ILAHIYAT STUDIES

A Journal on Islamic and Religious Studies

www.ilahiyatstudies.org

Volume 14, Number 2, Summer / Fall 2023

Publisher : Bursa İlahiyat Foundation

Editors-in-Chief : Muhammet Tarakçı, Bursa Uludağ University, Türkiye

Ulvi Murat Kılavuz, Bursa Uludağ University, Türkiye

Editor : Seda Ensarioğlu, Bursa Uludağ University, Türkiye

Associate Editors : Pınar Zararsız, Bursa Uludağ University, Türkiye

Kevser Demir Bektaş, Bursa Uludağ University, Türkiye

Ümmügül Betül Kanburoğlu Ergün, Bursa Uludağ University, Türkiye Zeynep Sena Kaynamazoğlu, Bursa Uludağ University, Türkiye

Zevnep Yücedoğru, Zonguldak Bülent Ecevit University, Türkiye

Field Editors : Emine Enise Yakar, Recep Tayyip Erdoğan University, Türkiye

> Fatma Kızıl, Yalova University, Türkiye Güllü Yıldız, Marmara University, Türkiye

İlknur Bahadır, Sivas Cumhuriyet University, Türkiye

Kadir Gömbeyaz, Kocaeli University, Türkiye Kasım Küçükalp, Bursa Uludağ University, Türkiye Kemal Ataman, Marmara University, Türkiye

Sümeyra Yakar, Iğdır University, Türkiye

Lay-out Editor : Büşra Elmas, Bursa Uludağ University, Türkiye

EDITORIAL BOARD

Abdulaziz Sachedina, University of Virginia, USA Abdulkader I. Tayob, University of Cape Town, South Africa

Afnan H. Fatani, King Abdul-Aziz University, Saudi Arabia

Asma Afsaruddin, Indiana University, USA Ayman Shihadeh, University of London, UK Bülent Uçar, Universität Osnabrück, Germany Carl W. Ernst, University of North Carolina, USA David Thomas, University of Birmingham, UK Ercan Alkan, Marmara University, Türkiye Frank Griffel, Yale University, USA

Gabriel S. Reynolds, University of Notre Dame, USA James W. Morris, Boston College, USA

Jules Louis Janssens, KU Leuven, Belgium L.W. C. van Lit, Yale University, USA Maribel Fierro, Centro de Ciencias Humanas y So-

ciales, Spain Omid Safi, Duke University, USA

Sabine Schmidtke, Freie Universität Berlin, Germany Sarah Stroumsa, The Hebrew University of Jerusalem,

Israel Tahir Uluç, Necmettin Erbakan University, Türkiye

Wael Hallag, Columbia University, USA Walid Saleh, University of Toronto, Canada Wan Mohd Nor Wan Daud, University of

Technology Malaysia, Malaysia

William Chittick, Stony Brook University, USA

Ilahiyat Studies is published in print (ISSN: 1309-1786) and online (e-ISSN: 1309-1719) biannually by Bursa İlahiyat Foundation, Bağlarbaşı Mh. 3. Elif Sk. No: 12, Osmangazi, Bursa-Turkey.

Aims and Scope: Ilahiyat Studies is an international, open access, peer-reviewed multidisciplinary journal dedicated to publishing scholarly articles on all aspects of Islam and the Muslim peoples and on religious studies. Available in print and online, and published twice a year, the journal aims to become one of the leading platforms in the world for new findings and discussions of all fields of Islamic and religious studies.

Abstracting & Indexing: Ilahiyat Studies is currently indexed in and abstracted by Atlas PLUS, Emerging Sources Citation Index (Web of Science), Humanities International Index, Humanities Source Ultimate, Index Islamicus, Religious and Theological Abstracts, and Scopus.

Disclaimer: The publisher and Editors can not be held responsible for errors or any consequences arising from the use of information contained in this journal; the views and opinions expressed do not necessarily reflect those of the editors and publisher.

Copyright © All articles published by Bursa Ilahiyat Foundation in this journal are licensed under the Creative Commons Attribution-NonCommercial-NoDerivatives 4.0 International (CC BY-NC-ND 4.0).

ILAHIYAT STUDIES

Volume 14, Number 2, Summer / Fall 2023

CONTENTS

Seda Ensarioğlu	From the Editor	249	
ARTICLES			
Seyfeddin Kara	Parabolic Resonances in the Gospel and the Qur'ān	255	
Zeynep Sena Kaynamazoğlu	Experiencing al-Ḥusayn's Suffering: <i>Qamabzanī</i> in the Shīʿī Mourning Tradition	289	
Ahmet Türkan	Multidimensional Relations Between Sultan 'Abd al-Ḥamīd and Pope Leo XIII and the Reflections of These Relations in the Ottoman and Rome	319	
Bayram Pehlivan	Law and Change: A Study of the Cultivation of Wasteland in the 16 th -17 th Century Ottoman Empire	351	

Ali Ayten & Şule Çiçek	Religiosity, Economic Status,	
	Environmental Concern, and	
	Perceived Behavioral Effectiveness	
	as Predictors of Buying	395
	Environment-Friendly Products: A	
	Quantitative Study on Turkish	
	Muslims	
Ferhat Taşkın	A Reply to Morriston's Objection to	419
	Plantinga's Free Will Defense	
Saim Gündoğan	Objections to Sam Harris's Critic of	442
	Religion	443
Muhammet Saygı	Faith and Reason: A Comparative	
	Analysis of Abū l-Muʿīn al-Nasafī	/ 7 2
	and Thomas Aquinas on Intellect,	473
	Assent, and Free Will	
	Index to Volume 14	511