Original Research / Review

**The Title of The Paper**

**Abstract**

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**Keywords:** Lorem, Ipsum, Dolor, Sit, Amet.

**The Turkish Title of The Paper**

**Öz**

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**Anahtar Kelimeler:** Lorem, Ipsum, Dolor, Sit, Amet.

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There are multiple options for citing references within the text. You can borrow a quote from an external source, so you need to provide the location of the quote in the document (in this case, the page number) in the parenthetical. According to X (2017), “Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt ut labore et dolore magna aliqua” (p. 91). Or you can merely paraphrase an idea from the external source. Thus, no location or page number is required. You can cite a page range if it will help your reader find the section of source material you are referring to, but you don’t need to, and sometimes it isn’t practical (too large of a page range, for instance). Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt ut labore et dolore magna aliqua (X, 1996) enim ad minim veniam, quis nostrud exercitation ullamco laboris.

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Spell out abbreviations the first time you use them, except in cases where the abbreviations are very well- known (e.g., "AI"). Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, Consectetur Adipiscing Elit (CAE), sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt ut labore et dolore magna aliqua.

For sources with two authors, use an ampersand (&) between the authors' names rather than the word "and." Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt ut labore et dolore magna aliqua (X & Y, 2021). When listing multiple citations in the same parenthetical, list them alphabetically and separate them with semicolons. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt ut labore et dolore magna aliqua (X, 2018; Y, 2021, Z, 2020). When citing multiple sources from the same author(s), simply list the author(s), then list the years of the sources separated by commas. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt ut labore et dolore magna aliqua (X, 2018; X, 2021)

If you want to make an indirect or secondary citation a source that you found cited in a different source use the phrase "as cited in" in the parenthetical to indicate that the first-listed source was referenced in the second-listed one. X (1993, as cited in Y, 2007) finds that lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt ut labore et dolore magna. Include an entry in the reference list only for the secondary source (Y, in this case).

Sources with three authors or more are cited via the first-listed author's name followed by the Latin phrase "et al." Note that the period comes after "al," rather than "et." Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt ut labore et dolore magna aliqua (X et al., 2020; Y et al., 2018).

To list a few sources as examples of a larger body of work, you can use the word "see" in the parenthetical. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt ut labore et dolore magna aliqua (see, e.g., X et al., 2020; Y, 1960).

Quotations longer than 40 words should be formatted as block quotations. Indent the entire passage half an inch or 1.25 cm and present the passage without quotation marks. Any relevant page numbers should follow the concluding punctuation mark. If the author and/or date are not referenced in the text, as they are here, place them in the parenthetical that follows the quotation along with the page numbers. Since the entire paragraph is a direct quotation, place the period before the parentheses, not after. X et al. (2011) note the following, for instance:

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**Literature Review**

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**Method**

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**Figure 1**

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**Table 1**

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**Results**

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**Discussion**

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**Appendix**



**Notes**

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