

# REFERANS STİL KILAVUZU (APA)

## Metin İçerisinde

**1 Yazar:** According to Lücke (2000) the habitat of ...OR...is the habitat (Lücke, 2000).

**2 Yazar:** According to Moiseenko and Kudryavtseva (2001) the habitat of ...OR... is the habitat (Moiseenko & Kudryavtseva, 2001).

**3 Yazar ve fazlası:** The first author's name with “et al.” must be used for every citation. The names of the authors can appear outside the brackets when incorporated into the sentence:

According to Tel et al. (2018) the habitat of ...OR... is the habitat (Tel et al., 2018).

## Referans Listesinde

### Dergi Makalesi

**1 Yazar:** Lücke, K.F. (2000). Utilization of microbes to process and preserve meat. *Meat Science*, 56(2), 105-115. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0309-1740\(00\)00029-2](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0309-1740(00)00029-2)

**2 Yazar:** Moiseenko, T.I., & Kudryavtseva, L.P. (2001). Trace metal accumulation and fish pathologies in areas affected by mining and metallurgical enterprises in the Kola Region. *Russian Environmental Pollution*, 114(2), 285–297. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0269-7491\(00\)00197-4](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0269-7491(00)00197-4)

**3, 4, 5, 6 ve 7 Yazar:** Campbell, G., Rabelo, G.R., & da Cunha M. (2016). Ecological significance of wood anatomy of *Alseis pickelii* Pilg. & Schmale (Rubiaceae) in a Tropical Dry Forest. *Acta Botanica Brasílica*, 30(1), 124-130. <https://doi.org/10.1590/0102-33062015abb0267>

**8 Yazar ve fazlası:** İlk 6 yazar ile son yazar yazılmalı ve son yazardan önce “...” kullanılmalıdır:

Yuan, H., Zhao, L., Guo, W., Yu, Y., Tao, L., Zhang, L., ..... & Li, H. (2019). Exogenous Application of Plant growth regulators Promotes Growth and Regulates Expression of Wood Formation-Related Genes in *Populus simonii* × *P. nigra*. *International Journal of Molecular Sciences*, 20(3), 792. <https://doi.org/doi:10.3390/ijms20030792>

### Kitap

**1 Yazar:** Dickison, W.C. (2000). Integrative Plant Anatomy. San Diego, Harcourt Academic Press, 533 pp.

**2 Yazar:** Metcalfe, C.R., & Chalk, L. (1950). Anatomy of Dicotyledons - Leaves, Stem and Wood in Relation to Taxonomy with Notes on Economic Uses. Oxford, Clarendon Press, 806 pp.

**8 Yazar ve fazlası:** İlk 6 yazar ile son yazar yazılmalı ve son yazardan önce “...” kullanılmalıdır:

Halbritter, H., Ulrich, S., Grímsson, F., Weber, M., Zetter, R., Hesse, M., .....& Frosch-Radivo, R. (2018). Illustrated Pollen Terminology (2nd ed.). Switzerland: Springer Open, 483 pp.

### Kitapta Bölüm

Little, C.H.A., & Pharis, R.P. (1995). Hormonal control of radial and longitudinal growth in the tree stem. In: Gartner BL (ed) Plant stems: physiology and functional morphology. Academic Press, San Diego, 281–319.

### Web Sayfası

Walls, R.H.L. & Soldo, A. (2016). *Alopias superciliosus*. IUCN Red List Threatened Species. Retrieved from <https://www.iucnredlist.org/species/161696/16527729>

Agency for Toxic Substances and Disease Registry (2004). Agency for Toxic Substances and Disease Registry, Division of Toxicology, Clifton Road, NE, Atlanta, GA. Retrieved from <http://www.atsdr.cdc.gov/toxprofiles/>

### Sempozyum veya Konferans

Bozkurt, M. A., Yıldız, M. Z., & Sezen, G., (2017). *Şanlıurfa Kızılkuyu Yaban Hayatı Koruma ve Geliştirme Sahasının Herpetofaunası Hakkında Ön Çalışma*. 3. Uluslararası Zooloji ve Teknoloji Kongresi, Temmuz 12-15, 2017, Afyonkocatepe, Türkiye.

Yıldız, M.Z. İğci, N., Akman, B. & Göçmen, B. (2018). *Ağrı Dağı ve Yakın Çevresinin Kurbağa ve Sürüngen Biyoçeşitliliği*. IV. Uluslararası Ağrı Dağı ve Nuh'un Gemisi Sempozyumu, Ekim 18-20, 2017, (Sözlü Sunum), Ağrı İbrahim Çeçen Üniversitesi Yayını, No: 21, pp.154-164, Sempozyum Kitabı, Zafer Medya, Erzurum, Türkiye.