

REFERENCING STYLE GUIDE (APA)

In Text

1 Author: According to Lücke (2000) the habitat of ... **OR** ... is the habitat (Lücke, 2000).

2 Authors: According to Moiseenko and Kudryavtseva (2001) the habitat of ... **OR** ... is the habitat (Moiseenko & Kudryavtseva, 2001).

3 Authors and more: The first author's name with “et al.” must be used for every citation. The names of the authors can appear outside the brackets when incorporated into the sentence:

According to Tel et al. (2018) the habitat of ... **OR** ... is the habitat (Tel et al., 2018).

In References List

Journal Article

1 Author: Lücke, K.F (2000). Utilization of microbes to process and preserve meat. *Meat Science*, 56(2), 105-115. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0309-1740\(00\)00029-2](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0309-1740(00)00029-2)

2 Authors: Moiseenko, T.I., & Kudryavtseva, L.P. (2001). Trace metal accumulation and fish pathologies in areas affected by mining and metallurgical enterprises in the Kola Region. *Russian Environmental Pollution*, 114(2), 285–297. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0269-7491\(00\)00197-4](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0269-7491(00)00197-4)

3, 4, 5, 6 and 7 Authors: Campbell, G., Rabelo, G.R., & da Cunha M. (2016). Ecological significance of wood anatomy of *Alseis pickelii* Pilg. & Schmale (Rubiaceae) in a Tropical Dry Forest. *Acta Botanica Brasilica*, 30(1), 124-130. <https://doi.org/10.1590/0102-33062015abb0267>

8 Authors and more: First 6 authors and the last author must be written and “...” must be used before the last author:

Yuan, H., Zhao, L., Guo, W., Yu, Y., Tao, L, Zhang, L., & Li, H. (2019). Exogenous Application of Plant growth regulators Promotes Growth and Regulates Expression of Wood Formation-Related Genes in *Populus simonii* × *P. nigra*. *International Journal of Molecular Sciences*, 20(3), 792. <https://doi.org/doi:10.3390/ijms20030792>

Book

1 Author: Dickison, W.C. (2000). *Integrative Plant Anatomy*. San Diego, Harcourt Academic Press, 533 pp.

2 Authors: Metcalfe, C.R., & Chalk, L. (1950). *Anatomy of Dicotyledons - Leaves, Stem and Wood in Relation to Taxonomy with Notes on Economic Uses*. Oxford, Clarendon Press, 806 pp.

8 Authors and more: First 6 authors and the last author must be written and “...” must be used before the last author:

Halbritter, H., Ulrich, S., Grímsson, F., Weber, M, Zetter, R., Hesse, M.,& Frosch-Radivo, R. (2018). *Illustrated Pollen Terminology* (2nd ed.). Switzerland: Springer Open, 483 pp.

Chapter in an Edited Book

Little, C.H.A., & Pharis, R.P. (1995). Hormonal control of radial and longitudinal growth in the tree stem. In: Gartner BL (ed) *Plant stems: physiology and functional morphology*. Academic Press, San Diego, 281–319.

Web Page

Walls, R.H.L. & Soldo, A. (2016). *Alopias superciliosus*. IUCN Red List Threatened Species. Retrieved from <https://www.iucnredlist.org/species/161696/16527729>

Agency for Toxic Substances and Disease Registry (2004). Agency for Toxic Substances and Disease Registry, Division of Toxicology, Clifton Road, NE, Atlanta, GA. Retrieved from <http://www.atsdr.cdc.gov/toxprofiles/>

Symposium or Conference Proceeding

Erzurumlu, Y., Çelen, Ç., Göçmen, B., Yıldız, M. Z., & Nalbantsoy, A. (2017) *Inhibition of Na⁺/K⁺-ATPase in Estrogen Receptor Negative MDA-MB-231 and Estrogen Receptor Positive MCF-7 Cancer Cells by the Venom of Desert Black Cobra*

(*Walterinnesia morgani*) from Şanlıurfa, Turkey. 1st International Congress on Cancer and Ion Channels, September 21-23, 2017, Şanlıurfa, Turkey.

Yıldız, M.Z. İğci, N., Akman, B., & Göçmen, B. (2018). *Amphibian and Reptilian Biodiversity of Ararat Mountain and Near Environment*. The Fourth International Mount Ararat and Noah's Ark, October 18-20, 2017, (Oral Presentation), Ağrı İbrahim Çeçen University Press, No: 21, pp.154-164, Symposium Book, Zafer Media, Erzurum, Turkey.