

AFRO EURASIAN STUDIES

ISSN: 2147-110X

ISSUE: 2

FALL 2018

07



AFRO EURASIAN STUDIES

[AFES]

Volume:7, Issue: 2 Fall 2018

ISSN: 2147-110X

Owner

Musiad (Independent Industrialists and Businessmen's Association)

Editor in Chief

Mustafa YİĞİTOĞLU

Editors

Hayrettin KESGİNGÖZ

Abdulkadir ATAR

Editorial Board

Hayrettin KESGİNGÖZ, Abdulkadir ATAR, Ahmet KAVAS, Jaime De Pablo VALENCIANO, Jose Ramos Pires MANSO, Jose Luis MIRALLO, Georgi MARINOV, Maciej MILCZANOWSKI, Ersin MÜEZZİNOĞLU, Tetiana KUSHNAREVA, Thor HURAK,

Address

MUSIAD- Ataköy 7-8-9-10 Mah. Çobançeşme E5 Yanyol Cad. No:4 34445
Bakırköy Istanbul- Turkey, Phone: +90 – 212 – 395 0000 Fax: +90 – 212 –
395 0001

e-posta: editor@afroeurasianstudies.org /afroeurasianstudies@gmail.com

[Afes] Index Islamicus has indexed

Afes is a peer-reviewed, international academic journal published 3 times a year. The scientific and legal responsibility of the articles published in Afes belongs to the authors. The language of publication is English. All publication rights of the published articles belong to Afes and may not be published, reproduced or transferred to electronic media without the permission of the publisher. The editorial board is responsible for the publication of the manuscripts.

Advisory Board

- Ahmet KAVAS, (İst. Medeniyet Univ.)
- Ahmet Canan KARAKAŞ, (Karabuk Univ.)
- Ersin MÜEZZİNOĞLU, (Karabuk Univ.)
- Hamdi KIZILER, Karabuk Univ.)
- Mehmet HABERLİ, (Bilecik Üniv.)
- Mustafa YİĞİTOĞLU, (Karabuk Univ.)
- Ö. Faruk HABERGETİREN, (Karabuk Üniv.)
- Recep ÖZDİREK, (Kastamonu Üniv.)
- Şükrü MADEN, (Karabuk Univ.)
- Tuğul TEZCAN, (Karabuk Univ.)
- Abdülmecit Karataş, (Istanbul Development Agency)
- Agyenim Boateng, (University of Nottingham)
- Ahmet Faruk Aysan, (Central Bank of the Republic of Turkey)
- Aigerim Shilibekova, (Gumilev Eurasian National University)
- Anar Valiyev, (Diplomatic Academy)
- Anvar Mokeev, (International Turkish-Kyrgyz Manas University)
- Burhanettin Duran, (İstanbul Şehir University)
- Chong Jin OH, (Hankuk University)
- Erhun Kula, (Bahçeşehir University)
- Fawaz Gerges, (London School of Economics and Political Science)
- Hasan Ali Karasar, (Bilkent University)
- Hassan Aly, (Ohio State University)
- Hussein Solomon, (University of the Free State)
- Ibrahim Ghanem, (Zayed University)
- İbrahim Kaya, (İstanbul University)
- İhsan Işık, (Rowan University)
- İsmail Hakkı Genç, (American University of Sharjah)
- Jotham C. Momba, (University of Zambia)
- Kamel Mellahi, (University of Warwick)
- Lokman Gündüz, (Central Bank of the Republic of Turkey)
- Mehmet Arda, (Galatasaray University)
- Meruert Narenova, (University of International Business)
- Mustafa Özel, (İstanbul Şehir University)
- Nihat Alayoğlu, (İstanbul Ticaret University)
- Raphaël Akamavi, (University of Hull)
- Richard Falk, (Princeton University)
- Rovshan Ibrahimov, (Center for Strategic Studies under the President of Azerbaijan Republic)
- Selim Zaim, (Marmara University)
- Sergei Sutyryn, (St. Petersburg State University)
- Shaukat Ali, (University of Volvverhampton)
- Subhash Lonial, (University of Louisville)
- Ercüment Tezcan, (Galatasaray University)

Sübidet Togan, (Bilkent University)

Talip Küçükcan, (Marmara University & SETA)

Turgut Demirtepe, (USAK)

Yücel Oğurlu, (İstanbul Ticaret University)

Ziya Öniş, (Koç University)

Contents

183-
188

Editor

Articles

189-235 | Abdulkadir ATAR & Rıdvan OK

**Inventory of the Islamic Economics and Finance Studies
Carried Out in Turkey and Its Evaluation**

236-253 | Mustafa YİĞİTOĞLU & Mustafa GÖREGEN

**Economic and Commercial Relations of the Prophet Muhammad
with the Jews**

254-278 | Zihniye OKRAY & Sultan OKUMUŞOĞLU & Cemaliye
DIREKTÖR & Angelika Hüseyinzade ŞİMŞEK

Cross-Cultural Examination of Emotional Expressivity, Beliefs
About Emotions, and Depression of University Students

279-317 | Rıdvan ŞİMŞEK & Mehmet ANIK

**Asylum Seeker and Refugee Crisis as a Humanitarian Tragedy
in the Contemporary World**

318-351 | Ensar ÇETİN

**Death of The Subject In The Modern World And Manifestation
Without Truth As A Struggle For Existence; Exhibition**

Afes

352-355 | Writing and Publishing Policies

Publication Principles & Representation of Footnotes and
Reference

Editor

Academic circles and popular media alike have been discussing the changes in the global economic and political balance of power. Whatever the future may bring; the region of Africa, Europe and Asia, i.e. the Old World, which was the cradle of world civilizations for millennia, is destined to play a significant role in shaping the world again.

The Afro Eurasian Studies has been established in summer 2011 to offer a respected peer-reviewed outlet for the scholarly research in social and administrative sciences, which would shed light on the history and the current state of economic, political and social dynamics of Africa, Europe and Asia. The journal welcomes original manuscripts in English on a range of subject matters including economics, finance, management, political science, public policy and international relations with particular focus on the Afro Eurasian region.

About the Publisher

The Afro Eurasian Studies is published by MÜSİAD (Independent Industrialists' and Businessmen's Association); a non-governmental and non-profit business association headquartered in Istanbul, Turkey. Established in 1990, MÜSİAD assists their members in their endeavors in business, investments and interantional trade with over 100 local branches worldwide.

Beyond services to its members, MÜSİAD has been acting as a non-governmental organization contributing to the economic and social development of Turkey and the countries in the region through international activities. MÜSİAD has also been an influential participant of the economic and policy discussions in Turkey through its research activities and publications.

As a culmination of the research experience accumulated over they years, the Economic and Social Research Center within MÜSİAD has embarked upon the challenge of publishing an international journal. Thus the Afro Eurasian Studies has been born in Turkey, at the epicenter of Afro Eurasia, out of a desire to contribute to the international discourse on the new dynamics of the region.

Kindly

Editor