

Ilahiyat Studies

A Journal on Islamic and Religious Studies

ISSN: 1309-1786

■ Volume 3 ■ Number 1 ■ Winter / Spring 2012

Bursa İlahiyat
Foundation



ILAHİYAT STUDIES
A Journal on Islamic and Religious Studies
www.ilahiyatstudies.org
Volume 3, Number 1, Winter/Spring 2012

| | |
|---------------------------|---|
| Publisher | : Bursa İlahiyat Foundation |
| Editors | : Kemal Ataman, <i>Uludağ University</i> , Turkey Turgay Gündüz, <i>Uludağ University</i> , Turkey |
| Associate Editors | : Kasım Küçükalp, <i>Uludağ University</i> , Turkey Ulvi Murat Kılavuz, <i>Uludağ University</i> , Turkey İsmail Güler, <i>Uludağ University</i> , Turkey |
| Book Review Editor | : Kadir Gömbeyaz, <i>Uludağ University</i> , Turkey |
| Assistant Editors | : Seda Ensarioğlu, <i>Uludağ University</i> , Turkey Büşra Kılıç, <i>Uludağ University</i> , Turkey |

EDITORIAL BOARD

| | |
|---|--|
| Abdulaziz Sachedina, <i>University of Virginia</i> , USA | Hayati Hökelekli, <i>Uludağ University</i> , Turkey |
| Adem Apak, <i>Uludağ University</i> , Turkey | James W. Morris, <i>Boston College</i> , USA |
| Alan Godlas, <i>University of Georgia</i> , USA | Jane I. Smith, <i>Harvard University</i> , USA |
| Ali Köse, <i>Marmara University</i> , Turkey | Jules Louis Janssens, <i>KU Leuven</i> , Belgium |
| Ali Utku, <i>Atatürk University</i> , Turkey | Kenan Gürsoy, <i>Galatasaray University</i> , Turkey |
| Ali Yaşar Sarıbay, <i>Uludağ University</i> , Turkey | Musa Yıldız, <i>Gazi University</i> , Turkey |
| Ayman Shihadeh, <i>University of London</i> , UK | Mustafa Kara, <i>Uludağ University</i> , Turkey |
| Burhanettin Tatar, <i>Ondokuz Mayıs University</i> , Turkey | Mustafa Köylü, <i>Ondokuz Mayıs University</i> , Turkey |
| Bülent Şenay, <i>Uludağ University</i> , Turkey | Omid Safi, <i>University of North Carolina</i> , USA |
| Bülent Uçar, <i>Universität Osnabrück</i> , Germany | Recep Alpyağlı, <i>İstanbul University</i> , Turkey |
| Cağfer Karadaş, <i>Uludağ University</i> , Turkey | Recep Kaymakcan, <i>Sakarya University</i> , Turkey |
| Carl W. Ernst, <i>University of North Carolina</i> , USA | Sönmez Kutlu, <i>Ankara University</i> , Turkey |
| Celal Türer, <i>Ankara University</i> , Turkey | Vejdi Bilgin, <i>Uludağ University</i> , Turkey |
| Christoph Bochsinger, <i>Universität Bayreuth</i> , Germany | Wan Mohd Nor Wan Daud, <i>University of Technology Malaysia</i> , Malaysia |
| | William Chittick, <i>Stony Brook University</i> , USA |

Ilahiyat Studies is published in print (ISSN: 1309-1786) and online (e-ISSN: 1309-1719) biannually by Bursa İlahiyat Foundation, Haçılar Mh. Eceler Sk. Sema Apt. No: 6/5, Osmangazi, Bursa-Turkey.

Aims and Scope: *Ilahiyat Studies* is an international, peer-reviewed multidisciplinary journal dedicated to publishing scholarly articles on all aspects of Islam and the Muslim peoples and on religious studies. Available in print and online, and published twice a year, the journal aims to become one of the leading platforms in the world for new findings and discussions of all fields of Islamic and religious studies.

Annual Subscription: Annual subscription for each volume of two issues (print edition) is 50TL, \$50 (US), €35 (EUR) for institutions; 30TL, \$30 (US), €20 (EUR) for individuals, and 20TL, \$20 (US), €15 (EUR) for students. An institutional subscription to the print edition includes free access to the online for any number of concurrent users across a local area network.

Abstracting & Indexing: *Ilahiyat Studies* is currently indexed in *Index Islamicus*, and abstracted by *Religious and Theological Abstracts*.

Disclaimer: The publisher and Editors can not be held responsible for errors or any consequences arising from the use of information contained in this journal; the views and opinions expressed do not necessarily reflect those of the editors and publisher.

Copyright © 2010-2012 Bursa İlahiyat Foundation. All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, in any form or by any means, electronic, photocopying or otherwise, without permission in writing from the publisher. Copyright of articles is assigned to *Ilahiyat Studies* from the date on which the article is accepted for publication. *Ilahiyat Studies* permits single copying of single published articles for private study or research, no matter where the copying is done. Multiple copying of journals or parts of journals without permission, however, is in breach of copyright. Permission is normally given upon request to the Managing Editor, Copyright and Permissions to the editor@ilahiyatstudies.org, for illustrations, tables and short extracts from the text of individual articles published in our journals to be copied, provided that the original source of the material is acknowledged in each case and the permission of the authors is also obtained.

CONTENTS

| | | |
|---------------------------------|------------------|---|
| Kemal Ataman & Turgay Gündüz | From the Editors | 3 |
|---------------------------------|------------------|---|

ARTICLES

| | | |
|------------------|--|----|
| Tahir Uluç | Al-Suhrawardī's Critique of Ibn Sīnā's Refutation of the Platonic Forms | 7 |
| Ömer Türker | The Nature of Royal Authority (<i>Mulk</i>) in the context of Continuity and Muta- bility in Ibn Khaldūn's Thought | 29 |
| Salih Çift | Opposition to the Bektāshī Order in Egypt | 51 |
| Muhammet Tarakçı | Iskandar ibn Aḥmad's Epistle in Refuta- tion of Christians | 73 |

ESSAY REVIEWS

| | | |
|-------------------------|--|-----|
| Y. Tzvi Langermann | An Important Collection of New Stud- ies on the Shī'a: An Essay Review of <i>Fortresses of the Intellect: Ismaili and Other Islamic Studies in Honour of Farbad Daftary</i> , edited by Omar Alí- de-Unzaga | 107 |
| Jules Louis Janssens | An Essay Review of <i>In the Age of Aver- roes: Arabic Philosophy in the Sixth/Twelfth Century</i> , edited by Peter Adamson | 117 |

BOOK REVIEWS

- Andrew Rippin *The Poetics of Iblīs: Narrative Theology in the Qurʾān*, by Whitney S. Bodman 128
- Coeli Fitzpatrick *A Metahistory of the Clash of Civilisations: Us and Them Beyond Orientalism*, by Arshin Adib-Moghaddam 131
- Thomas Hoffmann *The Qurʾān in Context: Historical and Literary Investigations into the Qurʾānic Milieu*, edited by Angelika Neuwirth, Nicolai Sinai, and Michael Marx 136
- Abdessamad Belhaj *Moral Agents and their Deserts: The Character of Muʿtazilite Ethics*, by Sophia Vasalou 142