

# **Journal of Advances in VetBio Science and Techniques**

## **(J Adv VetBio Sci Tech)**

- 1-** The journal accepts original articles, short communications, case reports, and letters to the editor. Articles covering all branches of veterinary medicine and topics related to biology and animal health are evaluated within the scope of the journal.
- 2-** Submitted articles to the journal must be prepared in English. (Note: Starting from the year 2024, only articles written in English will be considered for evaluation. Articles written in Turkish will not be considered.)
- 3-** All authors of the article assume ethical responsibility for the manuscript. Please upload the similarity report (iThenticate/Turnitin) to the system when submitting your article. Manuscripts without a similarity report or with a similarity of 25% or more will not be considered for evaluation.
- 4-** Articles submitted to our journal should be formatted in Times New Roman font, 12 points, with A4 paper size, 1.5 cm line spacing, and margins of 2.5 cm on all sides. The manuscript should include the title, short title, abstract, and keywords.
- 5-** The title should be clear and comprehensible, and abbreviations should be avoided unless absolutely necessary. Avoid numbering in subheadings. Main headings (INTRODUCTION, MATERIALS AND METHODS, RESULTS, DISCUSSION, CONCLUSION, ACKNOWLEDGMENTS, REFERENCES) should be written in uppercase, while other headings should follow sentence case capitalization (only the first letter capitalized). Subheadings should be italicized.
- 6-** Page and line numbers must be included in all manuscripts.
- 7-** Authors must specify the ethical committee report (number, date, and institution) using the "Ethical Approval" subsection on the cover page. If necessary, the editorial board may request the official document of the ethical committee report. Ethical approval should be provided in the manuscript under the "ACKNOWLEDGMENTS" section, under the subsection "Ethical Approval" (Please pay attention to the required headings in the last page of the manuscript)..
- 8-** Types of Articles

**Research Articles** should primarily include scientific observations and experimental studies. The articles should be organized as a title page and main text. The main text should be structured with titles, abstracts, keywords, Introduction, Materials and Methods, Results, Discussion, Conclusion, Acknowledgments, and References. Tables and Figures should be presented after the references. Original research articles should not exceed 20 pages.

**Short Communications** consist of research findings and information from studies that are not as extensive as original research articles. They should be prepared in the same format as original research articles and should not contain more than 15 references in the bibliography section. Additionally, the article should not exceed 6 pages. Short Communications may include a maximum of 5 figures or tables.

**Case presentations** are articles that describe rare and significant findings encountered in the field, clinics, and laboratories within the relevant area. When preparing case presentation articles, they should be designed with a Title Page, Abstract, Keywords, Introduction, Case Presentation, Discussion, and References, and should consist of a maximum of 4 pages. Tables and figures should be provided after the list of references.

**Letters to the Editor** are articles containing scientific or practical information that can be presented briefly and with illustrations. Letters to the Editor are required to be a maximum of 2 pages.

**Review articles** are original writings that delve into important and current issues in a specific topic, forming a unique narrative by reviewing relevant literature. They should include sections such as title, abstract, keywords, Introduction, Main Text, Conclusion, and References, and should be a maximum of 14 pages. Tables and figures should be provided after the list of references. (Note: Except for invited reviews, review articles are not accepted in our journal).

## **9- Title, Abstract, and Keywords**

The main text should begin with the article title and the short title. Author names should not be included in this section. No highlighting should be used on the title page. The acknowledgment section should provide necessary explanatory information (Acknowledgments, Ethical Statement, Financial Support, Conflict of Interest Disclosure, thesis, project, etc.).

In the title, except for proper nouns, only the first word should be capitalized, and the rest should be in lowercase.

Abstracts should be written in a maximum of 250 words for all types of articles. No references should be cited in the abstracts, and abbreviations should be spelled out at their first occurrence.

Three to six keywords should be used alphabetically. Only the first keyword should have an initial capital letter; others should be in lowercase. Avoid abbreviations and repetition of the title. Keywords should be separated by commas.

Author names, affiliations, and ORCID numbers should be added to the title page, and they should not be included in the main text (to ensure blind review). The title page should provide detailed information for the corresponding author, especially including mobile phone numbers.

Author names and surnames should be written without using "and" in between.

Example: Enes Akyüz<sup>1</sup>, Mustafa Makav<sup>2</sup>

Author affiliations:

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## **10- References (APA 7<sup>th</sup> Edition style should be used).**

In-text citations should be made in the form of author name and year within parentheses. Citations within the text should be arranged alphabetically. A semicolon ";" should be used to separate references in the text. Example:

(Alkan, 2021; Fooks et al., 1988; Mulaoğlu, 2000; Müller & Freuling, 1980).

If there are more than one author, after the first name, other authors should be abbreviated as "et al.": (Karabulut et al., 2011).

If the author's name is not within parentheses but directly referenced, the year section should be enclosed in parentheses, for example: "In the study by Bulut (2007)...."

All citations must be included in the references section.

**The reference list** should be alphabetically arranged based on the first letter of the first author's surname (A to Z).

Author names and the publication year should be written in bold. The full title of the journal where the cited article is published (without abbreviation) should be written in italics (e.g., *Veterinary Medicine*). Similarly, the volume number should also be in italics. If available, DOI numbers must be added to the end of the references. The format for writing DOI numbers is shown in the examples below.

The following citation methods should be used:

### Articles

**Tülek, N., Şenocak, H., Yetkin, A., Ün, H. I., & Aylanş O. (2006).** Antibody response achieved by different rabies prophylaxis methods. *International Journal of Infectious Diseases*, *10*(1), 87-88. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijid.2005.02.007>

**Martín-Belloso, O., Vega-Mercado, H., Qin, B. L., Chang, F. J., Barbosa-Cánovas, G. V., & Swanson, B. C. (1997).** Inactivation of *Escherichia coli* suspended in liquid egg using pulsed electric fields. *Journal of Food Processing and Preservation*, *21*(3), 193-208. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1745-4549.1997.tb00776.x>

### Inpress Journal Articles

**Tülek, N., Şenocak, H., Yetkin, A., Ün, H. I., & Aylanş O. (in press).** Antibody response achieved by different rabies prophylaxis methods. *International Journal of Infectious Diseases*. (If available, the DOI number must be added)

- In-text citation: (Author, in press)

### Books

**Morris, D. (2001).** *Dogs: A dictionary of dog breeds, ultimate dictionary of over 1000 dog breeds*. UK: Ebury Publishing.

**Jackson, L. M. (2019).** *The psychology of prejudice: From attitudes to social action* (2<sup>nd</sup> ed.). American Psychological Association. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0000168-000>

### Book Section

**Aron, L., Botella, M., & Lubart, T. (2019).** Culinary arts: Talent and their development. In R. F. Subotnik, P. Olszewski-Kubilius, & F. C. Worrell (Eds.), *The psychology of high*

*performance: Developing human potential into domain-specific talent* (pp. 345–359). American Psychological Association. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0000120-016>

### Thesis

**Kabir, J. M. (2016).** *Factors influencing customer satisfaction at a fast food hamburger chain: The relationship between customer satisfaction and customer loyalty* (Publication No. 10169573) [Doktora tezi, Wilmington University]. ProQuest Dissertations & Theses Global.

**Miranda, C. (2019).** *Exploring the lived experiences of foster youth who obtained graduate level degrees: Self-efficacy, resilience, and the impact on identity development* (Publication No. 27542827) [Doktora tezi, Pepperdine University]. PQDT Open. <https://pqdtopen.proquest.com/doc/2309521814.html?FMT=AI>

### Conference and Symposium Proceedings

**Duckworth, A. L., Quirk, A., Gallop, R., Hoyle, R. H., Kelly, D. R., & Matthews, M. D. (2019).** Cognitive and noncognitive predictors of success. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences, USA, 116*(47), 23499–23504. <https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.1910510116>

### Web sites (APA7)

**Bologna, C. (2019, October 31).** *Why some people with anxiety love watching horror movies.* HuffPost. [https://www.huffpost.com/entry/anxiety-love-watching-horror-movies\\_1\\_5d277587e4b02a5a5d57b59e](https://www.huffpost.com/entry/anxiety-love-watching-horror-movies_1_5d277587e4b02a5a5d57b59e)

**Woodyatt, A. (2019, September 10).** *Daytime naps once or twice a week may be linked to a healthy heart, researchers say.* CNN. <https://www.cnn.com/2019/09/10/health/nap-heart-health-wellness-intl-scli/index.html>

**11-** Manuscripts are reviewed by a referee selected by the editorial board. The identities of both the referee and the authors are kept confidential.

**12-** Publication and editorial boards may request changes and corrections when articles are initially submitted or after the peer-review process.

**13-** *The publication of an article is free of charge.* However, donations are accepted to maintain quality standards.

## **14- Table and Figure**

Any type of image and graphics to be used in the text should be named as 'Figure.' Especially, the terms 'graphic' and 'image' should not be used.

Tables should be submitted in an editable format and not in a photo format.

The titles of tables and figures should be arranged with only the first letter capitalized and numbered. Each table and figure should have a citation in the text. For example: (Figure 1), (Table 1), or '... as shown in Figure 1,' '... as shown in Table 1.'

All annotations in figures should be explained in footnotes.

Figure titles should be written below the figure and end with a period. For example: 'Figure 8. Epidemiological diseases in free zones.'

If a figure has two different representation themes, they should be written as follows: Figure 6A, Figure 6B, etc.

Table titles should not end with a period. For example: 'Table 1. Test results of biopsy samples.'

Tables and figures should not be placed in the main text but should be appropriately placed after the list of references. Even if figures are added to the text after the list of references, they should be uploaded separately to the system in JPEG format with a resolution of at least 300 dpi.

## **15- Units, Abbreviations, and Nomenclature**

All units should be written according to the SI system.

The units of chemical solutions should be in mol/L. Other concentrations should be given as % volume or % weight.

Please pay attention to the following abbreviations, units, and symbols:

mL instead of ml

mmol/L instead of mmol/l

%5 instead of % 5

10°C instead of 10<sup>0</sup>C, 10° C or 10 °C

All abbreviations should be standardized for international validity. After the initial use of abbreviations in the manuscript, explanations should be provided, and thereafter, abbreviations should be consistently used throughout the entire article.

All medical, chemical, and biological terms should be written according to the most recent accepted nomenclature.

Enzyme units should be written using IU (International Units) as a reference, and for this purpose, the book 'Enzyme Nomenclature' (Elsevier Publishing Co., 1965) should be consulted.

Bacterial names and classifications should be based on the latest edition of 'Bergey's Manual of Determinative Bacteriology' (The Williams and Wilkins Co., Baltimore).

For the classification and nomenclature of virus names, the 'International Committee on Taxonomy of Viruses (ICTV)' should be followed.

Microorganisms, genes, and zoological names should be written in *italics*.

## **16- Pharmaceuticals, Equipment, Products**

Pharmaceuticals: Should be written based on the active ingredient (trade name<sup>®</sup>, company, country); example: midazolam (Dormicum<sup>®</sup>, Roche, Germany).

Products or equipment: Should be written in the name form (manufacturer, country); example: Vortex G (Fisher Scientific, UK).

Registered trademarks should be labeled with the <sup>®</sup> symbol.

**17-** Before submitting an article, please ensure that you have carefully read and followed all the guidelines and instructions provided in the Article Submission section. Articles that do not adhere to the journal format during the initial evaluation will be returned to the authors. If the necessary corrections are not made, the Editorial Board may decide to reject the article.

## **18- Fractional Expressions**

All fractional expressions within the text should be separated by a decimal point.

For example: 42.34 g, 4.5%

- 19- For additional questions, please contact [vetbiojournal@gmail.com](mailto:vetbiojournal@gmail.com)
- 20- For studies that do not require ethical committee approval, information stating that ethical approval is unnecessary should be included. Moreover, in cases where ethical committee approval is not necessary but obtaining an Informed Consent form is mandatory, this circumstance must be explicitly mentioned. Similarly, in cases requiring both Ethical Committee Approval and Ministry Permission, information confirming approval from the relevant ministry should also be provided.
- 21- Before uploading the manuscript to the system, please ensure that it includes the following headings.

Title

Short title (up to 50-70 characters)

Abstract

Keywords

Introduction

Materials and Methods

Results

Discussion

Conclusion

Notes (Information about any prior oral or poster presentations – Include the title of the presentation, the name of the conference, date, and location) (If any)

Acknowledgments (if any)

Financial Support

Conflict of Interest

Ethical Statement or Informed Consent

Author Contributions

Availability of Data and Materials

References