# IJTES Reference Style Guide: APA 7

This document has been created to guide authors about reference style based on APA 7. For further details and instances that is not involved in this guide, please see <https://apastyle.apa.org/> and <https://apastyle.apa.org/blog>

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| Citations and References | |
| Note | The differences in citation and reference by the number of authors are demonstrated only for articles. These differences are also applicable to other types of sources. |
| Article by One Author | Watkins (1989) or (Watkins, 1989) |
| Watkins, D. (1989). The role of confirmatory factor analysis in cross-cultural research. *International Journal of Psychology*, *24*, 685–701. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00207598908247839> |
| Article by Two Authors | Bialo and Li (2022) or (Bialo & Li, 2022) |
| Bialo, J. A., & Li, H. (2022). Fairness and comparability in achievement motivation items: A differential item functioning analysis*. Journal of Psychoeducational Assessment, 40*(6), 722–743. <https://doi.org/10.1177/07342829221090113> |
| Article by Three to Twenty Authors | Denovan et al. (2022) or (Denovan et al., 2022) |
| Denovan, A., Dagnall, N., & Drinkwater, K. (2022). The ego resiliency scale-revised: Confirmatory factor analysis and Rasch models. *Journal of Psychoeducational Assessment, 40*(6), 707–721. <https://doi.org/10.1177/07342829221090117> |
| Article by Twenty-One or More Authors | Nichols et al. (2019) or (Nichols et al., 2019) |
| Nichols, H. B., Schoemaker, M. J., Cai, J., Xu, J., Wright, L. B., Brook, M. N., Jones, M. E., Adami, H., Baglietto, L., Bertrand, K. A., Blot, W. J., Boutron-Ruault, M.-C., Dorronsoro, M., Dossus, L., Eliassen, A. H., Giles, G. G., Gram, I. T., Hankinson, S. E., HoffmanBolton, J., . . . Sandler, D. P. (2019). Breast cancer risk after recent childbirth: A pooled analysis of 15 prospective studies. *Annals of Internal Medicine, 170*(1), 22–30. <https://doi.org/10.7326/M18-1323> |
| Author-Supplied English  Translation of Non-English Title | Guzmán et al. (2019) or (Guzmán et al., 2019) |
| Guzmán, F., Barros, J., Corti, P., & Pereira, M. (2019). El rito bautismal y las imágenes pintadas en la iglesia de Curahuara de Carangas [The baptismal rite and the images painted in the church of Curahuara de Carangas]. *Colonial Latin American Review, 28*(1), 81–105. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10609164.2019.1585084> |
| Book | Jackson (2019) or (Jackson, 2019) |
| Jackson, L. M. (2019). *The psychology of prejudice: From attitudes to social action* (2nd ed.). American Psychological Association. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0000168-000> |
| Edited Book | Torino et al. (2019) or (Torino et al., 2019) |
| Torino, G. C., Rivera, D. P., Capodilupo, C. M., Nadal, K. L., & Sue, D. W. (Eds.). (2019). *Microaggression theory: Influence and implications*. John Wiley & Sons. <https://doi.org/10.1002/9781119466642> |
| Book Chapter | Aron et al. (2019) or (Aron et al., 2019) |
| Aron, L., Botella, M., & Lubart, T. (2019). Culinary arts: Talent and their development. In R. F. Subotnik, P. Olszewski-Kubilius, & F. C. Worrell (Eds.), *The psychology of high performance: Developing human potential into domain-specific talent* (pp. 345–359). American Psychological Association. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0000120-016> |
| Conference Presentation | Evans et al. (2019) or (Evans et al., 2019) |
| Evans, A. C., Jr., Garbarino, J., Bocanegra, E., Kinscherff, R. T., & Márquez-Greene, N. (2019, August 8–11). *Gun violence: An event on the power of community* [Conference presentation]. APA 2019 Convention, Chicago, IL, United States. <https://convention.apa.org/2019-video> |
| Published Conference Presentation | Duckworth et al. (2019) or (Duckworth et al., 2019) |
| Duckworth, A. L., Quirk, A., Gallop, R., Hoyle, R. H., Kelly, D. R., & Matthews, M. D. (2019). Cognitive and noncognitive predictors of success. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, USA, 116(47), 23499–23504. <https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.1910510116> |
| Thesis | Zaragoza (2005) or (Zaragoza, 2005) |
| Zaragoza, K. (2005). *A moral psychology of blame* [Unpublished doctoral dissertation]. Princeton University. |
| Newspaper | Carey (2019) or (Carey, 2019) |
| Carey, B. (2019, March 22). Can we get better at forgetting? *The New York Times*. <https://www.nytimes.com/2019/03/22/health/memory-forgetting-psychology.html> |