

Periodicals

1. Journal Articles

Single Author

Laura, E. (2021). Focus on the busy intersections of culture and cultural change. *Journal of Global Catholicism*, 5(1), 30-39. 10.32436/2475-6423.1085.

In-text notation: (Laura, 2021)

With 2 or more authors

Mateusz, P., Piotr, S., Alicja J. B. (2021). Cultural heritage education in UNESCO cultural conventions. *Sustainability*, 13(6), 1-15. Eriřim adresi: <https://www.mdpi.com/2071-1050/13/6/3548>.

In-text notation: (Mateusz, Piotr, 2021) (If there are 2 authors)

In-text notation: (Mateusz, vd., 2021) (If there are 3 or more authors)

2. Popular Journal Article

Printed

Semerciođlu, C. (2015, Haziran). Sıradanlıđın rayihası. *Sabit Fikir*, 52, 38-39.

In-text notation: (Semerciođlu, 2015, p.38)

Online

Dempsey, L. (2006). Libraries and the long tail: Some thoughts about libraries in a network age. *D-Lib Magazine*, 12(4). Eriřim adresi: <http://www.dlib.org/dlib.html>

In-text notation: (Dempsey, 2006)

3. Gazete Yazısı

Printed

Yiđitel, S. (2015, 26 Haziran). 'Hatıra' notları. *Milliyet*, s. 7.

In-text notation: (Yiđitel, 2015, p.13)

Online

<https://www.milliyet.com.tr/yazarlar/abbas-guclu/uzaktan-egitim-yuz-yuze-egitimin-yerini-alir-mi-6463624>.

In-text notation: (Güçlü, 2021)

Books

1. Printed Book

Single Author

Nandy, A. (1994). *The Illegitimacy of Nationalism*. Delhi: Oxford University Press.

In-text notation: (Laura, 2021) or (Laura, 2021, p.32) or (Laura, 2021, pp.32-35)

With 2 or more authors

Ranzijn, K., McCormick, K., Nolan, W. (2009). *Psychology and Indigenous Australians. Foundations of Cultural Competence*. South Yarra, Vic: Palgrave Macmillan.

In-text notation: (Ranzijn, et al., 2009) or (Ranzijn, et al., 2009, p.45) or (Ranzijn, et al., 2009, pp.45-46)

2. Electronic Book

Single Author

Mabie, H. W. (1896). *Books and Culture*, New York: Dodd, Mead and Company (2nd ed.).
https://www.ibiblio.org/ebooks/Mabie/Books_Culture.pdf

In-text notation: (Mabie, 1896, p.125) or (Mabie, 1896, pp.125-134)

With 2 or more authors

Young, J. E., Klosko, J. S., Weishaar, M. (2003). *Schematherapy: A practitioner's Guide*. New York: Guilford Publications.

In-text notation: (Young, et al., 2003, p.120) (If there are 3 or more authors)

3. Translation Book

Livingston, R. (1998). *Geleneksel Edebiyat Teorisi*. N. Özdemiroğlu (Trans.). İstanbul: İnsan Yayınları.

4. Book Section

Onan, K., Sennaroğlu, B. (2009). Comparative study of production control systems through simulation. N. Mastorakis, J. Sakellaris (Ed.), *Advances in Numerical Method*. New York: London Springer, 67-78.

In-text notation: (Onan, Sennaroğlu, 2009, p.69)

Conference Papers

1. Printed Paper (with Editor)

Game, A. (2001). Creative ways of being. J. K. Morss, N. Stephenson ve J. F. H. V. Kappard (Ed.), Theoretical issues in psychology: Proceedings of the International Society for Theoretical Psychology Conference içinde (3-12. ss.). Sydney: Springer.

In-text notation: (Game, 2001, s.350)

2. Printed Paper (No Editor)

Doğdaş, T., Akyokuş, S. (2013). Document clustering using GIS visualizing and EM clustering method. 2013 IEEE International Symposium on Innovations in Intelligent Systems and Applications (INISTA) içinde (1-4. ss.). Piscataway, NJ: IEEE.

In-text notation: (Doğdaş, Akyokuş, 2013, p.3)

3. Basılmış Bildiri (Elektronik ortamda)

Karabulut, R. Turksoy, E. (2020). *Contribution of digital games played in pre-school period in children's development*. International TURKCESS Education and Social Sciences Congress, (s. 27). Istanbul. <http://2020.turkcess.net/wp-content/uploads/2020/11/TURKCESS-2020-ABSTRACT-BOOK-KONGREDEN-D%C3%BCzeltildi%C5%9F-Hali.pdf>

In-text notation: (Karabulut, Turksoy, 2020)

Encyclopedia

İpekten, H. (1991). "Azmi-zâde Mustafa Hâletî". *İslâm Ansiklopedisi*. C. 4. İstanbul: Türkiye Diyanet Vakfı Yayınları. 348-349.

In-text notation: (İpekten, 1991, s.348)

Theses

1. Printed Thesis

Choi, M. (2008). *Contesting Imaginaries in Death Rituals during the Northern Song Dynasty*, PhD Thesis, University of Chicago.

In-text notation: (Choi, 2008, p.54)

2. Thesis Accessed from the Database

Yaylalı Yıldız, B. (2014). *University Campuses as Places of Potential Publicness: Exploring the Politicals, Social and Cultural Practices in Ege University* (Doktora tezi). Erişim adresi: <http://library.iyte.edu.tr/tr/hizli-erisim/iyte-tez-portali>

In-text notation: (Yaylalı Yıldız, 2014, p.43)

Manuscript

Author Name. Title of Work. Located Library. Collection Name. Catalog Number. Foil and Page Number/Spacing

Example: Âsım. Zeyl-i Zübdetü'l-Eş'âr. Millet Kütüphanesi. A. Emiri Efendi. No. 132. vr. 45a.

In-text notation: (Ahmedi [yz.] 1410, 7b)

*If the author/translator of the manuscript is unknown, the name of the work and the catalog number in the library where it is located should be written.

In-text notation: (Mecmua-i Eş'ar [yz.] 13400, 5a)

Cited or Cited Source

It is essential to reach primary sources in studies, but if they could not be reached due to some difficulties, the cited or cited source is indicated in the reference.

In-text notation: (Köprülü 1911'den akt. Çelik 1998, s. 25)

Legal Entity Authored Books

In-text notation: (TDK, 2012, s.38), (Yapıkredi, 2006, s.30)

Books Not Named by Author or Institution

~~If the name of the author or institution is not specified, the name of the source or its abbreviation~~
(*italic*) is written directly. If an abbreviation has been made, it must be given together with its explanation in the "References".

Türk Dili ve Edebiyatı Ansiklopedisi (8 Cilt) (1977). İstanbul: Dergâh Yayınları.

In-text notation: (Türk Dili ve Edebiyatı Ansiklopedisi: I/59) veya (TDEA: I/59)