

# YILLIK

Annual of Istanbul Studies

2023

5



İSTANBUL  
RESEARCH  
INSTITUTE

# YILLIK: Annual of Istanbul Studies

5 (2023)

YILLIK is a peer-reviewed annual journal, published simultaneously in print and online (via Dergipark).

## Editorial Board

Editor: K. Mehmet Kentel, *Leiden University*

Managing Editor: Emily C. Arauz

Subject Editors:

Byzantine Istanbul: Emir Alışık, *Istanbul University*; Koç University ANAMED

Ottoman Istanbul: Akif Ercihan Yerlioğlu, *Boğaziçi University*

Republican Istanbul: Ümit Fırat Açıkgöz, *American University of Beirut*

Contemporary Istanbul: Mine Yıldırım, *Kadir Has University*

Book Review Editors:

Nurçin İleri, *Forum Transregionale Studien*

Jessica Varsallona, *University of Oxford*

Exhibition Review Editor: Ulya Soley, *Pera Museum*

Brigitte Pitarakis, *Centre national de la recherche scientifique; Istanbul Research Institute*

M. Baha Tanman, *Istanbul University (emeritus); Istanbul Research Institute*

Gülrü Tanman, *Istanbul Research Institute*

## Advisory Board

Aslıhan Akışık, *Boğaziçi University*

Esra Akcan, *Cornell University*

Olca Akyıldız, *Boğaziçi University*

Engin Akyürek, *Koç University*

Alize Arıcan, *Boston University*

Fatih Artvinli, *Acıbadem University*

Pınar Aykaç, *Middle East Technical University*

Serpil Bağcı, *Hacettepe University*

Sarah Bassett, *Indiana University*

Cem Behar

Roland Betancourt, *University of California, Irvine*

Ayfer Bartu Candan, *Boğaziçi University*

Zeynep Çelik, *Columbia University*

Koray Durak, *Boğaziçi University*

Zeynep Enlil, *Yıldız Technical University*

Ayşe Ereğ, *Kadir Has University*

Ahmet Ersoy, *Boğaziçi University*

Walter Feldman

Emine Fetvacı, *Boston College*

Paolo Girardelli, *Boğaziçi University*

Murat Güvenç, *Kadir Has University*

Shirine Hamadeh, *Koç University*

Ivana Jevtić, *Koç University*

Erdem Kabadayı, *Koç University*

Cemal Kafadar, *Harvard University*

Çiğdem Kafescioğlu, *Boğaziçi University*

Leyla Kayhan Elbirlik, *Özyeğin University*

Selim Kuru, *University of Washington*

Tuna Kuyucu, *Boğaziçi University*

Paul Magdalino, *University of St. Andrews*

Gülru Necipoğlu, *Harvard University*

Nevra Necipoğlu, *Boğaziçi University*

Tarkan Okçuoğlu, *Istanbul University*

Rana Özbal, *Koç University*

Mehmet Özdoğan, *Istanbul University*

Christine Philliou, *University of California, Berkeley*

Ünver Rüstem, *Johns Hopkins University*

Mehmet Fatih Uslu, *Koç University*

Uğur Tanyeli, *İstinye University*

Ceylan Tözeren, *Boğaziçi University*

Uşun Tükel, *Istanbul University*

#### Title history

2012–2018 | İstanbul Arařtırmaları Yıllığı / Annual of Istanbul Studies, 1–7  
2019– | YILLIK: Annual of Istanbul Studies

**Mode of publication:** Worldwide periodical, published annually every December

**Note to contributors:** *YILLIK: Annual of Istanbul Studies* accepts submissions in English and Turkish. Articles should conform to the usage of The Chicago Manual of Style (CMOS), 17th edition, and to the style guides published on the journal's website. Articles in Turkish conform to a customized CMOS style available at the website. Research articles are subject to review by two anonymous reviewers and the editorial board. All other submissions are reviewed by the editorial board.

Istanbul Research Institute Publications 51

Periodicals 12

Istanbul, December 2023

ISSN: 2687-5012

**Publisher:** On behalf of the Suna and İnan Kıraç Foundation, Necmettin Tosun

**Manager in Charge:** Gülrû Tanman

**Graphic Design:** Volkan Şenozan

**Typesetting:** Elif Rifat Türkay

**Copyediting:** Emily C. Arauz

**Assistants:** Cemre Melis Yordamlı

**Contact:** istanbulstudies@iae.org.tr

**Color Separation and Print:** A4 Ofset Matbaacılık San. ve Tic. A.Ş. (Certificate no: 44739)

Yeşilce Mahallesi, Donanma Sokak. No:16 D:1-2 Seyrantepe 34418 Kağıthane/İstanbul

© Suna and İnan Kıraç Foundation Istanbul Research Institute

Meşrutiyet Caddesi no. 47, 34430, Tepebaşı - Beyoğlu/İstanbul

www.iae.org.tr

Certificate no: 12482

The views expressed in the articles published in the journal are the authors' own for which the Istanbul Research Institute may not be hold accountable. The online edition is open access. Publishing in *YILLIK* is free of charge. Authors of articles published remain the copyright holders and grant third parties the right to use, reproduce, and share the article according to Creative Commons Attribution 3.0 Unported (CC BY 3.0), upon proper citation and acknowledgment.