



Dear IJES Readers,

Five research papers in total were included in the second volume (second edition) of IJES. These papers were related to teaching English as a foreign language, motivation, testing, and characteristics of early childhood. Research on the mentioned issues have recently emerged to be more abundant than ever before due to the requirements of the new century. As International Journal of Educational Spectrum, we have included specific papers in this broad perspective. I would like to thank the authors who have contributed to the journal with their valuable articles, the reviewers who have evaluated the papers, and all the editors who honored us with their profound suggestions.

Prof. Dr. Dinçay KÖKSAL

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