn.: <i>Dryocoetes coryli</i> Perr. <i>Phloeophthorus brevicollis</i> Kol. | Olive | Minor | Bursa |
| <i>Phloeosinus armatus</i> Reitt. | Almond (<i>Prunus amygdali</i> var. <i>Amora</i>) | Minor | Marmara Region |
| Syn.: <i>P. andresi</i> Eggers <i>Phloeotribus scarabaeoides</i> Bern. | Olive | Do | Olive growing areas |
| Syn.: <i>P. oleae</i> Fab. <i>Scolytus amygdali</i> Guer. | Almond, Apple, Peach | Do (Sometimes major on Almond) | Turkey |
| Syn.: <i>S. anatolicus</i> Egger <i>S. aegyptiacus</i> Pic. <i>S. mali</i> Besch. | Almond, Apple, Apricot, Pear | Do | Central Anatolia, Marmara and Black sea Region |

| Species | Host Plants | Status | Distribution |
|--|--------------------------------------|--------|--------------------------------------|
| Syn.: <i>Scolytus pruni</i> Ratz. | | | |
| <i>S. castaneus</i> Ratz. | | | |
| <i>S. nitidulus</i> Chap. | | | |
| <i>S. mediterraneus</i> Eggers | Apricot, Cherry | Minor | Adana |
| <i>S. rugulosus</i> Müll. | Almond, apple, Apricot, pear etc. | Do | Anatolia |
| <i>S. rugulosus</i> ssp. <i>samarcandicus</i> Butov. | Almond, Apricot, Peach | Minor | Amasya, Bursa, Denizli (Acipayam) |
| <i>Taphrorychus hirtellus</i> Eichhoff. | Chestnut, Hazelnut | Minor | Sinop, Trabzon |
| <i>T. ramicola</i> Reitt. | Hazelnut | Minor | Trabzon |
| <i>Xyleborus dryographus</i> Ratz. | Chestnut | Minor | Bursa, Trabzon |
| <i>X. monographus</i> Fabr. | Chestnut | Minor | Bursa |
| <i>X. saxeseni</i> Ratz. | Chestnut | Minor | Turkey |
| <i>X. xylographus</i> Say. | Apricot, Cherry, Fig, Hazelnut | Minor | Amasya, Mersin |
| <i>Xylocleptes bispinus</i> Duftschmidt. | Pear, Walnut | | |
| Syn.: <i>X. retusus</i> Ol. | Grape | Minor | Bursa |
| Family: <i>Tenebrionidae</i> | | | |
| <i>Cylindronotus</i> sp. | Hazelnut | Do | Blacksea Region |
| <i>Gonocephalum rusticum</i> Ol. | Grape | Do | Western Anatolia |
| <i>Opatroides punctatus</i> Brull. | Grape | Minor | Western Anatolia |
| <i>Opatrum verrucosum</i> Germ. | Grape | Do | Western Anatolia |
| ORDER : D I P T E R A | | | |
| Family: <i>Cecidomyiidae</i> | | | |
| <i>Apiomyia bergestammii</i> Wachtl. | Pear | Minor | Istanbul (Bilyükdere) |
| Syn.: <i>Oligotrophus bergestammii</i> Wachtl. | | | |
| <i>Asphondylia gennadii</i> Marchall | (<i>Ceratonia siliqua</i>) | Minor | Antalya |

| Species | Host Plants | Status | Distribution |
|---|----------------------------|-------------------------------|--|
| Syn.: <i>Cecidomyia ceratoniae</i> Bevan, <i>Eumarchalia gennadii</i> Marchall <i>Cecidomyia oleae</i> F.L. | Olive | Minor | Aegean region, Antalya, Hatay |
| Syn.: <i>Perrisia oleae</i> F.L. <i>Clinodiplosis oleisuga</i> Targ. | Olive | Do | Southern and Western Anatolia |
| <i>Contarinia pyrivora</i> Riley | Pear | Minor | Ankara |
| <i>Dasineura</i> sp. | Plum | Do | Sakarya |
| <i>Lasioptera berlesiana</i> | Olive | Do | Aegean region |
| <i>Mikomyia coryli</i> Kieffer | Hazelnut | Do | Black Sea Region |
| Syn.: <i>Prolasioptera berlesiana</i> Paoli <i>Odinadiplosis amygdali</i> Anagnos | Almond | Minor | Izmir |
| Syn.: <i>Cecidomyia amygdali</i> An. | | | |
| Family: <i>Drosophilidae</i> | | | |
| <i>Drosophila funebris</i> Fabr. | Fig, Grapes | Seconder pest | Aegean Region |
| <i>D. melanogaster</i> Meigen | Fig, and other Fruit | Seconder pest | Aegean Region etc. |
| Syn.: <i>D. ampelophila</i> fruit Loew. <i>D. nigriventris</i> Zett. <i>D. uvarum</i> Rondani | | | |
| Family: <i>Lonchaeidae</i> | | | |
| <i>Lonchaea aristella</i> Beck. | Fig | Do | Aegean Region |
| Syn.: <i>Silba virescens</i> Macq. | | | |
| Family: <i>Trypetidae</i> | | | |
| <i>Ceratitis capitata</i> Wied. | Apricot, Peach, Pear, etc. | Do (Major pest for citrus) | Central, Southern and Western Anatolia |
| Syn.: <i>C. asparagi</i> Bezzi <i>C. citriperda</i> Mc Leay <i>C. hispanica</i> De Brême | | | |
| <i>Dacus oleae</i> Rossi | Olive | Major | Olive growing areas. (Aegean, Black sea and Marmara regions) |

| Species | Host Plants | Status | Distribution |
|---|----------------------------|--------|--|
| Rhagoletis cerasi L. Syn.: Ceroxys scutellata Pandellé Trypeta signata Meigen Urophora cerasorum Dufour. | Cherry | Major | Turkey |
| ORDER: H E T E R O P T E R A (HEMIPTERA) | | | |
| Family: C a p s i d a e (Miridae) | | | |
| Calocoris rubrinervis H.S. | Olive | Do | Aegean region |
| Lygus pratensis L. | Olive, Grape | Minor | Aegean region |
| Tuponia elegans Jakowler | Grape | Do | Mersin, Tarsus |
| Family: C y d n i d a e | | | |
| Sehirus coerulans | Grape | Scare | Ankara (Bala) |
| Family: L y g a e i d a e | | | |
| Lygaeus pandurus Scop. | Fruit trees | Minor | Turkey |
| Family: M i r i d a e | | | |
| Glaucopterum kareli Nov. spec. | Elaeagnus orientalis | Scare | Ankara |
| Family: P e n t a t o m i d a e | | | |
| Apodiphus amygdali Germ. | Almond, Pistachio | Minor | Istanbul |
| Dolycoris baccarum L. | Fruit Hazelnut and Berries | Minor | Turkey |
| Nezara viridula L. | Hazelnut | Do | Black Sea Region |
| Palomena prasina L. | Hazelnut | Do | Giresun, Ordu, Trabzon |
| Family: T i n g i d a e | | | |
| Monostira unicostata Muls and Rey. | Almond, Pear | Minor | Turkey |
| Stephanitis pyri Fabr. | Apple, Pear, Quince | Major | Central Anatolia, Marmara region, and other areas. |
| Syn: Acanthia pyri F. Tingis pyri F. | | | |
| ORDER: H O M O P T E R A | | | |
| Family: A l e y r o d i d a e | | | |
| Aleyrodes olivinus Silv. | Olive | Minor | Aegean Region |

| Species | Host Plants | Status | Distribution |
|--|---------------------|--------|--|
| <i>Trialeurodes vaporariorum</i> (Westwood) Family: Aphididae ¹⁾ | Grape | Scarce | Turkey |
| <i>Anuraphis persicae</i> Fonse | Almond, Peach, Plum | Do | Peach and Plum Producing areas |
| <i>A. subterranea</i> (Walker) | Pear | Scarce | Burdur |
| <i>Aphis kochi</i> Schout. | Apple, Pear | Do | Ankara |
| Syn.: <i>Anuraphis farfarae</i> Koch, <i>A. pyriella</i> Theobald, <i>Aphis farfarae</i> Koch, <i>A. pyri</i> Koch non Boyer, <i>A. vacillans</i> Walker | | | |
| <i>A. pomi</i> DeGeer | Apple, Pear etc. | Major | Central Anatolia and other apple and pear producing areas. |
| Syn.: <i>A. crataegaria</i> Buckton, <i>A. mali</i> F. <i>A. oxyacanthae</i> Schrank <i>A. padi</i> Sanderson | | | |
| <i>A. punicae</i> Passerini | Pomegranate | Minor | Antalya, Elâzığ |
| Syn.: <i>A. durantae</i> Theobald <i>A. punicella</i> Theobald | | | |
| <i>A. rumicis</i> L. | Grape | Minor | Aegean region |
| <i>Aploneura lentisci</i> Pass. | <i>Pistacia</i> sp. | Minor | Istanbul |
| <i>Brachycaudus amygdalinus</i> Schout. | Almond | Minor | Ankara, Isparta |
| <i>B. persicaecola</i> (Boisduval) | Peach | Minor | Samsun |

1) Aphidoidea : (Aphididae, Calipteridae, Eriosomatidae, Lachnidae; Chermesidae;
Phylloxeridae)

| Species | Host Plants | Status | Distribution |
|--|-------------|--------|--|
| <i>Brachycaudus prunicola</i> ssp. <i>schwarzi</i> (Börner) | Peach | Minor | Istanbul |
| <i>Callipterus juglandicola</i> Koch. Syn.: <i>Aphis juglandicola</i> Walker, <i>Calliptera juglandicola</i> Pass. <i>Chromaphis juglandicola</i> Kalt., <i>Lachnus juglandicola</i> Kalt., <i>Pterocallis juglandicola</i> Buckton | Walnut | Minor | Turkey |
| <i>C. juglandis</i> Frisch, Syn.: <i>Aphis juglandis</i> Frisch and Goetze, <i>Callipterus juglandis</i> Koch, <i>Lachnus juglandis</i> Kalt., <i>Panaphis juglandis</i> Kirkaldy (etc.) | Walnut | Minor | Turkey |
| <i>Capitophorus gillettei</i> Theobald, Syn.: <i>Aphis hipophaes</i> Walker, <i>Myzus elaeagni</i> Davis, <i>Rhopalosiphum hippophaes</i> Koch | (Elaeagnus) | Minor | Bitlis, Elâzığ |
| <i>C. similis</i> van Der Goot | (Elaeagnus) | Minor | Bolu, Bitlis (Tatvan), Konya (Beyşehir) |
| <i>Corylobium avellanae</i> (Schrank) Syn.: <i>Aphis avellanae</i> Schrank, <i>A. coryli</i> Mosley, <i>Capitophorus avellanae</i> Schrank | Hazelnut | Do | Hazelnut producing areas |
| <i>Dysaphis devecta</i> (Walker) | Apple | Minor | Malatya |
| <i>D. plantaginea</i> Pass. | Apple | Minor | Turkey |
| <i>D. pyri</i> Boyer De Fonscolombe | Pear | Minor | Ankara, Isparta, Konya, Niğde |
| <i>Eriosoma lanigerum</i> (Hausmann) Syn.: <i>Aphis lanigerum</i> Hausmann, <i>Coccus mali</i> Leach, Samouelle, <i>Eriosoma pyri</i> Riley, | Apple | Do | Turkey |

| Species | Host Plants | Status | Distribution |
|--|--------------------------------|----------------|---|
| <i>Myzoxylus mali</i> Blot, <i>Schizoneura lanigerum</i> Hartig, <i>S. ulmi</i> Woodworth | | | |
| <i>Forda cornicularis</i> Pass. Syn.: <i>Baizongia pistaciae</i> F., <i>Pemphigus cornicularius</i> Pass. | Pistachio | Minor | Istanbul, Konya (Karaman) |
| <i>F. derbesi</i> Licht. Syn.: <i>Pemphigus derbesi</i> Licht. | Pistachio | Minor | Istanbul |
| <i>F. follicularia</i> Pass. Syn.: <i>Pemphigus follicularia</i> Pass. | Pistachio | Minor | Istanbul |
| <i>F. formicaria</i> Heyden <i>F. riccobonii</i> Steph. Syn.: <i>Pemphigus riccobonii</i> Steph. | Pistachio Pistachio | Minor Do | Turkey Istanbul, Mugla, (Milas) |
| <i>F. semilunaris</i> Pass. Syn.: <i>Pemphigus semilunaris</i> Pass. | Pistachio | Minor | Istanbul, Konya (Karaman) |
| <i>F. trivialis</i> Pass. <i>F. urticularis</i> Pass. Syn.: <i>Pemphigus urticularis</i> Pass, | Pistachio Pistachio | Minor Minor | Turkey Istanbul |
| <i>Geoica setulosa</i> Pass. <i>G. tricularia</i> Pass. | Pistachio Pistachio | Minor Minor | Isparta (Egridir) Turkey |
| <i>Hyalopterus arundinis</i> (Fab.) ;Syn.: <i>Aphis arundinis</i> Fabr., <i>A. calamaphis</i> Amyot, <i>A. pruni</i> Fabr., <i>A. prunifex</i> Amyot, etc. | Almond, Apricot Peach, Plum | Do | Central Anatolia, Marmara Region, etc. |
| <i>Myzocallis coryli</i> (Goetze) Syn.: <i>Aphis coryli</i> Goetze <i>Callipterus coryli</i> Koch. <i>Myzocallis coryli</i> Davis | Hazelnut | Minor | Black Sea Region |

| Species | Host Plants | Status | Distribution |
|---|--|--------|---|
| <i>Myzus cerasi</i> Fabr. | Almond, Apricot Cherry, Peach, Plum | Do | Istanbul, Ankara, etc. |
| Syn.: <i>Aphis aparines</i> Kalt., <i>A. asperulae</i> Walk, <i>A. cerasi</i> F., <i>A. molluginis</i> Koch., etc. | | | |
| <i>Myzus persicae</i> (Sulzer) | Cherry | Do | Turkey |
| Syn.: <i>A. persicae</i> Sulzer, <i>A. persicae</i> Pass., <i>Myzus persicae</i> Pass. (etc.) | | | |
| <i>Ovatus insitus</i> walker | Apple, Quince | Minor | Ankara, Niğde |
| <i>Phylloxera vitifolii</i> Fitch | Grape | Major | Central and Western Anatolia, Marmara Region and other areas. |
| Syn.: <i>Pemphigus vitifoliae</i> Fitch, <i>Viteus vitifolii</i> Fitch | | | |
| <i>Piraphis pirivorus</i> Ferr. | Pear | Do | Ankara |
| <i>Prociphilus oleae</i> Koroneos | Olive | Minor | Adana |
| <i>Pterochloroides persicae</i> Cholod. | Almond, Cherry, Peach | Do | Ankara, Diyarbakır, Denizli, Mediterranean region. |
| Syn.: <i>Lachnus persicae</i> Cholod. | | | |
| <i>Rectinasus buxtoni</i> ? Theobald | Pistachio | Minor | İzmir |
| <i>Rhopalosiphum insertum</i> Walker | Apple | Minor | Ankara, Bitlis (Tatvan) |
| <i>R. nymphaeae</i> Linne | Cherry, Plum | Minor | Bitlis (Tatvan) |
| <i>R. padi</i> (Linne) | Prunus | Minor | Ankara |
| <i>Rhopalosiphum</i> spp. | Cherry | Found | Turkey |
| <i>Sappaphis crataegi</i> Kalt. | Apple | Scarce | Turkey |
| Syn.: <i>Yezabura crataegi</i> Kalt. | | | |
| <i>S. mali</i> (Ferrari) | Apple, Pear | Do | Aegean Region, Ankara |
| Syn.: <i>Dentatus malicola</i> Mordv., <i>Myzus mali</i> Ferrari, | | | |

| Species | Host Plants | Status | Distribution |
|---|---|--------|--|
| <i>Yezabura mallicola</i> Mordv. etc. <i>S. sorbi</i> Kalt. Syn.: <i>Anuraphis sorbi</i> Kal., <i>Aphis sorbi</i> Kalt., <i>Yezabura sorbi</i> Kalt. etc. | Apple. | Minor | Ankara |
| C I C A D O I D E A | | | |
| Family: C e r c o p i d a e | | | |
| <i>Ptyelus spumarius</i> L. Syn.: <i>Philaenus spumarius</i> L., <i>Aphrophora salicis</i> F., <i>A. spumari</i> L. | Grape, Quince, Pear | Scarce | Around Istanbul |
| Family: C i c a d i d a e | | | |
| <i>Cicada orni</i> L. | Grape, Olive | Do | Aegean region and other areas |
| <i>C. plebeja</i> Scop. | Grape, Olive, Mulberry | Do | Western and Eastern Anatolia |
| <i>Cicadatra atra</i> Muls. | Almond, Apple, Pear, Plum, Grape | Do | Central, Eastern and Western Anatolia |
| <i>C. glycirrhysae</i> Koll. | Grape | Do | Eastern South - East, and Western Anatolia |
| <i>Chloropsalta viridissima</i> Walker Syn.: <i>C. smaragdula</i> Haupt. | Grape | Do | Gaziantep |
| <i>Melampsalta</i> sp. | Fig | Minor | Turkey |
| Family: F u l g o r i d a e | | | |
| <i>Hysteropterum grylloides</i> F. | Grape, Fig, Prunus spp. Mulberry, Olive | Do | Central and Western Anatolia |
| Family: J a s s i d a e (Cicadellidae) | | | |
| <i>Erythroneura adanae</i> Diabola | Grape | Do | Central and South - East Anatolia |

| Species | Host Plants | Status | Distribution |
|---|--|--------------------------|------------------------------|
| <i>Idiocerus alkani</i> Wag. | Pistachio | Minor | Turkey |
| <i>I. stali</i> Fieb. | Pistachio | Do | Gaziantep, Konya (Karaman) |
| <i>Chlorita flavescens</i> F. | Grape | Minor | Ankara, Konya, Muğla (Milás) |
| Syn.: <i>C. vitis</i> Goethe. | | | |
| Family: Membracidae | | | |
| <i>Stictoccephala bubalus</i> Fabr. | Apple, Peach, Pear, Plum | Do | Thrace, Bolu |
| Syn.: <i>Cerasa bubalus</i> Fabr. | | | |
| C O C C O I D E A | | | |
| Family: Coccidae (Lecanidae) | | | |
| <i>Ceroplastes floridensis</i> Comst. | Prunus sp. Pomegranate | Found | Turkey |
| <i>Ceroplastes rusci</i> L. | Apricot, Fig, Grape, mulberry etc. | Minor (Major for fig) | Western Anatolia |
| <i>C. sinensis</i> Del. Guerc. | Pear, Pomegranate, Quince | Do | Eastern Blacksea region |
| <i>Coccus hesperidum</i> L. | Fig | Do | Eastern Blacksea region |
| ;Syn.: <i>Lecanium hesperidum</i> L. | | | |
| <i>Eulecanium tiliae</i> L. | Pistachio, Hazelnut, Walnut | Minor | Ankara |
| <i>Euphilippia olivina</i> B. | Olive | Minor | Olive producing areas |
| <i>Parthenolecanium corni</i> Bouché | Almond, Apple, Apricot, Fig, Hazelnut, Peach, Plum, Quince, Vitis. | Major | Turkey |
| Syn.: <i>Eulecanium corni</i> Bché | | | |
| <i>E. coryli</i> L., | | | |
| <i>Lecanium corni</i> Bché. | | | |
| <i>L. coryli</i> L. (etc.) | | | |
| <i>Philippia oleae</i> Costa | Olive | Minor | Olive producing areas |
| <i>Pollinia pollini</i> Costa | Olive | Minor | Olive producing areas |
| <i>Pulvinaria pistaciae</i> Bodenheimer | Pistachio | Minor | Gaziantep |

| Species | Host Plants | Status | Distribution |
|--|---|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| <i>Pulvinaria vitis</i> T. | Grape | Scarce | Western Anatolia, Çorum, Isparta |
| <i>Saissetia oleae</i> (Bern) | Fig, Olive | Major | Western and Northern Anatolia |
| Syn.: <i>Coccus oleae</i> (Bern), <i>Lecanium oleae</i> Bern. | | | |
| <i>Sphaerolecanium prunastri</i> Fonsc. | Apricot, Cherry, Peach, Plum, | Minor | Central Anatolia |
| Family: <i>Dactylopiidae</i> (<i>Ericoccidae</i> , <i>Kermidae</i>) | | | |
| <i>Eriococcus spurius</i> (Modeer) | Hazelnut | Found | Turkey |
| Syn.: <i>Coccus ulmi</i> L., <i>C. spurius</i> Modeer, <i>Gossiparia ulmi</i> Sign., <i>G. spuria</i> Geoffroy | | | |
| Family: <i>Diaspididae</i> <i>Aonidiella aurantii</i> Maskel | Oleae, Vitis | Minor (Major for citrus) | Aegean Region |
| Syn.: <i>Aspidiotus aurantii</i> Maskel <i>A. citri</i> Comstock, <i>A. coccineus</i> Gennadius, <i>A. gennadii</i> Targioni, <i>Chrysomphalus aurantii</i> Maskel | | | |
| <i>Aspidiotus britannicus</i> Newst. | Olive, Pistachio, (<i>Ceratonia sillqua</i>) | Minor | Adana, Aegean region, Antalya |
| Syn.: <i>Dynaspidiotus britannicus</i> Newst. <i>A. hederæ</i> Vallot | Olive, Grape, Mulberry | Minor | Aegean Region, Antalya |

| Species | Host Plants | Status | Distribution |
|---|---|--|--|
| Syn.: <i>Aspidiotus ceratoniae</i> Signoret, <i>A. nerii</i> Bouché, <i>A. oleae</i> Colvée, <i>Chermes hederæ</i> Vallot | | | |
| <i>Chrysomphalus dictyospermi</i> Morgan Syn.: <i>Aspidiotus agrumicola</i> Gregorio, <i>A. dictyospermi</i> Morgan, <i>A. mangiferae</i> Cockerell; <i>Chrysomphalus minor</i> Berlese et Leonardi, etc. | Fig, Grape, Olive | Minor | Aegean Region |
| <i>Chrysomphalus pinnulifer</i> Maskel <i>Diaspis syriaca</i> Lindinger <i>Epidiaspis betulæ</i> Bärensprung | Fig Pistachio Apple, Pear, (<i>Elaeagnus</i>) | Minor Minor Do | Aegean region Antalya, Gaziantep Central, Northern and Western Anatolia |
| Syn.: <i>Aspidiotus betulæ</i> Bärensprung, <i>A. pyricola</i> Del Guercio, <i>Diaspis leperii</i> Signoret, <i>D. pyri</i> Signoret, <i>Epidiaspis leperii</i> Signoret, etc. <i>E. gennadii</i> Leonardi | Pistachio | Minor | Gaziantep, Bolu, Konya (Ereğli) |
| Syn.: <i>E. gennadiosi</i> Lindinger <i>Forbesaspis anatolica</i> n. s.p. Boden. <i>Leucaspis pini</i> Hart <i>L. riccae</i> Targioni | Almond Olive Olive | Scarce Scarce Major (Sometimes) | Nigde Izmir (Bornova) Aegean region; Antalya, Gaziantep (Nizip) |
| Syn.: <i>Chionaspis riccae</i> Targioni, <i>Howardia lobulata</i> Del Guercio, <i>Lepidosaphes riccae</i> Targioni, <i>Leucaspis ephedrae</i> Marchal, | | | |

| Species | Host Plants | Status | Distribution |
|---|---|-------------------------------|---|
| <i>Leucaspis lemmei</i> Balachowsky, <i>Rhopalosapis riccae</i> Targioni | | | |
| <i>Melanaspis inopinata</i> Leonardi Syn.: <i>Aonidiella inopinata</i> Leonardi <i>A. robusta</i> Grassi et Berlese, <i>Pelomphalus inopinata</i> Leonardi | Pear | Do | Central and Western Anatolia |
| <i>Mytilococcus conchiformis</i> Gme. Syn.: <i>Lepidosaphes conchiformis</i> Gme. | Fig | Found | Izmir (Bornova) |
| <i>M. pistaciae</i> Archangelskaya ;Syn.: <i>Lepidosaphes pistaciae</i> Arch. | Pistachio | Minor | Antalya, Bozü, Gaziantep, |
| <i>M. ulmi</i> L. Syn.: <i>Coccus ulmi</i> L., <i>Lepidosaphes ulmi</i> L., <i>Mytilaspis pomorum</i> Bouché | Apple, Fig, Pear, Peach, Walnut, etc. | Major | Central, Northern, Southern Anatolia |
| <i>Nilotaspis halli</i> (Green) Syn.: <i>Cocco-mytilus halli</i> Green, <i>C. zlocistii</i> Bodenheimer, <i>Lepidosaphes halli</i> Green | Almond, Apricot | Minor | Izmir, Niğde |
| <i>Parlatoria judaica</i> Bodenheimer <i>P. oleae</i> Colvée | Olive Apricot, Almond, Apple, Pear, Olive, etc. | Found Major (Sometimes) | Izmir Marmara Region, Central, Northern, Southern and Western Anatolia |
| Syn.: <i>Diaspis oleae</i> Colvée <i>Parlatoria affinis</i> Newstead <i>P. calianthina</i> Berlese and Leonardi | | | |
| <i>Pseudaulacaspis pentagona</i> Trag. | Apricot, Mulberry, Walnut | Do | Marmara Region in some parts of Central, Southern and Western Anatolia |

| Species | Host Plants | Status | Distribution |
|--|---|--------|--|
| Syn.: <i>Aulacaspis pentagona</i> Targ. <i>Diaspis amygdali</i> Targ. <i>D. pentagona</i> Targ. <i>Sasakiaspis pentagona</i> Targ. | | | |
| <i>Quadraspidotus ostreaeformis</i> Curtis | Pear | Minor | Central Anatolia |
| Syn.: <i>Aspidiotus betulae</i> Bohrensprung. <i>A. hippocastanis</i> Signoret, <i>A. ostreaeformis</i> Curtis, <i>A. tiliae</i> Bouché, etc. | | | |
| <i>Quadraspidotus pyri</i> (Licht) | Pear | Minor | Central Anatolia |
| <i>Q. perniciosus</i> (Comstock) | Almond, Apricot, Apple, Pear, Peach, Quince, Walnut, etc. | Major | Marmara Region |
| Syn.: <i>Aonidiella perniciosus</i> Comst., <i>Aspidiotus perniciosus</i> Comst., <i>Comstockaspis perniciosus</i> Comst., <i>Diaspidiotus perniciosus</i> Comst. | | | |
| <i>Q. zonatus</i> Fraunf. | Pearch | Found | Turkey |
| Syn.: <i>Aspidiotus zonatus</i> Fraunf. | | | |
| <i>Salicicola devatchii</i> Kauss et Balach. | Pistachio | Do | Gaziantep |
| <i>Suturaspis pistaciae</i> Lindg. | Pistacia | Minor | Antakya, Antalya, Gaziantep (Nizip) |
| Syn.: <i>Leucaspis pistacia</i> Lind. | | | |
| <i>Targionia vitis</i> Signoret | Grape | Minor | Turkey |
| Syn.: <i>Aspidiotus vitis</i> Signoret <i>Targionia vitis</i> v. <i>arbutus</i> Leonardi <i>T. vitis</i> v. <i>suberi</i> Leonardi | | | |
| Family: <i>Margaronidae</i> | | | |
| <i>Monophlebus serratula</i> F. | Olive | Scarce | Aydın (Milas) |

| Species | Host Plants | Status | Distribution |
|---|----------------------|-----------------------------|---|
| Syn.: <i>Gueriniella serratulae</i> F. etc. | | | |
| Family: Pseudococcidae | | | |
| <i>Planococcus citri</i> (Risso) | Fig, Grape, Mulberry | Do (Major for citrus) | Adana, Central Anatolia, and Marmara Region, |
| Syn.: <i>Coccus citri</i> Boisd., <i>Dactylopius citri</i> (Boisd.), <i>Pseudococcus citri</i> Risso, etc. | | | |
| <i>Pseudococcus adonidum</i> (L.) | Fig | Found | Istanbul and Southern Anatolia |
| Syn.: <i>Coccus adonidum</i> L., <i>Dactylopius adonidum</i> L. <i>Pseudococcus longispinus</i> Targioni- Tozzetti, (etc.) | | | |
| P S Y L L O I D E A | | | |
| Family: Psyllidae | | | |
| <i>Agonoscena targionii</i> Licht. | Pistachio | Do | South - East Anatolia |
| <i>Euphyllura olivina</i> Costa | Olive | Do | Aegean Region |
| <i>Homotoma ficus</i> Guer. | Fig | Do | Adana, Fig growing areas. |
| <i>Psylla mali</i> Schmdg. | Apple | Minor | Turkey |
| Syn.: <i>P. crataegicola</i> Forst. <i>P. dubia</i> Forst., <i>P. viridissima</i> Scott. | | | |
| <i>P. pyricola</i> Forst. | Pear | Do | Central Anatolia and other areas |
| ORDER: HYMENOPTERA | | | |
| Family: Cephidae | | | |
| <i>Janus compressus</i> F. | Pear | Do | Ankara, Istanbul, Kocaeli |

| Species | Host Plants | Status | Distribution |
|---|--|----------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Syn.: <i>Cephus compressus</i> F., <i>C. flaviventris</i> Först., <i>C. luteiventris</i> Costa | | | |
| Family: Chalcididae | | | |
| <i>Megastigmus pistaciae</i> Walk. | Pistachio | Do | Gaziantep |
| <i>Syntomaspis druparum</i> Boh. | Apple | Minor | Turkey |
| Family: Cimbicidae | | | |
| <i>Cimbex quadrimaculata</i> Müll. | Almond, Pear | Do (Sometimes major) | Ankara |
| Family: Cynipidae | | | |
| <i>Phylotrypes caricae</i> | Fig | Minor | Fig growing areas |
| Family: Eurytomidae | | | |
| <i>Eurytoma amygdali</i> End. | Almond | Do | Central, South - East Anatolia |
| <i>E. plotnikovi</i> Nikolskaya | Pistachio | Do | Gaziantep |
| Family: Formicidae | | | |
| <i>Camponotus herculeanus</i> v. <i>ligniperda</i> Latr. | Chestnut | Scarce | Northern Anatolia |
| <i>Tanaemyremex dichirous</i> F. | Fig | Minor | Fig growing areas |
| Family: Tenthredinidae | | | |
| <i>Caliroa limacina</i> Retz. | Almond, Apple, Apricot, Cherry, Pear, Peach, etc. | Do | Marmara Region, Central Anatolia |
| Syn.: <i>C. aethiops</i> Evers., <i>C. cerasi</i> Rohwer, <i>Eriocampoides limacina</i> Retz., <i>Selandria limacina</i> Retz. | | | |
| <i>Hoplocampa brevis</i> Klug. | Pear | Do | Pear producing areas |
| <i>H. flava</i> L. | Plum | Do | Turkey |
| <i>H. minuta</i> Christ. | Plum | Do | Turkey |

| Species | Host Plants | Status | Distribution |
|---|--------------------|--------|---|
| Syn.: <i>Hoplocampa fulvicornis</i> F. <i>H. testudinae</i> Klug. | Apple | Major | Marmara Region and other areas |
| <i>Neurotoma flaviventris</i> Betz. | Apple, Pear | Do | Marmara Region Ankara, Kütahya, Samsun |
| Syn.: <i>Neurotoma pyri</i> Schr. Family: <i>Vespidae</i> <i>Polistes gallicus</i> L. Syn.: <i>P. biglumis</i> L., <i>P. diadema</i> Latr., <i>P. geoffroyi</i> Lepeletier | Grape | Do | Western Anatolia |
| <i>Vespa crabro</i> L. | Cherry, Pear, etc. | Do | Turkey |
| <i>V. germanica</i> L. | Grape and Fruit | Do | Turkey |
| <i>V. orientalis</i> F. | Cherry, Pear, etc. | Do | Turkey |
| ORDER : ISOPTERA | | | |
| Family: <i>Rhinotermitidae</i> <i>Reticulitermes lucifucus</i> Rossi | Grape | Minor | Aegean Region, Konya |
| ORDER : LEPIDOPTERA | | | |
| MACROLEPIDOPTERA | | | |
| Bombycoidea | | | |
| Family: <i>Lasiocampidae</i> <i>Eriogaster catax</i> L. Syn.: <i>Bombyx catax</i> L. <i>Eriogaster everia</i> Knoch. <i>E. lentipes</i> Esp. <i>Gastropacha catax</i> L. <i>E. lanestrus</i> L. | Almond, Plum | Minor | Konya, Istanbul |
| | Almond | Minor | Ankara |

| Species | Host Plants | Status | Distribution |
|--|---|--------|--|
| Syn.: <i>Bombyx lanestris</i> L. <i>Eriogaster lanestris</i> L. <i>Gastropacha lanestris</i> L. <i>Lasiocampa lanestris</i> | | | |
| <i>Odonestis alnifolia</i> | Apple, Pear | Found | Eastern Anatolia |
| <i>O. pruni</i> L. | Plum | Minor | Turkey |
| <i>Malacosoma neustria</i> L. | Apple, Almond, Apricot, Pear, Plum Quince, Hazelnut. | Do | Turkey |
| Syn.: <i>Bombyx neustria</i> L. <i>Gastropacha neustria</i> L. <i>Malacosoma bilineatus</i> Haw. <i>M. testacea</i> Motsch. | | | |
| <i>Pachypasa otus</i> Drury | Pistachio | Do | Gaziantep |
| Family: Saturniidae (Attachidae) | | | |
| <i>Eudia spini</i> Schiff. | Apple | Scarce | Ankara |
| Syn.: <i>Saturnia spini</i> Schiff. | | | |
| <i>Saturnia pyri</i> L. | Almond, Grape, Hazelnut Pear, Plum | Minor | Turkey |
| Syn.: <i>Attacus pavonia major</i> L., <i>Saturnia junonia</i> Shaw. | | | |
| Geometroidea | | | |
| Family: Drepanidae | | | |
| <i>Cilix glaucata</i> Scop. | Fruit trees | Minor | Northern, Southern and Western Anatolia |
| Family: Geometridae | | | |
| <i>Apocheima hispidaria</i> Schiffermüller, Fabr. | Apricot | Found | Ankara |

| Species | Host Plants | Status | Distribution |
|--|---------------------------------------|--------|--|
| Syn.: <i>Apocheima ursularia</i> Don., <i>A. tauaria</i> Newm. <i>Biston hispidaria</i> Fabr., <i>B. hispidarius</i> Fabr. | | | |
| <i>Boarmia umbraria</i> Hb. | Olive | Found | Olive growing areas |
| <i>Erannis bajarania</i> Schiffermüller | Apricot | Scarce | Ankara, Northern Anatolia |
| Syn.: <i>E. aegularia</i> Schiff., <i>E. ligustaria</i> Lang., <i>E. sericearia</i> Ekh., <i>Hibernia bajarania</i> Schiff. | | | |
| <i>E. declinans</i> Stgr. | Fruit trees | Scarce | Mediterranean Region |
| <i>E. defoliaria</i> Clarck | Fruit trees | Scarce | Maras |
| <i>Eumera regina</i> Stgr. | Almond, Apricot, Pear, Plum | Minor | Amasya, Ankara, Eskişehir |
| <i>Eupithecia insigniata</i> Hb. | Apple | Minor | Ankara, Amasya |
| Syn.: <i>Tephroclystia insigniata</i> Hb. <i>E. unedonata</i> Mab. | (<i>Arbutus unedo</i> L.) | Minor | Southern Anatolia (Hatay, Toros) |
| <i>Lycia hirtaria</i> Cl. | Pear | Scarce | Ankara, Northern Anatolia (Amasya, Tokat) |
| Syn.: <i>Biston hirtaria</i> Cl., <i>B. hirtarius</i> Cl. and Hb., <i>Lycia atomaria</i> Huff and L., <i>L. eremita</i> Scop. | | | |
| <i>Nychiodes amygdalaria</i> H.S. | Almond, Apricot, Peach, Plum, Pear | Do | Southern and Western Anatolia |
| <i>N. lividaria</i> v. <i>divergaria</i> Stgr. | Almond, Apricot, etc. | Do | Mardin, Toros |
| <i>N. obscuraria</i> Vill. | Almond, Apricot, etc. | Do | Southern and Western Anatolia |

| Species | Host Plants | Status | Distribution |
|--|--|-----------------------|--|
| <i>Opisthograptis luteolata</i> L. | Fruit trees | Minor | North - West Anatolia |
| <i>Phigalia pedaria</i> Fabr. | Pear | Minor | Ankara |
| Syn.: <i>P. hyemaria</i> Bkh., <i>P. pilosaria</i> Schiff, and Hb., <i>P. plumaria</i> Esp. | | | |
| <i>Problepsis ocellata</i> Friv. | Olive | Found | Olive growing areas |
| Family: N o l i d a e | | | |
| <i>Nola cucullatella</i> L. | Fruit trees | Found | Bursa |
| N o c t u o i d e a | | | |
| Family: A r c t i i d a e | | | |
| <i>Arctia villica</i> L. | Grape | Do | Central, South - East Anatolia and Marmara Region |
| <i>Callimorpha quadripunctaria</i> Poda | Grape | Minor | Marmara Region |
| Family: L y m a n t r i i d a e (Liparidae etc.) | | | |
| <i>Euproctis chrysorrhoea</i> L. | Apple, Chestnut Quince, Pear | (Major (Sometimes) | Central, Western Anatolia and Marmara Region |
| Syn.: <i>Nygmia phaeorrhoea</i> (Donovan), <i>Porthesia chrysorrhoea</i> L., etc. | | | |
| <i>Lymantria destituta</i> Stgr. | Almond | Minor | Mediterranean Region, Central and Northern Ana- tolia, Mardin |
| <i>L. dispar</i> L. | Apple, Apricot, chestnut Hazelnut Pear, Plum. | Do | Aegean, Blacksea, Central, and Marmara Regions, Sout- hern Anatolia. |
| Syn.: <i>Coneria dispar</i> , <i>Liparis dispar</i> L., <i>Porthesia dispar</i> L., <i>Porthetria dispar</i> L. | | | |
| <i>L. lapidicola</i> HS. | Almond | Minor | Mediterranean Region, Cent- ral and Northern Anatolia |

| Species | Host Plants | Status | Distribution |
|--|---|--------|---------------------------------------|
| <i>Ocneria terebinthi</i> Frr. | Pistachio | Minor | Akşehir, Amasya, Bursa, Maras |
| <i>Ocnerogyia amanda</i> Stgr. | Fig | Minor | Mardin |
| <i>Orgyia antiqua</i> L. | Fruit trees | Minor | Amasya |
| <i>Porthesia similis</i> Fuessl. | Fruit trees | Minor | Ankara, Nevşehir |
| Family: Noctuidae | | | |
| <i>Acronycta psi</i> L. | Almond, Apricot, Cherry, Peach | Minor | Central Anatolia and Marmara Region |
| <i>Agrotis c-nigrum</i> L. Syn.: <i>Amathes c-nigrum</i> L. <i>Noctua c-nigrum</i> L. | Grape, fruit trees | Do | Sakarya, Bursa |
| <i>A. orbana</i> Hufn. | Grape | Do | Istanbul, Tekirdağ |
| <i>A. pronuba</i> L. | Grape | Do | Turkey |
| <i>A. pronuba ab. innuba</i> Tr. | Grape | Do | Istanbul, Tekirdağ |
| <i>Anua tirhaca</i> Cram. | Pistachio | Scarce | Amasya, Bursa, Toros |
| <i>Conistra ligula</i> Esper. | Plum | Minor | Turkey |
| <i>Cirrhoedia ambusta v. rubens</i> Stgr. Syn.: <i>Atethmia ambusta v. rubens</i> Stgr. | Pear | Minor | North - East Anatolia |
| <i>Diloba caeruleocephala</i> L. Syn.: <i>D. coeruleocephala</i> L., <i>Episema coeruleocephala</i> , <i>Noctua caeruleocephala</i> | Almond, Apple, Apricot, Peach, Pear, Quince | Minor | Turkey |
| <i>Euxoa tritici</i> L. Syn.: <i>Agrotis tritici</i> L. | Grape | Do | Sakarya, Balıkesir |
| <i>Graptolitha</i> sp. (<i>Graptolitha? socia</i>) Syn.: <i>Xylina</i> sp. (<i>Xylina? socia</i> Rott.) | Apple, Apricot, Cherry | Scarce | Ankara, Konya |
| <i>Lycophotia porphyrea</i> Schiff. | Grape, fruit | Minor | Istanbul, Tekirdağ |
| <i>Peridroma saucia</i> Hb. | Grape, fruit | Minor | Istanbul, Tekirdağ Sakarya, Yozgat |

| Species | Host Plants | Status | Distribution |
|--|--|--------|--|
| Syn.: <i>Peridroma margaritosa</i> Haw. | | | |
| <i>Polia oleracea</i> L. | Plum | Minor | Istanbul, Sakarya |
| Syn.: <i>Mamestra oleracea</i> L., <i>Miselia oleracea</i> L. | | | |
| <i>Prodenia ornithogalli</i> Guen. | Grape | Do | Sakarya |
| Family: <i>Thaumetopoeidae</i> | | | |
| <i>Thaumetopoea solitaria</i> Frr. | Pistachio | Do | Gaziantep |
| <i>Papilionoidea</i> | | | |
| Family: <i>Nymphalidae</i> | | | |
| <i>Charaxes jasius</i> L. | (<i>Arbutus unedo</i> L.) | Scarce | Toros |
| <i>Vanessa polychlorus</i> L. | Apple, Cherry, Pear | Do | Central Anatolia and Marmara Region |
| Syn.: <i>Aglais polychlorus</i> L., <i>Eugonia polchlorus</i> | | | |
| Family: <i>Papilionidae</i> | | | |
| <i>Papilio podalirius</i> L. | Almond, Apricot, Cherry, Pear, Plum | Minor | Central, Northern Anatolia and Marmara Region |
| Syn.: <i>P. sinon</i> Poda. | | | |
| Family: <i>Pieridae</i> | | | |
| <i>Aporia crataegi</i> L. | Almond, Apricot, Apple, Cherry, Pear, Plum, etc. | Do | Turkey |
| Syn.: <i>Pieris crataegi</i> L. | | | |
| <i>Sphingoidea</i> | | | |
| Family: <i>Sphingidae</i> | | | |
| <i>Berutana kotschy syriaca</i> Led. | Grape | Do | Hatay |
| <i>Celerio lineata livornica</i> Esp. | Grape | Minor | Central Anatolia, Marmara Region and Murgul |

| Species | Host Plants | Status | Distribution |
|--|-------------------------------------|--------|--|
| Syn.: <i>Celerio lineata koechlini</i> Fues., <i>Deilephila lineata livornica</i> Esp., <i>D. livornica</i> Esp. | | | |
| <i>Smerinthus ocellata</i> L. | Apple | Minor | Ankara, Kastamonu |
| <i>Sphinx ligustri</i> L. | Grape | Minor | Izmir (Bornova) |
| <i>Theretra alecto cretica</i> Boisd. | Grape | Minor | Bursa and Mediterranean Region |
| MICROLEPIDOPTERA | | | |
| Cossoidae | | | |
| Family: Cossidae | | | |
| <i>Cossus cossus</i> L. | Apple, Pear, etc. | Do | Turkey |
| Syn.: <i>C. ligniperda</i> F., <i>Trypanus cossus</i> L. | | | |
| <i>Paropta paradoxus</i> HS. | Fig | Scarce | Izmir |
| <i>Zeuzera pyrina</i> L. | Apple, Hazelnut Pear, Olive etc. | Do | Turkey |
| Syn.: <i>Z. aesculi</i> L. | | | |
| Incurvarioidae | | | |
| Family: Heliozelidae | | | |
| <i>Holocacista rivillei</i> Stt. | Grape | Minor | Ankara, Istanbul (Kartal) |
| Syn.: <i>Alucita uvella</i> Vallot., <i>Antispila rivillella</i> Rondani | | | |
| Psychoidae | | | |
| Family: Psychidae | | | |
| <i>Apterona crenulella</i> Brd. | Apple, Cherry, Plum | Minor | Central Anatolia and Mar- mara Region |
| Syn.: <i>A. helix</i> Sieb., <i>Cochliotheca crenulella</i> Brd., <i>Psyche helix</i> Sieb. | | | |

| Species | Host Plants | Status | Distribution |
|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Family: Zygaenidae (Anthroceridae) | | | |
| <i>Theresimima ampelophage</i> Bayle | Grape | Do | Turkey |
| Syn.: <i>Ino ampelophaga</i> Bayle | | | |
| <i>Theresia ampelophaga</i> | | | |
| <i>Zygaena ampelophaga</i> | | | |
| Pyralidoidea | | | |
| Family: Galleriidae | | | |
| <i>Aphomia gularis</i> Z. | Hazelnut | Do | Giresun |
| Syn.: <i>Paralipsa gularis</i> Z. | | | |
| Family: Phycitidae | | | |
| <i>Acrobasis obtusella</i> Hb. | Pear | Minor | Turkey |
| <i>Anagasta kuhniella</i> Zell. | Fig, Grape, (Stored Products) | Major | Turkey |
| <i>Cadra cautella</i> Wlk. | Almond, Fig (Stored products) | Do | Turkey |
| Syn.: <i>Epeestia cautella</i> Wlk. | | | |
| <i>Cadra figulilella</i> Greg. | Fig, Grape (Stored products) | Do | Aydın, İzmir, Manisa |
| Syn.: <i>Epeestia figulilla</i> Greg. | | | |
| <i>Cryptoblabes gnidiella</i> Mill. | Grape | Minor | Turkey |
| <i>Dioryctria pineae</i> Stgr. | Pistachio | Minor | Pistachio growing areas |
| <i>Epeestia calidella</i> Gn. | Dried fruit (Stored products) | Do | Turkey, |
| <i>E. elutella</i> Hbn. | Dried fruit (Stored products) | Do | Turkey, |
| <i>Myelois ceratoniae</i> Z. | Fig, Pomegranate | Minor (Do on Citrus) | Southern and Western Anatolia |
| <i>Plodia interpunctella</i> Hb. | Dried fruit (Stored products) | Do | Turkey |
| Family: Pyralididae (Pyralidae) | | | |
| <i>Glyphodes unionalis</i> Hb. | Olive | Minor | Turkey |
| Syn: <i>Margaronia unionalis</i> Hb. | | | |

| Species | Host Plants | Status | Distribution |
|--|--------------|--------|-------------------------|
| Tinaeidea | | | |
| Family: Aegeriidae | | | |
| <i>Synanthedon myopiformis</i> Borkh. | Apple, Peach | Minor | Istanbul |
| Syn.: <i>Aegeria myopiformis</i> Borkh., <i>A. myopaeformis</i> Borkh., <i>Canopia myopaeformis</i> Borkh., <i>Synantheden mutillaeformis</i> Lasp., <i>S. myopaeformis</i> Borkh. | | | |
| Tinaeina | | | |
| Family: Cosmopterygidae | | | |
| <i>Blastodacna</i> sp. | Pear | Do | Ankara and other places |
| <i>Cosmopteryx</i> sp. | Pear | Do | Ankara |
| <i>Chrysoclista linneella</i> Cl. | Fruit trees | Minor | Turkey |
| Family: Coleophoridae | | | |
| <i>Coleophora alcyonipennella</i> Koll. | Apple | Do | Turkey |
| Syn.: <i>Eupista aereipennis</i> Wek. <i>E. alcyonipennella</i> Koll., <i>E. deauratella</i> Z. | | | |
| <i>Coleophora flavipennella</i> HS. | Fruit trees | Minor | Turkey |
| Syn.: <i>Eupista flavipennella</i> Dup. | | | |
| <i>C. nigricella</i> Steph. | Fruit trees | Minor | Turkey |
| Syn.: <i>Astyages nigricella</i> Stph., <i>Eupista coracipennella</i> Stph., <i>Porrectaria corracipennis</i> Haw. | | | |
| Family: Gelechiidae | | | |
| <i>Anarsia lineatella</i> Z. | Peach | Do | Turkey |
| <i>Carcina guercana</i> F. | Fruit trees | Minor | Turkey |
| <i>Gelechia terebinthinella</i> HS. | Pistachio | Minor | Bursa |
| <i>G. vepretella</i> Z. | Fruit trees | Minor | Turkey |

| Species | Host Plants | Status | Distribution |
|--|------------------|--------|-------------------------------|
| Syn.: <i>Epitheetis vepretella</i> Z. | | | |
| <i>Recurvaria leucatella</i> Cl. | Fruit trees | Minor | Turkey |
| <i>R. nanella</i> Hb. | Plum | Do | Turkey |
| Syn.: <i>Aphanaula nanella</i> Hb., | | | |
| <i>Recurvaria crataegella</i> Busck. | | | |
| <i>Teleia vulgella</i> Hb. | Fruit trees | Minor | Turkey |
| Family: <i>Glyphipterygidae</i> | | | |
| <i>Anthophila nemorana</i> Hb. | Fig | Minor | Amasya |
| Syn.: <i>Hemerophila nemorana</i> Hb., | | | |
| <i>Simaethis nemorana</i> Hb. | | | |
| <i>Anthophila pariana</i> Cl. | Apple, Pear, Fig | Do | Istanbul and Western Anatolia |
| Syn.: <i>A. parialis</i> Tr., | | | |
| <i>Simaethis pariana</i> Cl. | | | |
| Family: <i>Gracilariidae</i> | | | |
| <i>Lithocolletis blancardella</i> F. | Apple, Pear | Do | Turkey |
| Syn.: <i>Lithocolletis pomifoliella</i> Z. | | | |
| <i>L. cerasicolella</i> H.S. | Almond, Cherry | Do | Turkey |
| Syn.: <i>L. domesticella</i> Sorh. | | | |
| <i>L. mahalebella</i> Mühl. | | | |
| <i>L. padella</i> Glitz. | | | |
| <i>L. persicella</i> Steud. | | | |
| <i>L. corylifoliella</i> Hw. | Apple | Do | Marmara region |
| Syn.: <i>L. betulae</i> Z., | | | |
| <i>Phyllonorycter corylifoliella</i> Hw. | | | |
| <i>Ornix anguliferella</i> Z. | Pear | Do | Turkey |
| <i>O. avellana</i> Staint. | Hazelnut | Do | Giresun |
| <i>O. guttea</i> Hw. | Apple | Do | Turkey |
| <i>Parectopa latifoliella</i> Mill. | Olive | Do | Olive growing areas |

| Species | Host Plants | Status | Distribution |
|--|-----------------------|--------|--|
| Syn.: <i>Oecophyllembius latifoliellus</i> Mill., <i>O. neglectus</i> Sliv. | | | |
| Family: <i>Hypnometridae</i> (Yponomeutidae) | | | |
| <i>Argyresthia conjugella</i> Z. | Apple | Minor | Amasya |
| <i>A. ephippella</i> F. | Cherry | Do | Bursa |
| Syn.: <i>A. pruniella</i> L., <i>A. tetrapodella</i> Steph. | | | |
| <i>Cerostoma asperellum</i> (a) L. | Apple, Cherry | Minor | Turkey |
| Syn.: <i>Ypsolophus asperellus</i> L. <i>C. persicellum</i> (a) F. | Almond, Peach | Do | Western and Northern Anatolia, Ankara |
| Syn.: <i>Ypsolophus persicellum</i> F. | | | |
| <i>Eidophasia messingiella</i> F.R. | Hazelnut | Minor | Bursa |
| <i>Yponomeuta cognatellus</i> (a) Hb. | Plum | Do | North - East Anatolia |
| Syn.: <i>H. diffluellus</i> Latr. <i>H. evonymella</i> Scop. | | | |
| <i>Yponomeuta cognatellus</i> Hb. | | | |
| <i>H. irrorellus</i> (a) Hb. | Plum | Minor | Western Anatolia |
| <i>H. malinellus</i> (a) Z. | Apple | Major | Turkey, Apple growing areas |
| <i>H. padellus</i> (a) L. | Apricot, Plum, Cherry | Do | Turkey, apricot, plum growing areas |
| Syn.: <i>H. variabilis</i> Z. | | | |
| <i>H. plumbellus</i> (a) Schiff. | Prunus sp. | Minor | Turkey |
| Syn.: <i>H. nigrifimbriatus</i> Christoph. | | | |
| <i>Prays oleae</i> Bern. | Olive | Major | Turkey, Olive growing areas |
| Syn.: <i>P. adpersella</i> Kaltenbach <i>P. oleaellus</i> F. | | | |

| Species | Host Plants | Status | Distribution |
|---|--------------------|--------|----------------------------------|
| <i>Prays oleaellus</i> Navarro | | | |
| <i>P. olivella</i> Costa | | | |
| <i>P. servilliella</i> Costa | | | |
| Family: <i>Lyonetiidae</i> | | | |
| <i>Leucoptera scitella</i> Z. | Apple, Pear etc. | Do | Niğde, Istanbul (Yalova) |
| Syn.: <i>Cemiostoma scitella</i> Z. | | | |
| <i>Lyonetia clerkella</i> L. | Apple, cherry etc. | Do | Istanbul, Niğde and other places |
| Syn.: <i>L. aereella</i> Tr. | | | |
| <i>L. prunifoliella</i> Hb. | Cherry | Do | Turkey |
| Syn.: <i>L. albella</i> Evans | | | |
| <i>L. padifoliella</i> Hb. | | | |
| Family: <i>Oecophoridae</i> | | | |
| <i>Oecophora oliviella</i> F. | Olive | Do | Olive growing areas |
| Family: <i>Oinophiliidae</i> | | | |
| <i>Kermania pistaciella</i> Amsel | Pistachio | Do | Gaziantep |
| Stigmelloidea | | | |
| Family: <i>Nepticulidae</i> (<i>Stigmellidae</i>) | | | |
| <i>Nepticula malella</i> Stt. | Apple | Do | Turkey, Marmara Region |
| Syn.: <i>Stigmella malella</i> Stt. | | | |
| <i>N. pulverosella</i> Stt. | Apple | Do | Turkey |
| <i>N. samiatella</i> H.S. | Chestnut | Minor | Bursa, Amasya |
| <i>N. sencella</i> Hein. | Apple | Do | Turkey |
| <i>N. sericopeza</i> Z. | Walnut | Minor | Bursa |
| Family: <i>Tischeriidae</i> | | | |
| <i>Tischeria gaunacella</i> Dup. | Cherry | Scarce | Turkey |

| Species | Host Plants | Status | Distribution |
|--|--|--------|---|
| Tortricoidae | | | |
| Family: Cochylidae (Phalonidae) | | | |
| Clysia ambiguella Hb. Syn.: C. roserana Tr., Eupoecilia ambiguella Hb. | Grape | Scarce | Amasya, Bursa, Toroslar |
| Family: Tortricidae | | | |
| Acleris contaminata v. ciliana Hb. Syn.: Acalla contaminata v. ciliana Hb. | Fruit trees | Minor | Turkey |
| A. holmiana L. | Fruit trees, Pear | Minor | Turkey |
| A. variegana Den. and Schiff. Syn.: A. abildgaardana F., A. claudana Hb., A. cristana Hb. | Fruit trees, Pear | Do | Turkey |
| Archips crataeganus Hb. Syn.: A. brauderiana Wood. A. heparana Hb., A. roporana Hb., A. xylosteanana Illg., Cacoecia crataegana Hb. | Apple, Cherry, Pear | Do | Turkey |
| A. oporana L. Syn.: A. rosana F., Cacoecia podana Scop., Pandemis oporana L. (etc.) | Hazelnut, Pear | Do | Aegean and Marmara Regions |
| A. rosanus L. Syn.: A. acerana Hb., A. laevigana Den. and Schiff., | Apple, Apricot, Hazelnut, Pear, Plum, Quince Walnut etc. | Major | Central Anatolia, Aegean and Marmara Regions |

| Species | Host Plants | Status | Distribution |
|---|---|-------------------------|--|
| Archips rosana L., A. variana F. Cacoecia rosana L. (etc.) A. xylosteana L. | Hazelnut, Pear, Quince | Do | Aegean Region and other areas |
| Syn.: A. characterana Hb., A. westriniana Thunberg Argyroploce pruniana Hb. Syn.: Hedyia pruneticolana Z., Olethreutes pruniana Hb. A. variegana Hb. | Fruit trees Apple, Cherry, Quince other fruit trees | Minor Major | Turkey Marmara Region |
| Syn.: Hedyia cynosbatella Wilk. H. nubiferana HW., H. tripunctana Hb., H. variegana Hb., Olethreutes variegana Hb. | | | |
| Cnephasia wahlbomiana L. Epiblema tripunctana F. Grapholita funebrana Tr. | Fruit trees Fruit trees Plum | Minor Minor Minor | Turkey Turkey Istanbul, Kastamonu and other places |
| Syn.: G. prunivorana Rag. Laspeyresia funebrana Tr. G. molesta Busck | Peach | Major | Bursa |
| Syn.: Cydia molesta Busck Laspeyresia molesta Busck Gypsonoma dealbana Hw. | Hazelnut | Do | Blacksea Region |

| Species | Host Plants | Status | Distribution |
|--|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------------------|
| Syn.: <i>Gypsonoma incarnana</i> Hw. <i>Laspeyresia pomonella</i> L. | Apple, Quince, Pear Walnut, etc. | Major | In all apple growing areas |
| Syn.: <i>Carpocapsa pomonella</i> L. <i>Laspeyresia pomana</i> F. (etc.) <i>Laspeyresia splendana</i> Hb. | Chestnut | Minor | Bursa |
| Syn.: <i>L. splendidana</i> Meyer <i>Lobesia botrana</i> Den. and Schiff. | Grape | Major | Grape producing areas |
| Syn.: <i>L. reliquana</i> Tr. <i>L. rosmarinana</i> Mill. <i>Polyschrosis botrana</i> Den. and Schiff. | | | |
| <i>Olethreutes achatana</i> F. | Fruit trees | Minor | Turkey |
| Syn.: <i>Ancylis achatana</i> F. <i>Pamene rhedella</i> Cl. | Fruit trees | Do | Turkey |
| Syn.: <i>P. aurana</i> Hb., <i>P. daldorfana</i> F., <i>P. daldorfiana</i> H.S. <i>P. rhediana</i> Hb., <i>P. rhediana</i> Tr., etc. | | | |
| <i>Sparganothis pilleriana</i> Den. and Schiff. | Grape | Major | Aegean and Central Anatolia |
| Syn.: <i>S. danticana</i> Walck. <i>S. luteolana</i> Hb. <i>S. pillerana</i> F. <i>S. vitana</i> F. | | | |
| <i>Spilonota ocellana</i> F. | Apple, Hazelnut, Quince | Minor | Marmara Region and other areas |

| Species | Host Plants | Status | Distribution |
|--|--------------------|--------|---|
| Syn.: <i>Spilonota comitana</i> Hb. <i>S. luscana</i> F. <i>Tmetocera ocellana</i> F. <i>Tortrix pronubana</i> Hb. Syn.: <i>Cacoecia pronubana</i> Hb. | Fruit trees | Do | Aegean Region |
| ORDER : O R T H O P T E R A ¹ | | | |
| Family : A c r i d a d a e | | | |
| <i>Anacridium aegyptium</i> L. | Grape | Minor | Turkey |
| Syn.: <i>Acridium aegyptium</i> L., <i>Orthacanthacris aegyptia</i> L. | | | |
| <i>Calliptamus italicus</i> L. | Grape | Minor | Turkey |
| <i>C. tenuicercis</i> Tarb. | Grape | Minor | Aegean Region, Turkey |
| <i>Dociostaurus maroccanus</i> Thumb. | Fruit trees, Grape | Do | Western Anatolia, Hatay, Samsun, and other parts |
| <i>Locusta migratoria</i> L. Syn.: <i>L. danica</i> L., <i>Pachytylus cinerascens</i> F., <i>P. danicus</i> L., <i>P. migratorius</i> L. | Grape | Minor | Turkey |
| <i>Notostaurus anatolicus</i> Krauss. | Grape | Minor | Burdur, Manisa (Gördes) |

1 These pests attack nearly all cultivated and wild plants. When numerous and after regular crops and all grasses are destroyed they frequently feed on the bark and leaves of deciduous fruit trees and grapes.

(Her türlü kültür bitkileri, çayır ve otlarda zararlıdırlar. Populasyonları arttığında veya civarda yiyecek bulamadıklarında meyva ağaçları, fidanlıklar ve bağlarda zararlı olurlar.)

| Species | Host Plants | Status | Distribution |
|---|-----------------|----------------|--|
| Syn.: <i>Dociostaurus anatolicus</i> Krauss, <i>Stauronotus anatolicus</i> Krauss. | | | |
| <i>Oedipoda coerulescens</i> L. | Grape | Minor | Turkey |
| <i>Schistocerca gregaria</i> Forsk. | Grape | Do (sometimes) | South - East Anatolia |
| Family: Gryllidae | | | |
| <i>Melanogryllus desertus</i> Pall. | Grape | Do | Central Anatolia, Adana, Istanbul, Izmir. |
| Syn.: <i>Acheta desarta</i> Pall, <i>Gryllus desertus</i> Pall. | | | |
| <i>Oecanthus pellucens</i> Scop. | Grape | Do | Central, Western, Southern Anatolia |
| Family: Gryllotalpidae | | | |
| <i>Gryllotalpa gryllotalpa</i> L. | Nurseries | Do | Turkey |
| Family: Tettigoniidae (Locustidae) | | | |
| <i>Decticus albifrons</i> F. | Grape | Minor | Turkey |
| Syn.: <i>Tettigonia albifrons</i> F. | | | |
| <i>D. verrucivorus</i> (a) L. | Grape | Minor | Turkey |
| Syn.: <i>Tettigonia verrucivora</i> L. | | | |
| <i>Isophya amplipennis</i> (Br. - W.) | Fruit trees | Scarce | Turkey |
| <i>I. karabagi</i> Uv. | Fruit trees | Scarce | Ankara |
| <i>I. paveli</i> (Br. - W) | Fruit trees | Scarce | Turkey |
| <i>Isophya</i> sp | Grape | Scarce | Kastamonu |
| <i>I. nervosa</i> Ramme | Grape | Minor | Ankara |
| <i>I. tenuicerca</i> (Rme) | Fruit trees | Scarce | Turkey |
| <i>Phaneroptera falcata</i> Scop. | Grape, Hazelnut | Scarce | Western Anatolia Black - Sea Region |

| Species | Host Plants | Status | Distribution |
|--|-------------|--------|---|
| <i>Platycoleis intermedia</i> Serv. | Grape | Do | Central Anatolia Adana, İstanbul, İzmir, |
| Syn.: <i>Metrioptera intermedia</i> Fuf. | | | |
| <i>Poecilimon turcicus</i> (Karabağ) | Fruit trees | Do | Bursa |
| <i>Tettigonia</i> sp. | Chestnut | Scarce | Northern Anatolia |
| <i>Tylopsis liliifolia</i> F. | Grape | Scarce | Western Anatolia |

ORDER: THYSANOPTERA

Family: Thripidae

| | | | |
|---|-------------------|---------------------------------|---|
| <i>Heliothrips fasciatus</i> Perg. | Grape | Minor | Turkey |
| <i>H. haemorrhoidalis</i> Bouche | Grape | Do | Southern and Western Anatolia |
| <i>Taeniothrips incousequens</i> (Uzel) | Apple, Pear, Plum | Do | Ankara, Niğde |
| Syn.: <i>Euthrips pyri</i> Daniel, | | | |
| <i>Physothrips inconsequens</i> Karny, | | | |
| <i>Taeniothrips pyri</i> Fort et Jones | | | |
| <i>Phloeothrips oleae</i> Costa | Olive | Do | Olive growing areas Western Anatolia |
| Syn.: <i>Liothrips oleae</i> Costa | | | |
| <i>Thrips oleae</i> | | | |
| <i>Thrips longicornis</i> | Grape | Do | Aegean Region |
| <i>T. tabaci</i> Lindeman | Grape | Minor (Major for Tobacco) | Western Anatolia and other areas |

Ö Z E T

TÜRKİYE MİKROLEPIDOPTERLERİ VE MEYVA ZARARLILARI

Birinci kısımda elimizde bulunan kayıtlara göre Türkiye'de bulunan mikrolepidopterler alt takım, üst familya, familya, alt familya, cins ve tür olarak alfabetik sıraya göre liste halinde gösterilmiştir. Sonra da Türkçe isim verilebilenler diğer yabancı dillerdeki isimleri ve konukçuları ile verilmiştir. Hazırladığım listeye göre Türkiye'deki Mikrolepidopterlerin 294 cinsine ait 1111 tür bulunmuştur. Bunlardan çok az bir kısmı varyetedir. Elde edilemeyen bazı kayıtların daha olabileceği, ayrıca değişik familyalardan daha bazı türlerin Yunanistan, Bulgaristan, Kafkasya, İran, Irak, Suriye gibi yakın komşularımızda bulunmuş olması ve bunların da zamanla Türkiye'ye girebileceği düşünülmüş ise ileride listeye daha bazı ilâveler yapılabilir.

İkinci kısımda, Türkiye'de meyvalarda bulunan zararlılar, zarar durumları ve yayılışları gösterilmiştir.

S U M M A R Y

THE MICROLEPIDOPTERA AND DECIDUOUS FRUIT PESTS OF TURKEY

This literature study were divided into two parts.

The first part deals with the obtained data of the Microlepidoptera's found in Turkey and they were classified as suborder, superfamily, family, subfamily, genus and species in alphabetical order. Some of these were named with Turkish common names and with their names known in foreign literature by showing their hosts.

Due to the preparation of Microlepidoptera list 1111 species belong to the 294 genera were found in Turkey. Among these there are only a few varieties. If we think of the species which our neighboring countries; Greece, Bulgaria, Caucasia, Persia, Iraq, and Syria have, it would be possible to suspect that Turkey has some more species of Microlepidoptera. So that there might be additional findings in the future.

The second part deals with the pests of deciduous fruit pests, and their hosts, status and distribution in Turkey.

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T E Ő E K K Ū R

Bu alıřmamın meydana gelebilmesinde Ankara Blge Ziraat Mŭcadele Arařtırma Enstitŭsŭ Mŭdŭrŭ A. Rıza Levendođlu, Eřim Prof. Dr. Selāhattin İren ve Prof. Dr. Akif Kansu'dan teřvik grdŭm. Mŭtehassıs Ertaa Tutkun, kızlarım Bilge İren ve Demet İren dŭzeltmelerimde yardımcı oldular. Yazılmasında Neclā Erdođan sabır ve gayret gsterdi. Kendilerine teřekkŭr boruyum.