

# Ilahiyat Studies

A Journal on Islamic and Religious Studies

ISSN: 1309-1786

■ Volume 5 ■ Number 1 ■ Winter / Spring 2014

Bursa Ilahiyat  
Foundation



---

## ILAHİYAT STUDIES

A Journal on Islamic and Religious Studies

www.ilahiyatstudies.org

Volume 5, Number 1, Winter / Spring 2014

---

<b>Publisher</b>	: Bursa İlahiyat Foundation
<b>Editors</b>	: Kemal Ataman, <i>Uludağ University</i> , Turkey Turgay Gündüz, <i>Uludağ University</i> , Turkey
<b>Associate Editors</b>	: Kasım Küçükalp, <i>Uludağ University</i> , Turkey Ulvi Murat Kılavuz, <i>Uludağ University</i> , Turkey
<b>Book Review Editor</b>	: Kadir Gömbeyaz, <i>Uludağ University</i> , Turkey
<b>Assistant Editors</b>	: Seda Ensarioğlu, <i>Uludağ University</i> , Turkey Büşra Kılıç, <i>Uludağ University</i> , Turkey Ümmügül Betül Kanburoğlu, <i>Uludağ University</i> , Turkey

---

### EDITORIAL BOARD

---

Abdulaziz Sachedina, <i>University of Virginia</i> , USA	İsmail Güler, <i>Uludağ University</i> , Turkey
Afnan H. Fatani, <i>King Abdul-Aziz University</i> , Saudi Arabia	James W. Morris, <i>Boston College</i> , USA
Ali Köse, <i>Marmara University</i> , Turkey	Jane I. Smith, <i>Harvard University</i> , USA
Ali Yaşar Sarıbay, <i>Uludağ University</i> , Turkey	Jules Louis Janssens, <i>KU Leuven</i> , Belgium
Andrew Rippin, <i>University of Victoria</i> , Canada	Maribel Fierro, <i>Centro de Ciencias Humanas y Sociales</i> , Spain
Asma Afsaruddin, <i>Indiana University</i> , USA	Mustafa Kara, <i>Uludağ University</i> , Turkey
Ayman Shihadeh, <i>University of London</i> , UK	Mustafa Köylü, <i>Ondokuz Mayıs University</i> , Turkey
Burhanettin Tatar, <i>Ondokuz Mayıs University</i> , Turkey	Omid Safi, <i>University of North Carolina</i> , USA
Bülent Şenay, <i>Uludağ University</i> , Turkey	Recep Alpyağıl, <i>İstanbul University</i> , Turkey
Bülent Uçar, <i>Universität Osnabrück</i> , Germany	Sabine Schmidtke, <i>Freie Universität Berlin</i> , Germany
Carl W. Ernst, <i>University of North Carolina</i> , USA	Sarah Stroumsa, <i>The Hebrew University of Jerusalem</i> , Israel
Christoph Bochinger, <i>Universität Bayreuth</i> , Germany	Sönmez Kutlu, <i>Ankara University</i> , Turkey
David Thomas, <i>University of Birmingham</i> , UK	Wan Mohd Nor Wan Daud, <i>University of Technology Malaysia</i> , Malaysia
Frank Griffel, <i>Yale University</i> , USA	William Chittick, <i>Stony Brook University</i> , USA

---

*Ilahiyat Studies* is published in print (ISSN: 1309-1786) and online (e-ISSN: 1309-1719) biannually by Bursa İlahiyat Foundation, Hacılar Mh. Eceler Sk. Sema Apt. No: 6/5, Osmangazi, Bursa-Turkey.

**Aims and Scope:** *Ilahiyat Studies* is an international, peer-reviewed multidisciplinary journal dedicated to publishing scholarly articles on all aspects of Islam and the Muslim peoples and on religious studies. Available in print and online, and published twice a year, the journal aims to become one of the leading platforms in the world for new findings and discussions of all fields of Islamic and religious studies.

**Annual Subscription:** Annual subscription for each volume of two issues (print edition) is 50TL, \$50 (US), €35 (EUR) for institutions; 30TL, \$30 (US), €20 (EUR) for individuals, and 20TL, \$20 (US), €15 (EUR) for students. An institutional subscription to the print edition includes free access to the online for any number of concurrent users across a local area network.

**Abstracting & Indexing:** *Ilahiyat Studies* is currently indexed in and abstracted by *ATLA Religion Database®*, *Scopus*, *Index Islamicus*, *Index Copernicus International*, *Religious and Theological Abstracts*.

**Disclaimer:** The publisher and Editors can not be held responsible for errors or any consequences arising from the use of information contained in this journal; the views and opinions expressed do not necessarily reflect those of the editors and publisher.

**Copyright © 2010-2014 Bursa İlahiyat Foundation.** All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, in any form or by any means, electronic, photocopying or otherwise, without permission in writing from the publisher. Copyright of articles is assigned to *Ilahiyat Studies* from the date on which the article is accepted for publication. *Ilahiyat Studies* permits single copying of single published articles for private study or research, no matter where the copying is done. Multiple copying of journals or parts of journals without permission, however, is in breach of copyright. Permission is normally given upon request to the Managing Editor, Copyright and Permissions to the [editor@ilahiyatstudies.org](mailto:editor@ilahiyatstudies.org), for illustrations, tables and short extracts from the text of individual articles published in our journals to be copied, provided that the original source of the material is acknowledged in each case and the permission of the authors is also obtained.

**CONTENTS**

---

Kemal Ataman & Turgay Gündüz	From the Editors	3
---------------------------------	------------------	---

**ARTICLES**

Hasan Özalp	<i>Kenosis</i> (Self-Limitation of God): A Philosophical and Theological Approach	7
Halil İbrahim Han- çabay	Was Abū Dharr al-Ghifārī “Exiled” to al-Rabadha? A Review on the Relations between Caliph ‘Uthmān and Abū Dharr al-Ghifārī	37
Saadet Maydaer	Tanners of Bursa in Sixteenth and Sev- enteenth Centuries	59
Mehmet Bahçekapılı	The Ebb and Flow of Religious Educa- tion in Turkey since February 28, 1997	79

**BOOK REVIEWS**

Sidney H. Griffith	<i>The Qurʾān and the Aramaic Gospel Traditions</i> , by Emran Iqbal El-Badawi	115
Andrew Rippin	<i>Muslim Exegesis of the Bible in Medie- val Cairo: Najm al-Dīn al-Ṭūfī’s (d. 716/1316) Commentary on the Chris- tian Scriptures</i> , A Critical Edition and Annotated Translation with an Intro- duction by Lejla Demiri	122

---

Ahmed El Shamsy	<i>Mālik and Medina: Islamic Legal Reasoning in the Formative Period</i> , by Umar F. Abd-Allah Wymann-Landgraf	126
Jonathan P. Allen	<i>Sufism and Society: Arrangements of the Mystical in the Muslim World, 1200-1800</i> , edited by John J. Curry and Erik S. Ohlander	132
Alexander Treiger	<i>Interpreting Avicenna: Critical Essays</i> , edited by Peter Adamson	135
Suleiman A. Mourad	<i>Radical Islam and the Revival of Medieval Theology</i> , by Daniel Lav	145
Muhammad al-Atawneh	<i>Islamist Radicalisation in Europe and the Middle East: Reassessing the Causes of Terrorism</i> , by George Joffé	148