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**The Title of the Article – Initial Letters are Capital[[1]](#footnote-1)\***

The Title of the Article in Turkish– Initial Letters are Capital

Name Surname[[2]](#footnote-2), Name Surname[[3]](#footnote-3)[](https://orcid.org/0000-0003-2660-8009)

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| **Article Type/Makale Türü:**  **Article Info/Makale Bilgi**  Received/Alındı: Xx/yy/202x  Revised/Düzeltildi: Xx/yy/202x  Accepted/Kabul edildi: Xx/yy/202x | **ABSTRACT**  You need to insert an Turkish abstract into this section by taking into account exactly the same format. If the language of the article is Turkish, first abstract is Turkish, then add the abstract in English, if the language of the article is English, first abstract is the English abstract and then, Turkish abstract should be written The abstract should be written in 10 font size, justified and between 100-150 words. You should arrange your wording to keep within the 100-150-word limit. Thanks a lot! You need to insert an Turkish abstract into this section by taking into account exactly the same format. If the language of the article is Turkish, first abstract is Turkish, then add abstract in English, if the language of the article is English, first abstract is the English abstract and then, Turkish abstract should be written. The abstract should be written in 10 font size, justified and between 100-150 words. If your translation does exceed the given limitation, you should arrange your wording to keep within the 100-150 word limit. Thanks a lot! |
| **Keywords:**  Keyword 1, keyword 2, keyword 3 |
| **Keywords in Turkish:**  Kelime 1, kelime 2, kelime 3 | **ÖZ**  Bu kısma makalenizin Türkçe özetini yerleştirmeniz gerekmektedir. Öz, 10 punto büyüklüğünde, iki yana yaslı ve 100-150 kelime arası olacak şekilde yazılmalıdır. Biçimlendirmeyi bozmadan bu kısmı silip yerine kendi özetinizi yazabilirsiniz. Makalenin dili Türkçe ise önce öz sonra abstract, İngilizce ise önce abstract sonra öz yazılmalıdır. Bu kısma makalenizin Türkçe özetini yerleştirmeniz gerekmektedir. Öz, 10 punto büyüklüğünde, iki yana yaslı ve 100-150 kelime arası olacak şekilde yazılmalıdır. Biçimlendirmeyi bozmadan bu kısmı silip yerine kendi özetinizi yazabilirsiniz. Makalenin dili Türkçe ise önce öz sonra abstract, İngilizce ise önce abstract sonra öz yazılmalıdır. |

# Introduction

# First Title First Letters of Each Word Should Be Written Capital in the Middle. (12 Font Size)

Section headings should be written in lowercase and the first letter of each word should be capitalized, in Times New Roman 12 pt. Attention should be paid to this format in the subsections. Section headings should be written in capital letters. In the articles, the problem, purpose, reason and importance should be clearly stated in the introduction section. Introduction should include Method, Results, Discussion and Conclusion, Bibliography sections respectively. Paragraphs continue here and are separated only by headings, subheadings, images, and formulas. Section headings are arranged in numbers, bold and 12 points. Manuscripts should be typed on A4 size paper with 1.15 line spacing, font is “Times New Roman” 12 pt. And there are 2.5 cm on all sides of the page. Space should be left, paragraph indent should be 1 cm and no page numbers should be given.

**The First Letters of Each Word in Second Level Subheadings should be written in Capital and Flush Left. (12 Font Size)**

Files should only be formatted for direct printing using MS Word. Figures and tables should be embedded in the text.

Please make sure that you use normal fonts in your documents as much as possible. Special fonts used in the Far East (Japanese, Chinese, Korean, etc.) can cause problems. To avoid unnecessary mistakes, it is recommended that you use the "spell checker" function of MS Word. When writing articles, follow this order: Title, Authors, Links, Abstract, Keywords, Main text (including figures and tables), Acknowledgement, Reference, Appendix. Collate the acknowledgement in a separate section at the end of the article and do not include them in the title page, in the footnote of the title.

* Bulleted lists can be used and should look like as below:
* The first item
* The second item
* The third item

# Methodology

In research articles, the method section should be added here and the recommendations above should be taken into the consideration. In research articles, the method section should be added here and the recommendations above should be taken into the consideration. In research articles, the method section should be added here and the recommendations above should be taken into the consideration. In research articles, the method section should be added here and the recommendations above should be taken into the consideration.

All tables should be numbere. All tables must have a title. Titles should be placed on the tables and aligned flush left. The writings in the table are 10 pt., type style "Times New Roman", line spacing must be single space. The tables should be aligned flush left. Only horizontal lines should be used in the outer frame of the table and vertical lines should not be used. The example below may be useful for the authors.

**Table 1.** APA 7 Example of the Table

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Example of the Table | Column A (t) | Column B (t) |
| Item 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Item 2 | 3 | 4 |
| Item 3 | 5 | 6 |
| Total |  |  |

Not: The data in the table was obtained from the American Psychological Association in October 2020.

# Findings

Findings section for the research articles should be written in this section and recommendations above should be taken into the consideration. Findings section for the research articles should be written in this section and recommendations above should be taken into the consideration. Findings section for the research articles should be written in this section and recommendations above should be taken into the consideration. Findings section for the research articles should be written in this section and recommendations above should be taken into the consideration. Findings section for the research articles should be written in this section and recommendations above should be taken into the consideration.

Explanations used for figures or pictures should be in 10 font size., The font should be "Times New Roman", the line spacing should be single and the name of the figure should be given just above the figure positioned at the middle.



**Figure 1.** The Logo ofGaziantep University

**Second Level Heading**

Subtitles should be written in lowercase and the first letter of each word should be capitalized, in Times New Roman 12 font size, in accordance with the format above. Attention should be paid to this format in the subsections.

References should be listed at the end of the article. The reference should be created in accordance with the APA 7 and should not be given as a new page unless necessary. Authors should make sure that every reference in the text appears in the list of references and that every reference in this list is included in the text. Cite references in the text (Van der Geer, Hanraads, & Lupton, 2000) or (Strunk & White, 1979). Some examples of how to list your references are given at the end of this template, in the “Reference” section.

# Discussion and Conclusion

A comment / discussion section should be added here and attention should be paid to the suggestions given above. A comment / discussion section should be added here and attention should be paid to the suggestions given above. A comment / discussion section should be added here and attention should be paid to the suggestions given above. A comment / discussion section should be added here and attention should be paid to the suggestions given above. A comment / discussion section should be added here and attention should be paid to the suggestions given above.

**Research Ethics**

This research was carried out in accordance with …………………

**References**

Corbin, J., & Strauss, A. (2007). *Basics of qualitative research: Techniques and procedures for developing grounded theory* (3rd edition). Sage

Şen, S., & Yıldırım, İ. (2019). *Eğitimde* *araştırma yöntemleri.* Nobel Yayıncılık.

**Extended Abstract**

If the article is in Turkish, a comprehensive structured English summary of 750-1000 words must be written at the end of the article. If the article is in English, a comprehensive structured Turkish summary of 750-1000 words must be written at the end of the article. The structured extended summary should include the following headings.

**Introduction**

…

**Method**

…

**Results**

…

**Conclusion**

…

**In-text Citations and Reference Rules**

You can write the reference section in line with the APA 7 criteria, as shown below.

In the text;

* When making a general reference to a source: “(Şimşek & Çakmakcı, 2019)”
* When making a specific reference to a statement in a source: “(Fortna, 2005, p. 22)”
* When making a general reference to a source by mentioning the name of the author: “Şimşek and Çakmakcı (2019) suggest that…”
* When making a special reference to a statement in a source by mentioning the name of the author: “Şimşek and Çakmakcı (2019) …. suggest (p. 192).”
* When referring to two or more sources in the same source: “(Fortna, 2004, p. 22; Şimşek & Çakmakcı, 2019)”
* When referring to sources with more than three or more authors: “Kernis et al., 1993, p. 1194)”
* When referring to an archive document: “(BOA. A. MKT.MHM. No. 337, Box number: 91).

**Representation of Sources in Reference**

* **For the articles**:

Fortna, B. C. (2005). Change in the school maps of the late Ottoman Empire. *Imago Mundi: The International Journal for the History of Cartography*, *57*(1), 23-34, https://doi.org/10.1080/0308569042000289815

Kernis, M. H., Cornell, D. P., Sun, C. R., Berry, A., & Harlow, T. (1993). There's more to self-esteem than whether it is high or low: The importance of stability of self-esteem. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 65*(6), 1190–1204. [https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-3514.65.6.1190](https://psycnet.apa.org/doi/10.1037/0022-3514.65.6.1190)

Şimşek, A. & Çakmakcı, E. (2019). Cumhuriyet dönemi ilkokul tarih ders kitaplarında millî mücadele. *Cumhuriyet Tarihi Araştırmaları Dergisi (CTAD),* *15*(30), 189-227.

* **For the books**:

Şen, S., & Yıldırım, İ. (2019). *Eğitimde* *araştırma yöntemleri.* Nobel Yayıncılık.

Corbin, J., & Strauss, A. (2007). *Basics of qualitative research: Techniques and procedures for developing grounded theory* (3rd edition). Sage

Yıldırım, A., & Şimşek, H. (2011). *Sosyal bilimlerde nitel araştırma yöntemleri* (8. Basım). Seçkin.

* **For the book chapters:**

Delen, İ. (2019). Kuram oluşturma araştırması. S. Şen & İ. Yıldırım (Editörler), *Eğitimde Araştırma Yöntemleri* (1. Basım, ss. 249-262) içinde. Nobel Akademi.

* **For the graduate thesis:**

Kalman, M. (2017). *Ortaokul öğretmenlerinin psikolojik sermayelerinin geliştirilmesine yönelik bir uygulama*. [Yayımlanmamış doktora tezi]. Gaziantep Üniversitesi.

Yıldırım, İ. (2011). *Teknoloji destekli matematik öğretimi çerçevesinde alternatif ölçme araçlarının kullanımı.* [Yayımlanmamış yüksek lisans tezi]. Gaziantep Üniversitesi.

* **For the encyclopedia article**

Akyıldız, A. (2003). Maârif-i Umûmiyye Nezâreti. *TDV İslam Ansiklopedisi* (27. Cilt, ss. 273-274) içinde. Türk Diyanet Vakfı.

* **Archive document:**

BOA (Türkiye Cumhuriyeti Cumhurbaşkanlığı Devlet Arşivleri Başkanlığı). A. MKT.MHM. (Sadâret Mektubî Mühimme Kalemi). No. 337, Gömlek No. 91. <https://katalog.devletarsivleri.gov.tr>

* **Report**:

Gür, B. S., & Çelik, Z. (2009). *Türkiye’de millî eğitim sistemi: Yapısal sorunlar ve öneriler* (Rapor No. 1). Siyaset, Ekonomi ve Toplum Araştırmaları.

* **Electronic resource:**

Gür, B. S. (2020). *Sosyal bilimlerde akademik yazım formatı ve kuralları: APA stili.* https://tr.bekirgur.net/courses

**Note 1: The following online resources can be used for APA 7 guidance.**

APA website: <http://www.apastyle.org>

The Purdue OWL: http://owl.purdue.edu

APA 7 guide: https://apastyle.apa.org/instructional-aids/reference-guide.pdf

APA 7 format and rules: <https://tr.bekirgur.net/courses>

**Note 2:** The in-text citations or reference should be based on what is stated above. However, if you need an example other, you can look at the ISNAD Citation System that enables open access / free to show academic writing and referencing system (ISNAD Citation System: <https://www.isnadsistemi.org/>).

1. \* If your article was produced from a graduate thesis, if it was presented at a congress, and / or if there is another situation you want to emphasize, you can specify it in this footnote. [↑](#footnote-ref-1)
2. First Author, University, Department, e-mail address, ORCID ID: (Paste the ORCID ID link here. In addition, right click on the green ORCID ID icon next to your name above and create a link hyperlink. For example, you can look at the name in the second author section) [↑](#footnote-ref-2)
3. İkinci Yazar, Gaziantep Üniversitesi, Eğitim Bilimleri Bölümü, cucukeyup@gmail.com, ORCID ID: <https://orcid.org/0000-0003-2660-8009> [↑](#footnote-ref-3)