# **International Journal of Progressive Education**

#### **Editor:**

Mustafa Yunus Eryaman

# Associate Editor:

Chen Xinren

# **Assistant Managing Editors:**

Eryca Rochelle Neville Nihat Kahveci Alex Jean-Charles Mustafa Koc He Ning

#### **Editorial Board:**

Bertram Chip Bruce Peggy Placier Yang Changyong Sharon Tettegah Fernando Galindo Susan Matoba Adler **Carol Gilles** Julie Matthews Nezahat Guclu Cushla Kapitzke Catalina Ulrich Rauf Yildiz Juny Montoya Winston Jumba Akala Kwok Keung HO Sara Salloum Mustafa Ulusoy Pragasit Sitthitikul Serkan Toy Catherine D Hunter Ismail Sahin Bongani Bantwini Cemalettin Ayas Mehmet Acikalin Luisa Rosu Caglar Yildiz Sheila L. Macrine **Tuncay Saritas** Hakan Dedeoglu Ihsan Seyit Ertem Youngyung Min Raul Alberto Mora Velez Van-Anthoney Hall Chan Raymond M.C. Pauline Sameshima Martina Riedler

Canakkale Onsekiz Mart University, Turkey

#### Nanjing University, China

University of Missouri-Columbia, USA University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, USA University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, USA Isparta Suleyman Demirel University, Turkey Nanjing University, China

University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, USA University of Missouri-Columbia, USA Southwest China Normal University China University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, USA Universidad Mayor de San Simón, Bolivia University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, USA University of Missouri-Columbia, USA University of the Sunshine Coast, Australia Gazi University, Turkey University of Queensland, Australia Universitatea din Bucuresti, Romania Yildiz Technical University, Turkey Universidad de Los Andes, Bogotá, Colombia Catholic University of Eastern Africa, Kenya Hong Kong Institute of Education, Hong Kong University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, USA Gazi University, Turkey Walailak University, Thailand Iowa State University, USA University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, USA Selcuk University, Turkey University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, USA Sinop University, Turkey Istanbul University, Turkey University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, USA University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, USA Montclair State University, USA Iowa State University, USA Hacettepe University, Turkey University of Florida, USA University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, USA University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, USA University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, USA Hong Kong Baptist University Washington State University, USA University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, USA

# Erdal Toprakci

# **Advisory Board**

Lu Youquan Ma Hemin Chrispen Matsika Wei Liu Jeylan Woliye Hussein Zorhasni Zainal Abiddin Cumhuriyet University, Turkey

East China Normal University, China East China Normal University, China Georgia College & State University University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, USA Almeya University, Ethiopia

University Pudra Malasia

The views expressed in this publication are not necessarily those of the Editor or the Editorial Review Board, nor the officers of the International Association of Educators (INASED). Copyright, 2006, International Association of Educators (INASED). ISSN 1554-5210