**TITLE OF ARTICLE \***

**If the article is prepared from a paper presented at a congress, a thesis, a printed study, a report or a project of an institution, it should be stated as a footnote.**

**(14 POINT, CAPITAL, BOLD, CENTERED, MAX. 15 WORDS)**

***TURKISH TITLE OF THE ARTICLE***

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**For each author; title, institution/university/department, e-mail address should be written in the footnote.**

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**Abstract (Please note the explanations)**

As indicated in Journal of Regional Development writing guidelines, for English articles, abstract should be **between 150-200 words. Single line spacing and 10 point** should be used in Turkish and English abstract writing. Abstract should be written in **a single paragraph**. **The importance and the originality of article needs to be presented in abstract**. If article bases on research, the **purpose, methodology and findings should be included concisely and respectively**. Any definition, definitive information, table, figure, quotation and long narration should not be included in abstract. Information that is not contained in the article should not be involved in abstract also.

**Keywords**: Keywords should be 3 to 5 words. The selected keywords should not be too general. Otherwise they can face the risk of connotation phenomena beyond focus of the study. The first letters of the keywords should be capitalized and separated from each other by using comma (,).

**Öz (Lütfen açıklamaları dikkate alınız)**

Abstract ve Öz bölümleri birbiriyle uyumlu olmalıdır. Türkçe ve İngilizce öz yazımında **tek satır aralığı ve 10 punto** kullanılmalıdır. Öz kısmı **tek paragraf halinde yazılmalıdır**. **Öz, makalenin önemini ve özgünlüğünü ortaya koymalıdır**. Eğer makale bir araştırmaya dayanıyorsa **öz bir şekilde ve sırasıyla amaç, yöntem ve bulgular yazılmalıdır**. Özde herhangi bir tanım, tanımlayıcı bilgi, tablo, şekil, alıntı ve uzun anlatımlara yer verilmemelidir. Makalenin içinde yer almayan bilgi öz içerisinde bulunmamalıdır.

**Anahtar Kelimeler**: Anahtar kelimeler 3 ile 5 kelime aralığında olmalıdır. Seçilecek anahtar kelimeler çok genel, makalenin odak noktasının ötesinde çağrışımlar yapacak nitelikte olmamalıdır. Anahtar kelimelerin ilk harfleri büyük olacak şekilde yazılmalı ve virgül (,) işareti ile birbirinden ayrılmalıdır.

**The footer is different on the first page of the text, and submission date of the article in the DergiPark system should be written in the relevant place.**

**IMPORTANT REMINDER: Abstract and Öz sections should be on one single page. This page should not be numbered and the page number should start from the Introduction. At the end of this page, “End of Section” should be added from the breaks tab to prevent it from moving to the next page.**

**Introduction (Level One Heading, 12 point, bold, 1.5 lines blank, no number will be given)**

Section headings of the article should be written in bold, 12-point font. In the writing the article, Times New Roman character, 12-point font size and 1.5-line spacing should be used, pages should be numbered. 10-point font size (minimum 8-point font) can be used in footnote writing. Footnotes should not be used in citing references. There should be a one-character space after commas and periods in the text.

Paragraphs should start from the left edge of the page and should not be indented. There should be 1.5-line spacing (18 points) between paragraphs. There should be 1.5-line spacing between section headings and subsection headings and the first paragraph following them.

**1. Level One Headings (12 point, bold, 1.5 lines blank)**

The main sections of the article (level one headings) should be numbered 1, 2, 3… Subsections are numbered with a double numbering system. For example; 1.1. means the first subsection of the first chapter (level two heading); 1.1.1. means the first subsection (level three heading) of the first subsection of the first chapter.

**Table titles should be left aligned. References of the tables should be written next to the table title without bold. If it does not fit on a single line, the second line should be aligned as in the example.**

**1.1. Level Two Heading (Times New Roman, 12 point, bold, 1.5 lines blank)**

Level two headings should be bold and 1.5-line space should be left between the text.

**1.1.1. Level Three Heading (Times New Roman, 12 point, bold, 1.5 lines blank)**

Level three headings should be bold and 1.5-line space should be left between the text.

**According to APA 6, tables should not be divided by vertical lines, but should be prepared only with horizontal lines. Please pay attention to the source notation:**

**Table 1: Number of Projects Supported by Program Type** (Source: DG of Development Agencies, 2022)

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Program Type** | **2021** | **2022** | **Total** |
| Social Development Support Program | 167 | 187 | **354** |
| Attraction Centers Support Program | 11 | 21 | **32** |
| Productive Cities Program | 9 | 13 | **22** |
| **Total** | **277** | **241** | **518** |



**Figure titles should be centered below the figure. References of the figures should be written next to the title without bold. If it does not fit on a single line, the second line should be centered.**



**Figure 1: Socioeconomic Development Ranking Survey of Districts 2022** (Source: Ministry of Industry and Technology, 2022)

**Please note the following:**

In the text; visuals such as figures, pictures, maps, photographs, etc. should be named as "figure". Tables should be left justified in the text; figures should be centered in the text. Table title should be written above the table; figure title should be written below the object. Table and figure titles should be single-spaced, bold and in 12-point font. The source of the table or figure should be placed next to the title and should be written in 12 point without bold.

**ATTENTION: Tables and figures should be listed consecutively in the text, and references to tables and/or figures should be made in the text before the relevant table or figure.**

**ATTENTION: Do not number the title of the introduction. The title of the conclusion should be numbered according to the flow in the text.**

**At the end of the text of the article and before the References section, the following explanations should be included under the heading “Disclosure”. There should be a 36-point space between the last line of the text and the “Disclosure” heading.**

***Disclosure (Please edit this section according to your article, paying attention to the following guiding text. Leave a 6-point space between subheadings.)***

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**(Please write the following titles as Author or Authors according to the number of authors of the article and in a way that is appropriate to your study.)**

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*No potential conflict of interest was declared by the author(s).*

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*This Study received no funding support from any government, commercial or non-profit organization.*

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***Compliance with Ethical Standards***

*Approval was received for this Study by the Decision of (Institution Name) Ethics Committee dated (Date) and numbered (Number).*

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*Scientific and ethical principles have been adhered to by the author(s) in this Study. It has been declared that all studies used are stated in the bibliography. (If any, it should also be stated that the necessary permissions were obtained for the questionnaires/scale/photographs used.)*

***Acknowledgment***

*If available, the organization providing project support or the people who contributed to the fieldwork should be indicated. If the article is based on a printed work, report or project of an institution, the name of the relevant institution should be included in this section and it should be indicated as the organization supporting the study.*

**IMPORTANT REMINDER:**

**The References section should start from the top of the page (please avoid scrolling by using 'page break'). References should be sorted alphabetically. Single line spacing should be used in writing references, the second line should start 1 cm. from the inside and 6-point spacing should be left between two references.**

**References**

References should be prepared according to APA 6 version. APA spelling rules can be accessed at <http://www.apastyle.org>.

**Examples for different sources are given below and are indicative. APA 6 Guide should definitely be taken as basis.**

 **Where the source is a book**

Author's Surname, Initials. (year). *The Name of the Book.* Editor or Editors, if any. Place of publication: The name of the publishing house must be given.

* ISBN number and URL address must be given in electronic books.

Single author book:

Myrdal, G. (1957). *Economic Theory and Underdeveloped Regions*. London: University Paperbacks.

Book with two authors:

Cooke, P. and Morgan, K. (1999). *The Associational Economy: Firms, Regions and Innovation*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Book with three or more authors:

Tekeli, İ., Şenyapılı, T., Güvenç M. (1991). *Ankara’da Sanayi Üretiminin Tarihsel Gelişim Süreci.* Ankara: Milli Prodüktivite Merkezi Yayınları.

E-book:

Han, J., Kamber, M. and Pei, J. (2012). *Data Mining Concepts and Techniques Third Edition.* Elsevier Inc. Morgan Kaufmann Publishers, eBook ISBN: 978-0-12-381479-1, (http://myweb.sabanciuniv.edu/rdehkharghani/files/2016/02/The-Morgan-Kaufmann-Series-in-Data-Management-Systems-Jiawei-Han-Micheline-Kamber-Jian-Pei-Data-Mining.-Concepts-and-Techniques-3rd-Edition-Morgan-Kaufmann-2011.pdf).

**Where the source is a chapter in a book**

Author's Surname, Initials. (year). Chapter Title of the Book. In (if it is Turkish, please use “İçinde”) Editor or Editors, *Name of the Book.* Place of publication: The name of the publishing house and the starting and ending page number of the chapter in the book should be given.

Stimson, R. J. and Stough, R. R. (2009). Regional Economic Development Methods and Analysis: Linking Theory to Practice. In J. E. Rowe (Ed.), *Theories of Local Economic Development: Linking Theory to Practice.* Burlington VT: Ashgate, 169-193.

Tödtling, F. (2011). Endogenous Approaches to Local and Regional Development Policy. In A. Pike, A. Rodriquez-Pose and J. Tomaney (Eds.), *Handbook of Local and Regional Development.* New York: Routledge, 93-339.

**Where the source is a book authored and published by an institution**

Abbreviated Name of the Institution (Full Name of the Institution). (year). *The Name of the Book.* Place of publication: The name of the publishing house and the publication number, if any, should be given.

.

DPT (Devlet Planlama Teşkilatı). (2003). *İllerin ve Bölgelerin Sosyo Ekonomik Gelişmişlik Sıralaması Araştırması*. Ankara: T.C. Devlet Planlama Teşkilatı Müsteşarlığı, yayın no: 107.

DPT (Devlet Planlama Teşkilatı). (1963). *Kalkınma Planı (Birinci Beş Yıl) 1963-1967*. Ankara: T.C. Devlet Planlama Teşkilatı Müsteşarlığı.

TOB (Tarım ve Orman Bakanlığı). (2021). *Ulusal Kırsal Kalkınma Stratejisi 2021-2023*. Ankara: T.C. Tarım ve Orman Bakanlığı.

**Where the source is an article**

Author's Surname, Initials. (year). Name of the Article. *Name of the Journal (international abbreviations if any),* Volume no. (Issue no.), starting and ending page number of the article should be given.

Tekeli, İ. (2013). Türkiye’de Bölge Planlamanın Öyküsü ve Beşeri Coğrafya İle İlişkisi Üzerine. *Beşeri Coğrafya Dergisi,* 1 (1), 39-50.

Amin, A. (1999). An Institutionalist Perspective on Regional Economic Development. *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research*, 23 (2), 365-378.

Arguelles, M., Benavides, C. and Fernández, I. (2014). A New Approach to the Identification of Regional Clusters: Hierarchical Clustering on Principal Components. *Applied Economics*, 46 (21), 2511-2519.

**Where the source is an article published in the symposium or congress book**

Author's Surname, Initials. (year). Title of the Paper. *The Name of the Congress/Symposium Book*, the place of publication: the name of the publishing house, the starting and ending page number of the article should be given.

Tekeli, İ. (2004). Bir bölge plancısının çözmeye çalıştığı sorunun büyüklüğü karşısında yaşadığı iç huzursuzlukları. *Kentsel Ekonomik Araştırmalar Sempozyumu (KEAS) Bildiri Kitabı*, Cilt II, Ankara: Devlet Planlama Teşkilatı ve Pamukkale Üniversitesi yayını, 244-262.

**Where the source is an unpublished study presented at the symposium or congress**

Author's Surname, Initials. (year). *Title of the Paper*. Name of the Symposium (Paper presented at…), where the symposium was held.

.

Albrechts, L. (2008, 27-28 Kasım). *Strategic Spatial Planning Revisited Experiences from Europe.* 3. Bölgesel Kalkınma ve Yönetişim Sempozyumunda sunuldu, Mersin.

Barata, J., and Cunha, P. R. (2017). *Climbing the Maturity Ladder in Industry 4.0: A Framework for Diagnosis and Action that Combines National and Sectorial Strategies*. Paper presented at Americas’ Conference on Information Systems (AMCIS), Boston, MA.

**Where the source is a published thesis**

Author's Surname, Initials. (year). *Name of the Thesis*, dissertation type (Master's Degree, Doctorate), University and Institute where it was submitted (If there is no city information, the city name should also be given).

.

Aktakas, B. G. (2006). *Bölgesel/Yerel Kalkınma, Bölgesel Gelişme İçin Bir Model,* Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Çukurova Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Adana.

Tekoğlu, A. S. (2022). *Türkiye’de Bölgesel Kalkınmada Akıllı Uzmanlaşan Üniversiteler*, Doktora Tezi, Ankara Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü.

**Where the source is a printed report**

Name of the Institution (The name of the institution can be given with an abbreviation in the text, and in the bibliography, the abbreviation must be given first, followed by its full name in parentheses). (year). *Name of the Report*, publication date, if any, place of publication, number of pages.

EPDK (Enerji Piyasası Düzenleme Kurumu). (2022). Elektrik Piyasası Sektör Raporu, Haziran 2022, *Ankara,* 1-70.

KB (Kalkınma Bakanlığı). (2013). Mekansal Planlama. 10. Kalkınma Planı Özel İhtisas Komisyonu Raporu. Basılmamış ÖİK Raporu, *Ankara*, 18-28.

Manzella, G.P. and Mendez, C. (2009). The Turning Points of EU Cohesion Policy; an agenda for a reformed cohesion policy. Working Papers of European Policies Research Centre, University of Strathclyde, *United Kingdom*, 1-28.

**Where the source is taken from a website**

Name of Author or Related Institution. “Title of the cited item”, name of the web page, URL, (Access date: xx.xx.xxxx).

* Printed books, reports and/or theses accessed from the internet should be indicated according to the relevant type. The web page and date of access should be given separately. Unpublished reports and/or study notes accessed from the internet should be shown as internet citation.

COPE (Committee on Publication Ethics). “Peer Review Processes”, www.publicationethics.org, (Access date: 15.02.2022).

Avrupa Komisyonu Akıllı Uzmanlaşma Platformu. (2020). “S3 Implementation”. https://s3platform.jrc.ec.europa.eu/s3-implementation, (Access date: 02.05.2020).

**Where the source is the Official Gazette**

OG (Official Gazette). (year). Name of the Law. dated xx.xx.xxxx and numbered xxxxx. *T.C. Resmi Gazete* (repeating issue, if any).

OG (Official Gazette). (year). The full name of the Decision. dated xx.xx.xxxx and numbered xxxxx. *T.C. Resmi Gazete* (repeating issue, if any).

OG (Official Gazette). (2020). 7254 sayılı Kanun (Kamu Mali Yönetimi ve Kontrol Kanunu ile Bazı Kanunlarda Değişiklik Yapılması Hakkında Kanun). 16 Ekim 2020 tarih ve 31276 sayılı *T.C. Resmi Gazete* 1. Mükerrer.

OG (Official Gazette). (1960). Devlet Planlama Teşkilatının Kurulması Hakkında Kanun. 5 Ekim 1960 tarih ve 10621 sayılı *T.C. Resmi Gazete*, https://resmigazete.gov.tr/arşiv/10621, (Erişim tarihi: 24.07.2023).

OG (Official Gazette). (2002). Bölgesel İstatistiklerin Toplanması, Geliştirilmesi, Bölgelerin SosyoEkonomik Analizlerinin Yapılması, Bölgesel Politikaların Çerçevesinin Belirlenmesi ve Avrupa Birliği Bölgesel İstatistik Sistemine Uygun Karşılaştırılabilir İstatistiki Veri Tabanı Oluşturulması Amacıyla Ülke Çapında İstatistiki Bölge Birimleri Sınıflandırmasının Tanımlanmasına İlişkin Karar. Karar No: 2002/4720. 22 Eylül 2002 tarih ve 24884 sayılı *T. C. Resmi Gazete.*

**IMPORTANT EXPLANATION ON CITATION AND REFERENCE**

**In in-text citations, the format should be determined according to the type of the reference:**

**If the source is a book, a chapter in a book, a published report or a thesis, the citation in the text should be (Author's Surname, year: page number) and the relevant page number must be given.**

**If the source is an article published in a journal, the page number should not be given in the citation in the text, it should be (Author's Surname, year). Starting and ending page number of the article should be given in the References list.**

**In the References list, for the Turkish sources with two or more authors, the English “and” should be used between the author names instead of the Turkish “ve” conjunction.**

**For references to sources with two or more authors in the text, please do not use “&” symbol. The conjunction “and” should be used between the author names in parentheses; for references with more than three authors, the abbreviated version of the Latin term “et alia” (et al.) meaning “and others” should be used in parentheses.**

**Please see the following examples:**

 **If the source is an article**

Author's Surname, Initials of Name. (year). Name of the Article. *Name of the Journal (international abbreviations if any).* Volume no. (Issue no.), starting and ending page numbers of the article should be given.

**IMPORTANT EXPLANATION ON CITATION AND REFERENCE**

**Examples:**

**Many researchers argue that… …circumstances (Çöteli and Yenen, 2012).**

**The Leiden algorithm has been developed… …networks (Traag et al., 2019).**

**This algorithm was implemented by Frencori et al. (2016) as R package.**

1. Title, Institution, e-mail address [↑](#footnote-ref-1)
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